





Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2013

<http://archive.org/details/canadianstatisti341stat>

CATALOGUE No.

11-003

MONTHLY

CANADA, STATISTICS, BUREAU OF

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

1.34'
JANUARY 1959 -

JUNE 1959

VOLUME XXXIV NUMBER 1 - 6

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

JANUARY 1959

Contents:

HC
111
A383
V. 34
no. 1-6

Current Economic Conditions.....	Page 1
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page vi
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

LIBRARY
729745

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

*Published by Authority
of the Honourable Gordon Churchill
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00

Single copies: 50c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Information Services Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances
made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501-19

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ECONOMIC INDICATOR

Seasonally adjusted economic indicators are an important part of the output of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The seasonally adjusted series published at present in the Canadian Statistical Review include the components of Gross National Product, National Income and Personal Income on a quarterly basis, and some 70 economic indicators on a quarterly or monthly basis. Recently the Bureau has been extending the scope of its programme of seasonal adjustment and new seasonally adjusted series will become available as time and resources permit. Series now in the course of preparation include: manufacturing inventories and shipments, additional monthly detail of the labour force series, and a revised retail trade series with a shipping day adjustment. The revised Index of Industrial Production will be released very shortly. Considerable progress has been made in the seasonal adjustment of economic time series by means of an electronic computer, using a technique developed by the Bureau of the Census in the United States.¹ This method makes feasible a larger number of seasonally adjusted series and a more elaborate technique of adjustment than the cost of hand processing permits. In view of these developments it seems opportune to set out the basic principles of seasonal adjustment and to discuss the analytical usefulness of seasonally adjusted series.

The Nature of Seasonality

Seasonality in economic activity is in part a natural phenomenon and in part a consequence of human and institutional factors. The changing seasons bring variations in temperature, precipitation and the length of the day and these in turn

affect the conditions of supply and demand for many commodities and services. Agriculture is the most conspicuous example but production in fishing and trapping is also dependent upon weather and in construction and forestry the season can only be extended at a considerable increase in cost. The demand for fuel and clothing and many other commodities is obviously associated with changing temperature.

Custom, tradition and other human factors also impose a seasonal pattern on economic activity. Behaviour in social and business life often follows established usage; holidays and religious festivals are established by law and tradition; the calendar itself, which makes February 10 per cent shorter than January and April nearly 3 per cent shorter than March, is a pervasive seasonal influence on economic time series. Thus conventional seasons are super-imposed on climatic seasons to produce fluctuations recurring year after year. Seasonality at any stage of the economic process, from the supply of the raw material to the sale of the final product, gives rise to corresponding variations in a chain of inter-dependent activities.

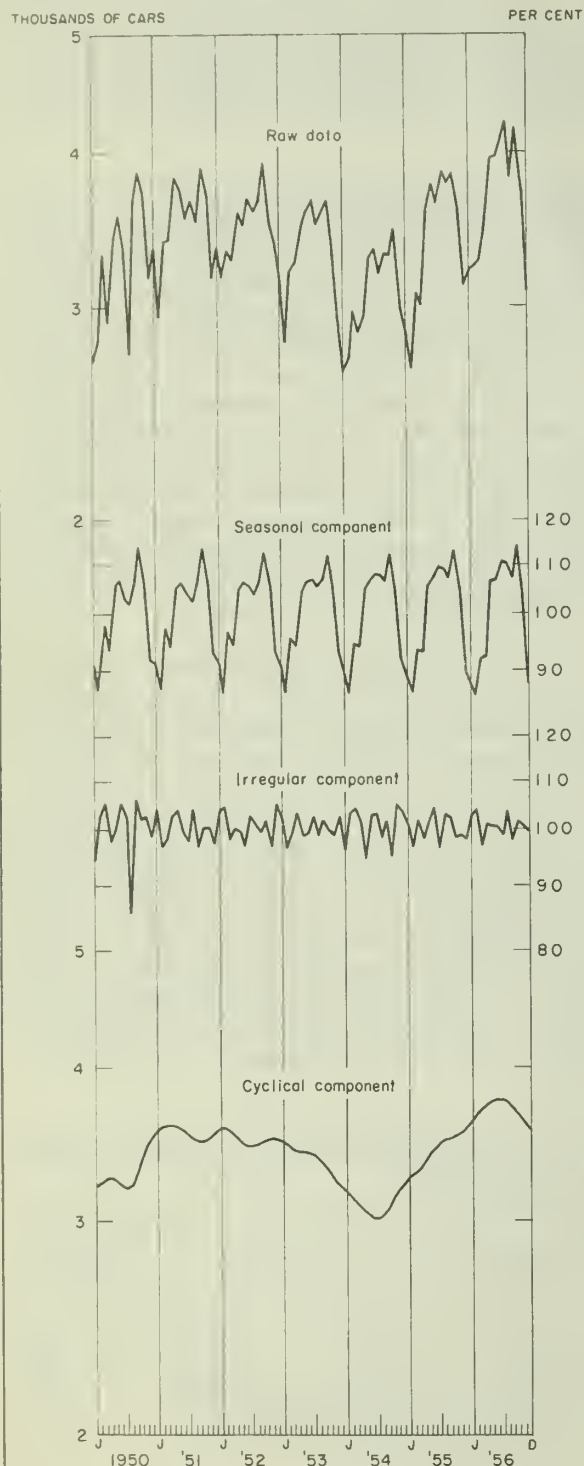
In few countries are the seasonal swings in economic activity so wide as in Canada. The measurement of seasonal variations is therefore of interest in its own right, and not only as an aspect of the analysis of cyclical behaviour. Total production normally shows a one-third increase from its low point in the first quarter of the year to its peak in the third quarter. That the seasonal variation is so large as to obscure the underlying cyclical movement, is illustrated in the following table which shows the average monthly United States economic amplitude of the cyclical, seasonal and irregular components of five major U.S. economic indicators and four major Canadian economic indicators.

Average Monthly Amplitude of the Cyclical, Seasonal and Irregular Components, Selected Monthly Indicators, U.S.A. 1947-1956 and Canada, 1945-1956

Series	Cyclical	Seasonal	Irregular	Seasonal to Cyclical
United States:				
Non-Agricultural Employment	0.3	0.8	0.2	2.7
Unemployment, total	3.0	9.3	3.9	3.1
Bank deposits, outside New York City	0.8	6.1	3.0	7.7
Freight carloadings	1.2	5.0	3.2	4.2
Industrial production	0.7	2.3	0.7	3.0
Canada:				
Employment, industrial composite	0.4	1.2	0.3	2.9
Persons without jobs and seeking work	2.9	14.1	3.5	4.9
Freight carloadings	0.8	5.1	3.6	7.3
Industrial production	0.6	2.1	0.6	3.4

Source: "Seasonal Variations and Business Expectations", a paper presented by Donald J. Doly, Economics Branch, Department of Trade and Commerce, at a joint meeting of the Econometrics Society and American Economic Association, Philadelphia, 1957.

THE RAW DATA AND THE SEASONAL, IRREGULAR AND
CYCLICAL COMPONENTS, TOTAL REVENUE
CARS LOADED, 1950-1956



The table shows that for these broad indicators the seasonal variation in Canada was from about 3 to 7 times as large as the cyclical. The computations for the United States show that for comparable economic indicators the ratios of seasonal to cyclical are not much lower than in Canada, in spite of their less severe winter. Individual industries, commodities or regions characteristically show much larger seasonal swings than national aggregates, since some seasonal variations by industry and by region are inevitably offsetting in any comprehensive measure of economic activity. Thus the measurement of the seasonal factor is a matter of concern to the economist or the businessman who wishes to interpret current economic conditions and form his views on the future course of economic events, whether for the economy as a whole or for his particular business or region.

The Analysis of Time Series

Economists have long viewed economic time series as a composite of four analytically distinct type of economic change.¹ These are known as secular or trend, cyclical, seasonal, and random or irregular. The secular or trend factors are smooth, regular, long-term movements in a statistical series whose persistence is associated with some basic underlying characteristic; since month-to-month changes in trend are small by definition trend is often not distinguished from cycle in short-term analysis. The cycle is a recurring fluctuation, with alternating periods of expansion and contraction, each phase cumulative and preparing the way for the next; cycles are uneven in pattern, varying in amplitude, and irregular in duration, some lasting more than one year and others lasting from two to ten years. Seasonal movements are fluctuations within the year, recurring every year with broadly similar patterns of timing and amplitudes. Random or irregular movements occur from time to time with no clear pattern of timing or amplitude; they are essentially accidental from a theoretical point of view; floods and strikes are examples of incidents causing irregular fluctuations in economic time series.

Seasonally adjusted time series are time series which have been adjusted to remove the average seasonal variation. Since seasonal fluctuations in many time series are much larger than

¹ This, the traditional approach to trade cycle analysis, is not accepted by all economists. Some recent theorists reject or question the central assumption implicit in it, namely that the four types of change are independent of one another. They argue that trend and cycle are inter-related; that the process of growth is essentially irregular and hence the irregularities in a time series are not always accidental.

the cyclical movement the economist or businessman using unadjusted time series is often at a loss how to assess recent developments, which adds to the difficulty of forming a judgement on the course of future events. At the national level decisions to stimulate or damp down a cyclical movement involve an assessment of the cyclical forces at work. The businessman who is confronted with large seasonal movements in his own industry will find seasonally adjusted statistics useful in his day-to-day decisions on production, sales, inventories and pricing policies, since they will give him a much clearer indication than will raw data whether his business is in an expanding or a contracting phase.

Method of Seasonal Adjustment

All methods of seasonal adjustment are based on the fundamental idea that seasonal fluctuations can be measured and separated from the composite of trend, cyclical and irregular fluctuations by some process of averaging. The technique used by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics is a combination of the graphic and ratio-to-moving-average technique. The method is described in detail in the D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 77, "Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators", and is only presented in outline here.

A twelve-month moving average is run through the raw data, which gives a first approximation to the trend-cycle and separates out the seasonal and random or irregular factors. The seasonal-irregular factors are then analyzed and in this analysis the statistician brings to bear informed judgment on how special events may have influenced the movement of the series. An attempt is then made to separate out the seasonal factor from the seasonal-irregular, using moving averages and graphic methods. The trend-cycle is derived as a second approximation by applying the derived seasonal factors to the raw data. More elaborate techniques of seasonal adjustment by electronic computers involve essentially this process of successive approximation to the trend-cycle.

This method assumes that seasonal factors are stable through time, though not necessarily constant. Seasonal patterns can and do change. For example, the gradual adoption of paid vacations is bound to affect the seasonal fluctuations in a number of economic series. The statistician must be on the alert to detect any tendency for the seasonal factor to shift through time and where this tendency exists past trends may be extended to derive the appropriate current seasonal ratios. The method of adjustment used by the Bureau implicitly provides for shifting seasonals through the use of moving averages.

Before a series is adjusted for seasonality it is usual to eliminate, so far as possible, the effects of calendar variation. That is to say, the unadjusted data are put on a basis that makes all months equivalent to a daily average. It is not always easy to make a simple, satisfactory, working-day adjustment. For example, if consumers are in the habit of doing most of their shopping in the latter part of the week, all shopping days will not be of equal importance and the best approach would be to weight each day by its relative importance to sales.

Methods can be devised for dealing with abrupt year-to-year changes in the seasonal pattern. The classic example of a change in timing is the shifting date of Easter but a number of other examples can be cited: shifts in the timing of new models in the automobile industry, in the opening and closing of the shipping season, in the cutting season in forestry, etc. The amplitude of seasonal swings may also vary widely from year to year. The problem of adjusting for varying amplitude arises most commonly in agricultural series.

The Advantages of Seasonally Adjusted Series

Where a significant element of seasonal variation exists in any economic process it is difficult to draw conclusions on the non-seasonal movements. Simple techniques for eliminating the seasonal factor are commonly used by financial writers and businessmen and less frequently by economists and statisticians.

One such method commonly used is what is known as year-to-year links. Same-month-year-ago comparisons are made by dividing the figure for a given month by the figure for the same month a year ago.¹ This method has the disadvantage of obscuring turning points. When a cyclical downturn occurs, it usually takes several months before the figure for the current months falls below that of the same month a year ago. Assume that the cycle is a smooth symmetrical curve. While the curve is rising same-month-year-ago comparisons will show an increase, but they will continue to show an increase for five months after the curve has turned down because the level of the second year is above that of the first. Similarly, signs of recovery will only become apparent six months after recovery began. Thus, same-month-year-ago comparisons show turning points six months late in the case of

¹ It can be shown that a year-to-year comparison is analogous to the mathematical procedure of taking the first difference of a twelve-month moving total, the result being centred back six months. (See, Frederick R. MacAulay, "The Smoothing of Economic Time Series", New York, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1931, p.p. 134-135).

a smooth symmetrical cycle. Even more belated recognition of turning points may occur when the cycle is asymmetrical. Only when a series falls very sharply from the peak or rises very sharply from the trough will this type of comparison show turning points accurately.

It is perhaps worthwhile to consider the implications of same-month-year-ago comparisons. In this type of comparison a cycle-trend-seasonal-irregular for each month is divided by a similar composite for the same month a year ago. (The trend can usually be disregarded since its influence is small from year to year and in any event it can be assumed to affect each month in the same way.) If the seasonal factor is constant, division will eliminate seasonal variation but if the seasonal pattern is changing through time some residual seasonal will remain. The figure arrived at by dividing one set of irregular factors by another is a third set of irregular factors and is virtually meaningless. It is reasonable to suppose that irregular factors 12 months apart are not related. Therefore, the quotient of the two is likely to have more variability than the irregular factor itself.

When the cyclical component of one year is divided by the cyclical component of another, the resulting figures reflect two cyclical movements. If the shape of the curve is the same in both years the same-month-a-year-ago comparisons will give a straight horizontal line; if the pattern is reversed between the two years the cyclical pattern of the second year will be accentuated; if the first year is a curve and the second a straight line the comparison will show the pattern of the first year in inverted form. Rates of change in the two years will also affect this type of comparison. One can conceive of a situation in which a year when the series shows little change is followed by a year of pronounced cyclical movement, which in turn is followed by another of relative stability. The same-month-a-year-ago comparisons will show the cyclical movement in the second year but in the third the curve will reflect the previous year's cyclical movement in inverted form. In essence the same-month-a-year-ago gives a new cyclical pattern made up of portions of the same series 12 months apart.

Some users of this type of comparison detect turning points not by reference to a change in sign, but by reference to rates of change. That is to say, they construct a time series of same-month-a-year-ago comparisons and consider a change in the rate of change as a possible turning point. The logic of this approach is that most economic processes slow down before they change direction. However, it is difficult to draw conclusions on the underlying direction of change. A slowing down in the rate of increase in a moving 12-month comparison

may be associated with a variety of developments in the corresponding seasonally adjusted series — a slowing down, a cessation or an actual decline.

Less commonly, economists abstract from seasonality by comparing the current unadjusted data with that for several years past, using a type of tier chart, a simple line chart or by setting out an array of year-to-year changes. While this is an improvement on the last two years' comparison, it does assume a fixed seasonal; it gives no precise measure of seasonality because the series for each year has some cyclical movement in it; it works only for those series where changes are sufficiently large to be visible in chart form.

The superiority of seasonally adjusted series in recognizing turning points promptly and assessing rates of change is illustrated in the following table, which shows the unadjusted index of industrial production, 1952 to 1957, with the year-to-year differences in absolute and percentage terms, and the seasonally adjusted series.

When the economy was going into a recession in 1953, the analyst who based his interpretation of the course of events on year-to-year links might have selected March of that year as the turning point since the differences were then at their maximum. Alternatively he might have interpreted the narrowing gap in the year-to-year comparisons as a falling off in the rate of increase and not recognized a turning point until the end of the year when the year-to-year comparison turned negative. Similarly, he might have selected April, 1954, as the trough of the cycle or he might have failed to recognize signs of recovery until the year-to-year comparison turned positive in the closing quarter of the year. In the seasonally adjusted series the peak was reached in July of 1953, although the movements were erratic after April, and the trough in March of the following year. In the light of subsequent events, it is clear that the recession was short-lived and that the forces of recovery had gained considerable momentum by the end of 1954. Thus, the year-to-year links were either ambiguous or misleading as a guide to action. Likewise in the recent recession the seasonally adjusted series shows a downward turning point in February of 1957, some months in advance of the appearance of negative differences in the year-to-year links.

It is not the intention in this article to underestimate the difficulties of arriving at a good seasonal adjustment of economic time series, particularly where current data are concerned. It requires a mass of computation as well as solutions to a number of technical problems and the exercise of informed judgment. Electronic computers economize

on time and effort, but do not eliminate the need for professional analysis. At best, the adjusted series are an approximation of non-seasonal movements, based on an average of past experience. A current situation may be evolving according to a somewhat different pattern and only time will reveal its peculiar characteristics, however much the statis-

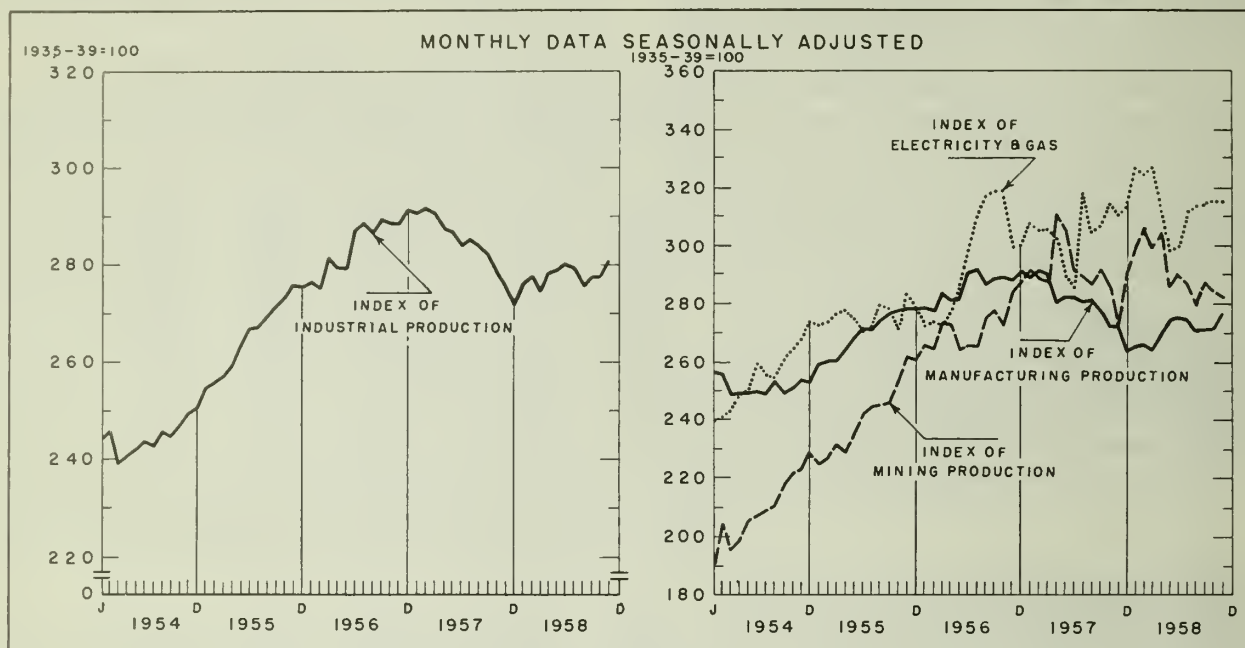
tician may scrutinize the series to try to detect a change in the basic seasonal pattern. It is, however, argued that seasonally adjusted series are indispensable statistical tools for the analysis of business conditions and particularly so in Canada, where seasonal variations are so pronounced and so pervasive.

Index of Industrial Production by Months 1952 to 1957

Unadjusted	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
January	212.9	232.1	229.1	238.2	257.7	272.0
February	218.6	242.0	239.4	248.0	266.4	281.9
March	222.2	246.8	236.8	251.9	277.5	283.0
April	230.7	254.6	242.4	259.2	277.4	285.3
May	234.6	254.8	245.6	267.4	283.3	289.9
June	238.3	257.5	252.5	276.8	298.7	297.1
July	228.3	247.1	238.5	263.7	285.5	283.7
August	234.2	248.6	246.7	271.7	288.6	286.8
September	244.1	257.1	253.7	281.2	298.8	292.2
October	248.1	254.5	256.0	284.0	300.7	289.6
November	248.1	250.6	254.4	283.7	298.2	285.8
December	235.7	235.5	240.6	264.3	279.4	261.1
Difference 1953/52 Difference 1954/53 Difference 1955/54						
	Absolute	Per cent	Absolute	Per cent	Absolute	Per cent
January	+19.2	+9.0	-3.0	-1.3	+9.1	+4.0
February	+23.4	+10.7	-2.6	-1.1	+8.6	+3.6
March	+24.6	+11.1	-10.0	-4.1	+15.1	+6.4
April	+23.9	+10.4	-12.2	-4.8	+16.8	+6.9
May	+20.2	+8.6	-9.2	-3.6	+21.8	+8.9
June	+19.2	+8.1	-5.0	-2.0	+24.3	+9.6
July	+18.8	+8.2	-8.6	-3.5	+25.2	+10.6
August	+14.4	+6.1	-1.9	-0.8	+25.0	+10.1
September	+13.0	+5.3	-3.4	-1.3	+27.5	+10.8
October	+6.4	+2.6	+1.5	+0.6	+28.0	+10.9
November	+2.5	+1.0	+3.8	+1.5	+29.3	+11.5
December	-0.2	-0.1	+5.1	+2.2	+23.7	+9.9
Difference 1956/55 Difference 1957/56						
	Absolute	Per cent	Absolute	Per cent	Absolute	Per cent
January	+19.5	+8.2	+14.3	+5.5		
February	+18.4	+7.4	+15.5	+5.8		
March	+25.6	+10.2	+5.5	+2.0		
April	+18.2	+7.0	+7.9	+2.8		
May	+15.9	+5.9	+6.6	+2.3		
June	+21.9	+7.9	-1.6	-0.5		
July	+21.8	+8.3	-1.8	-0.6		
August	+16.9	+6.2	-1.8	-0.6		
September	+17.6	+6.3	-6.6	-2.2		
October	+16.7	+5.9	-11.1	-3.7		
November	+14.5	+5.1	-12.4	-4.2		
December	+15.1	+5.7	-18.3	-6.6		
Adjusted	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
January	226.3	246.6	244.1	254.7	276.2	290.9
February	223.9	247.9	245.8	255.6	275.1	291.9
March	223.4	248.6	239.0	256.9	281.2	290.7
April	228.9	251.6	240.6	259.0	279.7	287.5
May	230.8	250.5	242.0	263.3	279.4	286.7
June	230.0	248.9	243.3	266.5	287.0	284.0
July	232.7	252.0	242.9	267.0	288.4	285.2
August	235.0	249.5	245.8	270.4	286.7	284.0
September	237.2	249.1	244.9	270.5	289.1	282.2
October	239.7	245.8	246.8	273.0	288.6	278.3
November	243.3	246.1	249.1	276.9	288.4	275.9
December	244.5	245.0	250.4	274.8	291.1	272.0

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production climbed strongly in November, largely due to strengthened manufacturing production. Power output stabilized at a high level while mining production fell.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2) (3)			Total	Durables	Non- durables					
Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39=100								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.6 ^r	332.8 ^r	247.2 ^r	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	175.3 ^r
1956 M	29,904	28,408	279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	178.6
J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
J A	30,432	28,980	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
S			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
O			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
N D	31,292	29,800	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
J			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
F			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
M	31,316	30,320	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
A			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
J A	31,368	30,464	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
J A	31,680	30,588	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
S			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
O			282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7
N D	31,408	30,528	278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	166.0
J			275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2					168.8
F			272.0	290.3	263.9	307.7	235.9					146.2
1958 J	31,564	30,464	276.2	299.3	266.0	316.6	233.6	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	149.3
M			277.3	303.7	266.8	314.8	236.1					143.2
A			275.7	299.4	265.3	307.4	238.4					139.4
M	32,176	30,910	278.5	304.7	269.4	312.3	241.9	256.8	368.8	283.3	142.5	152.7
J			279.0	286.9	275.4	323.0	244.9					158.1
J			279.9	289.7	275.7	325.1	244.2					148.4
J A	32,388	31,168	279.3	286.4	274.5	316.7	247.5	254.8 ^r	414.7	313.2	153.4	159.8
S			275.8	279.8	271.1	310.6	245.9					175.6
O			277.3 ^r	287.4	271.4 ^r	309.4 ^r	247.1 ^r					161.2 ^r
N			277.2 ^r	284.8 ^r	271.8 ^r	307.1 ^r	249.2 ^r					169.7 ^r
			280.7	282.4	276.8	310.4	255.4					171.3

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
farm operators from farm production.

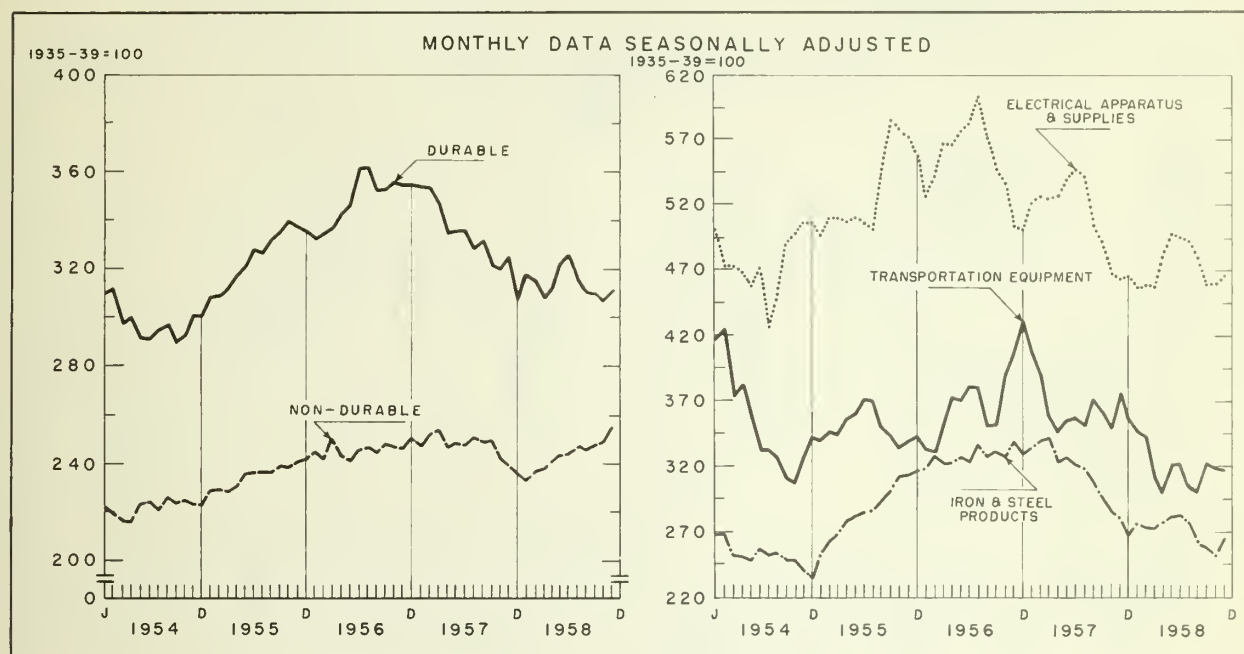
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In November non-durable production continued its year-long climb. Durable manufacturing turned up reversing a four month downward movement. Both iron and steel, electrical apparatus and supplies exhibited considerable strength.



PRODUCTION—concluded

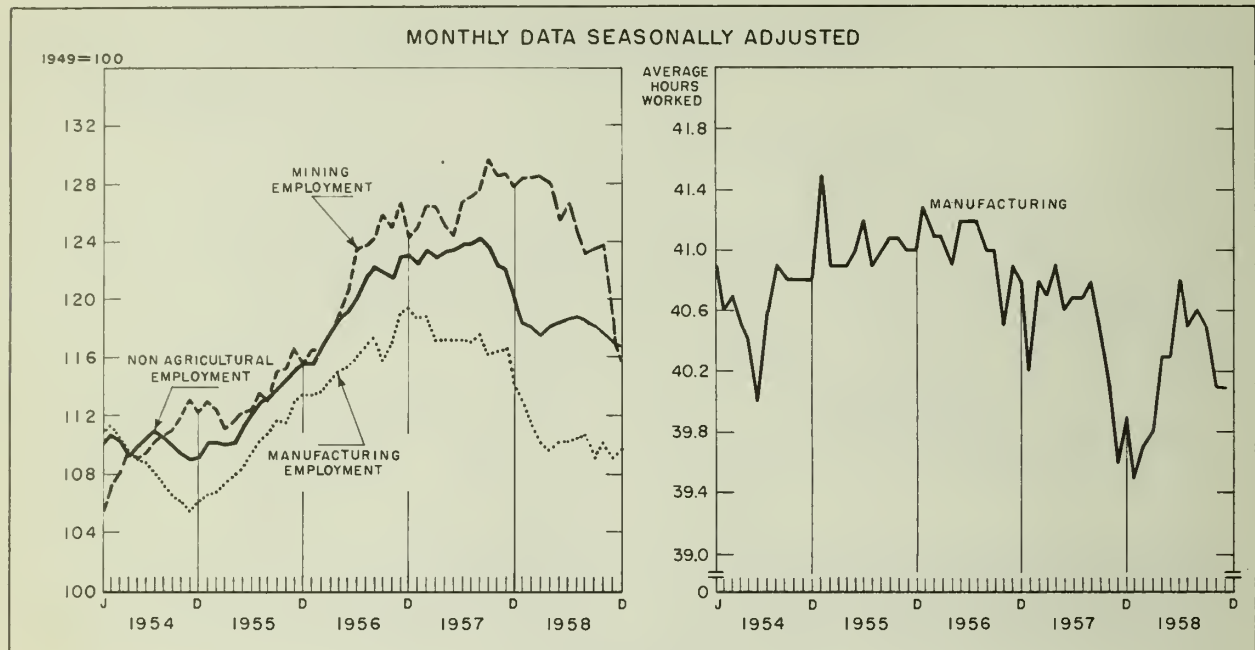
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (⁽¹⁾)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (⁽¹⁾)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (⁽¹⁾)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (⁽¹⁾)	Wood Products (⁽¹⁾)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (⁽¹⁾)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (⁽¹⁾)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1956 ⁽¹⁾	156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1956 M	159.9	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	327.2	371.5	280.5	575.2	533.6	286.3
J	158.4											
J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
A	155.7											
S	154.6											
O	154.6											
N	152.5	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
D	153.4											
1957 J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
F	153.0											
M	154.3	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
A	155.1											
M	150.8	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	327.2	354.0	233.6	539.4	561.2	289.1
J	155.8											
J	159.0	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	318.7	350.2	276.9	541.3	536.3	317.4
A	156.1											
S	156.0	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	308.5	372.8	296.7	504.3	492.4	304.6
O	149.6											
N	144.9	271.2	225.6	421.9	312.4	231.3	286.8	349.0	283.2	468.5	587.3	313.2
D	145.4											
1958 J	149.3	278.5	225.1 ^r	426.8	307.7 ^r	231.3	267.3	355.3	264.6 ^r	465.2	591.5	312.3
F	146.4											
M	146.1	276.3	225.1 ^r	426.8	307.7 ^r	231.3	276.0	346.9	296.7	457.2	591.5	326.9
A	150.4											
M	148.3	273.2	225.1 ^r	426.8	307.7 ^r	231.3	273.9	343.6	296.7	459.8	591.5	324.2
J	151.2											
J	160.0	273.2	225.1 ^r	426.8	307.7 ^r	231.3	273.2	314.1	296.7	456.5	591.5	326.8
A	157.7											
S	157.2 ^r	276.3	225.1 ^r	426.8	307.7 ^r	231.3	263.4	300.1	264.6 ^r	479.9	591.5	313.2
O	152.5 ^r											
N	152.4	276.3	225.1 ^r	426.8	307.7 ^r	231.3	265.4	317.4	264.6 ^r	462.6	591.5	315.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment remained stable during November. Manufacturing climbed reflecting marginal gains in both durable and non-durable employment. Construction continued to slacken while mining remained irregularly low under the impact of industrial disputes.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

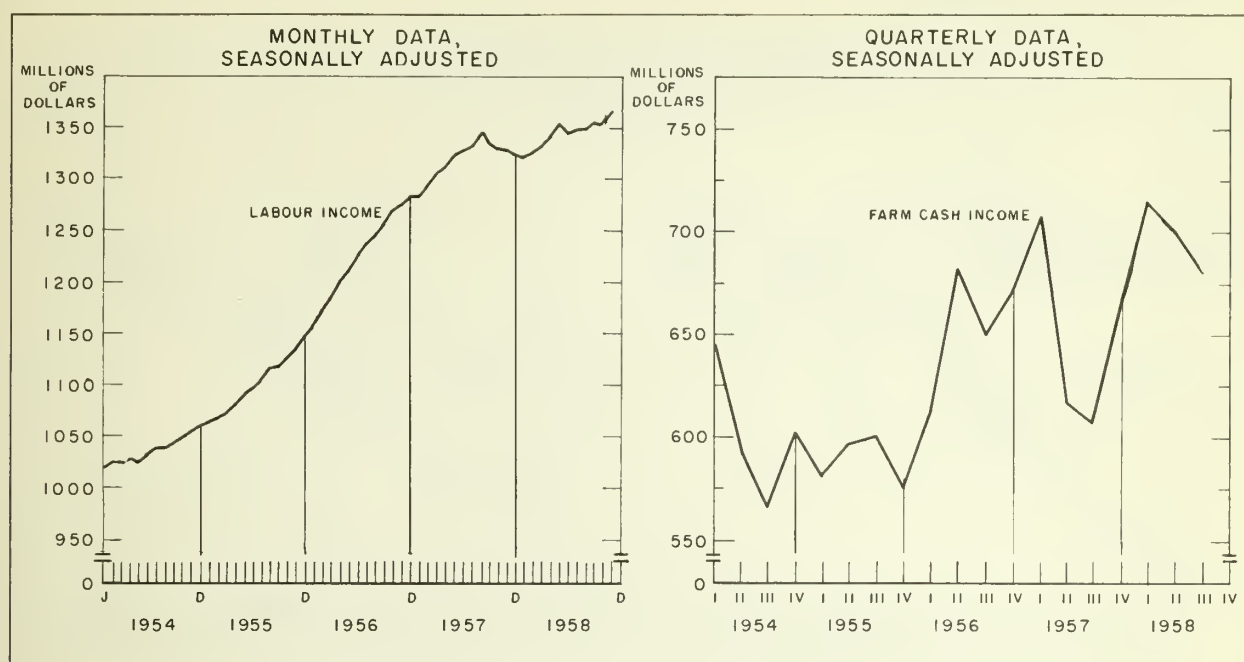
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-dura- bles			Total ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾	Non-Agri- cultural ⁽⁴⁾
1949=100							Thousands	
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,782	5,001
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	6,003	5,252
1956	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4	4,991
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7	5,026
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,827
	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8	5,011
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0	5,045
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,876
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	5,112
1957	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9	5,135
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,913
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3	5,170
	A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0	5,198
	M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	6,000
	J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	5,266
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1	5,272
	A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	6,036
	S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	5,317
	O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5	5,319
	N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,093
	D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	5,345
1958	J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4	5,362
	F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	6,105
	M	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	5,402
	A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1	5,426
	M	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	6,151
	J	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	5,406
	J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6	5,398
	A	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	6,116
	S	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	5,366
	O	117.5	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6	5,408
	N	116.9 ^r	109.2	112.6 ^r	105.8 ^r	124.5 ^r	117.0 ^r	6,196
	D	116.8	109.7	113.4	106.0	123.2	115.8	5,440

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽⁴⁾Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income climbed, with gains diffused generally over the majority of the categories. Farm cash income fell in the third quarter.



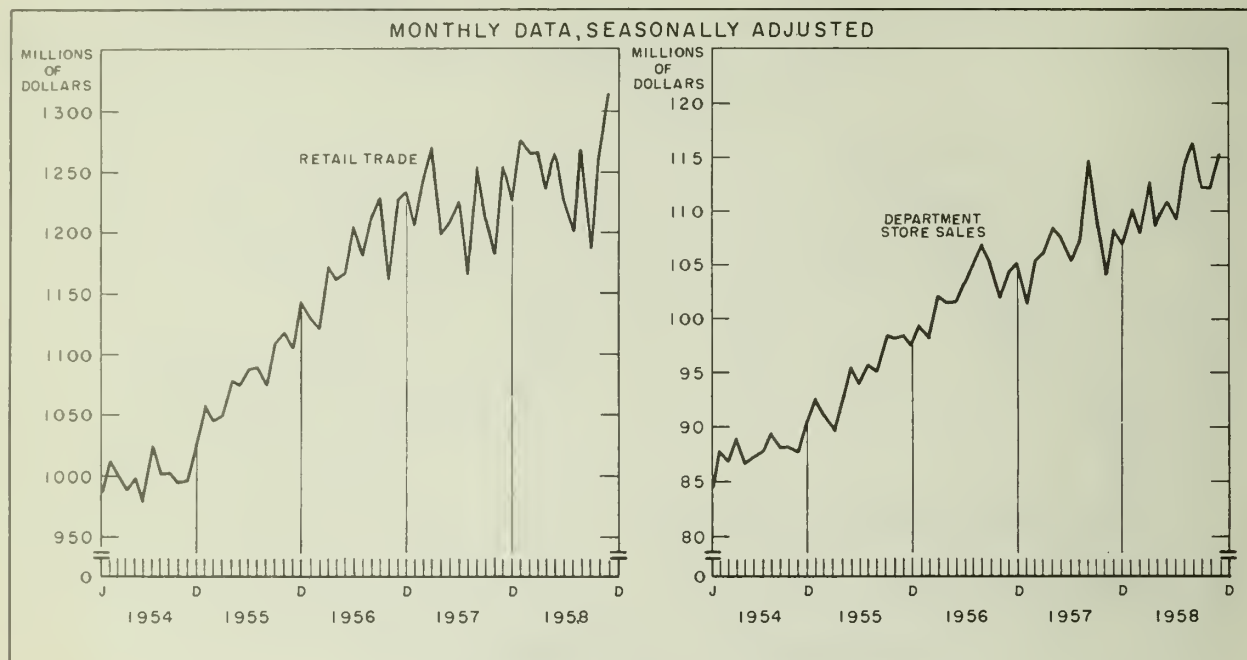
EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Total Labour Income ⁽⁶⁾	Farm Cash Income	
Persons with Jobs			Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽⁵⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽⁵⁾	Percentage Seeking Work ^{(4) (5)}	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁷⁾						
Non-agricultural ⁽⁴⁾	Construction ⁽³⁾						Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
Thousands				1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars		
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,227	666	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,319	648	
1956	M	4,777	419	4,244	106	3.3	100	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,213	682
	J	4,812		4,292	101	3.2	102	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,228	
	J	4,849		4,327	100	3.1	104	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,238	
	A	4,840	416	4,320	101	3.1	102	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245	650
	S	4,833		4,322	94	3.0	100	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,256	
O	N	4,867		4,351	90	2.8	97	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,267	
	D	4,932	416	4,418	93	2.8	99	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,274	672
		4,934		4,418	100	3.1	106	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,282	
	J	4,953		4,434	113	3.4	111	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
	F	4,960	430	4,446	116	3.5	112	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,294	708
1957	M	4,977		4,456	122	3.7	113	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,304	
	A	4,981		4,449	129	3.9	118	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,308	
	M	5,017	448	4,468	127	3.8	132	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,323	617
	J	5,031		4,477	135	4.0	136	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,326	
	J	5,031		4,476	151	4.5	140	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,332	
A	S	5,027	435	4,471	160	4.8	141	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,346	607
		5,038		4,477	173	5.1	152	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,334	
	O	5,022		4,472	181	5.3	157	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,328	
	N	4,997	447	4,444	199	5.9	172	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,326	667
	D	4,978		4,436	211	6.2	197	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,322	
1958	J	4,968		4,427	205	6.0	177	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,319	
	F	4,966	425	4,431	212	6.2	178	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,324	715
	M	4,971		4,443	223	6.5	176	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,332	
	A	5,006		4,483	226	6.6	192	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,342	
	M	5,016	450	4,502	233	6.8	244	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,354	700
J		5,009		4,487	246	7.2	235	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,344	
	J	5,036		4,510	242	7.1	184	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,348	
	A	5,036		4,508	237	6.9	179	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
	S	5,019		4,483	225	6.6	179	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,355	
	O	5,009		4,479	256	7.9	183	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,353	
N	D	5,030		4,496	237	7.0	177	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,366	
		5,027		4,492	233	6.7	186					

RETAIL TRADE

In November, the seasonally adjusted retail sales increased sharply. Although all retail outlets participated in the increase, motor vehicle dealers accounted for the greatest portion of the gain. Department store sales rose sharply.



RETAIL TRADE

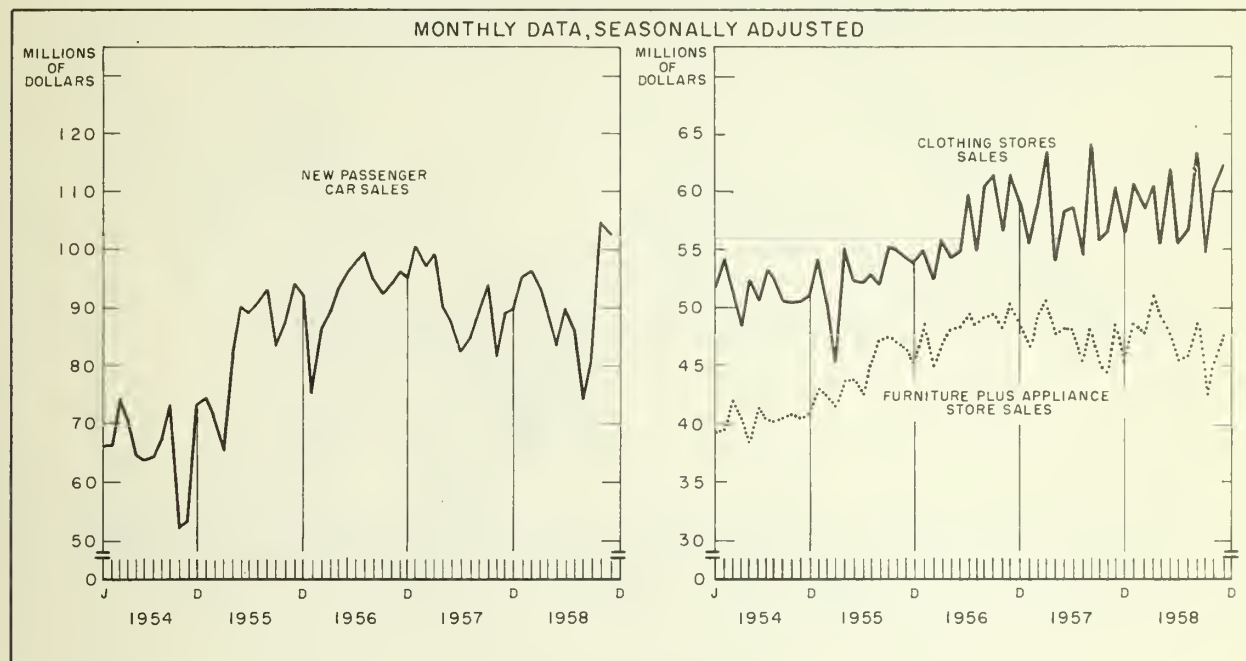
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5 ^r	241.2 ^r	49.6 ^r	106.8 ^r	24.6 ^r	207.0 ^r	90.5	23.4
1956 M	1,166.5	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3	96.9	30.8
J	1,206.6	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4	98.6	27.6
J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	171.7	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	189.6	104.4	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	206.9	102.8	20.2

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales declined in November but remained at a high level still reflecting the introduction of 1959 models. Both clothing and furniture stores showed gains.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

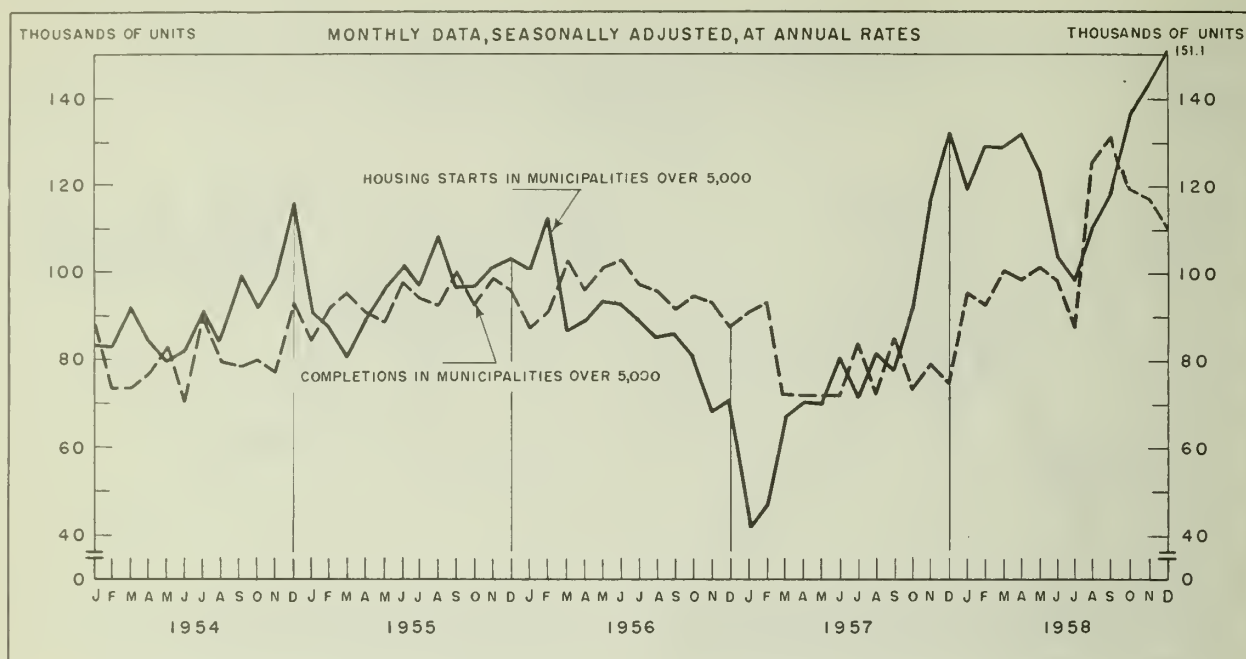
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1956 ⁽¹⁾	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4 ^r	59.2 ^r	11.4 ^r	63.3 ^r	47.3 ^r	44.0 ^r	26.8 ^r	29.8 ^r	10.9 ^r
1956 M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.0	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	20.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Preliminary figures for the month of December show starts at a new record high, while completions continue to taper off.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

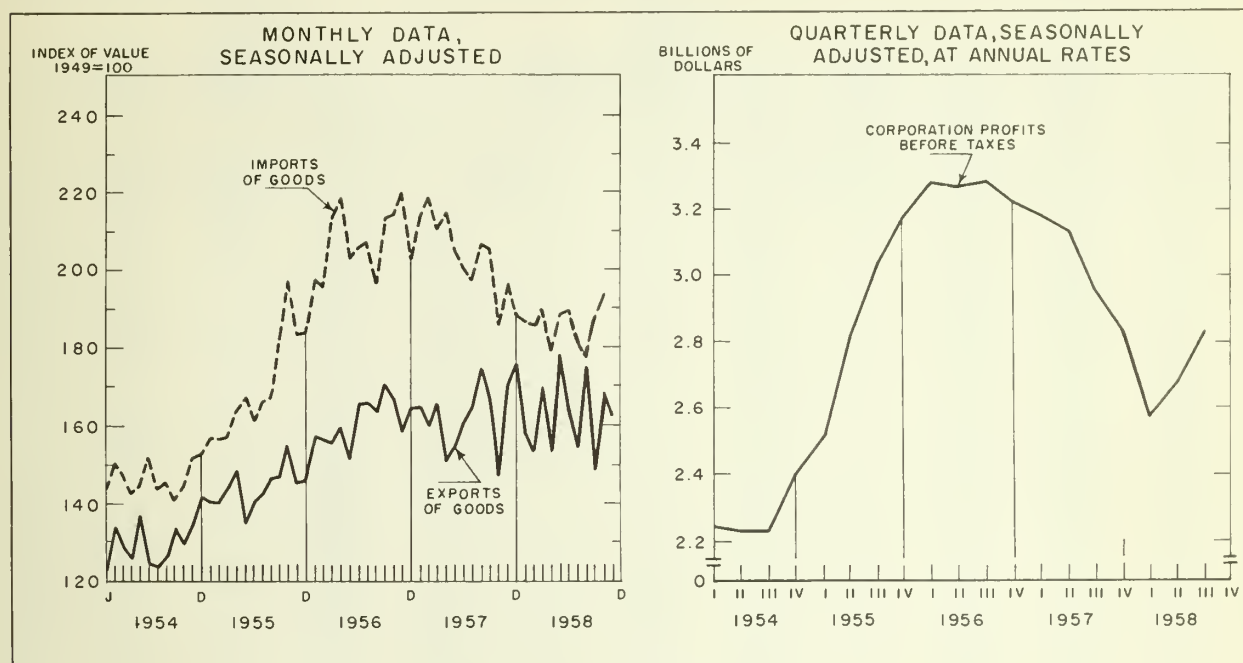
New Residential Construction in Canada ^{*(2)}					Value of Building Permits						
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)				
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions								
Thousands				Thousand dollars							
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187			
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214 ^r	25,750 ^r	74,302 ^r	28,468 ^r			
1956	M	}	134.3	145.6	{	93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
	J		93.1	103.0		19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064		
	J	}	132.3	132.4	{	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
	A					85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S	}	106.2	138.8	{	86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O					81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
	N	}	86.7	122.8	{	68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D					71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	J	}	116.7	116.0	{	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
	F					47.6	93.4	21,983	37,491	62,262	27,508
	M	}	122.5	116.8	{	67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
	A					70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
	M	}	145.5	115.2	{	70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
	J					80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
	J	}	155.7	154.7	{	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
	A					81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
	S	}	172.6	131.0	{	78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
	O					92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
	N	}	161.0	143.8	{	117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
	D					132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958	J	}	151.1	110.1	{	119.1	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
	F					129.5	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
	M	}	153.7	154.7	{	129.1	100.7	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
	A					132.2	98.8	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
	M	}	136.3	119.3	{	123.2	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345	26,598
	J					103.4	98.4	16,650	33,928	102,159	30,241
	J	}	143.9	116.6	{	98.0	87.8	21,135	33,353	101,947	34,711
	A					110.6	125.6	21,485	31,807	108,458	35,153
	S	}	151.1	110.1	{	118.1	131.3	17,742 ^r	33,301 ^r	113,311 ^r	32,724 ^r
	O					136.3	119.3	13,607	33,839	111,205	28,029
	N										

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In November, seasonally adjusted goods exports declined marginally. In October imports rose sharply with gains in all categories. In the third quarter seasonally adjusted corporation profits exhibited considerable strength.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight				
		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)	
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars			
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1	
1957		21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5	
1956	M	20,076	1,738 r	3,264	{	151.4	202.6	374.1 r	51.1 r	305.1 r
	J					165.4	205.6	375.0 r	50.8 r	301.6 r
	J				{	165.8	207.3	367.8 r	48.7 r	299.5 r
	A	20,428	1,810 r	3,280		163.5	196.8	381.4 r	55.0 r	296.7 r
	S				{	170.2	213.1	357.6 r	48.9 r	282.3 r
	O					166.7	213.7	366.0 r	47.1 r	296.3 r
	N	20,948	1,860 r	3,220	{	158.8	220.0	358.0 r	42.4 r	294.9 r
	D					164.1	202.9	351.8 r	43.2 r	299.9 r
1957	J				{	164.8	213.4	323.8 r	43.0	273.8 r
	F	20,868	1,896 r	3,180		160.0	218.9	355.9 r	44.9 r	293.2 r
	M				{	165.3	210.3	349.1 r	43.2 r	288.0 r
	A					150.9	214.6	337.6 r	32.2 r	286.0 r
	M	21,104	1,902 r	3,128	{	154.5	204.9	342.9 r	39.6 r	282.4 r
	J					160.2	200.6	331.6 r	37.7 r	271.1 r
	J				{	164.5	197.8	343.3 r	39.6 r	279.1 r
	A	21,620	1,912 r	2,952		174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0 r	272.8 r
	S				{	166.4	205.1	332.0 r	39.2 r	270.0 r
	O					147.2	185.9	334.8 r	41.3 r	271.0 r
	N	21,348	1,916 r	2,832	{	170.4	196.1	325.1 r	43.8	264.0
	D					175.8	188.5	319.0 r	41.1 r	257.9 r
1958	J				{	158.4	186.3	330.9 r	41.0 r	271.9 r
	F	22,012	1,946	2,576		153.2	185.5	307.5 r	38.1 r	252.6 r
	M				{	170.0	191.9	309.6 r	37.6 r	254.4 r
	A					153.3	180.1	317.1 r	41.4 r	257.7 r
	M	22,900	1,929	2,688	{	177.5	188.3	320.0 r	48.2 r	258.1 r
	J					164.4	188.5	330.4 r	52.7 r	261.0 r
	J				{	154.6	179.5	309.6 r	42.1 r	253.4 r
	A	22,852		2,832		174.8	176.7	289.7 r	33.7 r	241.1 r
	S				{	148.8	186.2	313.9 r	32.9 r	267.3 r
	O					167.9	193.6	314.6 r	42.1 r	259.9 r
	N				{	162.1		304.0 r	44.1 r	243.2 r
	D							327.2	44.0	257.6

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total (1) Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100		Million dollars
1956	16,081	30,182	284.4	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,443	284.0	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	756	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956 O			300.7	5,757	99	1.7	1,302		119.8	227.0	449	543
N		31,324	298.2	5,716	136	2.3	1,293	786	120.3	226.6	419	522
D	16,308		279.4	5,640	188	3.2	1,257		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957 J	16,344		272.0	5,477	305	5.3	1,231		120.3	229.2	396	459
F		31,252	281.9	5,445	326	5.6	1,247	674	120.5	228.2	340	431
M	16,420		283.0	5,460	345	5.9	1,253		120.5	228.4	361	469
A			285.3	5,529	308	5.3	1,269		120.9	228.5	365	537
M		31,312	289.9	5,774	196	3.3	1,321	854	121.1	228.0	438	554
J	16,589		297.1	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
J	16,650		283.7	6,040	166	2.7	1,366		121.9	228.2	438	479
A		31,718	286.8	6,047	176	2.8	1,384	803	122.6	227.6	429	471
S	16,745		292.2	5,939	197	3.2	1,385		123.3	227.0	416	445
O			289.6	5,880	211	3.5	1,364		123.4	225.0	399	480
N		31,460	285.8	5,779	296	4.9	1,345	692	123.3	224.1	427	451
D	16,860		261.1	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958 J	16,887		258.3	5,450	527	8.8	1,268		123.4	226.8	383	399
F		31,564	269.1	5,395	563	9.4	1,277	540	123.7	227.7	320	364
M	16,948		269.6	5,401	597	10.0	1,283		124.3	228.1	369	427
A			276.2	5,537	522	8.6	1,304		125.2	227.9	371	449
M		32,176	282.5	5,750	370	6.0	1,355	730	125.1	228.1	477	485
J	17,048		293.1	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.4	420	446
J	17,085		278.7	6,023	291	4.6	1,382		124.7	227.0	413	432
A		32,388	278.9	6,025	281	4.5	1,386		125.2	226.8	408	389
S	17,154		288.5 r	5,888	271	4.4	1,405		125.6	227.1	387	422
O			288.4 r	5,864	313	5.1	1,388		126.0	226.9	446	
N			290.9 p	5,773	361	5.9			126.3	228.5	399	
Primary Industries												
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (1)	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments (2)	Value of Inventories (3) (4)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (5)	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100		Million dollars		1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957	647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
O		2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5
N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
D	749.43	1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957 J		1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
F		848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9
M	574.87	904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
A		583	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1
M		1,452	151.3	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6
J	621.72	1,928	179.5	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5
J		1,329	359.2	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6
A		1,225	333.6	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
S		1,545	206.3	324.5	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6
O		1,861 r	128.7	316.9	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7
N		1,223	69.4 r	287.2	8,175	281.0	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3
D	740.54	1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958 J		732	61.7	270.0	8,564	248.0	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2
F		620	62.6	282.7	7,796	259.4	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
M		606	58.7	268.6	8,487	263.9	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0
A		318	66.7	274.2	7,950	272.1	1,812.3	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.4
M	684.04	822	122.3	281.2	7,968	280.9	1,885.2	4,168.9	1,882.2	108.8	166.4	40.4
J		1,489	236.4	305.1	7,466	290.7	1,878.1	4,125.1	1,799.7	110.4	167.2	40.7
J		1,134	317.0	305.9	7,666	271.6	1,810.0	4,073.6	1,781.1	112.0	166.6	40.5
A		1,079	240.9	296.6	7,579	274.2	1,718.6	4,063.8	1,747.1	111.8	165.9	40.3
S		1,362	176.4	324.8	7,617	279.7 r	1,843.1	4,067.7	1,757.6	111.5	164.0	40.6
O		1,618	198.7	318.4 r	8,344	278.9 r	1,922.8 r	4,041.5 r	1,805.2 r	112.4 r	164.4 r	40.7
N			182.0	297.4 p	8,464	284.9 p	1,835.7	4,062.2	1,829.3	110.1	165.4	40.8

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits. (11) Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (b)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁶⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	3.60	124.4
1957	4,657	7,073	11,825	1,235.5 ^r	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	4.19	131.6
1956 O	4,412	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	129.0
N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	127.8
D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	126.8
1957 J	4,438	1,454	8,989	1,034.6 ^r	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	124.7
F		1,773	9,972	996.6 ^r	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	124.9
M		3,441	9,781	1,188.4 ^r	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	125.1
A	4,632	6,148	9,990	1,260.2 ^r	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	126.7
M		8,695	12,431	1,339.4 ^r	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	127.9
J		10,177	12,521	1,288.0 ^r	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	132.1
1958 J	4,708	9,387	14,503	1,246.9 ^r	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	137.3
A		9,097	14,097	1,292.6 ^r	144.9	11,355	5,418	18,755	259.0	3.97	140.8
S		8,434	13,688	1,203.5 ^r	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	139.8
O	4,800	9,284	14,653	1,240.2 ^r	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	136.3
N		9,953	11,903	1,286.2 ^r	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	132.7
D		7,032	9,375	1,449.8 ^r	148.3	11,900	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	130.4
1958 J	4,684	3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	127.5
F		4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	128.3
M		6,296	8,661	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	128.5
A	4,788	11,013	9,013	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	129.5
M		14,330	11,498	1,373.2	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	130.6
J		12,923	12,864	1,267.6	148.1	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	136.4
1958 J	4,756	12,057	12,837	1,253.1	148.6	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	141.3
A		12,115	11,635	1,243.9	149.3	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	142.7
S		11,525	12,548	1,214.9	150.5	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	144.0
O		12,678	13,386	1,311.6	150.9	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	139.1 ^r
N		12,026	10,986	1,295.4	151.3			18,680	262.0	2.76	135.6

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)		Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed									
Thousand persons			1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100	£ Million			U.S. \$ Million
1956	51,208	23,130	263	106	13,518	105	102.0	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957	51,455	23,183	315	107 ^r	14,174	110	105.8	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956 O		23,191	260	105	3,600	106	102.7	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
N		23,178	280	106		106	103.1	291.9	319.6		1,965
D		23,111	366	105		106	103.4	253.7	307.9		2,123
1957 J		23,121	390	106	3,229	107	104.4	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
F		23,110	368	108 ^r		107	104.3	278.2	320.8		2,147
M		23,094	352	106		108	104.1	297.1	361.8		2,209
A		23,177	329	107	3,509	108	104.5	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
M		23,221	285	108 ^r		111	104.6	302.9	374.5		2,345
J		23,245	250	108 ^r		111	105.7	275.8	323.8		2,381
1958 J		23,265	257	108 ^r	3,613	111	106.6	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
A		23,336	266	108 ^r		111	106.4	269.4	335.7		2,142
S		23,334	272	109 ^r		112	106.1	246.3	308.4		1,850
O		23,325	296	106 ^r	3,823	112	107.1	271.8	353.1	350	2,093
N		23,287	330	108 ^r		112	107.7	286.9	319.9		2,185
D		23,131	380	106 ^r		112	108.2	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958 J		23,087	414	105 ^r	3,455 ^r	112	108.1	277.8	325.1	335	2,404
F		23,045	429	108 ^r		113	107.6	265.4	288.2		2,539
M		23,022	430	108		113	108.4	278.1	321.0		2,770
A		23,052	442	107	3,689 ^r	113	109.6	265.5	310.6	353	2,914
M		23,077	460	105 ^r		113	109.2	287.3	308.4		3,039
J		23,083	432	105		113	110.2	223.7	300.2		3,076
1958 J		23,094	428	106 ^r	3,745	114	108.5	285.8	337.8	359 ^r	3,084
A		23,139	464	105		114	108.3	257.8	304.3		3,089
S		23,097	493	104		114	108.4	240.4	311.2		3,120
O		23,078 ^r	525			116	109.4	266.8	328.0		3,174
N		23,043				116	109.8	291.0	313.0		3,215

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June.

(2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters.

(3) Output of building

and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.

(4) New

series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (⁽¹⁾)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (⁽²⁾) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (⁽³⁾)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956	168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956 S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.3		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
O	169.0	430.5	146	66.2	1.9	239.4	46.7	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957 J	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115
F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
A	170.5	441.2	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
M	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
J	171.2	445.6	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	41.2	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146
A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
O	172.0	438.9	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958 J	172.7	425.8	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	43.9 ^r	1,511	1,095
F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.5 ^r	1,557	1,072
A	173.4	429.0	126	62.9	5.1	240.9	32.0	123.5	119.3	42.6 ^r	1,531	1,057
M	173.6		128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
J	174.1	439.0	134	65.2	5.3	251.2	23.9	123.9	119.2	42.9 ^r	1,419	1,050
A	174.3		136	65.4	4.7	247.6		123.7	119.1	43.1 ^r	1,396	953
S	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	248.6		123.7	119.1	43.1 ^r	1,362	1,116
O	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	248.2 ^r		123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	
N	175.1		141	64.7	3.8	250.8		123.9	119.2	43.5		
Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (⁽⁵⁾) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Construction		Trade		Finance
								Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (⁽⁶⁾)	
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,774 ^r	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832 ^r	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38
1956 S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,008 ^r	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,937 ^r	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,679 ^r	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957 J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9	2.05	40.2	2,367 ^r	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
F	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,269 ^r	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,457 ^r	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,647 ^r	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870 ^r	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047 ^r	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111 ^r	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181 ^r	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,170 ^r	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127 ^r	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,005 ^r	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
1958 D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,737 ^r	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,408 ^r	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,270 ^r	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,410 ^r	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,551 ^r	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,752 ^r	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,959 ^r	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75
J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,082 ^r	112.8 ^r	16,721	52,156	45.98
A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0 ^r	16,859	52,165	47.70
S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	118.0	16,562	52,675	48.96
O	140	27.2	49.4 ^r	27.9 ^r	93.4 ^r	2.14 ^r	39.7 ^r	3,184 ^r	111.0	16,941 ^r	52,780	50.95
N	143	27.6	49.3	27.9	95.3	2.17	39.9	3,119	102.0	17,182	53,643	

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for socialinsurance. ⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾															
Population						Immigration ⁽⁶⁾									
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages			
													Thousands	Number	
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076			
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346							11,234			
1956 J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	{			
	A		38,844	10,071	28,773								15,192		
	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399									28,517	14,267
	O		37,671	11,064	26,607									17,528	
N		35,299	11,059	24,240	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	{				
D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669								24,728	12,929		
1957 J	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	{			
	F		34,311	10,295	24,016								4,647		
	M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332									28,274	6,092
	A		40,144	11,206	28,938									6,419	
M		42,491	11,194	31,297	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	{				
J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716								30,189	10,747		
J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	{			
A	16,745	156	39,264	10,483	28,781								37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	{
S			40,181	10,679	29,502	12,956									
O			39,256	13,483	25,773		9,633								
N			36,421	11,961	24,460	8,311									
D	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209		21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	{		
1958 J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408	46,501								10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	{
	F		32,807	10,399	22,408		7,261								
	M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618			27,356	9,359						
	A		40,436	11,023	29,413			10,224							
M		38,486	10,764	27,722	32,387	5,928	3,343		3,598	6,543	1,768	{			
J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349				28,286					18,502		
J	17,085	37	43,357	11,406	31,951	15,696									
A			38,032	9,954	28,078		14,826								
S	17,154	69	41,622	10,908	30,714	15,699									
O			42,639	11,641	30,998		10,697								
N			36,990	10,217	26,773	9,757									
D	17,241	87	35,787	11,740	24,047										
NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA						
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births					
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number					
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610					
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570					
1956 J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619					
		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643					
		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658					
		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631					
1957 J		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519					
		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558					
		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506					
		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417					
1958 J		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602					
		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646					
		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752					
		1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663					
1957 J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737					
		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655					
		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681					
		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577					
1958 J		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558					
		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522					
		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558					
		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441					
1957 J		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512					
		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559					
		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715					
		585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537					
1958 J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574					
		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529					
		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585					
		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837					
1957 J		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440					
		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552					

Note.— Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC				
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020	
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826	
1956	A	374		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001	
	M	377		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171	
	J	683	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943	
	J	602		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926	
	A	660		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674	
	S	703		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851	
	O	495		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978	
	N	475		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963	
	D	366		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108	
	1957	J	205		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278
	F	264		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673	
	M	280		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111	
	A	329		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120	
	M	392		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021	
	J	636	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961	
	J	504		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903	
	A	757		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810	
	S	526		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876	
	O	488		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525	
	N	490		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016	
	D	335		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940	
1958	J	376		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479	
	F	293		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348	
	M	223		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152	
	A	290		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525	
	M	370		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632	
	J	424	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703	
	J	570		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909	
	A	666		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315	
	S	689		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075	
	O	513		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009	
	N	374		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675	
	D	432		1,182	238	353		9,550	2,585	3,090	
	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993	
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	888	2,001	
1956	A	11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935	
	M	11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117	
	J	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105	
	J	12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186	
	A	12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147	
	S	12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072	
	O	12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960	
	N	11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844	
	D	11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866	
	1957	J	12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
	F	11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714	
	M	12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998	
	A	12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144	
	M	13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213	
	J	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083	
	J	13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169	
	A	12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072	
	S	13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023	
	O	13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916	
	N	12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840	
	D	12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876	
1958	J	13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098	
	F	11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653	
	M	13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925	
	A	12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219	
	M	12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059	
	J	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890	
	J	13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989	
	A	12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997	
	S	13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014	
	O	13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203	
	N	12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,850	
	D	12,645	3,659	4,475		1,761	457	658		2,114	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154
1956 J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,269
F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,079
D	443	575		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,152

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars												
1956		14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	-260	23,054	3,601	3,515	30,182
1957		15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	-60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1956	2nd	3,637	106	795	478	86	513	-86	5,529	909	878	7,248
	3rd	3,850	113	777	509	1,247	508	-43	6,961	912	911	8,775
	4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	-67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957	1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	-29	5,312	955	897	7,118
	2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	-30	5,853	948	946	7,711
	3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	-7	6,849	963	938	8,789
	4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,825
1958	1st	3,828	117	446	526	15	420	-15	5,337	937	917	7,161
	2nd	4,043	126	634	531	127	536	3	6,000	955	940	7,880
	3rd	4,171	125	662	643	917	553	10	7,081	961	928	9,039
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1956	2nd	14,572	420	2,840	1,952	1,496	1,964	-344	22,900	3,632	3,464	29,904
	3rd	14,956	432	2,736	1,984	1,452	1,952	-172	23,340	3,608	3,596	30,432
	4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	-268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957	1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	-116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,316
	2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	-120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,368
	3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	-28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,680
	4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,408
1958	1st	15,896	492	2,164	2,180	1,100	1,996	-60	23,768	3,792	3,836	31,564
	2nd	16,160	500	2,216	2,264	1,276	2,032	12	24,460	3,816	3,712	32,176
	3rd	16,196	496	2,280	2,448	1,220	2,064	40	24,744	3,788	3,664	32,388

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1956		18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	-7,697	- 12	30,182
1957		19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	-7,758	- 85	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	2nd	4,660	1,173	414	624	772	- 27	1,634	-2,069	+ 67	7,248
	3rd	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 969	1,725	-1,926	+ 8	8,775
	4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692
1957	1st	4,601	1,265	252	622	694	+ 51	1,408	-1,821	+ 46	7,118
	2nd	4,928	1,294	364	819	830	- 24	1,579	-2,115	+ 36	7,711
	3rd	4,810	1,620	396	990	640	+ 559	1,761	-1,948	- 39	8,789
	4th	5,429	1,433	412	802	568	- 444	1,627	-1,874	-128	7,825
1958	1st	4,851	1,317	312	577	596	- 245	1,371	-1,649	+ 31	7,161
	2nd	5,134	1,372	477	761	729	- 288	1,614	-1,934	+ 15	7,880
	3rd	4,970	1,727	508	892	583	+ 604	1,658	-1,833	- 70	9,039
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	2nd	18,464	5,196	1,584	2,524	2,580	+ 708	6,452	-7,692	+ 88	29,904
	3rd	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,780	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116	30,432
	4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292
1957	1st	19,564	5,344	1,376	3,160	3,016	+ 400	6,456	-7,916	- 84	31,316
	2nd	19,600	5,740	1,396	3,272	2,800	+ 364	6,232	-7,900	-136	31,368
	3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,303	2,656	+ 60	6,460	-7,812	+ 8	31,680
	4th	20,048	5,636	1,512	3,192	2,456	- 256	6,352	-7,404	-128	31,408
1958	1st	20,460	5,720	1,672	3,012	2,508	- 704	6,284	-7,216	-172	31,564
	2nd	20,472	6,016	1,780	3,008	2,448	- 496	6,364	-7,228	-188	32,176
	3rd	20,508	6,056	1,832	2,924	2,420	+ 16	6,116	-7,288	-196	32,388

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1956		15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	-6,590	- 9	23,594
1957		15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	-6,519	- 64	23,558
1956	2nd	3,900	826	303	439	578	- 117	1,372	-1,768	+ 52	5,585
	3rd	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	-1,654	+ 6	7,211
	4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752
1957	1st	3,699	864	181	424	492	- 42	1,168	-1,529	+ 35	5,292
	2nd	3,957	867	258	556	587	- 117	1,299	-1,769	+ 27	5,665
	3rd	3,823	1,089	279	671	451	+ 751	1,474	-1,647	- 29	6,862
	4th	4,335	946	290	542	393	- 499	1,403	-1,574	- 97	5,739
1958	1st	3,802	859	219	387	408	- 287	1,170	-1,352	+ 23	5,229
	2nd	3,998	887	331	511	504	- 348	1,381	-1,614	+ 11	5,661
	3rd	3,850	1,135	350	600	403	+ 810	1,403	-1,552	- 51	6,948

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income ⁽²⁾
Million dollars									
1956	14,719	-490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 2nd	3,637	-122	106	86	513	541	420	8	5,189
3rd	3,850	-125	113	1,228	508	525	404	8	6,511
4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492
1957 1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273
2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609
3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533
4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727
1958 1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586
2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976
3rd	4,171	-143	125	908	553	649	584	9	6,856
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 2nd	14,572	-488	420	1,436	1,964	2,100	1,760	28	21,792
3rd	14,956	-496	432	1,388	1,952	2,148	1,772	28	22,180
4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704
1957 1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788
2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016
3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540
4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224
1958 1st	15,896	-572	492	1,128	1,996	2,428	2,440	28	23,836
2nd	16,160	-560	500	1,256	2,032	2,508	2,652	28	24,576
3rd	16,196	-564	496	1,188	2,064	2,600	2,616	32	24,628

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ^(a)	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1956		21,958	-1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957		23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	2nd	5,189	- 459	4,730	4,660	704	2,265	1,691	70	-177	247
	3rd	6,511	- 426	6,085	4,574	592	2,336	1,646	1,511	+953	558
	4th	5,492	- 435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313	180
1957	1st	5,273	- 466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246	452
	2nd	5,609	- 497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119	303
	3rd	6,533	- 472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584	667
	4th	5,727	- 472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371	197
1958	1st	5,586	- 456	5,130	4,851	541	2,411	1,899	279	-268	547
	2nd	5,976	- 430	5,546	5,134	674	2,527	1,933	412	-108	520
	3rd	6,856	- 434	6,422	4,970	593	2,509	1,868	1,452	+624	828
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	2nd	21,792	-1,716	20,076	18,464	2,452	9,344	6,668	1,612	..	..
	3rd	22,180	-1,752	20,428	18,824	2,420	9,580	6,824	1,604	..	..
	4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768	..	..
1957	1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304	..	..
	2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504	..	..
	3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760	..	..
	4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300	..	..
1958	1st	23,836	-1,824	22,012	20,460	2,496	10,428	7,536	1,552	..	..
	2nd	24,576	-1,676	22,900	20,472	2,416	10,420	7,636	2,428	..	..
	3rd	24,628	-1,776	22,852	20,508	2,408	10,376	7,724	2,344	..	..

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and

Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production			Mining								
	Total	Mining		Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals		
		Total	Total ^m	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1956 J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
S	292.2	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
O	289.6	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
N	285.8	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
D	261.1	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958 J	258.3	270.0	158.9	105.1	136.2	202.3	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0	309.9
F	269.1	282.7	169.6	110.9	140.8	213.0	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3
M	269.6	268.6	166.9	109.4	141.9	191.8	659.8	70.6	4,133.9	254.2	226.6	310.0
A	275.2	274.2	180.0	114.3	144.7	196.2	593.2	70.6	3,682.0	270.5	244.2	324.5
M	282.5	281.2	180.9	106.3	134.6	184.4	562.6	63.7	3,592.0	261.5	219.6	383.8
J	293.1	305.1	205.4	110.4	138.9	182.7	563.1	56.9	3,680.8	240.1	191.6	410.6
J	278.7	305.9	179.9	105.7	129.1	155.5	625.4	53.7	4,196.9	243.6	195.4	456.3
A	278.9	296.6	180.5	102.5	127.9	158.5	577.8	30.1	3,948.8	298.1	252.8	453.2
S	288.5 ^r	324.8	194.6	108.4	118.1	147.4	606.1	66.7	3,880.8	346.4	296.7	525.0
O	288.4 ^r	318.4 ^r	180.1 ^r	112.0	93.5	44.2	620.1 ^r	85.3	3,847.7	374.5 ^r	323.7	509.6
N	290.9 ^p	297.4 ^p	159.2	105.5	92.6	40.0	673.2	87.9		364.9	324.1	481.0

		Manu- factures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods					Dairy Products	
					Foods	Meat Products		Total	Creamery butter			Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Total		Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings			Total	
		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956		285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957		280.6	247.2	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	250.7	119.6	80.1
1956	J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
	A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
	S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
	O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
	N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
	D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957	J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
	F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
	M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
	A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
	M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
	J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
	J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
	A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
	S	285.3	262.5	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
	O	281.2	252.3	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
	N	281.0	247.9	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
	D	251.5	223.4	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958	J	248.0	214.2	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2
	F	259.4	229.0	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9
	M	263.9	234.1	227.3	191.6	261.5	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7
	A	272.1	242.4	242.8	195.5	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1
	M	280.9	247.8	257.7	211.8	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4
	J	290.7	259.3	287.7	239.7	262.1	251.4	196.5	460.8	238.2	150.1
	J	271.6	244.8	284.3	238.7	190.7	184.5	137.0	454.9	224.5	129.6
	A	274.2	255.0	288.4	249.0	218.3	209.6	155.3	423.5	192.8	116.3
	S	279.7 ^r	260.7 ^r	285.5 ^r	258.8 ^r	275.8	267.0	195.1	341.6	178.1	109.7
	O	278.9 ^r	260.4 ^r	281.8	246.0 ^r	237.5	208.0	182.1	272.8	144.6	85.1
	N	284.9 ^p	263.6 ^p	278.6	228.3	283.5	235.8	238.4	217.5	92.6	52.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed			Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957	202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1956 J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2		190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1		190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9		191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958 J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0		189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3		186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0		187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7	372.5
A	94.7	196.7	158.7	43.2		189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7	400.3
M	138.7	208.9	152.0	32.3		194.1	214.0	145.4	421.6	398.1
J	190.9	197.1	145.5	42.1		201.9	221.4	154.9	459.4	440.6
J	273.9	194.5	123.8	39.6		204.9	215.5	122.2	447.4	345.6
A	327.0	200.8	127.7	56.5		203.7	219.3	135.2	429.4	384.3
S	359.3 ^r	207.7	133.8	83.8		200.5	234.6 ^r	171.3	380.9	427.2
O	280.7	222.5 ^r	152.4	87.6		196.8 ^r	265.9 ^r	290.0	409.9 ^r	387.0
N	153.9	227.0	167.8	69.0		196.2	259.9	272.4	458.4	413.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products										
Leather Products										
Textiles ex. Clothing										
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957	230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1956 J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1	133.7
O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9	121.1
N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9	134.4
D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9	109.1
1958 J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0	104.5
F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5	120.6
M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5	117.4
A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.9	125.8	120.6
M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	153.0	113.9	121.4
J	286.8	593.4	109.7	329.3	146.6	173.0	115.1	155.5	117.3	113.8
J	188.7	472.4	81.0	253.2	103.1	117.1	63.1	117.9	75.5	86.5
A	239.1	518.5	98.8	240.0	154.6	184.5	114.7	162.1	118.9	120.3
S	282.1	572.6	111.0	325.9	156.5 ^r	184.3	120.5	168.1 ^r	139.8	122.4
O	288.9	515.1	98.1	311.1	152.6	174.5	125.8	176.1 ^r	130.7	134.4
N	310.2	553.1	100.1	357.8			133.6	176.1	137.2	127.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allie Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk		Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
				Total	Newsprint					
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1956 J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958 J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8
A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9
M	237.2	148.0	278.2	260.6	191.6	234.6	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.3
J	249.2	143.5	276.1	253.6	182.2	222.1	430.4	140.0	560.5	323.9
J	172.7	141.4	269.7	244.9	177.8	213.7	470.9	133.0	620.0	309.6
A	275.5	152.8	279.9	257.8	185.5	219.5	447.2	111.4	597.6	305.9
S	256.2	159.4 ^r	279.4 ^r	257.1	178.2	225.2 ^r	439.0	107.9	587.2	304.9 ^r
O	295.2	158.4 ^r	295.3 ^r	274.5	190.2	226.1 ^r	433.5	116.7	575.4	305.0 ^r
N	287.5	156.9	287.4	270.6	195.6	251.0	429.7 ^p	127.5		305.3

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	332.8	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1956 J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	336.2	210.3	319.8	423.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	344.5	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	345.2	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	347.7	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	328.5	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	321.8	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	321.1	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	326.4	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	332.8	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
D	295.4	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J	300.8	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	285.9
F	306.9	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	285.9
M	310.5	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.6
A	318.5	208.7	282.0	377.5	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8	306.2	291.1
M	332.7	235.5	289.7	371.4	415.5	368.3	194.2	372.0	321.4	284.7
J	339.7	255.4	293.2	386.5	432.6	372.3	175.0	360.0	297.5	289.1
J	313.5	242.4	266.9	340.2	423.6	327.3	145.5	312.9	201.3	271.2
A	304.4	255.5	257.1	271.1	289.0	241.9	106.2	252.7	76.9	263.3
S	309.4 ^r	253.5	258.3 ^r	242.8 ^r	278.2	227.6	137.8	257.0 ^r	92.4	264.8 ^r
O	305.7 ^r	248.6	256.8 ^r	246.8 ^r	331.4	232.0	138.7	278.6 ^r	153.3	232.9 ^r
N	318.2 ^p	230.3	278.7	343.9	378.4	360.3	109.9	330.1	287.0	237.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1957		258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	304.9	323.6	98.7
1956	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	290.1	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	278.4	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	289.5	308.5	79.9
	O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	312.9	332.3	98.8
	N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	330.3	349.5	118.2
	D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	329.2	349.0	111.1
1958	J	288.8	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	334.7	355.8	102.5
	F	287.3	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	335.2	358.0	83.6
	M	280.1	455.1	436.7	478.9	301.1	503.4	338.1	328.1	349.2	96.0
	A	290.4	452.5	511.0	637.0	359.2	505.8	334.7	322.0	347.1	45.1
	M	284.2	447.0	630.6	773.9	394.0	541.1	344.4	301.8	326.0	34.5
	J	285.5	465.4	668.0	945.8	439.8	552.2	327.5	291.0	315.7	18.5
	J	271.8	423.1	650.8	814.8	443.2	563.4	329.6	289.9	314.4	20.0
	A	254.6	456.9	658.8	878.4	430.9	576.7	327.4	286.3	311.6	7.7
	S	255.9	500.3 ^r	654.9 ^r	810.3	459.5	595.4	336.9	296.0	322.1	8.5
	O	214.7 ^r	503.6 ^r	676.2 ^r	869.9	455.3	620.3	373.8	316.9	344.9	8.5
	N	213.7	513.5	622.0	782.5		630.4	399.5	335.8	365.6	7.8

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non- Institu- tional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
			Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri- cultural			Non-Agri- cultural
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1957		11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1956	Dec. 15	10,916	5,828	685	5,143	5,640	681	4,959	4,534	81	4,453	188	5,088
1957	Jan. 19	10,941	5,782	678	5,104	5,477	673	4,804	4,380	75	4,305	305	5,159
	Feb. 16	10,961	5,771	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,359	60	4,299	326	5,190
	Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
	Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
	May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
	1958	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
Feb. 15		11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
Mar. 22		11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
Apr. 19		11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
May 24		11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
June 21		11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
July 19		11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
Aug. 23		11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
Sept. 20		11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
Oct. 18		11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
Nov. 15		11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
Dec. 15		11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

* These estimates are based on the population projections from the 1956 census. Previous estimates were based on the 1951 census population projections.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries													
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping (2)	Forestry (2)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction (2)	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities (2)	Trade (2)	Finance and Service (2)	Government Non- military (2)	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income (2)	Total Labour Income
Million dollars													
1956	43.3	101.3	40.9	383.7	275.5	128.1	56.5	518.0	589.3	291.0	1,177.4	147.5	1,226.6
1957	42.0	92.8	45.4	401.8	297.3	137.3	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	1,265.5	159.8	1,318.8
1956 S			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
O			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
N	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
D			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 J			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
F	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
M			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
A			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
M	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
J			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
J			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
A	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
S			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
O			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
N	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
D			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
1958 J			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
F	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
M			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
A			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
M	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
J			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
J			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
A	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
S			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,405.3
O			43.2 ^r	400.0 ^r		142.9 ^r					1,331.9 ^r		1,389.8 ^r
N			43.1	401.7		142.0					1,327.4		1,385.5

⁽¹⁾Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.
of each quarter in the monthly section of the table.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Quarterly totals are placed at the second month

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957	122.9	194.5	67.70	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956 S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
A	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
S	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
O	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
N	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
D	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958 J	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
F	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
M	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
A	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
M	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
J	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
A	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
S	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
O	121.9 ^r	201.8 ^r	70.85	84.9 ^r	152.7 ^r	71.82 ^r	125.1 ^r	208.5 ^r	85.79 ^r
N	120.0	199.0	70.99	92.0	166.4	72.16	118.0	201.3	87.74

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957	116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956 S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957 J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958 J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.6	128.3	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
M	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
J	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.2	130.4	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.8	129.7	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
A	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.3	128.0	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
S	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.6	127.1	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
O	112.4 ^r	187.2 ^r	72.73 ^r	160.4 ^r	127.3 ^r	114.1 ^r	190.7 ^r	78.45 ^r	110.9 ^r	183.7 ^r	67.70
N	110.1	184.9	73.32	161.8	128.1	112.2	188.6	78.85	108.3	181.3	68.41

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products				Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957	85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956 S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957 J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	103.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958 J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
M	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
J	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
A	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
S	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
O	78.7 ^r	123.6 ^r	59.40 ^r	94.1 ^r	134.2 ^r	45.96 ^r	109.2	179.2	63.98 ^r
N	78.9	124.1	59.50	92.8	135.3	47.01	106.7	176.6	64.48

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957	124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	210.5	77.06
1956 A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957 J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958 J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
M	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
J	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
A	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
S	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
O	125.0	204.0 ^r	85.19 ^r	99.1 ^r	169.7 ^r	82.89 ^r	117.6	194.2 ^r	83.04 ^r
N	123.7	201.8	85.14	98.6	168.8	82.87	119.0	192.5	81.33
MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957	151.5	240.3	74.91	132.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1956 A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957 J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958 J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
A	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
J	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
A	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
S	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
O	136.6 ^r	229.3 ^r	79.26 ^r	131.6 ^r	232.0 ^r	83.89 ^r	144.2 ^r	265.0 ^r	76.25 ^r
N	135.9	228.7	79.44	130.5	231.8	84.15	137.3	248.4	75.04

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957	145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956 A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74
O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958 J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
M	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
J	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
A	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
S	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
O	142.2 ^r	265.1 ^r	83.09 ^r	118.3 ^r	186.3 ^r	75.57 ^r	140.5 ^r	250.6 ^r	84.72 ^r
N	136.6	250.9	81.89	116.7	183.5	75.50	138.6	247.8	84.91

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957	131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956 A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958 J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
M	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
J	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
A	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
S	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
O	133.0 ^r	214.7 ^r	60.52 ^r	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1 ^r	226.9 ^r	48.04 ^r
N	134.3	216.4	60.42	151.3	238.3	67.06	135.6	223.8	48.62

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9	
1957	130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8	
1956	A	153.8	242.8	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5	
	S	156.1	242.7	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7	
	O	154.6	246.1	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
	N	151.2	241.3	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
	D	142.5	228.8	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
	J	124.4	191.6	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
	F	119.7	189.6	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
	M	118.0	191.2	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
	A	112.5	181.9	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
	M	118.1	199.1	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
	J	128.5	214.5	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
	J	144.5	248.0	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
	A	150.2	253.4	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
	S	144.7	239.9	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
	O	142.2	235.6	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
	N	138.8	227.4	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
	D	127.8	211.3	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
	J	116.1	187.8	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
	F	108.4	178.3	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
	M	109.3	181.5	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
	A	111.2	187.6	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
	M	111.3	186.5	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
	J	123.8	206.8	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
	J	133.4	220.0	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
	A	139.3	228.2	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
	S	138.1	225.0	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
	O	132.3 ^r	220.7 ^r	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7 ^r	156.1 ^r	58.65	102.7 ^r	
	N	130.4	214.1	126.4	194.0	51.34	99.9	154.4	57.90	100.3	

NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957	158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1956	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5
	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9
	J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7
	F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9
	M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7
	A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3
	M	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4
	J	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0
	J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0
	A	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8
	S	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2
	O	160.0 ^r	58.84 ^r	120.8 ^r	200.2 ^r	68.18 ^r	122.2 ^r	202.8 ^r	73.41 ^r	112.7 ^r
	N	155.1	58.37	120.6	199.9	68.18	119.3	199.0	73.83	111.8

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
												Dollars	1949=100
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91		
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59		
1956	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57		
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74		
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75		
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94		
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83		
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46		
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02		
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34		
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09		
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
1958	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
	J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
	F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
	M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
	A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
	M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
	J	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
	J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
	A	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
	S	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
	O	67.69 ^r	135.9 ^r	225.6 ^r	69.29 ^r	159.5 ^r	264.6 ^r	73.83 ^r	120.5 ^r	201.8 ^r	76.47 ^r		
	N	67.86	132.7	217.8	68.54	154.4	256.3	73.85	118.3	199.8	77.08		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

HALIFAX				MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957	118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956 J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957 J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958 J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
M	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
A	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
M	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
J	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
A	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
S	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
O	114.2 ^r	183.5 ^r	57.58 ^r	123.7 ^r	205.7 ^r	69.67 ^r	107.7 ^r	180.4 ^r	59.47 ^r
N	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.4	205.6	69.80	110.9	182.5	58.42

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957	132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1956 J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958 J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
M	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
J	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
A	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
S	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
O	132.5	222.9 ^r	74.51 ^r	125.9	208.8 ^r	65.40 ^r	97.1 ^r	158.5 ^r	75.93 ^r
N	132.0	223.2	74.85	125.5	208.7	65.56	96.6	157.9	76.02
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957	97.7	142.5	73.50	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1956 J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.80
S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958 J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
M	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
J	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
A	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
S	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
O	80.6 ^r	122.8 ^r	76.69 ^r	110.8 ^r	180.4 ^r	64.56 ^r	117.6 ^r	201.6 ^r	74.97 ^r
N	79.0	123.3	78.55	110.7	180.7	64.74	117.0	201.8	75.43

*Average weekly wages and salaries

(1) Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
							Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957	186.5	194.0	160.6	160.0	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5
1956	A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2
	S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3
	O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1
	N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6
	D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6
	J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8
1957	F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8
	M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7
	A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3
	M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6
	J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9
	J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8
	A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8
	S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5
	O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8
	N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0
	D	193.7	201.5	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9
1958	J	193.9	200.8	166.7	165.8	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6
	F	195.6	201.0	174.5	164.3	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1
	M	195.6	201.4	172.9	165.3	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1
	A	195.7	201.7	171.2	165.8	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7
	M	194.8	202.1	170.1	166.4	179.7	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5
	J	194.7	202.2	171.2	167.2	180.3	153.6	145.5	169.4	164.6	171.1
	J	195.3	203.3	172.4	166.6	179.5	153.6	144.2	168.4	163.3	171.7
	A	195.0	203.4	172.8	165.9	179.3	152.8	143.1	167.5	167.8	171.5
	S	195.8	203.7	170.6	164.0	178.3	151.0	138.8	166.8	165.3	172.6
O	195.2 ^r	203.2 ^r	174.9	164.4 ^r	179.0 ^r	151.0 ^r	138.6 ^r	173.8 ^r	163.6	172.9 ^r	114.5
	N	193.8	201.3	172.8	165.4	178.9	152.9	145.3	174.3	162.8	172.9

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour												
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6	
1957	120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9	
1956	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
	A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
	M	124.1	122.1	107.8	146.5	157.1	133.3	192.9	207.3	199.3	189.9	221.7
	J	124.6	122.2	107.5	145.9	155.5	133.3	193.2	207.0	198.8	192.8	231.2
	J	124.8	123.9	107.8	145.8	154.2	135.1	193.0	206.8	198.7	191.4	223.2
	A	124.9	122.8	108.1	145.2	153.2	134.9	193.6	207.4	198.0	192.2	225.1
	S	124.9	123.7	108.9	145.6	154.2	134.3	193.6	208.1	198.5	190.9	225.5
	O	126.2 ^r	124.5	108.3	146.3	154.9	135.0 ^r	193.5	208.4	199.4 ^r	191.1 ^r	226.3
	N	126.4	125.3	108.5	146.8	155.8	135.3	193.3	208.7	199.9	190.9	226.8

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Cents per hour											
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5
1957	178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	175.6	189.0
1956	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0
	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1
1957	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	174.3
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	174.6
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	174.5
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	176.5
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	177.0
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	178.1
	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	177.3
1958	F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	180.6
	M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	178.9
	A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	179.2
	M	190.6	188.5	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5	226.8	180.1	178.1
	J	189.8	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.3	167.1	231.9	180.5	177.2
	J	191.5	189.0	180.2	202.9	194.9	171.8	167.3	233.3	182.3	176.5
	A	188.2	188.5	179.3	204.1	195.8	173.6	166.0	229.2	182.1	176.0
	S	197.3	189.8	179.3	209.8	194.5	171.8	167.6	232.7	182.4	175.7
	O	189.4	191.7	179.3	208.6	191.6 ^r	172.8 ^r	168.5 ^r	229.5 ^r	183.2 ^r	175.8 ^r
	N	190.1	191.5	179.1	210.7	190.3	172.4	169.6	229.3	183.5	176.7

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957	42.4	42.8	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1956 J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957 J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
J	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
A	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
S	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
O	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
N	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
D	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958 J	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
F	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
M	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
A	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
M	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
J	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
A	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
S	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
O	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8 ^r	41.3	40.8 ^r	42.2	37.7
N	42.6	43.2	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.8	41.5	39.8	42.1	38.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	41.3	41.4
1956 J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
1958 J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
M	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
A	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
S	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
O	41.9	41.2 ^r	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5 ^r	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4 ^r
N	42.2	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956 S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957 J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
N	22.7 ^r	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.6 ^r
D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
1958 J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
A	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
S	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
O	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
N	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund				Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial claims and renewal during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾							
	Thousands			Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1956	272.3	135.4	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420 ^r	31
1956 D	298.2	265.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957 J	546.0	361.1	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	192.7	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744 ^r	15
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829 ^r	15
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857 ^r	16
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	853 ^r	21
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	746 ^r	30
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600 ^r	30
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503 ^r	24
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary

lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of⁽⁵⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the⁽⁷⁾ Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance

Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1956	1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3
1956 A	86.5	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—
S	104.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0
O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0
N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	2.3
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—
S	496.8	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—
O	828.9	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	21.5

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
	A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
	S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
	O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25			
	1949=100								
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1956 S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100											
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
1957	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
	J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
1958	F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.0	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
	A	226.8	198.3	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5	170.5
	S	227.1	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	155.4	395.9	163.0
	O	226.9	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.5 ^r	198.8 ^r	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.1	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total			Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	252.3	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	249.4	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	246.1	288.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	245.8	290.4	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	247.5	287.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	253.7	301.6	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0

The data for 1958 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	137.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956 A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.5	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.4	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.8	292.1
A	227.8	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	227.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.4	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.2	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956 A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.0	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
M	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	162.8	234.7
A	424.1	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.4
O	425.0	222.5	252.0	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	265.0	169.5	257.3
N	423.0	222.5	255.1	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	313.7	174.2	276.6
D	423.8	221.3	255.2	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.4

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1956 J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.2	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.1	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.4	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.0	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.7	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.5	253.2	190.3	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.2	253.2	193.1	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.2	253.2	193.3	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.7	253.2	195.1	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956 J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.8	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
J	304.8	182.9	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
A	304.8	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.3
S	304.9	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.3
O	304.9	183.8	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
N	304.9	184.4	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
D	304.9	184.7	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100			
1949=100							1935-39=100			
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.6
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	230.8
1956 D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.5
1957 J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.6
M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6
J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.6
J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	238.1
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1
S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.4
O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.0
N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.1
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.7
1958 J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.2
F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.4
M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.0
A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	240.5
M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.0
J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.0
J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	240.9
A	207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.4
S	207.5	238.3	228.3	238.6	129.6	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.1
O	207.5	238.0	228.2	242.0	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.4	269.3	236.4
N	211.1	238.6	233.1	247.4	130.7	127.8	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.4
D	211.0	239.4	233.9	246.5	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.5	278.7	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1956—July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation pay-

ments for Western grains.

⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland.

Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1,

1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾			
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾	
Million kilowatt hours											
1956		6,446	361	6,807	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247	
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222	
1956	D	6,881	523	7,404	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179	
1957	J	7,274	796	8,071	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139	
	F	6,594	686	7,279	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121	
	M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148	
	A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144	
	M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249	
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160	
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217	
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164	
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207	
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343	
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387	
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385	
	1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,816	436
		F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	7,112	412
		M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,589	469
		A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,178	434
M		7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,347	368	
J		7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,925	309	
J		7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,948	341	
A		7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,940	313	
S		7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	7,019	317	
O		7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,610	419	
N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,679	401		

28

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.⁽³⁾Less imports.⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports.

Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours.

D.B.S.

⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956 O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,785	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE		
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(a)					
Thousand tons												
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360	
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343	
1956	A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
	J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
	J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
	F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
	A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
	J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
	J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
	A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
	S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
	O	715	270	269	1,253	479	350	77	1,678	31	2,900	272
	N	718	220	287	1,225	433	372	71	1,490	23	2,692	290

^(a)Includes Yukon.
Coal Report for 1957.

^(a)Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1956	8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956 A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957 J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944	220
F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
M	8,041	16,000	18,298	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958 J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,576	4,901	9,478	457	299	34
J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,566	2,994	8,049	236	149	17
J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,034	2,252	8,596	262	182	13
A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,823	2,008	8,609	98	56	11
S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,155	2,465	9,481	107	64	13
O		13,457	29,684	15,531	4,430	10,873	110	64	15
N				19,310	6,890	12,193	100	52	15

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. ⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.
Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
				Fuels					Asphalt	
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾			
Thousand barrels										
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650	
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721	
1956	J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
	O	21,987	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)						
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products		
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils				
Thousand Barrels											
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057		
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124		
1956	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464	
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501	
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528	
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564	
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092	
1957	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
	J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504	
	F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706	
	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347	
	A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239	
	M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895	
	J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508	
	J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281	
	A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119	
	S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521	
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377	
	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982	
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
	1958	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
		F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M		18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418	
A		16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692	
M		18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450	
J		15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889	
J		17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534	
A		17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416	
S		18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114	
O		20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194	

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD				
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾			Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds											
1956	59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3	
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1	
1956	S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4
	J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
	M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
	A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9
	M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5
	J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1
	J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3
	A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	26.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5
	S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3
	O	45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.3	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6
	N		33.5	39.8	28.8		6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.
D.B.S.⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada,

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	369	302	2,402	1,565
1956	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324
	F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420
	M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715
	A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778
	J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,412
	J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
	A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
	S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
	O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
	D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547
	S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177
	O	54.1	67.1	42.3	45.6		2,362.0	401	305	2,390	2,042
	N	70.3	59.9	42.5	36.0		1,128.9		238		1,729

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
Thousand tons										
1956	84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6
1956 S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957 J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8
F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2
M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2
A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1
J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0
A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1
S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	423	129.4	115.4	4.3
M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7
J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7
A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6
S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9
O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—	682	697	156.0	206.5	—
N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—	—	—	154.6	172.4	—

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1956	1,806.4	1,832.5	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	1,828.3	1,767.2	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1956 J	1,796.9	1,771.1	2,810.8	3,957.7	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
A	1,848.0	1,850.7	2,813.5	3,966.8	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
S	1,835.1	1,847.8	2,826.2	3,996.0	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
O	1,949.4	1,908.6	2,785.4	4,018.1	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
N	1,884.4	1,875.2	2,776.3	4,093.8	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
D	1,749.0	1,976.0	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957 J	1,730.7	1,862.3	3,134.8	4,198.2	452.9	4,651.1	2,008.3	1,210.8	1,432.0
F	1,702.0	1,693.5	3,126.3	4,300.8	465.2	4,766.0	2,034.0	1,241.1	1,491.0
M	1,909.0	1,850.2	3,067.5	4,302.8	463.4	4,766.2	2,043.8	1,225.3	1,497.1
A	1,862.2	1,781.0	2,986.4	4,292.9	471.3	4,764.2	2,027.3	1,240.6	1,496.2
M	1,970.5	1,875.9	2,891.8	4,308.7	480.9	4,789.6	2,027.5	1,256.7	1,505.4
J	1,863.1	1,786.2	2,814.8	4,317.1	481.9	4,799.0	2,011.5	1,264.5	1,523.0
J	1,854.0	1,788.5	2,749.3	4,318.8	474.4	4,793.3	2,038.6	1,239.2	1,515.5
A	1,816.7	1,771.5	2,074.1	4,314.1	474.7	4,788.8	2,033.5	1,229.9	1,525.5
S	1,817.7	1,703.2	2,589.6	4,332.1	483.6	4,815.6	2,026.8	1,248.1	1,540.7
O	1,877.9	1,777.2	2,488.9	4,355.7	461.2	4,816.8	2,036.9	1,236.0	1,544.0
N	1,813.7	1,650.2	2,325.4	4,330.7	477.4	4,808.1	2,025.8	1,244.2	1,538.1
D	1,721.9	1,666.6	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1958 J	1,653.5	1,900.1	2,516.7	4,278.0	469.6	4,747.5	1,995.8	1,221.7	1,530.3
F	1,637.4	1,585.1	2,464.4	4,278.3	485.4	4,763.7	1,987.8	1,246.8	1,529.2
M	1,770.5	1,758.2	2,452.0	4,274.0	487.1	4,761.1	1,973.6	1,250.7	1,536.9
A	1,812.3	1,767.1	2,406.8	4,211.0	501.1	4,712.1	1,952.3	1,257.3	1,502.5
M	1,885.2	1,882.2	2,403.8	4,168.9	494.8	4,663.7	1,940.4	1,235.7	1,487.6
J	1,878.1	1,799.7	2,325.4	4,125.1	506.4	4,631.4	1,921.4	1,222.4	1,487.6
J	1,810.0	1,781.1	2,296.4	4,073.6	519.1	4,592.7	1,908.4	1,216.7	1,467.6
A	1,718.6	1,747.1	2,321.7	4,063.8	540.2	4,604.0	1,908.6	1,232.6	1,462.8
S	1,843.1	1,757.6	2,236.1	4,067.7	544.6	4,612.3	1,877.8	1,254.9	1,479.6
O	1,922.8 ^r	1,805.2 ^r	2,118.6 ^r	4,041.5 ^r	524.2 ^r	4,565.7 ^r	1,880.2 ^r	1,235.7 ^r	1,449.7 ^r
N	1,835.7	1,829.3	2,112.3	4,062.2	528.3	4,590.5	1,884.1	1,247.7	1,458.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4
1957	362.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.9	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1	715.7
1956 J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8
A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6
S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8
O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2
N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1
D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4
1957 J	324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2
M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
A	347.7	688.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6
M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
J	389.9	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9
D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7
1958 J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1
F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5
M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8
A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6	679.0
M	403.8	723.3	47.4	141.2	61.1	199.0	64.5	175.1	285.7	691.8	234.6	669.2
J	342.5	718.6	47.8	141.6	62.5	197.9	56.3	180.2	283.2	693.5	241.9	647.7
J	424.7	725.7	47.6	137.5	54.8	194.0	62.4	181.2	277.9	685.3	224.0	639.3
A	403.6	762.1	51.5	133.8	58.1	190.5	86.1	176.9	276.1	675.9	202.3	629.8
S	406.9	785.0	57.7	131.3	64.9	186.8	97.3	166.3	286.3	673.4	223.6	612.4
O	438.6 ^r	790.3 ^r	55.2 ^r	128.8 ^r	69.4 ^r	185.8 ^r	94.5 ^r	162.3 ^r	295.0 ^r	651.9 ^r	226.1 ^r	604.9 ^r
N	412.8	794.8	48.4	134.3	65.7	186.5	81.4	161.8	270.1	650.4	218.7	606.4

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1956	181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1957	190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	96.4	255.1
1956 J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957 J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.9
D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1
1958 J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
M	190.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	100.6	249.7
A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	116.1	242.8
M	208.5	272.7	123.2	271.5	77.3	277.8	57.4	98.5	105.3	289.4	119.1	238.0
J	192.6	253.7	131.2	261.0	88.4	278.0	59.9	95.2	102.6	294.4	109.3	242.2
J	158.9	236.5	123.1	257.3	73.0	269.0	61.8	92.4	104.2	297.2	100.3	240.3
A	87.0	236.0	126.8	251.2	72.9	261.0	60.5	90.7	99.4	301.1	95.3	237.5
S	115.6	260.9	123.8	246.5	92.8	260.3	62.7	88.0	99.6	303.9	109.1	234.8
O	148.2 ^r	256.9 ^r	107.9 ^r	239.2 ^r	89.3 ^r	258.7 ^r	63.8 ^r	88.7 ^r	118.8 ^r	310.4 ^r	110.3 ^r	245.1 ^r
N	173.7	257.6	105.9	238.4	85.3	261.4	56.5	89.2	114.6	314.1	100.8	249.1

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7
1957	491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9	56.6
1956 J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1
A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1
S	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2
O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6
N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4
D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5
1957 J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1	47.2
F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9	60.7
M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5
A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3
M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8
J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3
J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6
A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3	55.2
S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5
O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0
N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9
D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9	57.5
1958 J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2	51.5
F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3	53.7
M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5
A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.9	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0	60.3
M	511.9	1,110.6	523.2	358.5	664.0	360.7	98.0	278.5	105.0	55.3	168.1	57.5
J	509.8	1,121.6	517.3	362.1	665.0	358.2	87.4	285.1	95.7	60.3	171.6	63.4
J	523.0	1,118.0	526.2	374.2	664.1	371.7	95.3	283.2	98.4	53.5	170.8	56.2
A	540.3	1,111.2	554.6	357.3	669.9	362.2	126.0	276.4	130.3	57.0	164.8	62.0
S	572.8	1,111.0	544.7	362.8	682.5	362.3	140.4	263.7	119.2	69.6	164.8	63.2
O	587.3 ^r	1,111.4 ^r	589.3 ^r	378.7 ^r	688.7 ^r	378.2 ^r	138.1 ^r	259.3 ^r	136.2 ^r	70.5 ^r	163.4 ^r	74.9 ^r
N	542.6	1,113.4	545.8	357.4	687.4	355.9	117.6	261.7	122.7	67.7	164.4	67.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1956	154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2
1957	171.9	480.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0
1956 O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8
N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7
D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6
1957 J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9
F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4
M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0
A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9
M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5
J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0
J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6
A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9
S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6
O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0
N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7
D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9
1958 J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	416.1	120.0
F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7
M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7	138.1
A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3	147.0
M	167.8	448.8	196.4	79.0	139.0	117.4	88.8	309.8	79.0	158.2	405.4	148.4
J	168.7	416.3	109.8	78.4	126.2	36.0	90.3	290.1	73.8	170.0	397.9	155.6
J	157.9	405.0	130.2	76.3	123.5	53.5	81.6	281.4	76.7	160.0	383.2	148.3
A	120.3	394.4	123.5	50.2	118.7	42.9	70.1	275.7	80.6	160.2	372.7	162.0
S	142.3	390.8	82.9	65.4	117.5	17.3	76.9	273.3	65.6	169.9	364.9	160.5
O	140.3 ^r	388.8 ^r	67.4 ^r	63.0 ^r	113.6 ^r	-4.0 ^r	77.3 ^r	275.2 ^r	71.4 ^r	177.9 ^r	352.7 ^r	165.3 ^r
N	131.0	390.1	116.9	57.9	115.1	36.3	73.1	275.0	80.6	161.7	353.8	156.9
Miscellaneous Industries												
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1956	321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9
1957	296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.9	308.4
1956 O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8
N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5
D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	250.1
1957 J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9
F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3
M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2
A	299.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6
M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4
J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5
A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8
S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7
O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4
D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6
1958 J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9
F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8
M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1
A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6	279.9
M	299.7	754.2	285.7	155.9	206.5	143.9	281.0	564.6	273.8	310.6	678.7	310.6
J	304.3	749.2	310.7	142.2	198.7	139.7	278.0	563.1	265.1	305.1	678.3	301.6
J	293.9	752.3	298.3	109.5	181.3	111.1	260.7	559.6	261.1	304.9	674.2	305.5
A	291.5	766.8	281.2	62.1	184.1	69.5	247.5	563.9	267.1	296.7	670.9	289.4
S	290.5	771.1	307.8	81.6	209.3	77.8	266.9	559.4	269.7	319.1	661.1	314.1
O	297.3 ^r	736.3 ^r	267.2 ^r	115.8 ^r	208.5 ^r	122.8 ^r	273.9 ^r	580.7 ^r	261.4 ^r	330.1 ^r	663.1 ^r	331.7 ^r
N	273.5	734.8	269.9	143.4	210.5	141.5	268.3	593.7	286.7	315.1	665.9	311.6

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	..	780.8	2.42	1.28	126.06
1956 S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.12	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.77	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.92	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.03	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	..	747.6	2.45	1.17	126.06

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
	J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
	J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
	A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
	S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
	O		27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
	N		27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
					Boots all Rubber								
					Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot-wear		End of Period Total		
Total		Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total					Total			
Thousands					Thousand Pairs								
1956		693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1
1957		655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7
1956	N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
	D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1
1957	J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
	F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7
	M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
	A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
	M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
	J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
	A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
	S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
	D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8
	F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
	M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
	A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
	M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3
	J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6
	J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3
	A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3
	S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7
	O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6
	N					951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	7,356
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1956 N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	7,560
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	6,322
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	7,061
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1956 A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽¹⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956	16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956 J	6,705	29,816	14,252	21,238	11,688	1,327	2,052	8,387
J	7,122	21,782	10,412	20,080	8,539	1,029	1,501	3,797
A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O		32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
N		30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980			6,524
D		28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
		Dresses				Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures
		Thousands					Thousand dozen			
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,255.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1
CHILDREN'S										
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine
		Thousands					Thousand dozen			
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	11.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
		Dress Clothing					Work Clothing			
		Shirts			Overalls					
		Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Suits		Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
		Thousands					Thousand dozen			
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5

⁽¹⁾Includes children's. ⁽²⁾Includes boys'.
Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956 S	706.4	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
O	609.8	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
N	492.5	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957 J	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958 J	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	350.2
F	550.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
M	632.7	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
J	706.2	279.8	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	79.1	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
J	705.8	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4
A	665.0	225.9	0.6	16.7	16.2	89.8	90.0	0.5	5.7	6.3	439.1
S	657.0	192.4	0.7	25.4	13.8	74.8	69.0	1.0	2.8	5.0	464.6
O	603.7	131.3	0.5	13.1	10.8	49.9	51.7	0.9	0.2	4.1	472.4
N	456.4	81.6	0.3	6.6	8.9	28.6	25.4	0.2	1.1	10.6	374.8

WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾					NEWSPRINT				
Production				Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾		
Thousand tons									
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1956 S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
O	948.3	511.5	428.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958 J	752.3	432.1	314.9	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Customs exports.

⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons												
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3		
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7		
1956	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1		
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1		
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1		
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1		
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8		
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3		
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7		
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9		
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0		
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6		
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7		
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7		
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5		
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6		
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8		
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9		
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9		
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3		
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1		
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5		
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5		
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0		
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5		
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0		
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5		
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8		
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0		
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0		
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4		
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8		
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons												
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1956	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1956	297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957	309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	S	295.8	434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9	444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8	445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7	424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7	475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7	436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4	428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3	434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0	403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4	358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4	351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6	375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0	412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7	413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7	403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A	200.1	270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1	11.5	219.6	68.1
	S	186.3	247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5	36.9	165.6	107.3
	O	229.5	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	31.6	172.5	165.3
	N	253.4	387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8	23.8	254.0	179.5

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS								Domestic Sales Financed	
						Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales					
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands													Number
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
	D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.31	1.51	39.80	15,401
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.81	1.04	38.77	14,855
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.56	11,595
	S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.12	0.29	21.83	10,554
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98			27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757
	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33			27.08	0.35	26.73	9,708

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽⁶⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1956	24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97	
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87	
1956	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
	S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
	O	16.60	15.36	24.93	—	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	—	0.88
	N	14.13	13.61	23.43	—	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	—	0.80

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾				
Thousands													
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7	
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3	
1956	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8
	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5		
	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9		

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakhead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
Number															
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1956	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	83,424
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	2,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	72,573
1958	J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030
	F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629
	M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	64,499
	A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070
	M	19,806	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	9,900	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606
	J	21,245	202	916	6,373	7,711	4,164	1,879	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	87,142
	J	16,489	155	837	4,436	5,406	3,391	2,264	9,660	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460
	A	16,743	227	583	4,841	6,576	2,988	1,528	12,707	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215
	S	15,624	131	698	4,369	6,061	2,413	1,952	15,331	98	522	4,080	6,364	2,445	1,822
	O	18,712	97	630	5,598	6,556	3,892	1,939	21,736	39	1,082	5,660	8,691	4,280	1,984
	N	14,267	48	418	3,765	5,613	3,109	1,314	15,475	24	440	4,482	6,278	2,859	92,725

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa —Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731
	S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857
	O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956
	N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686
	D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348
	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375
	J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882
	J	79,738	605	4,205	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249
	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054
1958	J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607
	F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953
	M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978
	A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525
	M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512
	J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	40,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658
	J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481
	A	110,270	801	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962
	S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834
	O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800
	N	82,300	3,787	3,833	36,646	19,216	19,810	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,784	5,241

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur,

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,274	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956 J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,855	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957 J	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958 J	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
F	100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
M	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
A	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
M	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
J	239,134	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
J	256,682	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
A	232,854	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345
S	223,081	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	91,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670
O	221,379 [*]	5,774	117	1,655 [*]	3,737	45,888 [*]	98,482 [*]	9,908	10,372 [*]	24,445 [*]	21,001 [*]
N	174,924	1,360	85	4,371	1,064	49,233	81,956	5,121	6,163	13,988	11,583

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956 J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957 J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,855	607
O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958 J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
J	131,539	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
A	125,002	2,179	25,556	59,702	23,339	14,226	5,793	31,624	34,766	35,405	264
S	128,403	2,627	26,344	58,973	24,540	15,919	5,802	11,204	38,203	39,134	335
O	129,143 [*]	2,203 [*]	25,076 [*]	59,045 [*]	29,682 [*]	13,137 [*]	5,418 [*]	13,969 [*]	37,155 [*]	35,419 [*]	275
N	90,056	1,787	22,651	41,511	15,896	8,231	3,344	18,221	26,665	36,466	172

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products			
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾			
Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales						
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons				
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7		
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6		
1956	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0		
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6		
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2		
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3		
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9		
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2		
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1		
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8		
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3		
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7		
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5		
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1		
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6		
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3		
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5		
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8		
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6		
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7		
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7		
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1		
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3		
	J	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	706.2	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	58.0	12.7		
	J	35.72	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1		
	A	37.23	344	91	123	7.64	665.0	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4		
	S	37.39	281	95	107	7.44	657.0	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3		
	O	41.74	330	110	104	6.72	603.7	421.4	6.3	33.3	6.8	57.5	15.7		
	N	31.67	193	73	60	5.83	456.4	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1				
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽³⁾			Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers ⁽¹⁾		
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁴⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile			
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production				Factory Sales	
		Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101		
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586		
1956	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360		
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889		
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098		
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610		
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445		
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199		
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216		
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717		
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433		
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018		
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040		
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362		
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183		
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314		
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477		
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633		
1958	J	2,166	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241		
	F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709		
	M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698		
	A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513		
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036		
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440		
	J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124		
	A	5,675 ^r	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381		
	S	5,787 ^r	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247		
	O	5,932	693		41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189		
	N				39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342		

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars								
1956		665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	231.35
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	238.35
1954	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	263.60
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	201.96
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	220.11
	3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	223.43
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	279.91
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	201.47
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	215.69
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	233.44
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	302.79
1958	1st	614.91	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	82.15	12.76	5.32	243.12
	2nd	684.04	191.24	152.81	7.78	30.65	13.80	8.85	4.49	261.48
	3rd	709.94	161.94	104.65	9.52	47.77	52.11	8.28	42.94	265.31

		Livestock				Other Farm Products				
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Fur Farming
		Million dollars								
1956		113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	3.80
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	4.03
1954	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	6.31
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.29	34.20	12.38	5.74
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	3.90	34.24	21.64	2.30
	3rd	142.88	74.81	3.14	44.48	151.81	24.97	34.04	16.10	1.21

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1956		6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958	1st	7.19	8.96	12.10	75.09	217.17	42.14	112.23	115.05	24.98
	2nd	7.65	8.88	11.92	111.00	189.97	58.14	160.23	111.57	24.69
	3rd	5.80	11.92	10.01	120.09	232.37	54.85	126.95	116.99	30.96

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
Thousands					Million pounds						
1956	156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4	
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1	
1956	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
1957	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
1958	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	15.5
	S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4	26.3
O	160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3	43.7	
N	163	48	78	602	33.7	5.5	6.2	37.9	11.5	62.4	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

							Prices			
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto ⁽³⁾	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957	238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1956 J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957 J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958 J	236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
A	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762
J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.965	0.832
A	244.9	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.950	0.827
S	..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.948	0.811
O	..	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.976	0.761
N	..	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.963	0.750

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)							
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956 O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.03	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
J	26.91	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
J	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
A	23.15	2.44 ^r	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
S	16.11	2.31	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
O	25.53	3.45	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.44	3.27	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956	1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.08 ^r	2,926	69.98 ^r	52.02 ^r	110.24 ^r
1956 O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.17	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.25 ^r	1,824	69.98 ^r	52.02 ^r	110.24 ^r
1958 J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.48 ^r	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.61 ^r	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.30 ^r	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61
A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	53.63 ^r	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87
M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	68.21 ^r	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74
J	2,126	446	48.39	13.93	82.62 ^r	3,929	66.84	48.42	124.34
J	2,070	448	46.88 ^r	12.99	74.99 ^r	5,206	86.09	54.54	146.93
A	1,871	453	40.74	11.23	62.55 ^r	4,814	101.66	58.87	166.06
S	1,742	453	37.64	10.59	57.59 ^r	2,971	111.46	61.26	176.42
O	1,564	466	31.72	8.53	47.32	2,399	113.84	60.83	178.82
N			18.81	4.87	33.74	1,966	106.64 ^r	51.83 ^r	155.08
D			15.01	3.32	32.67	2,003	95.73	46.35	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1956		7,612	171.2	115.0	56.2	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		6,594	151.4	111.2	40.2	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	O	5,350	112.1	96.6	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	2,101	56.0	53.0	3.0	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	2,401 ^r	69.4 ^r	49.5 ^r	19.9 ^r	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	2,869	51.0	35.9	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	1,960	61.7	36.1	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	2,144	62.6	38.1	24.5	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
	J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
	A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
	S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
	O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
	N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels										Million pounds
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	9.3	11.1	
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95 ^r	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	12.7	
1956	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	10.0	13.3
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	10.4	12.2
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	10.9
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	12.7
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	14.8
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95 ^r	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.94	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.0
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.4
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63					
	J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82	24.65	19.01	2.35	7.1	13.8
	A	68.8	1.56	0.54 ^r	9.64	4.17	6.95					
	S	71.2	1.64	0.51	13.62	3.83	10.50					
	O	80.8	1.93	0.77	15.44	4.43	11.35					
	N	89.1	1.97	0.72	13.36	4.82	9.14					

50 ⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956 3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.35	52.97	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	77.84

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956	15.77	24.13	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956 3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.01	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR				REFINED SUGAR					
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
Receipts	Stocks end of period		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956 A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.

⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1956	1,191.5	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957	1,235.5 ^r	241.2 ^r	90.1 ^r	49.6 ^r	106.8 ^r	24.6 ^r	207.0 ^r	78.4 ^r	59.2 ^r	11.4 ^r	63.3 ^r
1956 J	1,201.7	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
A	1,239.3	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
S	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957 J	1,034.6 ^r	219.2 ^r	70.6 ^r	39.2 ^r	77.8 ^r	15.1	174.8 ^r	71.1 ^r	47.9 ^r	8.3 ^r	40.9 ^r
F	996.6 ^r	212.6 ^r	73.0 ^r	36.9 ^r	76.4 ^r	15.7 ^r	181.7 ^r	62.7 ^r	38.9 ^r	6.7 ^r	38.8 ^r
M	1,188.4 ^r	242.7 ^r	80.2 ^r	43.0 ^r	93.7 ^r	19.3 ^r	237.6 ^r	72.5 ^r	52.2 ^r	9.8	47.8 ^r
A	1,260.2 ^r	228.3 ^r	81.9 ^r	45.7 ^r	104.4 ^r	24.4 ^r	270.4 ^r	76.4 ^r	61.0 ^r	12.4 ^r	54.8 ^r
M	1,339.4 ^r	249.3 ^r	88.1 ^r	53.4 ^r	107.6 ^r	22.8	272.1 ^r	83.2 ^r	59.3 ^r	12.3 ^r	73.8 ^r
J	1,288.0 ^r	249.7 ^r	90.1 ^r	53.8 ^r	96.7 ^r	24.1 ^r	242.0 ^r	83.3 ^r	60.3 ^r	13.0 ^r	74.6 ^r
J	1,246.9 ^r	239.8	92.9 ^r	52.7 ^r	83.6 ^r	23.7 ^r	226.3 ^r	88.2 ^r	50.7 ^r	11.2 ^r	76.2 ^r
A	1,292.6 ^r	260.4 ^r	101.1 ^r	56.3 ^r	97.8 ^r	24.3 ^r	205.3 ^r	87.7 ^r	54.8 ^r	11.6 ^r	76.3 ^r
S	1,203.5 ^r	231.4 ^r	86.8 ^r	50.1 ^r	111.0 ^r	22.3 ^r	184.7 ^r	78.5 ^r	55.1 ^r	11.5 ^r	72.0 ^r
O	1,240.2 ^r	242.8 ^r	90.7 ^r	53.1 ^r	117.4 ^r	24.4 ^r	168.2 ^r	80.4 ^r	62.5 ^r	11.0 ^r	74.4 ^r
N	1,286.2 ^r	256.9 ^r	92.6 ^r	52.1 ^r	143.9 ^r	28.0 ^r	165.0 ^r	78.3 ^r	70.2 ^r	12.3 ^r	68.2 ^r
D	1,449.8 ^r	261.5 ^r	133.6 ^r	59.1 ^r	171.5 ^r	51.6 ^r	155.2 ^r	77.9 ^r	97.1 ^r	16.2 ^r	62.3
1958 J	1,091.3	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
F	1,016.2	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
M	1,194.8	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
A	1,267.3	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
M	1,373.2	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
J	1,267.6	248.9	91.9	52.9	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1
J	1,253.1	257.1	98.4	52.5	89.3	25.2	207.4	81.1	51.4	12.3	80.1
A	1,243.9	262.3	95.6	55.2	98.2	24.3	172.9	80.3	50.0	11.6	75.5
S	1,214.9	245.4	89.3	51.3	119.6	24.2	162.4	71.8	54.2	12.0	77.0
O	1,311.6	270.0	96.5	55.7	124.5	27.3	174.2	77.0	67.1	12.0	79.1
N	1,295.4	250.9	93.2	55.0	148.2	28.1	175.1	76.1	69.2	13.5	70.8

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Furniture Stores ⁽³⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1956	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9	
1957	47.3 ^r	44.0 ^r	26.8 ^r	29.8 ^r	10.9 ^r	102.8 ^r	293.5 ^r	472.0 ^r	232.6 ^r	134.7 ^r	
1956	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	43.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	40.5 ^r	38.3 ^r	49.0 ^r	27.4 ^r	7.3 ^r	79.3 ^r	245.2 ^r	412.7 ^r	182.6 ^r	114.7 ^r
	F	38.5 ^r	37.2 ^r	39.0 ^r	26.2 ^r	7.9 ^r	79.2 ^r	241.9 ^r	389.7 ^r	176.2 ^r	109.7 ^r
	M	43.2 ^r	42.6 ^r	33.2 ^r	28.3 ^r	8.3 ^r	95.7 ^r	286.3 ^r	456.1 ^r	218.9 ^r	131.3 ^r
	A	43.4 ^r	42.3	24.6 ^r	28.0 ^r	9.1 ^r	104.1 ^r	303.0 ^r	469.9 ^r	242.3 ^r	140.9 ^r
	M	47.9 ^r	45.9 ^r	16.6 ^r	29.6 ^r	10.1 ^r	113.4 ^r	323.2 ^r	500.8 ^r	255.4 ^r	146.5 ^r
	J	45.5 ^r	45.6 ^r	13.3 ^r	28.5 ^r	10.0 ^r	111.2 ^r	299.7 ^r	488.5 ^r	248.7 ^r	139.8 ^r
	J	44.4 ^r	49.0 ^r	12.8 ^r	28.9 ^r	9.2 ^r	107.4 ^r	286.5 ^r	477.4 ^r	237.2 ^r	138.3 ^r
	A	48.7 ^r	50.3 ^r	15.0 ^r	29.7 ^r	10.5 ^r	111.3 ^r	299.5 ^r	484.2 ^r	253.2 ^r	144.3 ^r
	S	50.9 ^r	45.7 ^r	19.8 ^r	28.9 ^r	9.4	100.9 ^r	284.4 ^r	456.8 ^r	231.4 ^r	130.0 ^r
	O	52.1 ^r	43.6 ^r	27.8 ^r	33.3 ^r	9.0 ^r	100.4 ^r	298.7 ^r	469.5 ^r	239.6 ^r	132.0 ^r
	N	55.1 ^r	43.4 ^r	32.6 ^r	29.5 ^r	11.9 ^r	106.1 ^r	311.1 ^r	497.7 ^r	238.9 ^r	132.4 ^r
	D	57.2 ^r	43.7 ^r	38.1 ^r	39.4 ^r	28.1 ^r	124.8 ^r	341.9 ^r	559.8 ^r	267.2 ^r	156.1 ^r
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
	F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
	M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
	A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
	M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1
	J	43.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3
	J	44.0	46.1	11.2	29.3	8.8	108.7	285.4	479.0	245.6	134.3
	A	46.2	48.1	15.5	29.7	9.3	108.7	280.7	464.8	252.5	137.3
	S	47.8	44.2	18.8	29.8	9.8	101.1	279.6	458.5	243.5	132.2
	O	52.8	44.2	24.3	31.9	9.8	106.5	304.3	502.5	260.6	137.7
	N	49.7	40.7	29.6	28.7	12.5	107.3	296.9	508.1	246.3	136.8

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1956	103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9		
1957	106.8 ^r	271.7 ^r	28.7 ^r	67.8 ^r	12.3	35.3 ^r	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3 ^r	22.3 ^r	67.6 ^r		
1956 J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1		
A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7		
S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7		
O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9		
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8		
D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6		
1957 J	77.8 ^r	264.4 ^r	17.4 ^r	64.9 ^r	7.3 ^r	32.2 ^r	5.8 ^r	4.8	7.7	17.8 ^r	18.9 ^r	66.1 ^r		
F	76.4 ^r	283.5 ^r	17.6 ^r	74.6 ^r	6.7 ^r	36.1 ^r	5.6 ^r	4.4	5.8	18.3 ^r	19.7 ^r	67.6 ^r		
M	93.7 ^r	305.2 ^r	26.9 ^r	80.4 ^r	10.2 ^r	39.5 ^r	6.5 ^r	4.5	5.0	19.9 ^r	20.4 ^r	72.1 ^r		
A	104.4 ^r	314.5 ^r	31.8 ^r	81.9 ^r	11.6 ^r	40.6 ^r	6.4 ^r	4.5	4.5	20.8 ^r	20.9 ^r	75.1 ^r		
M	107.6 ^r	305.4 ^r	29.1 ^r	78.9 ^r	10.5 ^r	40.9 ^r	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4 ^r	23.6 ^r	72.4 ^r		
J	96.7 ^r	284.8 ^r	24.2 ^r	72.7 ^r	10.9 ^r	37.0 ^r	5.9 ^r	4.3	4.5 ^r	18.2 ^r	21.1 ^r	67.9 ^r		
J	83.6 ^r	296.2 ^r	18.2 ^r	77.9 ^r	7.4 ^r	38.5 ^r	5.4	4.3 ^r	4.6	19.1 ^r	21.1 ^r	69.6 ^r		
A	97.8 ^r	320.9 ^r	24.8 ^r	90.2 ^r	8.9 ^r	42.7 ^r	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4 ^r	24.9 ^r	71.0 ^r		
S	111.0 ^r	309.5 ^r	33.0 ^r	86.6 ^r	12.4 ^r	43.5 ^r	5.5	4.2 ^r	6.1	18.9 ^r	25.3 ^r	65.8 ^r		
O	117.4 ^r	344.1 ^r	35.9 ^r	93.3 ^r	15.6 ^r	47.8 ^r	6.2	5.0 ^r	5.6 ^r	19.7 ^r	23.7 ^r	72.6 ^r		
N	143.9 ^r	333.1 ^r	40.1 ^r	87.7 ^r	19.8 ^r	46.2 ^r	6.9 ^r	5.0	6.3	18.9 ^r	26.1 ^r	69.9 ^r		
D	171.5 ^r	271.7 ^r	45.7 ^r	67.8 ^r	25.6 ^r	35.3 ^r	8.7 ^r	4.1	6.1 ^r	19.3 ^r	22.3 ^r	67.6 ^r		
1958 J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9		
F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2		
M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3		
A	105.1	311.7	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1		
M	113.0	305.9	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7		
J	100.0	284.2	24.3	71.2	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.3		
J	89.3	294.6	19.7	75.8	8.1	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.8	22.4	70.0		
A	98.2	314.7	25.0	85.7	9.0	41.9	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	69.0		
S	119.6	313.1	35.5	85.8	12.9	44.4	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.8	27.0	66.5		
O	124.5	347.3	37.5	93.0	15.5	49.5	6.7	5.3	5.7	19.9	25.8	71.9		
N	148.2		41.5		20.4		6.6		6.2		27.0			
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957	236.8 ^r	326.8 ^r	103.5 ^r	71.1 ^r	5.9 ^r	9.6	4.8	16.5 ^r	8.1 ^r	25.1 ^r	10.5 ^r	20.4	20.6 ^r	33.4 ^r
1956 J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957 J	188.4 ^r	298.3 ^r	94.6 ^r	56.9 ^r	4.1 ^r	11.1	2.9	14.9 ^r	4.6 ^r	29.8 ^r	8.2 ^r	16.6	12.7 ^r	31.4 ^r
F	185.7 ^r	310.9 ^r	91.3 ^r	60.9 ^r	3.8 ^r	11.6	2.6	16.6 ^r	4.7 ^r	31.6 ^r	8.0 ^r	18.8	13.1	35.6 ^r
M	216.8 ^r	321.7 ^r	106.3 ^r	60.1 ^r	4.7 ^r	12.4	4.1	17.2 ^r	4.7 ^r	35.0 ^r	9.8 ^r	18.7	16.2 ^r	39.9 ^r
A	220.6 ^r	326.2 ^r	98.8 ^r	63.1 ^r	5.6 ^r	12.5	5.2 ^r	17.9 ^r	4.7 ^r	36.0 ^r	9.7 ^r	19.5	20.7 ^r	38.7 ^r
M	237.6 ^r	321.2 ^r	106.5 ^r	59.1 ^r	6.3 ^r	13.6	5.1	18.5 ^r	10.1 ^r	32.8 ^r	10.3 ^r	18.8	19.0 ^r	40.1 ^r
J	244.2 ^r	325.0 ^r	108.0 ^r	60.8 ^r	6.7 ^r	12.9	5.7	17.5 ^r	10.5 ^r	32.2 ^r	10.5 ^r	17.7 ^r	20.0	39.2 ^r
J	235.3 ^r	357.7 ^r	100.5 ^r	61.8 ^r	6.0 ^r	11.2	4.8	16.2 ^r	10.9 ^r	30.7 ^r	10.2 ^r	17.9 ^r	19.7 ^r	39.1 ^r
A	253.0 ^r	349.7 ^r	109.9 ^r	59.7 ^r	5.6 ^r	12.5 ^r	4.9	16.8 ^r	11.4 ^r	28.9 ^r	10.6 ^r	19.1	19.9 ^r	41.0 ^r
S	226.7 ^r	337.4 ^r	97.4 ^r	62.8 ^r	5.3 ^r	13.5	4.8 ^r	17.4 ^r	10.5 ^r	28.7 ^r	11.9 ^r	18.3 ^r	18.5 ^r	45.0 ^r
O	242.1 ^r	366.4 ^r	104.1 ^r	65.1 ^r	5.7 ^r	14.7	4.6 ^r	18.2 ^r	10.0 ^r	27.6 ^r	12.4 ^r	22.9	20.6	49.3 ^r
N	258.5 ^r	392.1 ^r	113.1	68.3 ^r	6.2 ^r	16.5	5.4	17.9 ^r	9.4 ^r	25.7 ^r	11.8	21.4	23.8 ^r	49.2 ^r
D	332.6 ^r	326.8 ^r	111.2 ^r	71.1 ^r	10.7 ^r	9.6	7.6 ^r	16.5 ^r	5.8 ^r	25.1 ^r	13.0 ^r	20.4	43.1 ^r	33.4 ^r
1958 J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
A	237.6	336.5	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1
M	270.8	334.1	124.8	66.9	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0
J	247.3	339.6	109.4	67.2	6.2	13.9	5.7	18.5	10.7	27.2	10.8	19.1	20.5	40.3
J	252.3	371.9	108.1	66.0	6.4	12.1	5.3	17.2	10.4	26.7	11.7	17.8	21.4	41.2
A	254.9	362.0	115.0	65.2	5.1	14.6	5.1	17.7	9.8	25.0	11.2	18.5	20.3	43.8
S	241.7	360.7	106.2	68.0	5.3	16.0	5.2	19.0	10.4	24.8	10.0	18.7	20.3	48.0
O	269.6	391.6	121.2	72.6	6.3	18.3	5.3	20.1	10.3	23.0	12.4	21.3	22.9	53.6
N	263.6		113.8		6.4		6.4		9.7		11.7		24.0	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
				Million dollars or percentages						
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9	
1957	3,706.6 ^r	2,386.9 ^r	64.4	1,319.7 ^r	35.6	470.5 ^r	12.7	849.2 ^r	22.9	
1954	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr	3,219.6 ^r	2,070.2 ^r	64.3	1,149.4 ^r	35.7	405.7 ^r	12.6	743.7 ^r	23.1
	2nd qtr	3,887.6 ^r	2,484.2 ^r	63.9	1,403.4 ^r	36.1	536.5 ^r	13.7	866.9 ^r	22.3 ^r
	3rd qtr	3,743.0 ^r	2,376.8 ^r	63.5	1,366.2 ^r	36.5	486.6 ^r	13.0	879.6 ^r	23.5
	4th qtr	3,976.2 ^r	2,616.3 ^r	65.8	1,359.9 ^r	34.2	453.3 ^r	11.4	906.6 ^r	22.8
1958	1st qtr	3,302.3	2,163.2	65.5	1,139.1	34.5	375.3	11.4	763.8	23.1
	2nd qtr	3,908.0	2,558.7 ^r	65.5 ^r	1,349.3 ^r	34.5 ^r	478.4 ^r	12.2	870.9 ^r	22.3 ^r
	3rd qtr	3,711.8	2,418.6	65.2	1,293.2	34.8	421.6	11.4	871.6	23.5

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5 ^r	120.5 ^r	260.2 ^r	177.5 ^r	43.1 ^r	49.6 ^r	141.8 ^r	98.8 ^r	199.3 ^r
1954 2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	247.9 ^r	90.5 ^r	213.2 ^r	139.0 ^r	39.2 ^r	42.1 ^r	122.1 ^r	81.8 ^r	171.8 ^r
2nd qtr.	308.7 ^r	114.8 ^r	219.1 ^r	180.5 ^r	49.0 ^r	42.5 ^r	136.8 ^r	95.2 ^r	179.2 ^r
3rd qtr.	292.4 ^r	112.0 ^r	221.3 ^r	160.7 ^r	42.3 ^r	42.7 ^r	144.1 ^r	105.1 ^r	193.4 ^r
4th qtr.	432.8 ^r	164.5 ^r	260.2 ^r	229.9 ^r	61.8 ^r	49.6 ^r	164.3 ^r	112.9 ^r	199.3 ^r
1958 1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.2	144.7	39.6	42.3	128.3	86.1	184.4
2nd qtr.	318.1	120.3 ^r	230.8 ^r	175.2	48.3 ^r	41.8 ^r	138.5	93.2 ^r	184.3 ^r
3rd qtr.	307.1	121.7	235.7	155.6	41.5	41.6	138.0	96.5	190.0

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9 ^r	423.8 ^r	99.9 ^r	148.9 ^r	45.4 ^r	26.9 ^r	235.1 ^r	74.6 ^r	32.3 ^r
1954 2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	594.2 ^r	390.4 ^r	103.0 ^r	119.1 ^r	39.2 ^r	26.8 ^r	206.3 ^r	64.4 ^r	29.6 ^r
2nd qtr.	784.5 ^r	504.4 ^r	115.2 ^r	152.9 ^r	47.9 ^r	28.1 ^r	242.9 ^r	76.3 ^r	31.5 ^r
3rd qtr.	616.3 ^r	451.1 ^r	113.9 ^r	159.2 ^r	49.0 ^r	29.1 ^r	254.5 ^r	80.4 ^r	34.3 ^r
4th qtr.	488.4 ^r	349.2 ^r	99.9 ^r	164.3 ^r	45.3 ^r	26.9 ^r	236.6 ^r	77.1 ^r	32.3 ^r
1958 1st qtr.	578.8	357.7	99.2	117.7	34.8	25.1	200.6	68.1	28.9
2nd qtr.	723.5	445.4 ^r	105.0 ^r	157.3	43.7 ^r	28.0 ^r	230.4	79.1 ^r	29.8 ^r
3rd qtr.	542.7	381.4	103.2	159.0	45.6	29.4	233.2	78.1	29.7

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (6)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
	Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit			Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts					
	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts							
	Millions of Dollars											
1956	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1957 F	736	348	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
M	737	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816	745	14	..	277
A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	280
M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284
J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291
O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1958 J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297
F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297
M	748	364	162	31	39	252	269	1,864	754	15	..	298
A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299
M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300
J	781	381	162	29	40	254 ^r	278 ^r	1,925 ^r	809	13	..	301
J	787 ^r	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
A	788 ^r	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
S	779 ^r	389	163	30	43	..	..	..	839	12	..	304
O	766	386	167	31	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

Mar. 1957-24 June 1957-28 Sept. 1957-31 Dec. 1957-32 Mar. 1958-29 June 1958-31 Sept. 1958-39

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Elec- trical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confec- tionery
Million dollars														
1956		643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.0	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957	J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	559.3	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	575.3	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	652.3	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
	A	643.7	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
	M	732.4	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
	J	712.0	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2
	J	672.5	169.7	23.0	15.6	11.5	9.6	10.2	26.0	71.9	63.3	37.9	24.0	55.3
	A	612.8	167.3	30.3	16.1	10.2	4.8	12.2	26.3	63.1	52.8	39.3	22.3	51.3
	S	679.3	162.5	35.5	19.9	16.1	4.9	17.2	30.4	70.3	59.0	36.2	26.2	54.6
	O	710.6	176.9	35.2	22.1	17.1	4.6	17.9	29.3	73.8	47.9	36.8	27.7	52.7
	N	662.0	162.2	31.4	17.6	16.5	2.3	15.4	28.2	61.8	52.3	34.1	27.3	49.1

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1948 = 100				Million dollars							
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956 M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	60.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.7	121.1	103.0	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	143.9	121.9	118.0	368.8	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.6	121.9	118.6	370.6	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.0	120.6	154.2	476.6	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	163.9	120.7	135.8	420.1	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.3	120.1	134.3	413.3	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.3	120.3	132.4	408.2	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.1	120.5	125.4	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	173.8 ^r	120.9	143.8	445.5 ^r	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.5	121.3 ^p	128.2 ^p	398.7	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
Million dollars											
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956 M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.7	5.3	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.5	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	3.0	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.2	2.6	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	26.7	13.7	15.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957		212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
	F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
	M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
	A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
	M	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
	J	202.7	115.4	175.6	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
	J	195.7	114.7	170.6	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
	A	176.4	115.2	153.1	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
	S	191.3	116.2 ^p	164.6 ^p	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
		Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
Million dollars												
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957		14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
	F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
	M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
	A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
	M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
	J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
	J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
	A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
	S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1956 M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1956 M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH ²							
	Domestic Exports	Re- exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1956	423.6	5.5	490.6	- 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
J	424.3	6.0	482.5	- 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
A	420.3	6.8	473.6	- 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	382.6	6.9	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
F	319.6	6.3	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
M	368.8	7.6	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
A	370.6	6.3	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0 ^r	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
M	476.6	7.6	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	242.1	330.9	16.7	29.5
J	420.1	8.4	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.5	312.6	14.7	27.6
J	413.3	8.3	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.8	286.8	13.6	32.0
A	408.2	7.8	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	234.0	255.1	16.4	29.7
S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3 ^r	14.5	260.0	295.9	9.2	27.6
O	445.5 ^r	9.7			76.7		19.6 ^r		265.1		16.2	
N	398.7	10.0			72.1		28.3		231.7		15.6	
EUROPE												
	Benelux ⁽²⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽³⁾		Japan		Others	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
A	7.7	6.0	5.7 ^r	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	7.3 ^r	5.9	6.6	8.8
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.5
S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	12.2
O	12.4		3.7		24.4		12.1		9.0		6.3	
N	8.4		3.4		13.1		10.2		9.0		7.0	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period		
All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.					
Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)								Trade Balance				
Millions of dollars													
1956		4,837	-5,565	-728	-381	-161	-1,366	-1,639	+252	+583	+727	+ 56	1,936.2
1957		4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1953	3rd	1,077	-1,053	+ 24	- 59	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	+ 50	- 52	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	- 923	- 51	- 64	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	- 75	- 61	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 941	+ 61	- 62	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 984	+ 78	- 89	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	- 971	- 4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,150	- 52	- 67	-53	-163	-280	+ 99	+115	- 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	- 36	- 64	+26	- 85	-151	+ 68	+104	- 10	- 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	- 87	-42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	- 78	-67	-370	-414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	- 71	- 68	-436	-531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	- 48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	+210	- 47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	- 69	-427	-483	+ 24	+ 91	+240	+ 96	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	- 66	-528	-550	+ 29	+163	+334	+ 31	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	-1,350	- 42	-110	+ 19	-195	-212	+ 53	+137	+135	- 77	1,899.9
	4th	1,284	-1,292	- 8	-125	- 46	-250	-306	+ 36	+129	+ 57	+ 64	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,088	-1,151	- 63	- 97	- 69	-285	-323	+ 12	+ 90	+155	+ 40	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	-1,354	- 77	- 96	- 69	-323	-390	+ 25	+105	+251	- 33	1,921.4
	3rd	1,218	-1,208	+ 10	-113	—	-187	-147	+ 26	+ 90	+126	- 29	1,888.2

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.
current transactions. (2) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

(3) Balance also reflects all other

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽⁵⁾	Vancouver								
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427	
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636	
1956	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463		
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637		

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1956		366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		336.2	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956	S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
	N	312.2*	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.8	13.5	6.8	13.3
Thousand cars											
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.		
Thousand cars											
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5*
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	114.9

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾			Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956 S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.3 ^r	6,269 ^r	1.9	247
O	109.0 ^r	100.9 ^r	8.1 ^r	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	93.5	7.8	..	..	..	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	92.4	4.7	..	..	..	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	94.7	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽⁴⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956 S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway.

⁽⁵⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source:

Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years		Total					
Million dollars									
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽¹⁾	1,369.0 ⁽¹⁾	1,888.7 ⁽¹⁾	2,393.9 ⁽¹⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956 S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽¹⁾	1,369.0 ⁽¹⁾	1,888.7 ⁽¹⁾	2,393.9 ⁽¹⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0 ^r	2,677.0 ^r	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9

LIABILITIES

		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits					
		Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
										Total Assets or Liabilities
Million dollars										
1956		2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956	S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
	J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
	A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
	S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
	D	2,944.4			1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits								
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽³⁾	Public Demand	Total		
Million dollars												
1956	873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162	
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108 ^r	548 ^r	108	4,095	11,407	
1956	N	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ^{(2) r}	553 ^{(2) r}	102	3,880	11,025
	O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225 ^r	551 ^r	156	3,764	10,915
	N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063 ^r	542 ^r	109	3,706	10,990
	D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108 ^r	548 ^r	108	4,095	11,407
1958	J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182 ^r	553 ^r	101	3,658	10,985
	F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261 ^r	550 ^r	98	3,568	11,054
	M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381 ^r	551 ^r	121	3,714	11,200
	A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456 ^r	556 ^r	134	3,761	11,180
	M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489 ^r	564 ^r	116	3,791	11,485
	J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601 ^r	550 ^r	127	4,109	11,713
	J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697 ^r	579 ^r	141	3,964	11,978
	A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832 ^r	600 ^r	134	4,134	12,186
	S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940 ^r	630 ^r	156	4,412	12,389
	O	984	12,069 ^r	8.2	—	148	153	7,010 ^r	617 ^r	215	4,466	12,610
N	1,005	12,253	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507	

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁷⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1956	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	N	221	652	38	11,788	875	64	743	485	1,280	518
	D	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	510
1957	J	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁶⁾	1,232 ⁽⁶⁾	501 ⁽¹²⁾
	F	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	499
	M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	501
	A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	502
	M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	505
	J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	512
	J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	510
	A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	506
	S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	509
	O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	505
	N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	511
	D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	509
1958	J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	501
	F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	507
	M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	503
	A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	504
	M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	504
	J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	524
	J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	534
	A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	540
	S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	533
	O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	542
N	216	805	68	13,596	924		959	890	1,997	604	553

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁽⁷⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁸⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁹⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽¹⁰⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹¹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹²⁾Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance.

⁽¹³⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7.

⁽¹⁴⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁸⁾							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹¹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets		
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁷⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁹⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽¹⁰⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁴⁾	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1956	493	157	272	372	169	4,392 ⁽¹²⁾	5,363 ⁽¹²⁾	1,330	117 ⁽¹²⁾	421	12,059	
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417	
1956	O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	5,327	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	5,498	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059
		500	128	261	363 ⁽¹³⁾	148	4,373	5,273 ⁽¹²⁾	715	67	424	11,382
1957	J	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,552
	F	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,699
	M	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949
	A	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685
	M	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
1958	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
	S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
	O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
	N	767		271								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽⁴⁾			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Govern- ment of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Held by General Public		
								Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	9,789	9,314	4,558
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392 ^r
1957 A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	11,490	11,181	4,970
M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	11,459	11,174	5,014
J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	11,499	11,313	5,117
J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,290	5,048
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,256
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,258
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).
balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	394.2	409.8	344.3	377.8	2,757.3	3,132.5
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	98.2	110.0	100.6	111.4	594.5	718.7
Other Collections.....	35.6	34.7	9.9	9.5	301.1	304.4
Corporation Income Tax.....	86.6	102.1	76.9	88.0	664.9	853.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	6.3	6.9	4.1	5.5	33.6	50.2
Succession Duties.....	6.5	5.8	4.8	5.4	43.9	46.9
Customs Import Duties.....	47.5	44.3	42.6	42.1	319.0	341.1
Excise Duties.....	27.9	28.2	27.7	29.1	213.9	202.6
Sales Tax.....	59.4	60.6	58.5	60.3	437.7	451.7
Other Excise Taxes.....	26.2	17.1	19.0	26.4	147.9	159.6
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues.....	28.5	23.1	22.1	18.0	188.7	172.3
Postal Revenue.....	11.0	11.7	14.6	13.8	95.7	94.0
Return on Investments.....	7.1	4.6	0.7	4.2	30.8	26.3
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	10.4	6.8	6.8	—	62.2	52.0
Total Revenues.....	422.7	432.9	366.4	395.8	2,946.0	3,304.8
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	116.7	155.2	93.1	126.5	820.9	1,040.0
National Defence.....	115.5	154.1	90.7	124.3	811.1	1,028.2
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	12.4	12.6
Naval Service.....	17.4	29.2	14.2	22.2	111.1	181.1
Army Service.....	30.5	28.3	29.8	28.5	245.8	243.7
Air Force Service.....	52.7	72.8	34.3	56.8	334.3	481.6
Defence Research and Development.....	5.9	5.3	5.6	7.7	44.6	42.4
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	33.0	31.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	3.1	13.0	1.4	3.3	30.0	35.3
Defence Production.....	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.9	8.2	10.0
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.8
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	327.3	251.9	343.7	267.4	2,299.1	2,005.7
Agriculture.....	18.8	7.1	32.2	7.1	91.7	51.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.9	3.7	5.1	4.7	32.5	29.6
External Affairs.....	1.9	1.2	2.8	13.3	64.4	24.2
Finance.....	107.1	83.3	127.3	89.3	785.6	766.1
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.5	5.9	4.6
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	11.4	11.3
Government Contribution to the Super-						
annuation Account.....	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.7	25.3	23.1
Interest on Public Debt.....	57.9	44.4	54.3	48.2	383.5	358.2
Amortization and other debt charges.....	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.1	23.6	16.5
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to						
provinces.....	38.0	30.3	36.5	28.7	298.2	242.3
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	3.3	0.7	1.0	4.6	12.2	10.0
University grants.....	—	—	25.5	—	25.5	—
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries.....	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	11.1	9.9
Justice.....	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	15.2	12.7
Labour.....	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.5	52.4	49.5
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	4.5	3.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.9	2.9	5.0	3.2	28.8	24.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	55.2	46.3	55.7	46.7	403.4	338.4
Administration and General.....	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	21.8	20.1
Family Allowances.....	39.6	38.1	39.8	38.0	314.5	284.0
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.3	28.5	20.0
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.5	1.7	2.3	2.3	15.3	12.4
Unemployment Assistance.....	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.4	9.5	2.0
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	3.8	—	4.7	—	13.8	—
National Research Council.....	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.8	16.6	13.4
National Revenue.....	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	45.7	44.4
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	24.7	24.1
Taxation Division.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	20.9	20.3
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	6.1	5.2	5.6	4.2	31.2	24.4
Post Office.....	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.0	93.1	90.8
Privy Council.....	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	4.3	2.8
Public Archives.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.8
Public Works.....	23.1	16.9	14.1	16.2	120.5	108.0
Administration and General.....	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	8.8	6.7
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	25.2	26.0
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	4.3	4.8	3.5	4.4	38.3	31.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.8	3.3	4.1	2.6	22.5	18.4
Trans-Canada Highway.....	9.9	4.6	2.4	4.6	25.7	25.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	31.7	29.3
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.6	2.4
Trade and Commerce.....	5.2	5.0	2.0	5.1	39.1	36.3
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	12.6	10.1
Statistics and Census.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.9	4.6
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.2	3.0	—	3.0	21.5	21.6
Transport.....	30.8	14.1	20.8	15.8	151.6	102.7
Administration and General.....	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	6.8	5.3
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.3	4.9
Marine Services.....	5.9	2.2	5.4	3.7	30.7	17.5
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.0	19.2	17.4
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	10.0	—	—	—	15.0	5.0
Air Services.....	11.4	8.4	11.4	7.8	74.1	51.0
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	1.7	0.5	1.7
Veterans Affairs.....	24.3	22.0	24.6	24.3	190.4	177.0
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.8	9.7
Treatment Services.....	4.4	3.0	4.6	4.6	33.4	30.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.5	16.7	17.6	17.2	139.1	127.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	6.5	7.1
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-1.5	8.5	8.2
Labour.....	—	-0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2
National Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
Public Works.....	—	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	5.8	6.4
Transport.....	0.6	1.0	0.2	-0.8	1.6	0.8
Sundry Departments.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.5
Other Departments.....	9.0	7.5	13.1	4.5	71.9	54.2
Total Expenditures.....	444.0	407.1	436.8	393.9	3,120.0	3,045.7
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures						
(Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-21.3	+25.7	-70.3	+1.9	-174.0	+259.1

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956	O	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	S	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
	O	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
	N	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1956	284.0	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957	354.0	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956	O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40
	N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	31.20
	D	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	31.50
1957	J	269.4	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18
	F	318.1	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17
	M	345.7	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70
	A	373.7	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47
	M	374.3	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21
	J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90
	J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71
	A	328.4	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93
	S	334.5	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12
	O	364.2	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45
	N	392.8	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12
	D	385.9	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05
1958	J	311.9	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57
	F	341.3	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13
	M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21
	A	377.2	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07
	M	371.8	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29
	J	387.8	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59
	J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90
	A	314.0	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56
	S	329.4	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60
	O	380.4	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40
	N	406.1	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956	N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	32.32	23.99	2.94	5.40
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
1956 4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
1957 2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
1957 3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
1957 4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
1958 2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
1958 3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. ⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1953	684	222	826	221	369	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	712	287 ^r	1,287 ^r	483	342 ^r	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	993	229	1,755	260	807	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,162 ^r	365	1,767 ^r	285 ^r	969 ^r	90 ^r	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 3rd	228	48	476	47	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
1956 4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	475 ^r	85	326 ^r	—15 ^r	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
1957 2nd	258	108	661 ^r	72	443 ^r	15	130 ^r	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
1957 3rd	218	74	355 ^r	48 ^r	89 ^r	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
1957 4th	394 ^r	66	276 ^r	81 ^r	112 ^r	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	251	48	279 ^r	44	207 ^r	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
1958 2nd	377 ^r	53	410 ^r	65 ^r	261 ^r	16	68 ^r	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
1958 3rd	204	60 ^r	220 ^r	62 ^r	127 ^r	6 ^r	24 ^r	6,203	5,803	14,787	1,023	15,810

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced.
Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian reli-
gious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills.
Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING													
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
Million dollars													
1956	819 ^r	94 ^r	411 ^r	51 ^r	14 ^r	106 ^r	112	30 ^r	24 ^r	75	120 ^r	89 ^r	
1957	751 ^r	68 ^r	382 ^r	54 ^r	13 ^r	82 ^r	110 ^r	26 ^r	23 ^r	71	119 ^r	86 ^r	
1954 3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73	
4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61	
1955 1st qtr.	548 ^r	70 ^r	276 ^r	33	10 ^r	91 ^r	47	21	22 ^r	49 ^r	56 ^r	84 ^r	
2nd qtr.	782 ^r	74 ^r	405 ^r	47 ^r	10 ^r	119 ^r	106 ^r	25 ^r	30 ^r	61 ^r	107 ^r	110 ^r	
3rd qtr.	839 ^r	84 ^r	435 ^r	64	10 ^r	113 ^r	105 ^r	32 ^r	28 ^r	72 ^r	117 ^r	95 ^r	
4th qtr.	780 ^r	95 ^r	404 ^r	54	14 ^r	117 ^r	89 ^r	34 ^r	22 ^r	71 ^r	112 ^r	74 ^r	
1956 1st qtr.	686 ^r	101 ^r	347 ^r	37	16 ^r	99 ^r	84 ^r	27	21 ^r	58	77 ^r	87	
2nd qtr.	901 ^r	96 ^r	460 ^r	47 ^r	13 ^r	124 ^r	140 ^r	31 ^r	30 ^r	78 ^r	136 ^r	99 ^r	
3rd qtr.	894 ^r	102 ^r	422 ^r	61 ^r	10 ^r	111 ^r	103 ^r	32 ^r	25	91 ^r	134 ^r	103 ^r	
4th qtr.	796 ^r	76 ^r	416 ^r	59 ^r	16 ^r	91 ^r	122 ^r	31 ^r	21 ^r	74 ^r	131 ^r	68 ^r	
1957 1st qtr.	664 ^r	71 ^r	343 ^r	38	18 ^r	66 ^r	106 ^r	27	18 ^r	58	88 ^r	91 ^r	
2nd qtr.	864 ^r	74 ^r	437 ^r	51 ^r	12 ^r	98 ^r	141 ^r	29 ^r	28 ^r	80 ^r	141 ^r	105 ^r	
3rd qtr.	797 ^r	76 ^r	391 ^r	67 ^r	11 ^r	84 ^r	96 ^r	22 ^r	26 ^r	80 ^r	131 ^r	84 ^r	
4th qtr.	680 ^r	52 ^r	358 ^r	61 ^r	12 ^r	78	98 ^r	27 ^r	20 ^r	66 ^r	117 ^r	64 ^r	
1958 1st qtr.	552 ^r	44 ^r	266 ^r	39 ^r	12 ^r	64 ^r	69 ^r	20 ^r	17 ^r	58 ^r	71 ^r	98 ^r	
2nd qtr.	747 ^r	43 ^r	363 ^r	56 ^r	9 ^r	91 ^r	110 ^r	19	28 ^r	66 ^r	127 ^r	117 ^r	
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957	2,198	915	364	247	70,051	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956	O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	2,269	54	2,388
	N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	236	94	40	25	7,721	2,199	1,755	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	157	70	24	18	3,837	1,480	545	95	1,491	49	1,719
	J	175	88	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	102	1,701	49	1,673
	J	168	73	23	21	5,683	2,463	910	89	2,750	55	1,876
	A	172	69	27	19	9,518	1,502	1,626	89	3,300	54	4,718
	S	172	77	29	18	5,151	1,752	1,603	109	2,180	52	2,502
	O	198	83	37	22	7,158	1,738	812	116	2,347	73	4,646
	N	193	71	38	12	5,351	1,588	1,240	125	3,145	58	1,997
	D	174	71	25	28	4,898	1,930	1,033	109	2,545	52	2,108
1958	J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	147	2,860	59	1,405
	F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	117	4,803	46	1,458
	M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	135	2,929	45	1,291
	A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	94	2,432	54	1,735
	M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	95	3,017	38	1,232
	J	180	62	29	33	4,582	1,120	584	113	1,996	50	1,927
	J	131	52	25	16	3,336	1,196	683	77	1,974	37	719
	A	121	45	24	14	2,367	879	432	81	1,467	31	678
	S	157	67	28	20	4,354	1,460	1,477	102	2,689	36	865

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	35.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	0.19	65.3	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
	J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
	J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
	A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
	S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
	O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	0.06	91.5	46.79	191.3
	N	24.85			2,148		86.6		84.5	47.48	159.3

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION		Page	CONSTRUCTION		Page
1	Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36	New Residential Construction.....	44
2	Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	2	37	Value of Building Permits:	
3	Significant Statistics of United States.....	3		By Municipalities.....	44
4	Population Statistics.....	4		By Provinces and Types.....	45
5	National Accounts: Income and Expenditure....	6	38	Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	46
6	Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	9			
LABOUR			FOOD AND AGRICULTURE		
7	Canadian Labour Force.....	12	39	Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops, See April 1951 issue, page 82.	
8	Canadian Labour Income.....	13	40	Farm Cash Income.....	47
9	Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	13	41	Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951 issue, page 85.	
10	Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	17	42A	Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	48
11	Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	18	42B	Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds.....	48
12	Average Hourly Earnings.....	20	42C	Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	49
13	Average Hours Worked per Week.....	21	43	Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	49
14	Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries.....	22	44	Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	50
15	Unemployment Insurance.....	23	45	Manufactured Food: Production.....	50
16	Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	23		: Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	51
PRICES			DOMESTIC TRADE		
17	Retail Price Indexes.....	24	46	Value of Retail Trade.....	52
18	Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	25	47	Retail Sales and Stocks.....	53
19	Selected Price Indexes.....	28	48A	Retail Credit.....	54
FUEL AND POWER			48B	Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	55
20	Electric Power: Production, Exports and Power Available.....	28	49	Value of Wholesale Trade.....	55
	: Power Available by Provinces ...	29	EXTERNAL TRADE		
21	Coal and Coke.....	29	50	Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	56
22	Petroleum and Gas.....	30	51	Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	58
23	Refined Petroleum Products.....	30	52	Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	60
MINING			53	The Canadian Balance of International Payments	61
24	Metals.....	31	TRANSPORTATION		
25	Non-Metallic Minerals.....	32	54	Shipping and Aviation.....	61
MANUFACTURING			55	Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	62
26	Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	33	56	Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	63
27	Tobacco and Beverages.....	36	FINANCE		
28	Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks..	36	57	Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	64
	: Tires and Footwear.....	37	58	Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	65
29	Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	37	59	Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits Held by the Public.....	66
	: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	38	60	Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	67
30	Primary Textiles.....	38	61	Cheques Cashied in Clearing House Centres.....	69
31	Production of Factory Clothing.....	39	62A	Life Insurance: Sales.....	69
32	Wood and Paper Products.....	40	62B	: Benefit Payments.....	70
33A	Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	41	63	Bond Issues and Retirements.....	70
33B	Primary Iron and Steel.....	42	64	Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	71
34	Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	42	65	Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	71
35A	Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	43	66	Commercial Failures.....	72
35B	Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	43	67	Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	72

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1959

VOLUME XXXIV NUMBER 2

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1959

Contents:

The Revised Index of Industrial Production.....	Page i
Recent Trends in Industrial Production.....	Page v
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page xi
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority
of the Honourable Gordon Churchill
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

**Annual Subscription: \$5.00
Single copies: 50c. each**

**Subscription orders should be sent to the Information Services Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances
made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.**

2101-501-29

THE REVISED INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has been publishing a monthly index of industrial production since the early 1920's. The present revision, the second major revision since the end of the war, covers the period 1935 to 1957, and has a reference base 1949=100, in place of the previous reference base 1935-39=100. The new index, together with a complete description of concepts, sources and methods, is published in a D.B.S. reference paper¹.

The new index forms part of a larger project which is still in the developmental stages. The purpose of this project is to measure real Gross Domestic Product by industry.² The industries covered by the Index of Industrial Production account for about one-third of Canada's total domestic product and are therefore an important part of the measure of aggregate real output. The method of constructing the new index and its relation to the comprehensive measure are discussed briefly in the following pages.

Need for Revision

A previous revision of the index was published early in 1953 and retained the 1935-1939 weight-reference base. The main feature of this earlier revision was the development of annual bench-mark indexes from comprehensive and detailed data derived from the censuses of industry which are carried out annually in Canada. From the available commodity data on products, materials, fuel and electricity, it was possible to develop measures of the volume of *net* output (i.e. census value added in constant dollars) for approximately one-half of the manufacturing universe. The remainder were based on the volume of gross output, materials and man-hours. However, it was not possible at that time to extend the majority of the census bench-mark levels beyond the period 1935-1947.

Since 1947, the annual levels of the old index had been the averages of the monthly series. Available resources did not permit us to make regular revisions to the old index from census data while, at the same time, carrying out the major recomputation of the new index on the 1949 base. In the old monthly index, a large proportion of the manufacturing industries (about 43 per cent of the total manufacturing weight) was represented by man-hours.

¹ The Revised Index of Industrial Production, Catalogue No. 61-502, Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

² This project is discussed at length in "The Estimation of Real Domestic Product, by Final Expenditure Categories and by Industry of Origin", V.R. Berlinguette and F.H. Leacy, presented to the Conference on Research in Income and Wealth, October, 1958.

At the time of the last revision it had not been possible to acquire measures of the post-war trends in output per man-hour and the man-hour data used after 1947 in the old monthly index to represent output had not been adjusted. As a result, the old index had been developing a downward bias equivalent to the increase in productivity in those industries represented by man-hours. This bias was particularly important during the sharp advance in industrial output in 1955 and 1956 so that the old index, although reflecting adequately changes in the month to month movements of industrial output, had been understating the extent of the accumulated trend increase, especially since 1954. The corrective measures adopted to minimize this type of discrepancy are described in a later section. The coverage, classification and conceptual framework of the new index are reviewed briefly below.

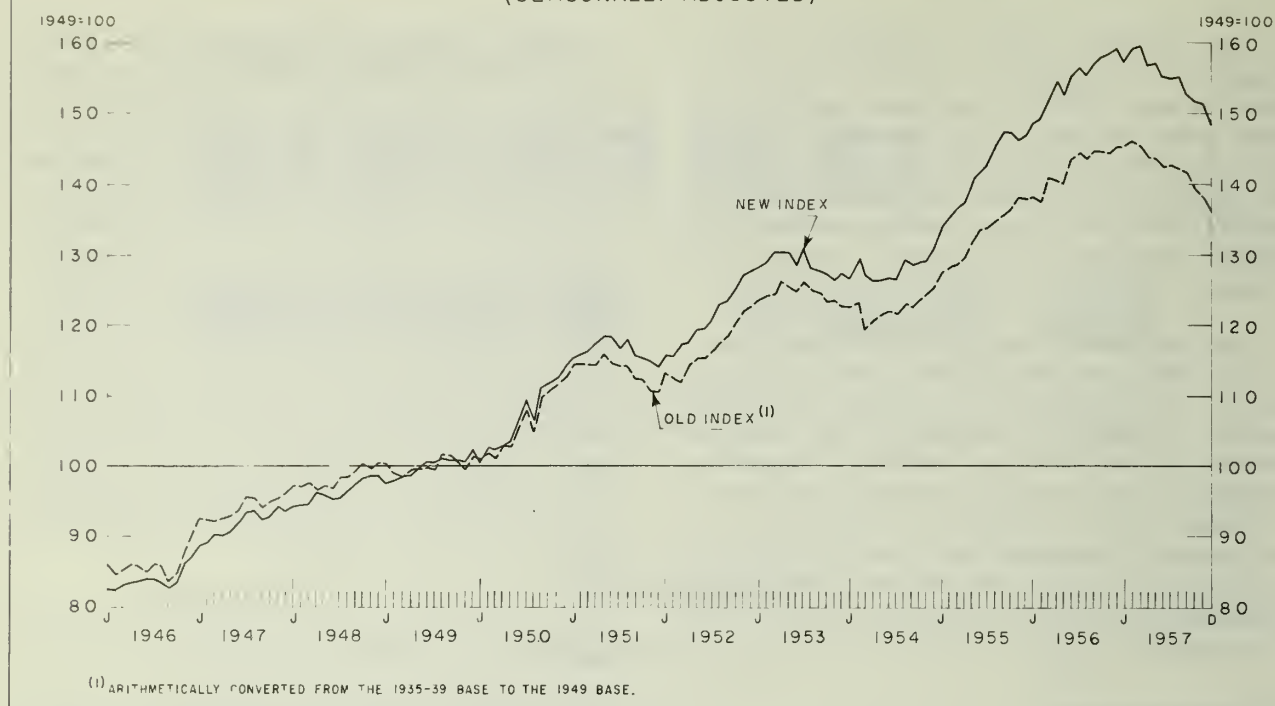
Coverage, Classification and Concepts of the New Index.

The Canadian Index of Industrial Production covers mining, manufacturing and electric and gas utilities. The United Nations' recommendation that industrial production be defined to include construction is accepted in principle. However, because of the difficulty at present of obtaining a satisfactory monthly measure of the volume of construction, this industry group is excluded.

The framework of the index is based on the D.B.S. Standard Industrial Classification which subdivides manufacturing into 17 major groups. For purposes of the index these major groups are re-combined into two broad categories of durables and non-durables, and individual components are shown separately under these major headings.

In the development of the total real output estimate by industry, the concept to be measured is Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost. This is equivalent to Gross National Product at Market Prices less indirect taxes plus subsidies, and adjusted for interest and dividends paid to and received from non-residents. It is seldom possible, in practice, to measure this concept perfectly. It would be possible to measure it residually on an annual basis via the so-called "census value added" approach if such costs as advertising, insurance, communications, etc., purchased from other businesses, were collected on census establishment returns. At present, available census data are limited to products, materials, fuel and electricity. The deduction, in constant dollars, of materials, fuel and

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



electricity from products in constant dollars provides a measure of census value added in constant dollars that is still gross of purchased business costs. If it were possible to deduct these additional cost items in constant dollars from the census value added aggregate at factor cost, the residual would consist of real factor incomes and capital consumption allowances, and represent gross domestic product at factor cost in constant dollars.

In the absence of all the complete information required for the annual compilation of this ideal measure by the residual method described above, gross domestic product at factor cost originating by industry was estimated directly for one year (the 1949 base period) by adding for each industry the factor incomes and capital consumption allowances. These estimates were developed for purposes of the 1949 Inter-Industry Flow Table¹ and provided G.D.P. detail for 30 manufacturing and 6 mining categories, and the electricity and gas industry, all on an establishment basis. Below this level of detail, individual industry contributions were assumed to be proportional to census value added. These G.D.P. estimates in the 1949 base period constitute the weights of the new index. The

physical production indicators for each industry subdivision are designed to approximate the G.D.P. concept as closely as available data permit. These volume indexes weighted with the corresponding G.D.P. factors produce the Index of Industrial Production which can be described as an estimate of real G.D.P. originating in the industrial sector.

During the course of the work, two experiments were carried out to determine the effects of using different concepts as the basis for the index weighting system. A test was made whereby the existing industry volume indexes were assigned market price weights in order to compare the results with the factor cost system. The results of this test for the manufacturing division of the index indicate that at the total level, the effects are largely offsetting and the choice of using factor costs or market prices matters little in practice. At finer levels of detail, however, differences can be significant.

The other test concerned the effects on the index of using census value-added weights rather than gross domestic product at factor cost weights. Here also the effect was negligible at the total manufacturing level, although, as in the first test, some differences occurred in certain of the component indexes.

¹ The Inter-Industry Flow of Goods and Services, Canada, 1949. D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 72, Ottawa, 1956.

Bench-mark Indexes

As noted earlier, it is not at present possible to calculate each year a complete quantum measure of G.D.P. originating in the industries covered by the index, and efforts were concentrated on deriving the nearest approximation. The measure that comes closest to representing the desired concept is the volume of "census value added" described earlier and which will henceforth be referred to as "net" output for purposes of this paper. It is only possible to measure this net concept on an annual basis from industrial census data on products, materials, fuel and electricity, and then only in those industries for which the data are appropriate and sufficiently complete.

In the construction of indexes from census data, statistics for individual industries on recorded quantities of products or materials, or both, were first edited for inconsistencies and then compiled in terms of 1949 dollars.

Where both the constant dollar aggregates of products and materials were judged accurate enough for the measurement of annual indexes of net output, the summed inputs of materials, fuel and electricity were deducted from the summed outputs of products and the resulting value added aggregate was indexed. These net indexes were then used as bench-marks in the revised series. Where the data were not suitable or sufficiently complete for the measurement of real net output, alternative indicators were used. On the basis of the 1949 weights, 42 percent of G.D.P. originating in the industries covered by the total index is represented in the annual census bench-mark series by net output indicators and 35 percent is represented by gross output indicators. Of the remaining 23 percent, indexes based on the volume of materials account for 8 percent, on deflated value of output or materials for 14 percent and on employment for 1 percent.

Volume of "Net" Output Indexes

There are a number of factors which influence the level of net output as distinct from that of gross or materials used. Vertical integration of the manufacturing process, which occurs more often in industries turning out highly processed goods, is an important influence; a firm producing cotton cloth, for instance, may decide to make its own yarn from the raw fibre, instead of buying it from yarn manufacturers; the measurement of gross cloth output will not reflect this increased fabrication. Again, a sugar manufacturer may install machinery that permits him to extract a greater proportion of sugar per pound of raw material. Although the index based on sugar production will reflect an increase in out-

put, it will understate the increase in net output since inadequate account is taken of the proportionate gain in processing.

Our experience so far indicates that the most important factor concerns changes in "product mix" where an industry making a variety of products shifts some of its output to goods requiring a higher or lower degree of fabrication. During the war, for instance, in the meat packing industry, the production of canned and cured meats increased greatly relative to that of fresh meats, which require less processing. As a result, the net index rose substantially more during this period than the gross index. The opposite movement occurred in the immediate post-war period when foreign demand for canned and cured meats dropped to a more normal level. In the tobacco products and brewing industries, the relatively greater increases in the production of cigarettes and bottled beer were reflected in the sharper upward trend of the net indexes compared with the gross measures; smoking tobacco and bulk beer require a proportionately lower amount of processing than cigarettes and bottled beer.

Not all industries, however, show a higher net output trend. Some, like the flour and feed milling industry, show an opposite movement. To a certain extent the difference was due to a progressively larger production of a cheaper type of flour and a relative decline in the output of better grades. For many industries, the net and gross indexes showed similar movements.

It should be noted that the degree of divergence between net and gross output often depends on the degree of homogeneity of the industry measured. All other things being equal, the net output index of a one-product industry will move parallel to its index of gross output. The more diversified the production of an industry, the more sensitive the net output index to the influence of product mix. This is particularly true of those industries with a high input-output ratio (i.e. those in which materials account for a large proportion of the value of products, e.g., meat-packing, dairy products, flour and feed mills) where even slight changes in the composition of production have a considerable effect on the net measure. In these cases a high degree of accuracy in the data reported is necessary since the net aggregate is very sensitive to even small errors in either products or materials. Accordingly, the data were subjected to a careful scrutiny; where the net index diverged markedly from the gross indicator and the movement could not be reasonably explained (for instance by changes in product mix or integration), the original establishment returns were examined and advice sought from D.B.S. industry specialists. Often it was apparent that the data

had been erroneously reported or that the errors were missed in the editing process and it was possible to apply proper adjustments. In some cases special correspondence with major producers helped to correct important inconsistencies. When serious doubts as to the suitability of the data for purposes of the net indexes could not be eliminated, alternative indicators were substituted.

At the total manufacturing level, the differences between the gross and net indexes are largely offsetting in the post-war period. During the war, however, increased demand by the armed services and foreign countries for goods requiring a higher degree of processing affected the input-output ratios of many industries with the result that, on balance, the net indexes showed a moderately greater increase than the corresponding gross series during this period.

Canadian experience so far suggests that, in normal times, the use of gross output indicators will not, on balance, significantly affect the overall index. At the individual industry level, however, the use of gross output indicators can often understate or overstate the real increase in net output, and for purposes of industrial analysis and productivity measurement at this level, the net series are clearly superior. An additional advantage of the net output approach is that it provides an excellent check on the adequacy of the basic data and permits a critical examination of related industrial statistics. It thus plays an important part in the improvement and integration of these statistics.

The Use of Man-hours in the Monthly Indexes

As pointed out earlier, the use of unadjusted man-hours together with the lack of census benchmark adjustments was the major cause of the downward bias in the old production index in recent years. For the period subsequent to the last census indexes, about two-thirds of the total weight of the index is projected on the basis of monthly physical production or related data and the remainder on man-hours. The use of man-hours is restricted to the manufacturing division of the index since the mining and electricity and gas industries are well represented by monthly commodity data.

In the manufacturing division, the indexes of the industries for which production or related data are available monthly showed generally close agreement with the corresponding census benchmark levels in the earlier period. Where unadjusted man-hours were used, however, differences between the man-hour indexes and the production benchmark series were often considerable. The result is that, between 1949 and 1957, the old total manufacturing index showed an increase of only 29 per cent whereas the new index showed an increase of 42 per cent.

For the period subsequent to the last census benchmarks, in industries represented by man-hours, adjustment factors designed to offset the downward bias present in the old index were developed as follows: output per man-hour ratios were obtained in the years for which benchmark indexes were available. An average annual rate of growth was computed from these ratios for each industry and a fitted straight line was plotted on a monthly chart. In a few cases where the past trend of the ratios was relatively smooth and not seriously affected by variations in the volume of production, output per man-hour ratios for the current period were based on the extension of the fitted line. Where the past trend of the output per man-hour ratios was affected by changes in the volume of output, the projected monthly ratios are subject to adjustment. It was observed that for many industries affected by a period of contraction the trend of output per man-hour generally tends to flatten out or even decline, while in periods of expansion it will tend to increase at a more rapid rate. In 1957 and 1958, for instance, when many manufacturing industries suffered a decline in output, it appeared appropriate to modify many of the projected adjustment ratios. Where the past trend of the ratios was erratic, a special effort was made to obtain the latest available census benchmark data in order to reduce the possibility of accumulated errors.

A running check on the ratios is maintained by compiling up-to-date preliminary benchmarks from a survey on the value of manufacturing shipments and inventories which is carried out monthly by D.B.S.; the derived value of production for the industries involved is deflated with the most appropriate available price indexes. Because of the problem associated with the deflation of inventories on a monthly basis, it was considered too hazardous, for the present, to use the deflated value series on manufacturing shipments and inventories as direct indicators of production except for a very limited number of industries. Rather it was judged preferable to use these data on a semi-annual or annual basis to check the reasonableness of the current adjusted man-hour indicators.

It is planned to incorporate revised census benchmark levels in the index at regular intervals as census of industry data become available. Thus the indexes represented by adjusted man-hours will not have to run too long without revision. It is expected, accordingly, that future revisions to these indexes will not be as large as in the past.

The New Seasonally-adjusted Index

In the old index, seasonal adjustment was carried out by the "hand" method at the major group level only and detailed analysis of the series was

considerably handicapped. The revised series incorporate the latest developments in seasonal adjustment techniques.

For purposes of seasonal adjustment the new index was broken down into 97 industry components. These were first adjusted for variations in the length of the work month and for major irregular occurrences such as strikes. The indexes were then forwarded to Washington for the calculation of the seasonal adjustments according to the electronic computer programme developed by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. It would have been impractical to develop and maintain by hand the seasonally-adjusted series on the detailed basis required for the new index.

After careful examination of the results, the computer adjustments have been found satisfactory in the majority of cases. At the ends of the series however, where, by nature of the computing method, the results are more tentative, especially at cyclical turning points, it was found that approximately 20 per cent of the series required special treatment. This involved retaining the computer factors up to the year in which distortion first appeared and then extending these factors by means of the hand approach.

Even though it was decided to obtain seasonally-adjusted composites for industry groups and the total by adding the seasonally-adjusted components rather than by adjusting the composites directly, the composite indexes were processed on the computer along with the industry components in order to determine the extent of differences between the two approaches. No significant differences in timing or magnitude of movements were observed. A running comparison of the two approaches will be maintained to check on any divergences that may develop. The

method of summing components to totals was chosen since it provides an exact measure of the point contribution of each component series to the composite totals, which is an important advantage in the detailed analysis of the series.

The principal problem is in keeping the seasonal factors up-to-date. The computer helps a great deal by projecting the factors one year ahead. However, in order to ensure as much as possible the accuracy of current factors, adequate tests of the data must be maintained to correct for any sudden shifts in seasonal patterns. This problem is minimized by the annual re-run of the "raw" indexes on the computer.

Appraisal of results

The new Index of Industrial Production is considered to be an improvement over its predecessor. More comprehensive coverage of commodity data, a more up-to-date weighting system, new bench-mark levels, more accurate seasonal adjustment, the introduction of man-hour adjustments, etc., all contribute to a better and more reliable index. There is no method of determining the absolute accuracy of the index. There can be little doubt, however, that some individual industry indexes are more accurate than others, the margin of error depending chiefly on the quantity and quality of the output indicators available. It is probable that errors did occur but it is also probable that they occurred in both directions thereby offsetting each other to some extent. The composite index, therefore, can be assumed to be more accurate than any of the major groups and these, in turn, more accurate than the indexes of their industry components. It is not believed that any recent changes in the weighting structure can have any substantial influence on the reliability of the overall results.

RECENT TRENDS IN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The course of economic events during the twenty-five years covered by the revised index of industrial production forms a sequence of clearly defined phases. Following the outbreak of the Second World War in 1939, industrial production began to rise sharply from the depressed levels of the 1930's, reaching a war-time peak in 1944. The expansion of production was briefly interrupted as resources were shifted to meet the peace-time pattern of demand after the war ended. It was resumed in 1947 and accumulated needs at home and abroad provided a powerful stimulus to a rise in economic activity. New demands associated with the outbreak of the Korean War in mid-1950 gave great impetus to development of resource industries and supporting services and facilities. The recessionary

influences appearing after the Korean Armistice in mid-1953 briefly interrupted the upward trend of production, but by the second half of 1954 the index was rising again, and in a situation of extraordinarily high levels of capital investment at home and rising demand abroad it continued to make gains until the end of 1956. Thereafter, production receded for some months, then moved rather erratically up and down without showing clear signs of recovery until the closing months of 1958.

The following article describes patterns of growth in the post-war period and then discusses the movement of the index of industrial production in the past two years.

Patterns of Growth

The period chosen for the discussion of patterns of growth is 1949 to 1956, rather than the full post-war period. This selection is made in order to avoid the impact of post-war readjustments on the one hand and the influence of the recent recession on the other.

A noteworthy feature of the growth of industrial production in Canada in this period is the widely disparate rates of growth shown by its main components. Mining production recorded a gain of 112 per cent, closely followed by a 105 per cent advance in the output of gas and electricity. By contrast, manufacturing production rose only 45 per cent. Post-war investment put special emphasis on the development of resources of minerals, fuel and power and major additions to capacity in these areas were coming forward throughout the period.

As is to be expected in a period of high and generally rising levels of capital expenditures, the durable goods segment of manufacturing showed distinctly higher rates of growth than the non-durable—53 per cent, compared with 38 per cent. Among the durable divisions of manufacturing, non-metallic mineral products and electrical apparatus and supplies showed the largest increases in output, with gains of a little more than 90 per cent. Transportation equipment showed the next largest increase (58 per cent), followed by iron and steel products (45 per cent), wood products (38 per cent), and non-ferrous metal products (33 per cent). Non-metallic mineral products was the only division of manufacturing to show continued substantial gains in output between 1953 and 1954; in all other divisions the upward trend was either reversed or arrested during the recession.

The rates of growth in the non-durable group were much more uneven. At the top of the range is a gain of 116 per cent in products of petroleum and coal, much the largest increase in any of the 17 divisions into which manufacturing industries are classified. This spectacular increase mainly reflects the refining facilities that were created following the new discoveries of oil in the Prairie Provinces. Chemical products, where there was heavy investment during this period, showed an unusually large gain of 75 per cent. Rubber products, the miscellaneous division of manufacturing, and tobacco and tobacco products recorded increases in output ranging from 54 to 45 per cent. Paper products and printing and publishing showed increases in output of about 38 per cent and foods and beverages a gain of 33 per cent. At the lower end of the range come the three remaining divisions of non-durables, textile products (excluding clothing), clothing, and leather products, where output rose only about 17 per cent.

In this connection, it is interesting to note that of the \$8.3 billion invested in new manufacturing facilities between 1946 and 1956 only 22 per cent went into what may be loosely described as predominantly consumer soft goods industries, i.e., food and beverages, tobacco, rubber, leather, textiles, clothing and printing and publishing. This group of industries has a weight of 35 in the manufacturing index.

The over-all growth in mining production from 1949 to 1956 is less remarkable than the change in the composition of output within the sector. Considering only the main divisions of mining, the increases range from close to 250 per cent in fuels down to 50 per cent in metals. These disparities are very much larger when components of the main divisions are the basis of comparison. Output of what may be described as the principal new resource products, — petroleum, uranium, iron ore and natural gas, — showed spectacular rates of growth between 1949 and 1956. In fact, had there been no change in the output of these four products, the index of mining production would have stood at 124.0 in 1956 rather than at 212.0.

Selected Indices of Mining Production (1949 = 100)

	1956
Newly Developed Resource Products (uranium, petroleum, iron ore and natural gas)....	673.6
Mining (excluding Newly Developed Resource Products)	128.4
Total Mining	212.3

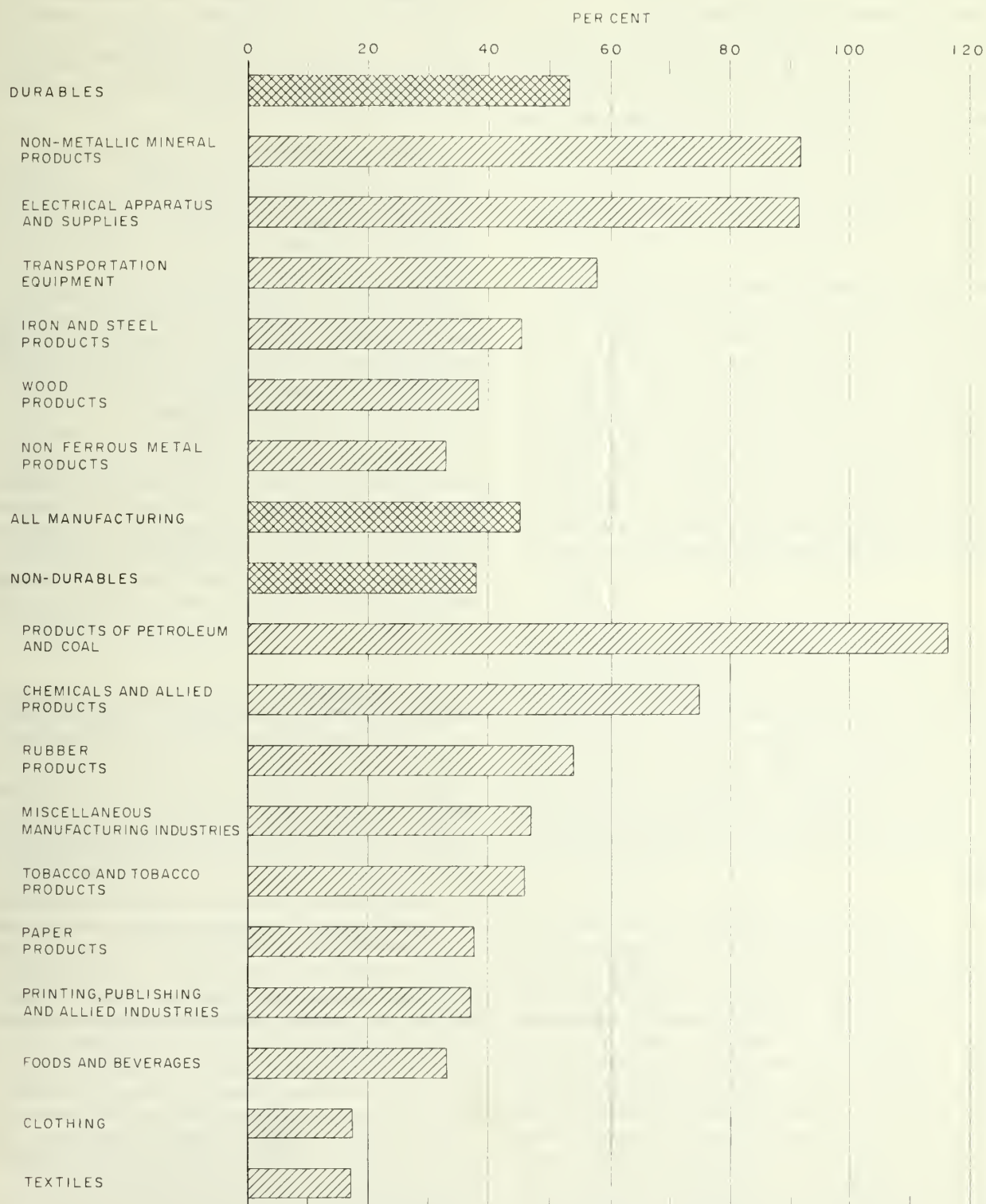
At the same time, among the traditional metals and minerals, production of copper, nickel and zinc rose only from 35 to 45 per cent, of gold only 7 per cent, while the output of coal was down 35 per cent. The new products made an important contribution toward maintaining rapid rates of increase in mining production through the 1953-1954 recession. In this respect, Canadian experience differs from that of the United States, where the index of mining production declined significantly between 1953 and 1954.

The increase in the quarrying, stone, sand and gravel component of mining, 137 per cent, if lower than that of fuels, was nevertheless much larger than that of metals and non-metals. This reflects largely the strength of demand for construction materials during the period.

Electric power dominates the movement of the gas and electric utilities index. The increase of 105 per cent in the production and distribution of electricity is virtually the same as for the composite index. A large part of the increase in electricity is accounted for by the large expansion in the distri-

PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

MAIN GROUPS 1949-1956



bution of electricity for domestic and commercial uses relative to the cheaper industrial uses. The distribution of natural gas tripled during the period but this increase was partially offset by a decline in the distribution of manufactured gas. Like the mining index, the index for electricity and gas continued to rise between 1953 and 1954.

Industrial Production in 1957 and 1958

Recessionary influences developed in Canada in 1957 in an international setting of easing demand. In Western Europe and Japan, industrial production levelled out in 1957, after a prolonged period of expansion. In the United States, contractive forces were evident in the trend of output in the second half of 1957, and by the spring of 1958 the index of industrial production had fallen 15 per cent from its previous peak. International commodity prices weakened, to the detriment of the buying power of some primary producing countries. Excess capacity was apparent in some industries, particularly where facilities had been expanded in response to the extraordinarily high demand generated by the Korean War and the investment boom. The inventory policies pursued in this situation strongly reinforced contractive tendencies. The recession in international trade from the high levels of the first half of 1957 reflected this combination of adverse influences. By the second half of 1958, however, there were signs of improvement in the general economic environment, notably the broad and sustained recovery of production in the United States.

In Canada, the rapid growth of investment in plant and equipment was checked during the course of the recession; exports ceased rising and investment in inventories shifted from accumulation to liquidation. Nevertheless, personal income continued to rise and consumer demand helped to sustain the level of economic activity, as did a closely related sector—housing. By the third quarter of 1958, stocks were being accumulated on a modest scale, thereby contributing to the demands on current production. These developments were reflected in the production indexes.

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the index of industrial production reached its 1956 peak of 159.3 in December of that year. The movements in the first quarter of 1957 were erratic and by comparison with the last quarter of 1956 indicated an unchanged level of production. In March of 1957, the index stood at 159.6 but for the remaining months of the year it followed a declining trend, though the month-to-month changes were not uniformly negative. The low point for the index during the course of the recession was reached in December of 1957, when it stood at 148.6, 7 per cent below the peak. Evidence of recovery was apparent in the opening months of 1958, and by May the index stood at 154.4.

However, the promise of recovery was not confirmed during the summer months, and by August the index had receded to 150.1. It was not until the closing months of the year that recovery was resumed and by December the index stood at 154.4, still 3 per cent below its peak. During the course of the recession, output of gas and electricity continued to rise. If the month-to-month irregularities characteristic of this series are disregarded, mineral production showed very little change. Indeed, in terms of annual averages, mineral output in 1958 was about the same as in 1957 and both were substantially higher than in 1956.

The impact of recessionary influences fell most heavily on manufacturing production, specifically the durable segment. After seasonal adjustment, the index of manufacturing production reached its peak of 148.9 in December, 1956, and its recession low of 133.5, exactly one year later, a decline of nearly 10 per cent. It is manufacturing which imposed on the total index the pattern for 1958 described earlier, namely a partial recovery, a set-back, and a resumed upward trend in the closing months of the year. By December the index had reached 139.7, about 5 per cent lower than two years earlier.

It may be noted that during 1958 a number of other broad indicators of economic activity show a pattern similar to that of the index of industrial production. Evidence of alternating strength and weakness is present in the industrial composite employment index, in the retail trade series, in commodity exports and imports and in freight car loadings. Hesitation in the initial stages of recovery is not uncommon in Canadian cyclical experience.

By September of 1958 the index for durable manufacturing had fallen to 131.5, 17 per cent below its peak, and by December it had recovered to 139.3, still 12 per cent below its peak. The downward trend was interrupted in the first half of 1958 and indeed by May, when the index reached 142.4, durable manufacturing had shown a very substantial recovery. However, the recovery was not sustained.

The evidence of recession was present in all the durable groups except non-metallic mineral products where output rose slightly in 1957 and substantially in 1958. All other divisions of durable manufacturing, except wood products, having shown a decline in output in 1957, declined again in 1958. During the recession the most pronounced declines in output in durables were in transportation equipment and in iron and steel. In these two divisions, the fall in output between 1956 and 1958 amounted to 24 per cent in the first instance and to 16 per cent in the second. In 1957 wood products had shown much the sharpest decline of all the durable groups but in 1958 production ceased falling and output was slightly higher than in the previous year.

Durable Manufacturing - Percentage Change

	1956 to 1957	1957 to 1958	1956 to 1958
Wood Products	-10	+ 1	- 8
Iron and Steel	- 4	-12	-16
Transportation Equipment	- 5	-14	-24
Non-Ferrous Metals Products	- 3	- 2	- 6
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	- 5	- 7	-12
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	+ 1	+ 8	+ 9
Durable Manufacturing - Total	- 5	- 7	-11

By contrast with durables, non-durable manufacturing production remained remarkably stable during the recession of 1957 and 1958. Indeed, the annual indexes were virtually the same for three years in succession, following a considerable advance in 1955 and 1956. However, the impact of recession is reflected in the monthly data which, after seasonal adjustment, shows a declining trend during most of 1957 and then a generally rising trend in 1958. A distinct gain in production is recorded in non-durables in May of 1958, as in durables, but no further gains occurred until the last quarter of the year.

Having regard to the trend of production during the recession, the individual industries fall into three broad groups, with petroleum and coal products being a case by itself. In the first group, consisting of food and beverages, tobacco products, chemical products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries, production continued to rise in 1957 and 1958; in the second group, leather products, paper products, and printing and publishing, the changes in output were small but in general negative; the third group, rubber products, textiles and clothing show a distinct downward trend. Output of petroleum and coal products receded in 1957 and then recovered in 1958.

Non-Durable Manufacturing - Percentage Change

	1956 to 1957	1957 to 1958	1956 to 1958
Food and Beverages	1.2	3.6	4.9
Tobacco Products	10.5	7.9	19.3
Chemical Products	3.8	1.2	5.0
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	4.4	1.2	5.6
Leather Products	- .3	- .8	- 1.0
Paper Products	- 1.7	- .6	- 2.3
Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	.9	-3.0	- 2.2
Rubber Products	- 4.5	-6.8	-10.9
Textiles .....	.3	-7.4	- 7.1
Clothing	- 2.0	-4.3	- 7.2
Products of Petroleum and Coal	3.7	-3.4	.1
Non-Durable Manufacturing - Total .....	.7	- .7	-

The forces making for the growth in mining production persisted in some degree throughout the recession. The annual average for 1957 was substantially above that for 1956 and the year 1958 slightly exceeded the previous year. However, when a three months' centred moving average is used to smooth out the irregularities in this series, the peak of production is found to be in January of 1958, after which there was a fairly persistent downward trend, bringing the index (so constructed) from 239.1 in January to 222.6 in November, a decline of 4½ per cent.

Two of the new resource products – uranium and natural gas, and uranium in particular, – were important in raising the level of mineral production in 1957 and maintaining it in 1958. Difficulty in marketing crude petroleum developed during the course of 1957 and drilling for oil slowed down considerably; the annual average in 1957 was substantially higher than in 1956, but output fell sharply in 1958. By 1958 the recession was also having a considerable impact on production of iron ore.

Among the traditional metals and minerals, copper, lead and zinc show little change in production between 1956 and 1958. However, in the case of the last two metals, by 1956 output had already receded significantly, reflecting slackening demand

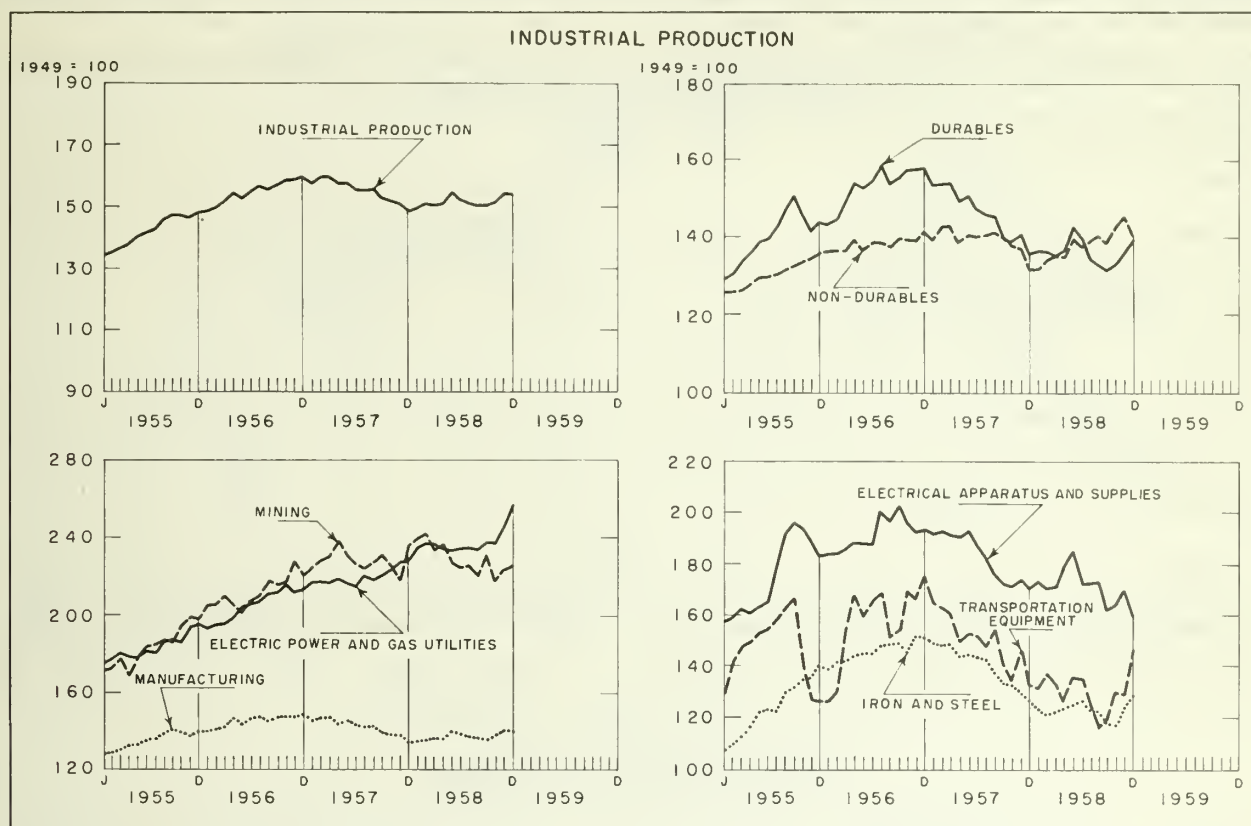
in international markets. Nickel production fell sharply in 1958, after rising in 1957, partly as a consequence of the strike-induced curtailment of production in the last quarter of the year; but some accumulation of stocks in the course of 1957 testified to the fact that supply was tending to outstrip demand. Output of asbestos had shown a slight tendency to decline between 1955 and 1957 and then fell significantly in 1958.

The quarrying, stone, sand and gravel component of mining continued to make substantial gains in 1957 and 1958. In this connection, it may be noted that expenditures on new construction in real terms rose considerably in 1957 and were somewhat higher still in 1958.

The index of output of electricity and gas, on a seasonally adjusted basis, showed a rising trend in 1957 and into the early months of 1958. The index for the summer months shows some evidence of slackening output but there was a distinct upswing in the closing months of the year. The annual average for 1958 records an 8 per cent increase, about the same as for 1957. Thus, as in the recession of 1953-54, continued growth in this component was a minor sustaining element in the movement of the over-all index.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production remained practically unchanged in December, after recording increases over the preceding months in October and November. Increments in mining, durable manufacturing and electricity and gas were offset by the decline in non-durable manufacturing.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Gross National Product at Market Prices			Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production				
Total ⁽²⁾	Non-farm ^{(2) (3)}	Total			Durables	Non- durables	Electricity and Gas		
Million dollars		Revised Indexes 1949=100							
1956 ⁽¹⁾	30,182	28,714	154.9	212.3	145.1	153.3	138.1	204.9	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,443	30,475	155.1	227.8	142.5	146.2	139.3	220.3	
1957	J F M	31,316	30,320	157.2	224.1	145.6	153.1	139.2	217.3
				159.2	228.4	147.5	153.6	142.3	217.5
				159.6	230.2	147.7	153.8	142.5	217.0
	A M J	31,368	30,464	157.0	238.3	143.6	149.1	139.0	219.1
				157.3	230.5	145.1	150.7	140.3	216.7
				155.5	227.6	143.4	147.4	140.0	214.9
	J A S	31,680	30,588	155.1	224.3	142.9	145.6	140.6	221.3
				155.4	227.8	143.0	145.1	141.3	218.1
				152.9	231.1	139.6	139.5	139.7	220.4
	O N D	31,408	30,528	151.5	225.9	138.3	139.0	137.7	223.6
				151.2	218.2	138.6	140.7	136.9	228.4
				148.6	235.8	133.5	135.4	131.9	228.3
1958	J F M	31,564	30,464	149.9	239.4	134.1	136.6	132.0	234.9
				151.1	242.0	135.1	136.3	134.1	237.3
				150.6	233.5	135.5	135.7	135.4	237.3
	A M J	32,176	30,910	151.0	237.0	135.7	136.5	135.1	234.1
				154.4	227.8	140.9	142.4	139.7	233.3
				152.2	225.0	138.7	139.6	137.9	234.3
	J A S	32,388	31,168	151.3	225.9	137.4	134.7	139.6	235.0
				150.1	220.9	136.7	132.5	140.2	234.1
				150.3	231.6	135.4	131.5	138.8	238.0
	O N D			151.2	218.5	138.0	133.0	142.3	237.6
				154.5	223.6	140.9	135.8	145.4	244.3
				154.4	225.7	139.7	139.3	140.1	256.6

NOTE: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 6 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

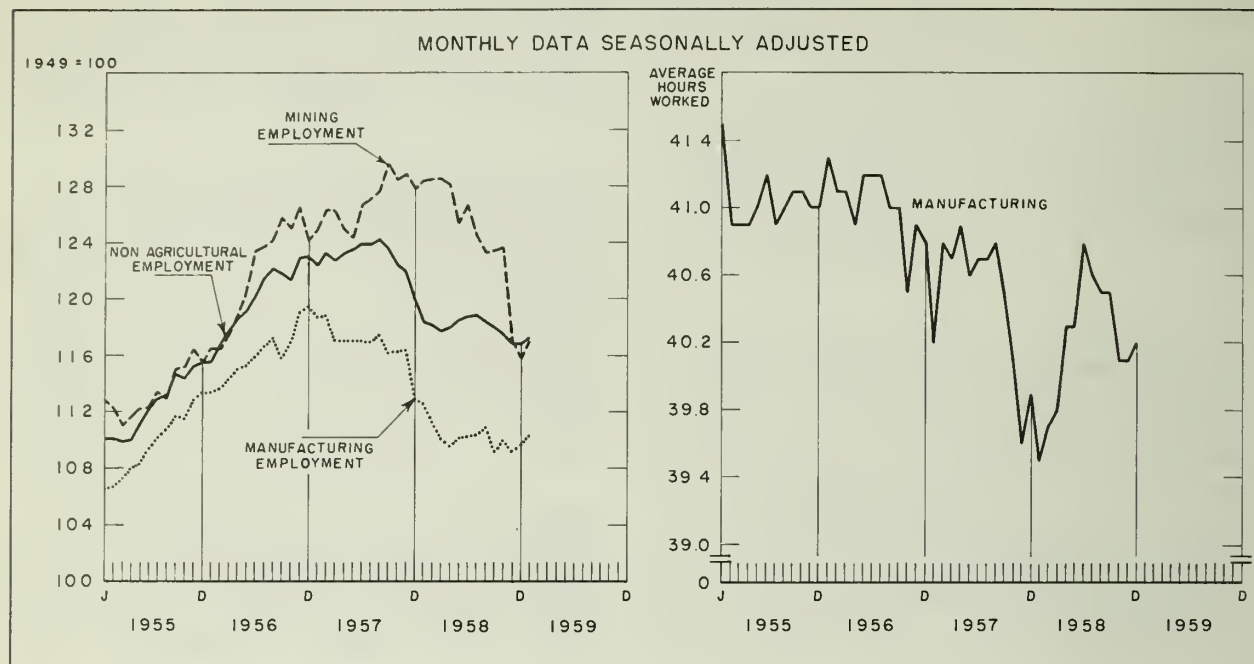
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment rose marginally during December. Manufacturing went up, reflecting slight gains in both durables and non-durables. Construction weakened while mining employment expanded. Seasonally adjusted average hours worked per week edged slightly upwards.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

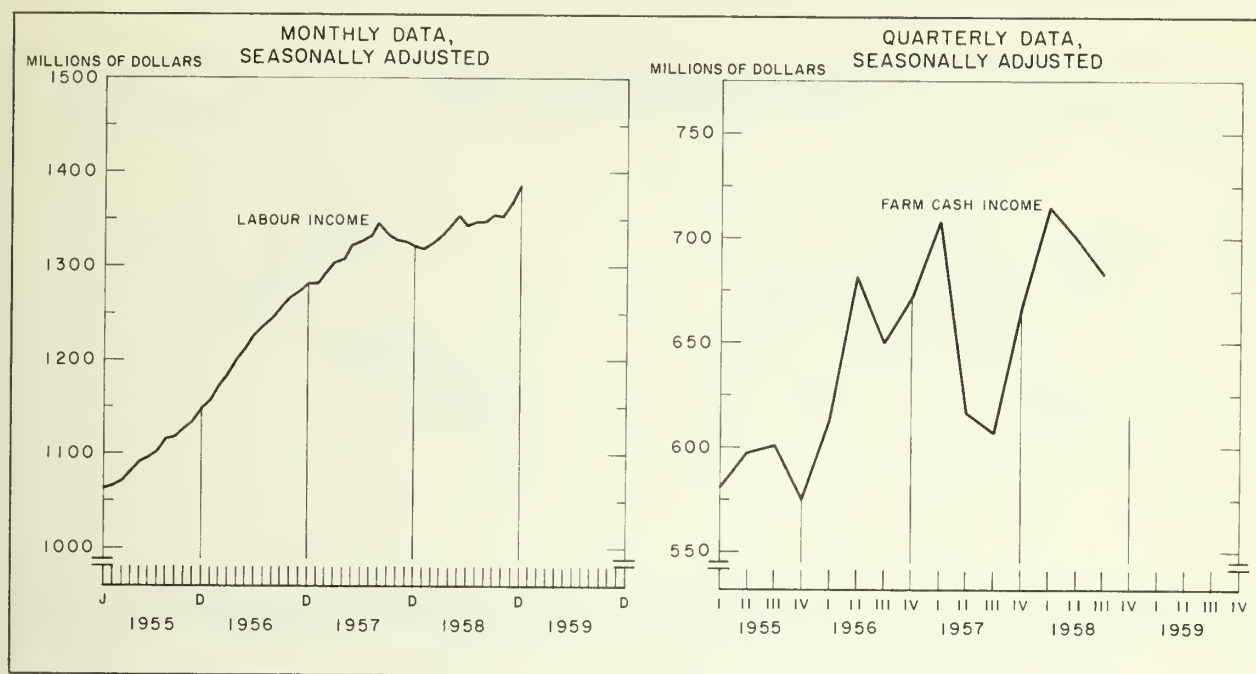
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽⁴⁾
		1949=100					Thousands	
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,782	5,001
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	6,003	5,252
1956 J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		5,026
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,827	5,017
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		5,011
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,045
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,876	5,110
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		5,112
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,135
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,913	5,153
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		5,170
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,198
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	6,000	5,237
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		5,266
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,272
A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	6,036	5,288
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		5,317
O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,319
N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,093	5,326
D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		5,345
1958 J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,362
F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
M	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		5,402
A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,426
M	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	6,151	5,415
J	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7		5,406
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,398
A	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	6,116	5,404
S	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4		5,366
O	117.6 ^r	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,408
N	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0	6,196	5,425
D	116.9 ^r	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0 ^r	115.8		5,440
1959 J	117.3	110.3	113.9	106.6	122.6	117.1		5,491

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter. ⁽⁴⁾Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income in December recorded a substantial gain over November. This strength was widely diffused, with very few exceptions. Farm cash income fell in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

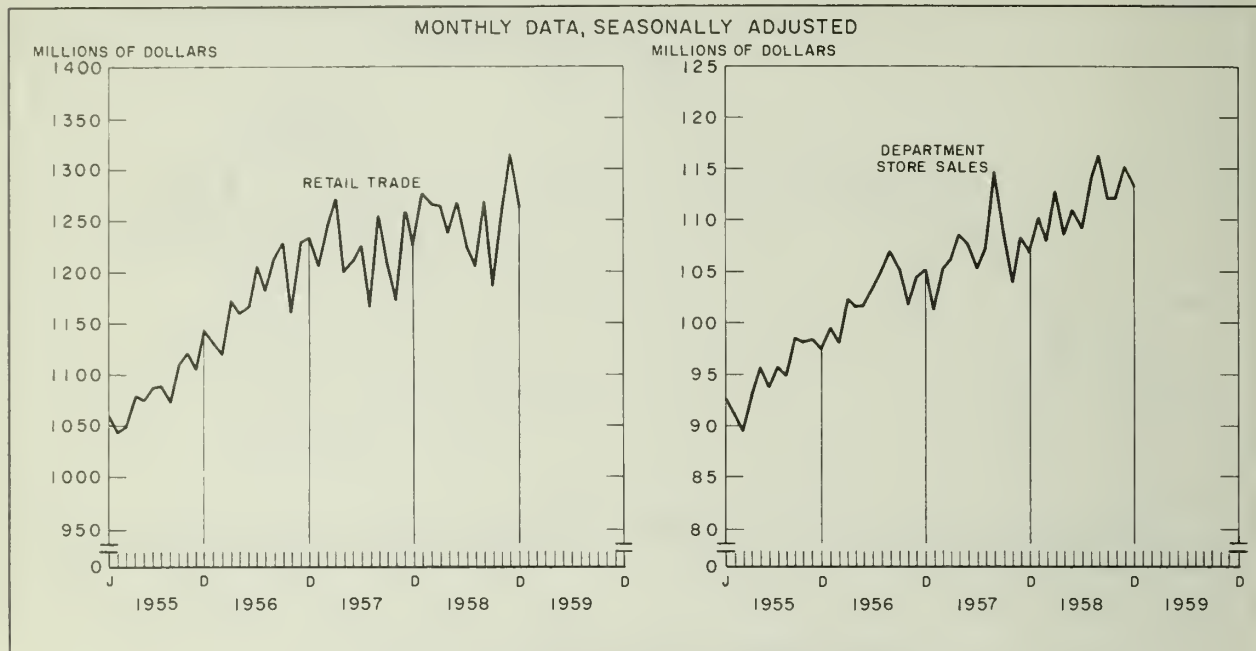
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income	
Persons with Jobs				Percentage Seeking Work ^{(1) (5)}	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁴⁾						
Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Construction ⁽³⁾	Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽⁵⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽⁵⁾			Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
Thousands			1956 = 100			1956 = 100	Million dollars				
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,227	666
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,319	648
1956 J	4,812		4,292	107 ^r	3.2	102	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,228	
J	4,849		4,327	99 ^r	3.1	104	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,238	
A	4,840	416	4,320	106 ^r	3.1	102	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245	650
S	4,833		4,322	93 ^r	3.0	100	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,256	
O	4,867		4,351	86 ^r	2.8	97	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,267	
N	4,932	416	4,418	92 ^r	2.8	99	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,274	672
D	4,934		4,418	100	3.1	106	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,282	
1957 J	4,953		4,434	117 ^r	3.4	111	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
F	4,960	430	4,446	115 ^r	3.5	112	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,294	708
M	4,977		4,456	121 ^r	3.7	113	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,304	
A	4,981		4,449	127 ^r	3.9	118	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,308	
M	5,017	448	4,468	122 ^r	3.8	132	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,323	617
J	5,031		4,477	143 ^r	4.0	136	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,326	
J	5,031		4,476	150 ^r	4.5	140	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,332	
A	5,027	435	4,471	169 ^r	4.8	141	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,346	607
S	5,038		4,477	171 ^r	5.1	152	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,334	
O	5,022		4,472	171 ^r	5.3	157	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,328	
N	4,997	447	4,444	198 ^r	5.9	172	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,326	667
D	4,978		4,436	211	6.2	197	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,322	
1958 J	4,968		4,427	216 ^r	6.0	177	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,319	
F	4,966	425	4,431	213 ^r	6.2	178	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,324	715
M	4,971		4,443	224 ^r	6.5	176	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,332	
A	5,006		4,483	225 ^r	6.6	192	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,342	
M	5,016	450	4,502	226 ^r	6.8	244	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,354	700
J	5,009		4,487	248 ^r	7.2	235	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,344	
J	5,036		4,510	236 ^r	7.1	184	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,348	
A	5,036		4,508	237	6.9	179	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
S	5,019		4,483	220 ^r	6.6	179	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,355	
O	5,009		4,479	241 ^r	7.9	183	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,353	
N	5,030		4,496	234 ^r	7.0	177	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,367 ^r	
D	5,027		4,492	234 ^r	6.9 ^r	186	40.2	40.3	40.0	1,387	
1959 J	5,091		4,544	219	6.1						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽⁵⁾Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.⁽⁶⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

RETAIL TRADE

In December, seasonally adjusted retail trade fell from the record high level established in November. Declines in grocery and combination stores and several other types of outlet far outweighed gains in motor vehicles, garages and fuels.



RETAIL TRADE

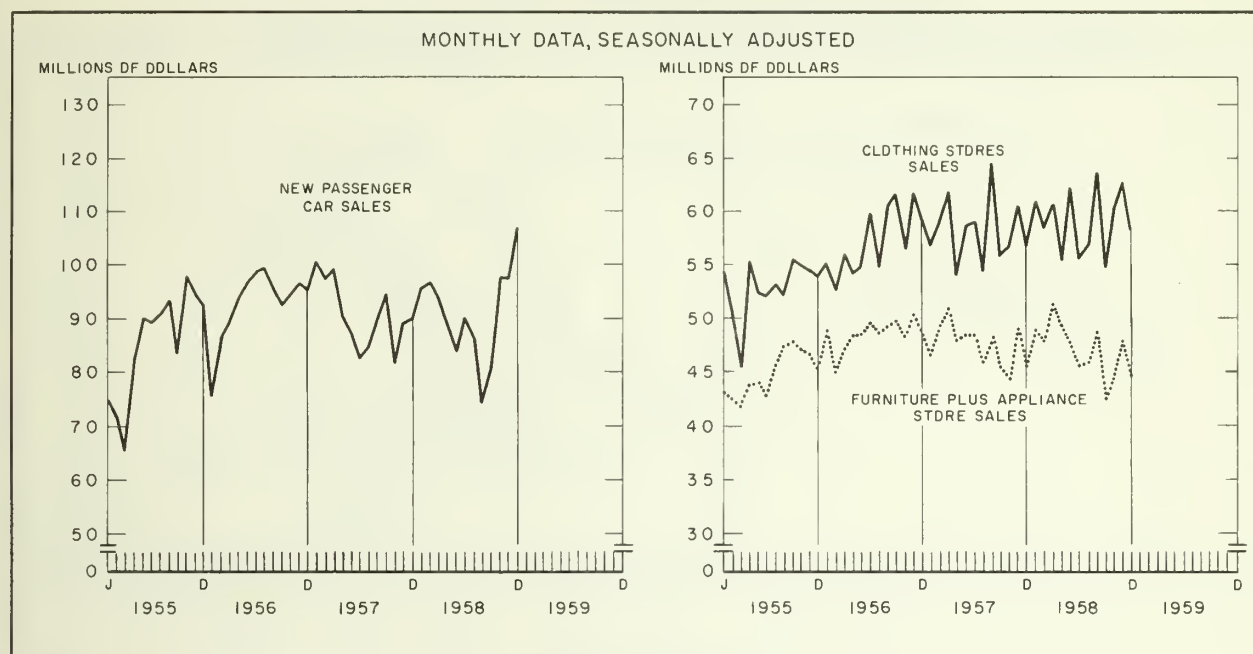
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1956 J	1,206.6	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4	98.6	27.6
J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2 ^r	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8 ^r	97.8 ^r	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4 ^r	97.8 ^r	20.2
D	1,261.8 ^r	242.7 ^r	52.7 ^r	113.2 ^r	25.4 ^r	226.1 ^r	106.3	28.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales climbed sharply in December from the already high level established in October and November, but clothing, furniture and appliance stores declined slightly.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

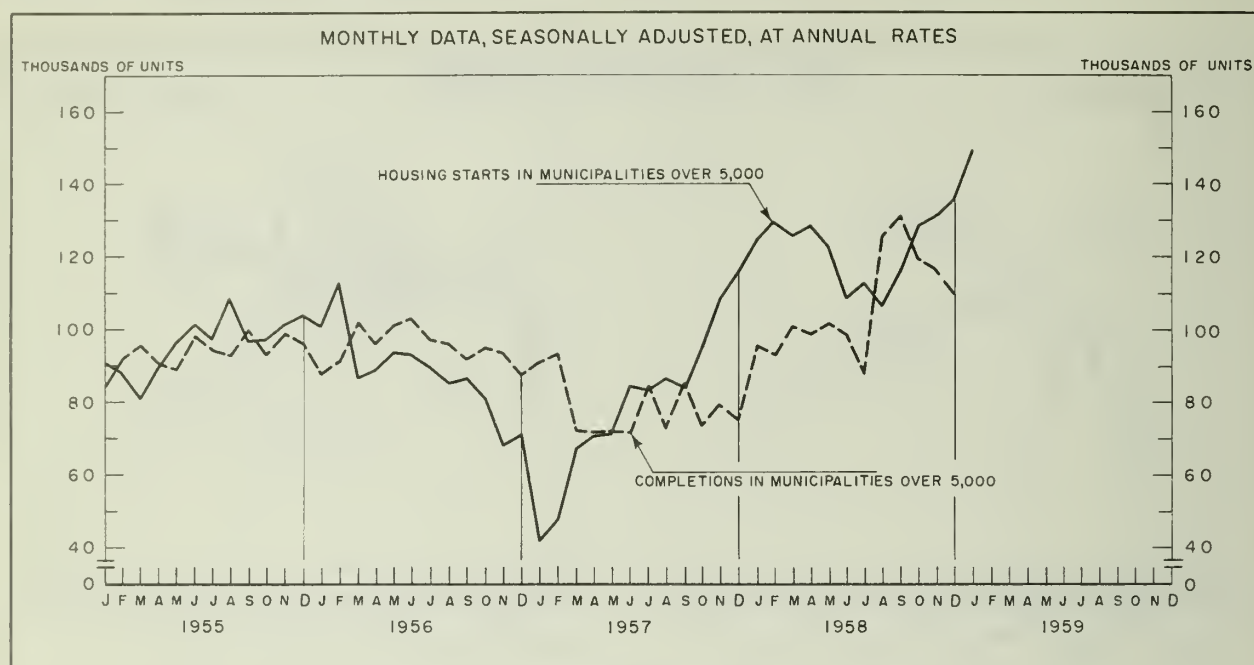
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1956 ⁽¹⁾	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1956 J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4 ^r	58.4 ^r	11.2 ^r	66.6 ^r	44.7 ^r	42.4 ^r	30.5 ^r	31.1 ^r	11.7 ^r

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted preliminary figures for January show starts at a new high level. This is the seventh successive month in which gains over the preceding month have been recorded. December completions continued to taper off for the fourth consecutive month.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

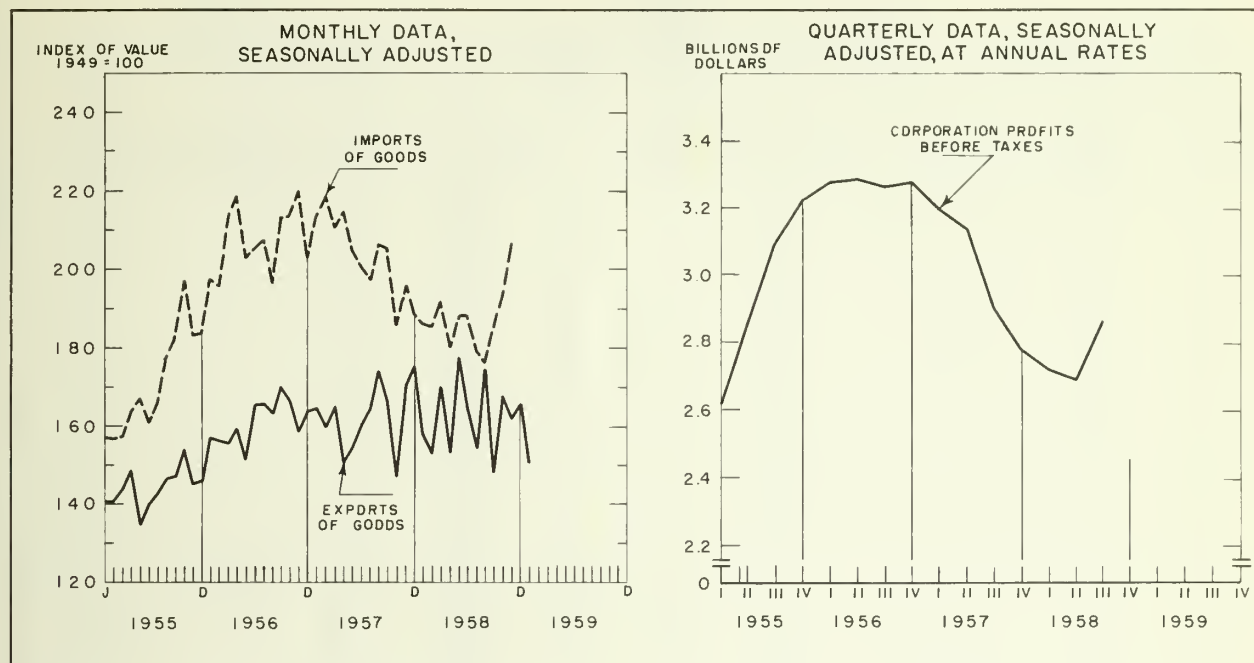
Construction								
New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽²⁾					Value of Building Permits			
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (1)	Commercial (3)	
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions					
Thousands				Thousand dollars				
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214	25,750	74,302	28,468
1956 J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O			81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N	106.2	138.8	68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957 J			41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
F	86.7	122.8	47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
A			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
M	116.7	116.0	74.6 †	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
J			84.8 †	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
J			83.1 †	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
A	122.5	116.8	86.6 †	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S			83.6 †	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O			95.2 †	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
N	145.5	115.2	108.6 †	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D			115.6 †	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958 J			124.6 †	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
F	172.6	131.0	129.3 †	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
M			125.9 †	100.7	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
A			128.3 †	98.8	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
M	161.0	143.8	122.3 †	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345	26,598
J			108.4 †	98.4	16,650	33,928	102,159	30,241
J			112.6 †	87.8	21,135	33,353	101,947	34,711
A	155.7	154.7	116.3 †	125.6	21,485	31,807	108,458	35,153
S			116.2 †	131.3	17,742	33,301	113,311	32,724
O			128.9 †	119.3	13,910 †	34,046 †	115,014 †	28,697 †
N	178.2	152.2	131.2 †	116.6	12,804	38,796	117,474	30,240
D			135.9 †	109.8 †				
1959 J			149.3 †					

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports fell abruptly in January. The decline was widespread, with substantial reductions in wood and non-ferrous metal exports. In November, imports rose sharply with gains in all categories.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾						Value of Domestic Exports of Goods		
Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾						Value of Imports of Goods		
Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾								
Million Dollars						1949=100		
						Thousand Cars		
1956	20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957	21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	J			165.4	205.6	375.0	50.8	301.6
	J			165.8	207.3	367.8	48.7	299.5
	A	20,428	1,810	163.5	196.8	381.4	55.0	296.7
	S		3,268 r	170.2	213.1	357.6	48.9	282.3
	O			166.7	213.7	366.0	47.1	296.3
	N	20,948	1,860	158.8	220.0	358.0	42.4	294.9
	D		3,272 r	164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
1957	J			164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
	F	20,868	1,896	160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
	M		3,200 r	165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
	A			150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
	M	21,104	1,902	154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
	J		3,140 r	160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
	J			164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
	A	21,620	1,912	174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
	S		2,900 r	166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
	O			147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
	N	21,348	1,916	170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
	D		2,780 r	175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
1958	J			158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
	F	22,012	1,946	153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
	M		2,724 r	170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
	A			153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
	M	22,900	1,929	177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
	J		2,692 r	164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
	J			154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
	A	22,852	1,914	174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
	S		2,868 r	148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
	O			167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
	N			162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
	D			166.1		327.2	44.0	257.6
1959	J			150.8		322.4	43.9	256.8

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	
1956	16,081	30,182	154.9	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	819 ^r	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,443	155.1	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	751 ^r	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956	N	31,324	163.8	5,716	136	2.3	1,293	796 ^r	120.3	226.6	419	522
	D		154.0	5,640	188	3.2	1,257		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	31,252	150.6	5,477	305	5.3	1,231	664 ^r	120.3	229.2	396	459
	F		157.3	5,445	326	5.6	1,247		120.5	228.2	340	431
	M	31,312	158.4	5,460	345	5.9	1,253	864 ^r	120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		154.2	5,529	308	5.3	1,269		120.9	228.5	365	537
	M	31,312	157.8	5,774	196	3.3	1,321	797 ^r	121.1	228.0	438	554
	J		162.0	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
	A	31,748	153.4	6,040	166	2.7	1,366	680 ^r	121.9	228.2	438	479
	S		155.0	6,047	176	2.8	1,384		122.6	227.6	429	471
	O	31,460	157.0	5,939	197	3.2	1,385	789 ^r	123.3	227.0	416	445
	N		156.1	5,779	296	4.9	1,345		123.3	225.0	399	480
	D	31,460	142.7	5,658	392	6.5	1,295	552 ^r	123.1	224.1	427	451
1958	J		143.0	5,450	527	8.8	1,268		123.1	226.1	444	393
	F	31,564	149.1	5,395	563	9.4	1,277	747 ^r	123.4	226.9 ^r	383	399
	M		149.3	5,401	597	10.0	1,283		123.7	227.7	320	364
	A	32,176	147.6	5,537	522	8.6	1,304	789 ^r	124.3	228.1	369	427
	M		154.2	5,750	370	6.0	1,355		125.2	227.9	371	449
	J	32,388	158.6	5,879	324	5.2	1,385	789 ^r	125.1	228.1	477	485
	A		149.2	6,023	291	4.6	1,382		125.1	227.4	420	446
	S	32,388	150.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,386	789 ^r	124.7	227.0	413	432
	O		155.3	5,888	271	4.4	1,405		125.2	226.8	408	389
	N	32,388	155.3	5,864	313	5.1	1,390 ^r	789 ^r	125.6	227.1	387	422
	D		159.1	5,773	361	5.9	1,386		126.0	226.9	446	498
			148.2	5,680	440	7.2			126.3	228.5	397 ^r	
									126.2	229.1	441	

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁵⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁶⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars	Million dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	212.3	6,807	145.1	1,797.0 ^r	3,982.2 ^r	1,823.1 ^r	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957	647.97		152.8 ^r	227.8	7,521	142.5	1,838.7 ^r	4,110.6 ^r	1,777.7 ^r	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956	N	749.43	2,112	231.2	7,199	152.3	1,874.8 ^r	3,911.8 ^r	1,865.6 ^r	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	211.2	7,404	142.8	1,740.2 ^r	3,982.2 ^r	1,967.2 ^r	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	574.87	1,164	210.7	8,071	138.4	1,743.5 ^r	4,016.3 ^r	1,862.1 ^r	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		848	219.2	7,279	145.1	1,714.0 ^r	4,106.8 ^r	1,705.0 ^r	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M	621.72	904	217.7	7,776	147.3	1,918.0 ^r	4,116.6 ^r	1,859.0 ^r	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A		583	217.6	7,479	143.0	1,870.4 ^r	4,109.3 ^r	1,790.0 ^r	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M	654.73	1,452	227.9	7,563	146.3	1,980.1 ^r	4,117.8 ^r	1,884.4 ^r	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,928	240.9	6,752	150.2	1,871.5 ^r	4,120.8 ^r	1,792.6 ^r	115.7	160.7	40.5
	A	740.54	1,329	237.2	7,099	140.6	1,864.2 ^r	4,126.4 ^r	1,800.6 ^r	118.4	161.0	40.6
	S		1,225	239.6	6,879	142.5	1,827.5 ^r	4,125.1 ^r	1,782.2 ^r	118.1	160.4	40.5
	O	740.54	1,545	244.4	6,921	143.7	1,829.9 ^r	4,148.2 ^r	1,715.6 ^r	118.5	159.5	40.6
	N		1,861	240.1	8,030	142.3	1,891.7 ^r	4,165.4 ^r	1,791.4 ^r	118.1	160.5	40.7
	D	740.54	1,228 ^r	221.1	8,175	143.3	1,823.5 ^r	4,129.4 ^r	1,659.3 ^r	116.2	162.9	40.3
			1,110	217.6	8,225	127.6	1,730.3 ^r	4,110.6 ^r	1,689.7 ^r	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958	J	614.91	732	223.5	8,564	126.7	1,641.3 ^r	4,121.8 ^r	1,886.2 ^r	109.0	165.8	37.2
	F		620	232.8	7,796	132.5	1,627.2 ^r	4,089.0 ^r	1,566.7 ^r	107.9	164.3	39.9
	M	684.04	606	223.2	8,487	134.6	1,770.6 ^r	4,085.8 ^r	1,736.9 ^r	108.2	165.3	40.0
	A		318	217.4	7,950	134.0	1,812.6 ^r	4,016.6 ^r	1,767.7 ^r	108.3	165.8	40.4
	M	709.94	822	225.7	7,968	141.3	1,900.3 ^r	3,978.5 ^r	1,900.3 ^r	108.8	166.4	40.4
	J		1,489	237.8	7,466	145.6	1,902.1 ^r	3,929.2 ^r	1,851.2 ^r	110.4	167.2	40.7
	A	709.94	1,134	236.8	7,666	135.0	1,837.5 ^r	3,884.5 ^r	1,825.1 ^r	112.0	166.6	40.5
	S		1,079	231.2	7,579	136.9	1,741.0 ^r	3,879.6 ^r	1,754.7 ^r	111.8	165.9	40.3
	O	709.94	1,362	241.3	7,617	141.1	1,864.0 ^r	3,892.5 ^r	1,773.3 ^r	115.5	164.0	40.6
	N		1,618	228.5	8,344	141.6	1,948.6 ^r	3,863.3 ^r	1,842.5 ^r	112.4	164.4	40.7
	D	709.94	1,555	224.7	8,464	145.4	1,823.6 ^r	3,860.5 ^r	1,812.5 ^r	110.1	165.4	40.8
				214.6	8,842	132.6	1,776.0 ^r	3,913.6 ^r	1,785.9 ^r	109.6	167.2	40.9

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁶⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁷⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁸⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁹⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ⁽¹⁰⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (3)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁶⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Empley- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957	4,657	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956 N	4,412	5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	125.1
1957 J		1,454	8,989	1,034.6	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
F	4,488	1,773	9,972	996.6	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
M		3,441	9,781	1,188.4	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
A		6,148	9,990	1,260.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
M	4,632	8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
J		10,177	12,521	1,288.0	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
J		9,387	14,503	1,246.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
A	4,708	9,097	14,097	1,292.6	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
S		8,434	13,688	1,203.5	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
O		9,284	14,653	1,240.2	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
N	4,800	9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
D		7,032	9,375	1,449.8	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958 J		3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
F	4,684	4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
M		6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
A		11,013	9,013	1,277.9	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5
M	4,788	14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6
J		12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.1	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	136.4
J		12,057	12,837	1,278.7	148.6	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	141.3
A	4,756	12,115	11,635	1,268.7	149.3	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	142.7
S		11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.5	12,962	5,192	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	144.0
O		12,678	13,008	1,326.1	150.9	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	139.1
N		12,026	10,986	1,313.1	151.4	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	2.76	..	135.6
D		8,412	9,984	1,564.9	151.5			21,123	259.1	2.82	..	133.1

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed									
		Thousand persons			£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1956	51,208	23,130	263	106	13,518	105	102.0	106.9	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957	51,455	23,183	315	107	14,174	110	105.8	110.8	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956 N		23,178	280	106	3,600	106	103.1	..	291.9	319.6	345	1,965
D		23,111	366	105		106	103.4	..	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957 J		23,121	390	106		107	104.4	109.2	261.0	376.5		2,084
F		23,110	368	108	3,229	107	104.3	109.2	278.2	320.8	337	2,147
M		23,094	352	106		108	104.1	109.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
A		23,177	329	107		108	104.5	109.7	272.2	349.7		2,320
M		23,221	285	108	3,509	111	104.6	109.8	302.9	374.5	355	2,345
J	51,455	23,245	250	108		111	105.7	110.3	275.8	323.8		2,381
J		23,265	257	108		111	106.6	110.7	281.4	359.5		2,367
A		23,336	266	108	3,613	111	106.4	111.3	269.4	335.7	345	2,142
S		23,334	272	109		112	106.1	112.0	246.3	308.4		1,850
O		23,325	296	106		112	107.1	112.5	271.8	353.1		2,093
N		23,287	330	108	3,823	112	107.7	112.7	286.9	319.9	350	2,185
D		23,128	380	106		112	108.2	112.8	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958 J		23,087	414	105		112	108.1	112.8	277.8	325.1		2,404
F		23,045	429	108	3,455	113	107.6	112.6	265.4	288.2	335	2,539
M		23,022	430	108		113	108.4	112.9	278.1	321.0		2,770
A		23,052	442	107		113	109.6	112.5	265.5	310.6		2,914
M		23,077	460	105	3,689	113	109.2	112.5	287.3	308.4	353	3,039
J	51,681	23,083	432	105		113	110.2	112.4	223.7	300.2		3,076
J		23,094	428	106		114	108.5	112.5	285.8	337.8		3,084
A		23,139	464	105	3,747	114	108.3	112.4	257.8	304.3	359	3,089
S		23,097	493	104		115	108.4	112.4	240.4	311.2		3,120
O		23,079	525	105		116	109.4	112.3	266.8	328.0		3,174
N		23,045				116	109.8	112.3	291.0	313.0		3,215
D		22,875				116	110.2		269.4	353.5		

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
	Total Population Conti- nental U.S. (⁽¹⁾)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(⁽⁴⁾)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (⁽²⁾) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (⁽³⁾)	General Imports	
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed								
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956	168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051	
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082	
1956	O	169.0	430.5	146	66.2	1.9	239.4	46.7	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
	A	170.5	441.2	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
	M	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
	J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
	J	171.2	445.6	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	44.2	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
	O	172.0	438.9	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
	D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.7	425.8	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
	M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071
	A	173.4	429.0	126	62.9	5.1	240.9	32.0	123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057
	M	173.6		128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
	J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
	J	174.1	439.0	134	65.2	5.3	251.2	37.9	123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050
	A	174.3		136	65.4	4.7	247.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	953
	S	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	248.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074
	O	174.9	141	138	65.3	3.8	248.2	123.9	123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142
	N	175.1		141	64.7	3.8	251.3		123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	
	D	175.4		142	64.0	4.1	252.2			119.2			
Manufacturing													
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(⁽⁴⁾)	Value of Sales(⁽⁴⁾) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(⁽⁴⁾) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(⁽⁴⁾) (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (⁽⁵⁾) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly(⁽⁶⁾) Earnings	Average Hours(⁽⁶⁾) Worked	Construction		Trade		Finance	
								Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(⁽⁴⁾) (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (⁽⁶⁾)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (⁽⁷⁾)	
		1947-49 =100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,774	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62	
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38	
1956	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	2.02	40.7	3,008	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24	
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	2.03	40.5	2,937	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76	
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	2.05	41.0	2,679	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44	
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	2.05	40.2	2,367	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43	
	F	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	2.05	40.2	2,269	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47	
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03	
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05	
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78	
	J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55	
	J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51	
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84	
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98	
	O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24	
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35	
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33	
1958	J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12	
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26	
	M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11	
	A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34	
	M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70	
	J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	2.12	39.2	2,959	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75	
	J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	2.13	39.2	3,082	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98	
	A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70	
	S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	2.14	39.9	3,172	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96	
	O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	2.14	39.7	3,184	111.0	16,941	52,780	50.95	
	N	144	27.5	49.3	27.8	2.17	39.9	3,119	102.0	16,961	53,643	52.50	
	D	144	28.0	49.2	28.1	2.19	40.2	2,887	91.0	17,484	55,393	53.49	

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population					Immigration ⁽³⁾							
Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages	
Thousands					Number							
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346							11,234
1956			38,844	10,071	28,773	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	14,267
A			38,916	10,399	28,517							17,528
S	16,193	75	37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
O			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
N			36,397	11,669	24,728	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	9,796
D	16,308	115	36,886	12,194	24,692							4,647
1957	16,344	36	34,311	10,295	24,016	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	6,092
J			39,606	11,332	28,274							6,419
F	16,420	76	40,144	11,206	28,938	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	8,157
M			42,491	11,194	31,297							10,747
A	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	18,555
M			41,217	10,810	30,407							15,894
J	16,650	61	39,264	10,483	28,781	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	17,300
A			40,181	10,679	29,502							14,203
S	16,745	156	39,256	13,483	25,773	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	12,956
O			36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
N	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	8,311
D			46,089	13,681	32,408							7,795
1958	16,887	27	32,807	10,399	22,408	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	7,246
J			38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
F	16,948	61	40,436	11,023	29,413	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	7,261
M			38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359
A	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	10,224
M			43,357	11,406	31,951							18,502
J	17,085	37	38,032	9,954	28,078	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	15,696
A			41,622	10,908	30,714							10,697
S	17,154	69	42,639	11,641	30,998	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	14,826
O			36,990	10,217	26,773							15,699
N	17,241	87	35,787	11,740	24,047	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	10,697
D			45,737	12,700	33,037							9,757
1959	17,284	43										8,625

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570
1956		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
A		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
S		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
O		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
N		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
D		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506
1957		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417
J		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602
F		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752
A		1,234	314	218		245	84	80	702	1,663
M	426	1,286	327	234	99	242	80	68		1,737
J		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655
A		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681
S		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
O		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558
N		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
D		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
1958		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
J		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
F		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
A		585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
M	438	2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
J		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529
A		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585
S		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837
O		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440
N		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552
D										
1959		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698

4

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC				
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020	
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826	
1956	M	377		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171	
	J	683	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943	
	J	602		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926	
	A	660		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674	
	S	703		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851	
	O	495		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978	
	N	475		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963	
	D	366		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108	
1957	J	205		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278	
	F	264		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673	
	M	280		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111	
	A	329		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120	
	M	392		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021	
	J	636	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961	
	J	504		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903	
	A	757		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810	
	S	526		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876	
	O	488		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525	
	N	490		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016	
	D	335		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940	
1958	J	376		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479	
	F	293		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348	
	M	223		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152	
	A	290		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525	
	M	370		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632	
	J	424	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703	
	J	570		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909	
	A	666		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315	
	S	689		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075	
	O	513		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009	
	N	374		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675	
	D	432		1,182	238	353		9,550	2,585	3,090	
	1959	J	275		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765

ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993	
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	888	2,001	
1956	M	11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117	
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105	
	J		12,825	4,323		1,963	672	522		2,186	
	A		12,592	4,158		1,982	774	528		2,147	
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665		1,812	768	618		1,960	
	N		11,215	3,515		1,618	552	580		1,844	
	D		11,895	3,530		1,684	482	624		1,866	
1957	J		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
	F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
	M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
	A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
	M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
	J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083
	J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
	A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
	S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
	O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
	N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
	D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
	A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
	J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
	A		12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
	S		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014
	O		13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203
	N		12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,850
	D		12,645	3,659	4,475		1,761	457	658		2,114
1959	J		14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661		2,004

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143	
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154	
1956	A	682		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000	
	S	583		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042	
	O	891		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117	
	N	646		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137	
1957	D	441		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228	
	J	225		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,269	
	F	226		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065	
	M	254		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145	
	A	435		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048	
	M	414		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087	
	J	932	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027	
	J	903		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073	
	A	830		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073	
	S	518		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078	
	O	816		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351	
	N	604		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246	
	D	353		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249	
	1958	J	233		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
		F	279		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
		M	195		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A		482		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249	
M		429		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085	
J		713	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022	
J		995		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123	
A		720		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097	
S		628		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033	
O		825		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366	
1959	N	522		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,079	
	D	443		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,152	
	J	237		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349	

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars												
1956		14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	-260	23,054	3,601	3,515	30,182
1957		15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	- 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1956	2nd	3,637	106	795	478	86	513	- 86	5,529	909	878	7,248
	3rd	3,850	113	777	509	1,247	508	- 43	6,961	912	911	8,775
	4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	- 67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957	1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	- 29	5,312	955	897	7,118
	2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	- 30	5,853	948	946	7,711
	3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	- 7	6,849	963	938	8,789
	4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,825
1958	1st	3,828	117	446	526	15	420	- 15	5,337	937	917	7,161
	2nd	4,043	126	634	531	127	536	3	6,000	955	940	7,880
	3rd	4,171	125	662	643	917	553	10	7,081	961	928	9,039
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1956	2nd	14,572	420	2,840	1,952	1,496	1,964	-344	22,900	3,632	3,464	29,904
	3rd	14,956	432	2,736	1,984	1,452	1,952	-172	23,340	3,608	3,596	30,432
	4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	-268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957	1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	-116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,316
	2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	-120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,368
	3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	- 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,680
	4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,408
1958	1st	15,896	492	2,164	2,180	1,100	1,996	- 60	23,768	3,792	3,836	31,564
	2nd	16,160	500	2,216	2,264	1,276	2,032	12	24,460	3,816	3,712	32,176
	3rd	16,196	496	2,280	2,448	1,220	2,064	40	24,744	3,788	3,664	32,388

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1956		18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	-7,697	- 12	30,182
1957		19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	-7,758	- 85	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	2nd	4,660	1,173	414	624	772	- 27	1,634	-2,069	+ 67	7,248
	3rd	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 969	1,725	-1,926	+ 8	8,775
	4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692
1957	1st	4,601	1,265	252	622	694	+ 51	1,408	-1,821	+ 46	7,118
	2nd	4,928	1,294	364	819	830	- 24	1,579	-2,115	+ 36	7,711
	3rd	4,810	1,620	396	990	640	+ 559	1,761	-1,948	- 39	8,789
	4th	5,429	1,433	412	802	568	- 444	1,627	-1,874	-128	7,825
1958	1st	4,851	1,317	312	577	596	- 245	1,371	-1,649	+ 31	7,161
	2nd	5,134	1,372	477	761	729	- 288	1,614	-1,934	+ 15	7,880
	3rd	4,970	1,727	508	892	583	+ 604	1,658	-1,833	- 70	9,039
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	2nd	18,464	5,196	1,584	2,524	2,580	+ 708	6,452	-7,692	+ 88	29,904
	3rd	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,780	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116	30,432
	4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292
1957	1st	10,564	5,344	1,376	3,160	3,016	+ 400	6,456	-7,916	- 84	31,316
	2nd	19,600	5,740	1,396	3,272	2,800	+ 364	6,232	-7,900	-136	31,368
	3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,308	2,656	+ 60	6,460	-7,812	+ 8	31,680
	4th	20,048	5,636	1,512	3,192	2,456	- 256	6,352	-7,404	-128	31,408
1958	1st	20,460	5,720	1,672	3,012	2,508	- 704	6,284	-7,216	-172	31,564
	2nd	20,472	6,016	1,780	3,008	2,448	- 496	6,364	-7,228	-188	32,176
	3rd	20,508	6,056	1,832	2,924	2,420	+ 16	6,116	-7,288	-196	32,388

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1956	15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	-6,590	- 9	23,594	
1957	15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	-6,519	- 64	23,558	
1956	2nd	3,900	826	303	439	578	- 117	1,372	-1,768	+ 52	5,585
	3rd	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	-1,654	+ 6	7,211
	4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752
1957	1st	3,699	864	181	424	492	- 42	1,168	-1,529	+ 35	5,292
	2nd	3,957	867	258	556	587	- 117	1,299	-1,769	+ 27	5,665
	3rd	3,823	1,089	279	671	451	+ 751	1,474	-1,647	- 29	6,862
	4th	4,335	946	290	542	393	- 499	1,403	-1,574	- 97	5,739
1958	1st	3,802	859	219	387	408	- 287	1,170	-1,352	+ 23	5,229
	2nd	3,998	887	331	511	504	- 348	1,381	-1,614	+ 11	5,661
	3rd	3,850	1,135	350	600	403	+ 810	1,403	-1,552	- 51	6,948

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come ⁽²⁾
Million dollars										
1956		14,719	-490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957		15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	2nd	3,637	-122	106	86	513	541	420	8	5,189
	3rd	3,850	-125	113	1,228	508	525	404	8	6,511
	4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492
1957	1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273
	2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609
	3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533
	4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727
1958	1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586
	2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976
	3rd	4,171	-143	125	908	553	649	584	9	6,856
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	2nd	14,572	-488	420	1,436	1,964	2,100	1,760	28	21,792
	3rd	14,956	-496	432	1,388	1,952	2,148	1,772	28	22,180
	4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704
1957	1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788
	2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016
	3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540
	4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224
1958	1st	15,896	-572	492	1,128	1,996	2,428	2,440	28	23,836
	2nd	16,160	-560	500	1,256	2,032	2,508	2,652	28	24,576
	3rd	16,196	-564	496	1,188	2,064	2,600	2,616	32	24,628

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ^(a)	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1956		21,958	-1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957		23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	2nd	5,189	- 459	4,730	4,660	704	2,265	1,691	70	-177	247
	3rd	6,511	- 426	6,085	4,574	592	2,336	1,646	1,511	+953	558
	4th	5,492	- 435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313	180
1957	1st	5,273	- 466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246	452
	2nd	5,609	- 497	5,112	4,922	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119	303
	3rd	6,533	- 472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584	667
	4th	5,727	- 472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371	197
1958	1st	5,586	- 456	5,130	4,851	541	2,411	1,899	279	-268	547
	2nd	5,976	- 430	5,546	5,134	674	2,527	1,933	412	-108	520
	3rd	6,856	- 434	6,422	4,970	593	2,509	1,868	1,452	+624	828
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	2nd	21,792	-1,716	20,076	18,464	2,452	9,344	6,668	1,612	..	..
	3rd	22,180	-1,752	20,428	18,824	2,420	9,580	6,824	1,604	..	..
	4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768	..	..
1957	1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304	..	..
	2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504	..	..
	3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760	..	..
	4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300	..	..
1958	1st	23,836	-1,824	22,012	20,460	2,496	10,428	7,536	1,552	..	..
	2nd	24,576	-1,676	22,900	20,472	2,416	10,420	7,636	2,428	..	..
	3rd	24,628	-1,776	22,852	20,508	2,408	10,376	7,724	2,344	..	..

8

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry. ⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production	Mining								
		Total	Mining	Metals			Non-Metals		Fuels		
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
		100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1956		154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6
1957		155.1	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	J	154.2	219.2	165.0	103.8	139.6	138.8	186.7	178.1	324.3	57.0
	A	154.9	229.7	164.5	103.4	128.8	136.3	199.6	197.1	358.8	53.4
	S	160.9	229.0	166.9	111.4	144.4	137.7	195.1	190.3	362.1	71.8
	O	162.6	229.5	158.5	108.4	134.4	135.5	193.9	189.7	374.3	83.4
	N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8	88.0
	D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2
1957	J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2
	F	157.3	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	81.5
	M	158.4	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2
	A	154.2	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0
	M	157.8	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4
	J	162.0	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	51.0
	J	153.4	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
	A	155.0	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
	S	157.0	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
	O	156.3	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
	N	156.1	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
	D	142.7	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958	J	143.0	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
	F	149.1	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
	M	149.3	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
	A	147.6	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
	M	154.2	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9
	J	158.6	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
	J	149.2	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
	A	150.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
	S	155.3	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
	O	155.3	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
	N	159.1	224.7	163.6	111.5	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
	D	148.2	214.6	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	144.5	144.9	360.8	70.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6
1956	J	156.7	209.1	157.5	106.4	143.9	142.2	198.7	200.6	314.8	76.5
	A	155.7	217.7	151.7	107.0	131.6	137.4	189.1	194.0	360.8	75.1
	S	157.1	215.3	151.5	107.1	140.6	140.2	178.6	178.2	360.1	71.1
	O	158.2	217.4	147.8	105.3	135.9	139.4	180.8	180.3	368.7	70.3
	N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9	70.6
	D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0
1957	J	157.2	224.1	156.0	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	376.5	65.6
	F	159.2	228.4	163.2	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	369.3	71.2
	M	159.6	230.2	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	182.5	186.4	370.0	65.9
	A	157.0	238.3	169.3	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	394.8	67.5
	M	157.3	230.5	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	181.6	182.4	380.1	64.9
	J	155.5	227.6	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	183.9	184.4	363.7	64.9
	J	155.1	224.3	166.4	105.3	121.9	148.0	167.9	173.4	358.3	61.4
	A	155.4	227.8	171.8	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	359.0	64.5
	S	152.9	231.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	177.5	186.2	352.7	65.1
	O	151.5	225.9	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	175.9	187.1	338.5	68.7
	N	151.2	218.2	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	166.8	178.5	311.8	62.0
	D	148.6	235.8	197.8	107.9	153.7	143.4	183.8	196.5	322.1	62.0
1958	J	149.9	239.4	195.6	110.3	154.8	149.2	153.4	158.0	345.1	61.5
	F	151.1	242.0	197.3	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	358.9	62.8
	M	150.6	233.5	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	156.5	154.7	334.5	58.0
	A	151.0	237.0	206.8	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	314.6	58.4
	M	154.4	227.8	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	147.1	144.7	302.4	56.6
	J	152.2	225.0	197.5	112.3	152.7	138.9	140.3	141.4	295.4	54.9
	J	151.3	225.9	183.2	109.9	144.0	119.5	145.8	150.7	328.5	60.2
	A	150.1	220.9	179.1	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	312.9	33.9
	S	150.3	231.6	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	181.2	193.6	330.2	52.2
	O	151.2	218.5	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	204.6	216.4	329.0	56.0
	N	154.5	223.6	165.6	109.0	90.0	30.7	197.6	214.8	342.3	56.7
	D	154.4	225.7	167.2	107.0	82.1	31.4	158.0	156.8	357.4	60.7

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57." A brief description of the new Index is given on Page i of this bulletin.

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Mining			Non-Durable Manufacturing							
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Mann- facturing Total	Non- Durable Mann- facturing Total	Foods and Beverages					
	Natural Gas	Petroleum			Foods and Beverages Total	Foods				
						Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
1956	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9
1957	295.1	859.5	142.5	139.3	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	144.6	795.3	144.6	132.7	143.1	140.0	122.0	163.0	200.2	117.0
A	153.5	896.7	143.8	140.0	145.5	143.7	118.8	151.8	222.7	117.9
S	189.0	871.1	150.6	147.6	151.4	152.4	175.1	143.0	210.3	119.1
O	235.8	880.7	151.5	146.3	148.6	149.1	135.2	129.2	211.7	117.1
N	286.1	896.8	152.3	144.8	142.5	138.1	154.0	113.8	128.9	125.6
D	344.8	930.0	142.8	135.7	129.9	129.0	160.0	106.5	114.2	114.1
1957 J	382.6	940.3	138.4	130.2	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8
F	371.1	910.4	145.1	139.7	113.5	113.2	140.2	109.1	71.0	117.0
M	314.6	890.4	147.3	140.5	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1
A	294.2	879.7	143.0	136.5	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0
M	220.3	912.4	146.3	139.2	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0
J	201.1	914.3	150.2	145.1	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7
J	181.9	934.6	140.6	135.2	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9
A	191.8	878.6	142.5	144.3	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
S	229.4	829.0	143.7	148.2	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
O	321.4	772.6	142.3	144.1	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
N	389.9	707.4	143.3	142.3	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
D	443.1	744.3	127.6	126.8	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958 J	501.8	853.2	126.7	123.4	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
F	523.8	889.1	132.5	131.4	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
M	502.9	804.7	134.6	133.4	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
A	402.3	692.5	134.0	132.3	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3
M	342.3	699.1	141.3	138.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5
J	300.8	716.3	145.6	143.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
J	297.4	817.0	135.0	134.2	149.4	145.8	120.2	172.9	211.8	121.8
A	307.1	768.7	136.9	142.7	155.2	156.1	141.6	167.5	245.0	134.0
S	379.3	755.3	141.1	147.6	159.4	164.2	174.6	156.2	259.2	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	141.6	148.5	159.6	160.3	149.9	139.6	243.5	135.2
N	558.2	778.1	145.4	150.4	156.4	150.1	184.7	125.6	146.5	151.9
D	589.2	826.1	132.6	134.6	134.3	135.1	181.8	118.9	112.4	124.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4		6	3		
1956 J	230.3	726.3	147.5	138.5	132.3	130.8	144.2	129.8	132.5	120.7
A	241.4	856.4	145.1	137.8	130.8	128.8	140.9	129.6	124.0	116.9
S	251.7	859.9	147.0	140.0	133.6	130.3	149.5	131.4	120.8	115.5
O	246.7	886.0	147.7	139.6	133.0	130.3	138.8	132.2	127.8	117.5
N	245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7
D	264.2	937.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	149.5	120.7
1957 J	263.7	913.8	145.6	139.2	131.3	128.5	132.3	130.9	136.1	116.8
F	259.0	884.7	147.5	142.3	135.8	133.1	146.7	133.9	139.2	118.4
M	264.8	894.9	147.7	142.5	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1
A	286.5	959.3	143.6	139.0	129.0	127.1	126.3	132.0	138.8	109.4
M	277.1	923.5	145.1	140.3	134.1	131.7	137.4	138.5	142.2	114.3
J	294.9	875.8	143.4	140.0	136.1	134.2	148.8	138.4	141.3	114.6
J	299.2	866.2	142.9	140.6	137.1	133.7	142.8	133.0	150.2	113.6
A	305.9	862.2	143.0	141.3	139.1	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
S	307.5	843.3	139.6	139.7	138.6	136.7	151.3	138.8	151.0	121.0
O	332.4	794.9	138.3	137.7	137.1	134.0	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.0
N	332.4	731.5	138.6	136.9	135.8	132.8	153.5	139.9	129.0	118.8
D	340.3	759.5	133.5	131.9	132.7	129.5	147.3	140.5	115.6	117.5
1958 J	344.9	824.3	134.1	132.0	134.1	133.3	145.0	141.8	123.3	123.6
F	360.7	859.0	135.1	134.1	137.4	133.1	147.6	141.6	124.5	121.9
M	422.3	792.0	135.5	135.4	138.9	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
A	392.1	739.1	135.7	135.1	137.8	135.6	134.2	141.6	150.0	126.1
M	435.5	703.3	140.9	139.7	143.4	140.9	149.1	142.1	150.9	138.8
J	445.6	685.5	138.7	137.9	140.1	140.6	146.5	142.4	156.7	130.3
J	497.3	763.6	137.4	139.6	138.3	137.0	144.3	140.6	144.7	125.0
A	491.4	764.9	136.7	140.2	139.6	140.4	168.8	143.2	137.5	133.3
S	510.5	780.3	135.4	138.8	136.9	137.8	144.3	142.4	152.8	128.4
O	429.8	779.4	138.0	142.3	144.8	142.3	159.8	143.5	156.7	136.0
N	474.7	810.5	140.9	145.4	148.3	145.8	167.9	145.4	168.1	142.3
D	453.2	848.2	139.7	140.1	141.5	140.0	164.4	146.6	139.8	129.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles Total
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1956	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6	117.3
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	138.7	106.1	152.8	158.2	161.0	133.2	105.6	131.4	82.5	90.1
A	140.4	116.2	151.0	155.7	138.4	178.6	152.0	124.8	115.2	108.6
S	140.8	124.4	148.1	138.2	125.1	212.1	151.3	170.1	119.9	123.6
O	143.7	151.2	146.9	101.0	117.3	255.3	154.9	165.5	115.0	122.7
N	141.6	152.9	156.2	115.5	129.9	266.4	161.4	172.5	120.0	124.9
D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	141.6	150.2	104.4	123.0
1957 J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.0
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	107.4
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	121.7	123.6	103.4
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	105.0
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	105.9
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.1
J	138.8	117.2	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	83.6
A	137.5	121.9	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	110.6
S	136.5	132.3	144.2	111.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	117.9
O	136.1	158.2	157.6	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.5
N	133.8	155.2	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.5	126.6
D	130.4	133.6	131.9	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.2	113.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾				6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1956 J	134.5	120.2	137.0	112.9	135.8	168.6	142.7	161.8	113.4	116.9
A	135.4	121.6	137.0	120.3	124.6	185.5	146.2	160.6	115.7	114.2
S	135.7	122.6	143.9	135.2	131.4	188.0	145.9	159.4	116.2	119.5
O	137.1	124.0	141.5	121.0	131.6	182.1	152.0	157.3	115.5	119.5
N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	162.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4
D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1957 J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	160.7	114.8	120.3
F	129.0	127.5	144.6	133.9	138.4	173.9	157.8	160.4	115.5	122.8
M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	118.6	119.2
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	158.9	143.8	114.4	118.1
M	131.7	122.8	141.5	133.6	134.2	169.4	163.1	150.9	117.4	120.7
J	133.3	124.2	142.3	126.9	139.4	168.6	163.8	152.5	115.0	117.3
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.4
A	129.4	126.3	145.0	130.6	140.1	175.1	166.2	140.3	117.0	122.1
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	115.2	117.4
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	158.0	141.2	114.2	113.4
N	127.7	124.3	145.5	131.0	142.8	171.8	153.9	142.3	113.7	116.7
D	128.6	123.4	142.9	135.6	143.1	152.4	156.7	134.0	115.7	104.0
1958 J	135.3	127.4	136.7	129.5	127.7	166.8	160.5	120.1	110.7	100.4
F	135.4	124.1	150.8	132.6	150.6	174.7	172.4	122.4	110.7	96.3
M	133.9	123.5	145.5	139.0	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.3	96.6
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	159.9	122.7	107.5	101.6
M	132.3	134.3	151.2	123.9	141.4	207.4	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.6
J	133.4	134.2	138.5	124.7	135.0	161.5	179.2	143.5	112.6	109.2
J	134.0	131.4	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	192.4	148.8	115.9	110.0
A	132.0	127.2	137.1	151.9	116.8	165.9	179.5	144.7	120.4	116.8
S	130.7	129.2	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	118.2	114.9
O	130.8	129.0	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	168.5	140.9	121.4	119.9
N	129.4	126.8	156.4	133.8	156.0	187.5	182.8	152.6	119.0	118.3
D	128.8	129.7	146.4	138.7	147.2	156.1	165.6	156.3	116.8	113.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	
										Total
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1956	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	115.3	112.6	126.6	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	66.1	73.1	106.1	107.1	105.9	109.9	136.3	133.9	135.0	230.1
A	99.4	75.5	136.5	113.5	111.3	123.6	141.3	140.5	138.8	238.7
S	106.6	95.2	167.7	123.4	118.4	145.6	140.0	138.5	140.8	242.5
O	110.7	91.1	158.5	120.9	115.7	139.2	141.7	140.9	142.6	233.4
N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	143.4	228.0
D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	118.9	114.6	136.7	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	125.7	123.6	141.5	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	128.3	126.4	144.4	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	119.2	117.3	131.0	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	113.1	109.8	127.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	109.4	105.4	122.8	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	107.3	109.7	99.1	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	116.5	116.5	120.0	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	117.9	114.6	130.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	113.7	110.4	123.7	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	109.9	103.6	127.2	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	103.4	98.8	115.1	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	117.3	112.3	114.0	114.6	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	140.7	118.6	119.8	128.6	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	132.5	118.8	121.8	123.2	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	138.1	110.1	109.9	116.1	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	141.1	105.6	105.6	110.3	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	162.2	102.8	102.2	106.0	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	109.5	102.8	106.4	92.1	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	155.8	111.9	113.9	111.7	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	162.9	116.2	117.1	121.0	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	175.5	110.3	107.2	120.8	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	179.3	110.5	104.6	129.3	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	168.1	103.9	99.5	116.5	127.1	123.3	137.4	228.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
1956 J	94.8	92.8	154.9	118.3	113.4	136.4	138.9	138.8	138.0	216.6
A	101.8	83.8	143.2	115.3	112.2	127.3	138.2	138.2	142.6	221.7
S	102.2	92.0	157.9	118.8	114.7	135.8	139.0	139.2	140.2	230.2
O	105.5	90.4	154.6	118.3	115.4	131.4	138.2	138.0	140.4	228.6
N	105.7	88.3	153.7	119.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	140.4	225.2
D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	139.5	225.7
1957 J	103.6	87.4	159.0	118.6	111.9	143.0	137.8	137.5	139.1	219.9
F	106.8	92.8	161.9	117.1	112.9	134.6	139.2	139.1	145.0	227.8
M	99.5	98.1	153.7	118.8	114.3	138.0	142.4	140.3	144.2	233.2
A	97.0	89.0	159.4	119.0	115.8	134.5	138.1	137.0	141.2	230.6
M	101.8	90.6	164.1	117.2	113.7	132.4	139.2	138.3	140.8	227.4
J	102.5	92.6	148.6	117.3	114.6	128.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.8
J	104.2	87.9	157.2	117.5	116.7	122.5	136.7	135.1	139.6	230.0
A	100.4	91.9	168.3	117.9	116.6	124.1	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	100.8	81.9	158.2	114.0	111.6	122.4	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	78.4	152.0	111.0	109.3	117.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	82.1	162.0	107.6	106.5	111.3	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.0	135.2	107.5	106.4	112.8	117.5	110.4	130.7	216.2
1958 J	89.3	72.3	122.4	111.9	111.5	120.0	122.1	117.2	125.6	224.2
F	82.2	67.2	120.9	110.6	109.6	122.8	128.8	126.6	134.2	213.5
M	85.4	67.6	118.1	109.8	110.2	116.9	131.9	129.5	138.5	213.1
A	86.2	71.3	131.9	110.2	108.7	119.6	135.2	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	94.4	79.4	144.9	109.5	109.4	115.0	136.1	132.7	138.8	209.6
J	90.2	64.6	156.7	110.1	111.1	111.0	133.6	130.0	130.5	211.3
J	82.1	68.4	166.2	112.0	112.8	113.7	135.8	132.2	130.5	219.3
A	90.9	83.7	169.5	112.9	113.6	115.8	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	103.3	74.1	153.5	112.5	114.2	113.5	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	87.0	175.1	107.5	105.7	115.0	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	85.9	170.0	108.1	107.4	112.6	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	71.6	166.4	107.9	107.0	114.2	135.2	131.6	134.0	232.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-Durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing						
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1956	228.1	174.8	147.0	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4
1957	236.8	181.5	153.3	146.2	125.2	127.5	133.8	139.7	146.3	129.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	243.9	161.9	144.6	158.5	150.1	162.1	134.9	142.7	144.3	145.6
A	253.8	168.3	146.5	148.2	153.0	164.7	140.1	143.6	146.3	144.7
S	258.0	183.3	152.4	154.2	153.9	164.3	146.3	153.6	158.9	164.8
O	247.2	181.3	158.0	157.5	136.2	137.4	149.9	151.5	158.1	153.7
N	241.1	176.3	158.8	161.0	126.5	123.5	149.2	156.3	158.5	177.9
D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	159.5	140.4
1957 J	231.5	172.5	149.2	147.8	111.3	105.4	139.3	141.8	158.5	132.2
F	241.6	181.8	149.8	151.4	127.6	130.6	135.5	147.1	156.9	158.8
M	230.9	181.4	152.9	155.2	133.6	139.3	134.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	186.0	154.4	150.6	114.8	113.0	131.0	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	179.3	153.1	154.7	128.7	133.8	128.9	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	181.4	152.5	156.2	147.0	159.9	129.9	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	165.8	151.4	146.9	135.5	142.9	130.4	139.3	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	176.5	153.2	140.3	139.6	147.9	134.4	134.2	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	192.1	157.4	138.4	133.1	137.6	138.4	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	191.5	158.5	140.1	121.2	120.8	137.9	136.9	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	192.8	156.2	144.6	108.5	103.6	135.1	132.7	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	177.1	150.8	144.6	101.1	95.1	129.9	117.4	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	177.1	146.0	130.7	110.8	112.4	121.8	117.1	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	181.1	144.8	133.9	121.5	129.5	117.9	120.4	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	183.4	146.9	136.0	125.2	134.2	119.1	122.8	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	185.9	150.7	136.0	109.5	110.1	121.6	124.2	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	192.3	152.5	145.2	128.7	136.4	124.8	128.0	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	192.5	153.8	148.2	140.9	153.4	125.3	131.8	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	173.4	155.1	136.0	133.5	142.0	127.0	120.7	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	179.9	157.8	130.0	140.1	150.3	131.8	118.8	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	184.4	162.6	133.6	138.8	147.4	135.7	122.5	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	188.3	165.2	133.7	134.9	141.2	138.2	120.4	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	190.3	166.0	139.5	123.9	125.5	138.1	126.4	112.1	121.6
D	246.0	171.9	162.8	130.2	114.2	113.1	134.0	117.7	111.6	106.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3
1956 J	228.4	175.9	148.0	158.1	138.6	144.2	140.2	147.6	145.9	159.1
A	234.3	174.0	148.3	153.6	137.3	142.4	140.0	148.0	147.9	161.7
S	243.9	176.2	148.7	155.1	139.9	146.2	140.3	148.4	155.6	162.4
O	241.9	175.8	149.6	157.1	136.8	141.4	141.1	144.9	153.6	142.7
N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	163.1
D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957 J	232.2	176.5	152.2	153.1	123.1	122.0	139.0	148.9	158.7	146.9
F	240.9	181.3	154.3	153.6	129.9	132.3	138.0	147.6	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	180.4	155.4	153.8	131.0	134.1	137.7	148.8	157.8	162.0
A	244.4	181.3	155.8	149.1	128.9	131.6	136.2	143.3	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.5	155.6	150.7	129.8	133.4	135.4	144.1	152.4	151.6
J	241.3	173.8	155.5	147.4	129.1	132.2	136.4	143.0	150.5	148.0
J	243.9	179.0	154.8	145.6	125.6	127.4	135.6	142.0	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	183.7	154.6	145.1	125.7	128.3	134.3	137.2	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	184.6	153.3	139.5	121.0	122.2	132.3	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	185.3	150.4	139.0	121.3	123.9	129.6	132.7	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	189.7	148.9	140.7	118.4	120.6	127.5	129.3	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	186.8	149.5	135.4	115.5	117.3	125.4	126.3	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	181.2	149.1	136.6	123.7	130.9	121.4	122.9	123.6	98.3
F	228.1	180.8	149.0	136.3	124.1	132.0	120.1	120.9	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	181.9	149.1	135.7	122.3	128.9	121.4	122.0	119.0	108.2
A	220.0	180.8	151.8	136.5	122.5	127.3	126.5	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	189.1	154.7	142.4	130.2	136.7	131.1	124.5	115.4	118.8
J	226.0	183.4	156.6	139.6	124.2	127.4	131.5	126.7	112.7	118.1
J	235.1	190.0	158.4	134.7	123.7	126.8	132.0	122.7	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	188.4	158.9	132.5	126.2	130.6	131.7	122.2	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	177.1	158.2	131.5	125.9	131.0	129.5	118.6	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	182.3	156.9	133.0	135.5	145.0	129.8	117.0	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	187.9	158.7	135.8	136.2	145.9	130.4	123.6	110.8	113.2
D		181.5	161.8	139.3	131.4	139.4	129.5	128.5	110.6	125.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products			
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11								
1956	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7	133.0	119.4	145.9
1957	149.0	125.8	150.7	350.4	162.0	121.2	90.5	128.6	113.8	141.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	152.4	143.8	174.8	300.0	226.7	137.3	91.6	137.5	115.7	154.3
A	159.4	143.7	115.0	294.6	81.6	125.9	90.0	137.9	114.5	151.5
S	162.5	145.9	109.3	305.6	63.7	127.2	92.1	139.4	117.6	155.4
O	163.5	145.8	140.9	318.5	134.5	138.1	93.5	141.6	118.3	157.7
N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4
D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5
1957 J	158.9	130.0	171.2	340.1	205.8	141.4	94.9	136.9	116.1	153.1
F	159.0	126.2	165.3	348.6	190.6	136.2	93.9	135.8	114.2	151.5
M	158.4	124.6	175.8	351.1	218.4	130.4	93.2	133.2	112.9	148.8
A	158.0	126.7	179.2	342.4	226.9	131.7	93.7	131.9	111.4	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	177.5	351.1	220.7	132.6	93.5	129.4	112.3	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	168.9	356.1	201.4	128.1	92.8	118.1	113.3	126.5
A	149.4	133.2	150.0	354.5	158.7	119.3	92.0	119.2	113.8	128.0
J	139.2	132.6	118.8	350.7	88.8	106.7	88.0	121.7	115.3	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.3	355.2	50.1	100.9	85.9	119.5	116.7	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.3	353.6	82.5	105.4	86.7	131.8	115.5	145.8
N	145.6	117.2	154.5	351.0	181.9	110.5	86.1	134.6	113.2	151.4
D	118.0	110.2	129.4	350.6	118.3	110.7	84.8	130.6	111.0	146.9
1958 J	126.2	107.5	136.9	342.9	144.1	104.9	82.8	135.2	106.3	156.9
F	128.9	107.2	139.9	333.2	156.3	101.3	81.3	135.0	104.1	157.5
M	132.1	108.3	144.3	331.8	165.5	102.8	80.6	131.8	105.0	152.4
A	136.9	111.5	149.5	340.2	173.7	106.2	79.8	133.1	107.0	153.7
M	130.9	116.9	156.7	338.5	189.9	112.6	78.6	134.9	111.0	155.6
J	143.6	121.8	150.4	331.8	175.2	114.9	78.3	134.2	115.5	152.6
J	126.1	126.2	124.0	333.1	119.1	96.6	76.6	126.5	117.0	139.8
A	98.2	128.9	89.6	331.8	46.7	85.9	70.5	123.2	117.6	134.2
S	95.5	129.6	93.8	329.8	57.1	99.7	66.0	126.1	120.5	136.6
O	94.3	126.8	107.7	324.4	91.3	105.1	66.4	109.7	122.7	109.5
N	123.3	119.5	139.4	318.8	171.5	109.1	64.7	108.6	123.5	107.5
D	122.4	113.8	140.1	317.6	172.4	114.7	62.3	109.7	122.7	110.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1956 J	158.6	137.2	168.1	309.9	207.0	139.4	90.7	139.5	118.4	156.0
A	161.5	135.8	150.7	310.1	162.2	139.1	91.7	137.2	117.0	152.8
S	162.2	136.7	153.7	314.7	166.8	142.1	93.6	137.2	117.4	153.0
O	158.7	138.3	169.4	321.1	202.9	144.8	94.2	138.0	116.9	153.9
N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0
D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6
1957 J	165.3	137.6	164.3	332.1	189.7	139.3	94.3	137.7	114.5	154.5
F	158.2	136.3	162.3	337.8	185.4	134.1	94.3	136.9	113.6	153.3
M	157.0	131.9	160.5	340.2	183.4	127.3	93.5	135.7	112.6	152.0
A	155.7	131.7	150.1	339.7	158.9	123.5	92.4	134.4	111.7	151.5
M	151.9	128.2	152.9	348.7	164.9	123.2	92.3	133.1	112.8	149.2
J	150.0	128.2	151.2	355.7	160.1	122.7	91.8	118.6	114.3	126.2
J	151.5	127.0	146.8	364.7	148.6	121.0	91.0	119.2	116.5	126.7
A	143.2	125.1	154.3	368.0	169.5	117.8	89.6	120.3	117.5	128.3
S	141.3	120.8	140.6	365.1	138.8	112.9	87.4	117.5	116.1	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	110.1	87.1	128.0	114.1	141.7
N	136.1	115.4	145.7	351.0	158.3	110.2	87.1	132.4	112.3	149.2
D	134.4	112.8	132.9	348.9	128.0	109.0	84.6	129.6	109.6	146.2
1958 J	130.9	113.5	131.2	334.9	131.1	103.1	82.1	135.6	104.7	157.8
F	128.3	115.8	136.9	322.2	150.9	100.1	81.5	136.2	103.4	159.6
M	130.9	114.5	133.0	321.2	139.8	101.2	81.0	134.5	104.6	156.1
A	135.1	115.9	126.6	337.8	120.3	100.0	78.9	136.3	107.3	158.1
M	127.7	119.0	136.2	336.1	143.8	104.6	77.6	139.5	111.4	161.7
J	137.3	119.4	135.3	331.1	140.3	110.0	77.4	134.7	116.5	152.3
J	126.1	120.2	124.6	342.0	119.1	97.9	75.7	125.5	119.8	136.9
A	101.8	121.5	116.1	347.4	106.1	94.7	71.7	121.3	119.8	130.9
S	96.0	121.6	119.4	338.6	114.2	111.5	67.1	123.9	119.7	134.4
O	91.0	120.4	129.5	327.3	143.6	109.6	66.7	106.4	121.2	106.2
N	115.2	117.6	129.0	319.4	144.4	108.0	65.4	106.7	122.8	105.9
D	140.4	116.6	146.9	317.0	190.9	112.0	62.2	108.9	121.4	109.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas
4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51	
1956	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	181.4	163.4	370.9	193.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	191.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956	J	179.1	156.0	351.9	212.2	484.1	201.6	182.6	186.0	195.7
	A	191.1	161.2	482.5	214.3	500.3	205.8	176.1	191.2	202.4
	S	228.3	164.8	768.7	205.8	432.8	195.9	181.5	197.8	208.2
	O	218.2	170.1	648.5	223.2	558.7	215.1	158.8	214.8	223.2
	N	210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9
	D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4
1957	J	185.9	176.4	345.8	151.3	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5
	F	188.3	174.7	361.2	156.4	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3
	M	185.8	172.9	333.4	162.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6
	A	176.6	168.2	291.7	172.0	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4
	M	174.7	164.1	302.4	198.8	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8
	J	180.3	160.4	356.8	212.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6
	J	168.7	157.2	283.1	222.5	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4
	A	172.0	156.8	344.1	226.6	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8
	S	191.0	159.5	484.7	224.5	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8
	O	188.3	158.6	473.9	220.3	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9
	N	189.4	155.5	486.3	207.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4
	D	177.1	156.0	386.9	164.3	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8
1958	J	167.4	150.6	335.5	156.4	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4
	F	165.5	143.1	347.6	156.1	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7
	M	163.9	140.0	337.1	161.6	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4
	A	161.1	137.4	330.5	182.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2
	M	161.9	137.0	335.9	228.3	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0
	J	166.7	137.8	391.8	237.9	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6
	J	159.6	141.7	342.1	236.7	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0
	A	169.2	145.3	449.7	239.0	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8
	S	180.8	145.3	489.9	239.5	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6
	O	181.9	143.8	504.5	246.7	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4
	N	184.7	139.8	515.1	229.9	526.4	240.5	196.2	258.0	259.1
	D	165.4	137.6	349.1	181.9	319.7	158.4	155.6	276.7	267.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1956	J	200.5	160.2	533.2	192.0	379.7	181.9	160.7	206.6	210.9
	A	197.4	162.5	502.1	190.2	379.0	182.3	156.4	210.5	215.1
	S	202.1	161.1	533.8	186.8	351.6	175.7	159.8	210.9	215.5
	O	196.1	165.0	454.4	201.2	445.2	192.7	147.0	215.3	219.7
	N	192.5	172.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1
	D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0
1957	J	191.9	175.0	391.2	178.7	275.2	191.7	135.5	217.3	221.1
	F	192.6	175.8	396.5	182.1	318.6	198.5	120.2	217.5	220.4
	M	191.7	174.1	415.2	186.2	345.1	199.9	143.1	217.0	220.8
	A	190.7	170.2	441.3	184.0	340.2	185.2	143.6	219.1	222.4
	M	193.0	167.3	483.1	191.9	363.7	210.6	141.4	216.7	220.7
	J	186.9	164.3	422.7	192.7	344.5	223.0	148.2	214.9	218.4
	J	182.3	161.9	386.2	201.1	356.2	267.0	146.5	221.3	225.3
	A	176.6	158.9	347.9	199.9	362.5	248.8	155.7	218.1	221.1
	S	172.2	157.0	320.4	202.1	379.3	246.4	152.2	220.4	225.6
	O	170.9	154.4	323.3	198.0	362.2	234.5	158.1	223.6	226.4
	N	174.3	150.7	356.0	197.3	380.1	225.1	151.3	228.4	230.3
	D	170.4	151.3	321.3	191.4	405.3	185.3	135.8	228.3	231.3
1958	J	173.6	149.0	387.0	193.9	443.8	161.1	153.6	234.9	238.0
	F	170.3	143.5	391.0	184.4	347.1	191.9	137.1	237.3	239.9
	M	171.3	140.6	431.1	188.8	399.4	178.5	158.5	237.3	238.1
	A	179.6	138.8	525.4	198.0	455.8	207.4	150.7	234.1	236.3
	M	184.4	139.5	559.8	218.0	538.6	243.4	167.8	233.3	237.2
	J	172.3	141.3	450.3	211.4	495.0	262.1	150.5	234.3	238.3
	J	172.7	146.1	443.7	210.1	499.9	236.4	155.9	235.0	236.9
	A	173.1	147.5	448.4	207.2	463.6	235.6	160.5	234.1	236.0
	S	161.4	143.4	315.9	213.4	495.0	232.3	163.1	238.0	239.0
	O	163.5	140.3	339.3	218.4	484.5	247.8	173.5	237.6	240.1
	N	169.5	135.5	380.4	217.7	473.8	228.2	184.2	244.3	244.9
	D	159.7	133.2	291.6	215.2		214.6		256.6	253.3

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

						Wages and Salaries			
	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars									
1957	90.0	337.9	556.3	192.4	137.8	1,318.8	45.3	401.8	137.2
1958	91.1	344.9	568.6	202.3	136.4	1,348.3	44.7	396.5	139.3
1956 O	91.3	338.0	539.1	190.7	138.6	1,302.1	42.9	401.8	135.4
N	90.0	338.7	538.5	185.9	135.2	1,292.7	43.1	400.8	134.9
D	87.5	327.2	531.2	180.5	126.2	1,256.5	42.3	390.8	131.4
1957 J	85.0	318.9	525.8	175.7	121.5	1,230.9	43.4	393.0	122.0
F	85.6	323.2	528.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0	44.1	393.7	129.6
M	84.2	320.8	534.2	178.4	131.4	1,253.0	43.3	399.1	127.4
A	83.6	323.5	541.3	179.8	136.2	1,268.6	42.5	399.1	132.0
M	89.8	335.8	556.9	191.9	142.5	1,321.2	44.6	403.4	136.8
J	94.6	345.6	570.5	202.5	147.8	1,365.5	46.7	410.6	143.4
J	95.5	345.6	569.8	204.4	146.3	1,366.2	47.0	408.6	146.5
A	96.1	349.3	575.8	207.2	151.0	1,384.4	47.5	408.8	148.3
S	94.9	354.6	575.0	207.0	148.9	1,385.0	47.3	410.4	144.1
O	92.6	352.9	572.4	199.4	141.7	1,363.6	46.0	407.0	142.4
N	90.2	348.7	571.9	194.8	134.5	1,344.6	46.2	401.4	140.6
D	87.9	335.8	553.5	188.0	125.4	1,294.9	45.7	386.1	134.3
1958 J	85.2	327.6	544.0	184.7	121.6	1,267.8	46.0	381.9	130.3
F	86.1	328.6	545.6	185.0	126.9	1,277.1	46.5	385.5	132.2
M	85.9	328.1	548.9	185.9	129.5	1,283.2	45.8	389.8	130.3
A	85.2	333.5	557.7	189.3	133.3	1,304.0	43.9	392.3	134.6
M	90.7	345.3	572.7	202.2	138.8	1,354.8	44.9	401.3	141.0
J	94.0	351.4	583.6	211.0	139.4	1,384.5	45.6	404.9	143.1
J	95.3	352.4	578.7	212.2	138.0	1,382.1	45.0	402.2	145.7
A	94.6	352.1	576.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6	45.5	399.8	145.7
S	96.2	357.1	584.0	217.0	145.6	1,405.3	44.7	404.7	143.5
O	94.5	357.3	575.6	212.4	144.9	1,389.8	43.2	400.0	142.9
N	93.6	358.4	580.3	207.3	142.0	1,386.8	43.1	402.0	142.3
D	91.5	346.6	576.3	204.7	134.9	1,359.0	42.1	393.7	139.6

Wages and Salaries													
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars													
1957	42.0	92.8	136.0	1,205.2	297.3	411.8	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	3,796.5	159.8	3,956.2
1958	45.0	74.3	134.1	1,189.5	283.0	417.8	68.8	591.0	716.8	355.1	3,875.5	169.5	4,045.0
1954 1st	25.4	66.0	97.0	974.8	176.7	313.6	49.0	424.7	488.8	229.8	2,845.8	119.3	2,965.1
2nd	39.6	63.4	97.9	976.3	210.8	325.9	50.8	437.2	508.6	244.0	2,954.5	121.7	3,076.2
3rd	57.8	81.7	101.8	983.4	252.3	341.3	52.6	443.6	498.2	262.6	3,075.3	125.0	3,200.3
4th	36.6	99.2	105.3	968.9	228.9	336.6	51.1	458.9	523.9	253.5	3,062.9	127.6	3,190.5
1955 1st	26.6	74.5	103.1	984.8	177.6	324.6	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	2,958.6	128.6	3,087.2
2nd	43.0	68.5	103.9	1,032.5	220.1	346.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	3,129.0	133.1	3,262.1
3rd	56.6	88.2	110.0	1,065.7	272.0	364.1	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	3,290.3	137.4	3,427.7
4th	31.5	108.1	112.7	1,073.0	241.1	356.7	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	3,298.4	139.8	3,438.2
1956 1st	27.1	82.9	113.3	1,088.9	208.6	349.3	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	3,240.4	140.8	3,381.2
3nd	44.6	86.9	119.6	1,146.3	271.6	377.5	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	3,490.7	146.0	3,636.7
3rd	63.4	110.7	128.0	1,175.6	331.6	408.6	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	3,699.2	150.7	3,849.9
4th	38.2	124.6	128.3	1,193.4	290.0	401.7	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	3,698.6	152.7	3,851.3
1957 1st	26.4	93.1	130.8	1,185.8	247.2	379.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	3,577.4	153.5	3,730.9
2nd	40.8	88.4	133.8	1,213.1	300.6	412.2	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	3,796.6	158.7	3,955.3
3rd	63.1	101.7	141.8	1,227.8	350.8	438.9	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	3,972.8	162.8	4,135.6
4th	37.4	88.0	137.9	1,194.5	290.4	417.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	3,839.4	163.6	4,003.0
1958 1st	26.2	64.7	138.3	1,157.2	229.1	392.8	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	3,664.6	163.5	3,828.1
2nd	44.4	65.7	134.4	1,198.5	289.1	418.7	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	3,874.9	168.4	4,043.3
3rd	68.6	75.5	135.2	1,206.7	335.3	434.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	4,001.0	172.0	4,173.0
4th	41.0	91.3	128.4	1,195.7	278.5	424.8	70.0	619.4	751.0	361.4	3,961.5	174.1	4,135.6

⁽¹⁾ Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
With Jobs												
Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
							Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1957 Jan. 19	10,941	5,782	678	5,104	5,477	673	4,804	4,380	75	4,305	305	5,159
Feb. 16	10,961	5,771	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,359	60	4,299	326	5,190
Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958 Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
1959 Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

* These estimates are based on the population projections from the 1956 census. Previous estimates were based on the 1951 census population projections.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957	122.9	194.5	67.70	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956 O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
A	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
S	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
O	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
N	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
D	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958 J	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
F	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
M	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
A	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
M	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
J	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.6	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
A	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
S	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
O	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
N	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
D	119.1	199.2	71.56	93.2	176.0	75.36	116.0	201.8	89.48

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957	116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956 O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957 J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958 J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.6	128.3	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
M	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
J	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.2	130.4	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.8	129.7	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
A	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.3	128.0	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
S	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.6	127.1	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
O	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.4	127.3	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
N	110.1	185.0 ^r	73.36 ^r	161.9 ^r	128.2 ^r	112.4 ^r	188.9 ^r	78.87 ^r	108.2 ^r	181.2 ^r	68.47 ^r
D	109.6	186.0	74.08	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.7	79.44	106.5	180.4	69.21

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Clothing, Textile and Fur				Wood Products			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78		
1957	85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52		
1956 O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16		
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82		
D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64		
1957 J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03		
F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73		
M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64		
A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06		
M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24		
J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	103.5	166.2	59.69		
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04		
A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43		
S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23		
O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24		
N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97		
D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91		
1958 J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36		
F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17		
M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95		
A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97		
M	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65		
J	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	163.4	62.95		
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47		
A	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93		
S	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63		
O	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98		
N	79.2 ^r	124.5 ^r	59.53 ^r	92.9 ^r	135.7 ^r	47.12 ^r	106.8 ^r	176.8 ^r	64.51 ^r		
D	79.4	125.7	59.88	90.8	131.1	46.58	103.4	171.5	64.62		

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957	124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1956 M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957 J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958 J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
M	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
J	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
A	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
S	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
O	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
N	123.6 ^r	201.7 ^r	85.20 ^r	98.8 ^r	169.1 ^r	82.89 ^r	119.2 ^r	192.7 ^r	81.28 ^r
D	121.3	202.3	87.04	103.8	176.8	82.50	119.9	199.5	83.62

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957	151.5	240.3	74.91	132.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1956 M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957 J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958 J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
A	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
J	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
A	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
S	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
O	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
N	135.9	228.8 ^r	79.45 ^r	130.5	231.9 ^r	84.54 ^r	137.5 ^r	249.3 ^r	75.20 ^r
D	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.2	230.2	84.79	129.4	233.0	74.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957	145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956 S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74
O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958 J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
M	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
J	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
A	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
S	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
O	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
N	136.9 ^r	252.0 ^r	82.11 ^r	116.9 ^r	185.3 ^r	76.09 ^r	138.5 ^r	248.0 ^r	85.05 ^r
D	130.1	237.9	81.53	114.5	183.9	77.11	137.0	248.8	86.29

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957	131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956 S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958 J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
M	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
J	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
A	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
S	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
O	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
N	134.3	216.4	60.43 ^r	151.4 ^r	238.5 ^r	67.06	135.6	223.9 ^r	48.66 ^r
D	138.0	221.0	60.05	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.1	222.4	49.26

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9	
1957	130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8	
1956 S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7	
O N D	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
1957 J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
A M J	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
J A S	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
O N D	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
1958 J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
M	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
A M J	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
J A S	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
O N D	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7	
	130.1 ^r	213.4 ^r	61.97 ^r	129.4 ^r	195.1 ^r	50.41 ^r	100.0 ^r	154.5 ^r	57.90	100.3	
	120.0	199.2	62.69	134.5	195.8	48.70	96.9	153.0	59.18	101.2	
NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1956	159.5	54.81		119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957	158.9	57.35		121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1956 S	172.6	55.91		125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
O N D	169.0	56.08		126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	169.7	56.86		126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	169.2	56.09		127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957 J	165.0	57.07		121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
F	161.8	57.51		118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
M	161.2	59.03		117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
A M J	156.5	58.97		116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	142.7	56.18		117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	153.3	55.64		121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
J A S	161.5	56.33		125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	166.6	57.36		125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	166.2	57.66		125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
O N D	162.7	57.99		126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	157.2	57.65		126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	151.9	56.79		122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
1958 J	147.1	56.84		117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
F	143.0	57.63		113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
M	148.8	59.35		112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
A M J	144.3	58.60		111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
	133.1	57.25		112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
	145.2	56.77		117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
J A S	150.6	56.82		120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
	158.8	58.77		120.7 ^r	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
	157.9	57.88		121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
O N D	160.0	58.84		120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
	155.1	58.37		120.7 ^r	200.3 ^r	68.23 ^r	119.3	199.1 ^r	73.85 ^r	111.8	179.2 ^r
	156.2	58.27		119.6	200.5	68.92	119.8	201.0	74.25	109.4	174.8

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91	120.9	185.6
1957	63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59	124.5	200.9
1956	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	125.1	196.7
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	129.0	200.5
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	131.1	203.5
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	130.0	206.4
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	127.6	201.3
D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	124.0	196.5
1957	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05	118.8	177.0
J	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09	113.9	177.3
M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84	115.9	184.8
A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37	119.2	191.5
M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46	123.1	198.0
J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47	127.5	208.0
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00	130.3	216.9
A	65.25	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93	133.9	216.8
S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88	135.5	222.3
O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62	132.1	218.8
N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62	126.2	206.3
D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80	118.1	193.5
1958	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55	111.6	172.5
F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59	106.9	172.4
M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52	108.9	180.1
A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58	109.4	181.1
M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45	111.2	186.3
J	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32	116.6	194.9
J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51	118.0	195.3
A	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75	119.7	196.1
S	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65	120.5	199.8
O	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47	120.5	201.8
N	67.88 ^r	132.8 ^r	218.2 ^r	68.57 ^r	154.9 ^r	258.2 ^r	74.20 ^r	118.4 ^r	202.5 ^r	78.08 ^r	118.4 ^r	202.5 ^r
D	67.65	130.1	212.4	68.14	151.0	251.6	74.16	115.7	198.6	78.35	115.7	198.6

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957	118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
A	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
S	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
O	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
N	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
D	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
1957	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
F	120.4	185.5	54.53	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
M	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
A	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
S	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
O	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
N	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6 ^r	206.0 ^r	69.84 ^r	110.9	182.4 ^r	58.39 ^r
D	116.4	188.6	58.09	123.2	206.0	70.02	110.3	185.1	59.59

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957	132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1956 J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958 J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
M	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
J	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
A	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
S	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
O	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
N	132.0	223.0 ^r	74.87 ^r	125.4 ^r	208.5 ^r	65.55 ^r	96.6	158.0 ^r	76.03 ^r
D	133.5	225.2	74.77	125.2	209.1	65.85	106.7	175.3	76.43

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957	97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1956 J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
A	97.0	143.0	74.20 ^r	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958 J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
M	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
J	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
A	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
S	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
O	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
N	78.2 ^r	122.1 ^r	78.58 ^r	110.7	180.9 ^r	64.77 ^r	117.3 ^r	205.9 ^r	76.72 ^r
D	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.5	179.4	64.42	116.6	206.5	77.41

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957	186.5	194.0	160.6	160.0	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5
1956 S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957 J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
D	193.7	201.5	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958 J	193.9	200.8	166.7	165.8	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
F	195.6	201.0	174.5	164.3	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
M	195.6	201.4	172.9	165.3	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
A	195.7	201.7	171.2	165.8	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7	113.6
M	194.8	202.1	170.1	166.4	179.7	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5	114.3
J	194.7	202.2	171.2	167.2	180.3	153.6	145.5	169.4	164.6	171.1	114.9
J	195.3	203.3	172.4	166.6	179.5	153.6	144.2	168.4	163.3	171.7	115.1
A	195.0	203.4	172.8	165.9	179.3	152.8	143.1	167.5	167.8	171.5	114.1
S	195.8	203.7	170.6	164.0	178.3	151.0	138.8	166.8	165.3	172.6	114.3
O	195.2	203.2	174.9	164.4	179.0	151.0	138.6	173.8	163.6	172.9	114.5
N	194.5 ^r	202.4 ^r	172.8	165.5 ^r	179.0 ^r	153.0 ^r	145.4 ^r	174.6 ^r	162.8	173.1 ^r	114.8
D	197.5	204.6	176.7	167.2	180.7	154.3	147.9	175.5	163.0	175.7	114.8

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957	120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956 S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957 J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958 J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
M	124.1	122.1	107.8	146.5	157.1	133.3	192.9	207.3	199.3	189.9	221.7
J	124.6	122.2	107.5	145.9	155.5	133.3	193.2	207.0	198.8	192.8	231.2
J	124.8	123.9	107.8	145.8	154.2	135.1	193.0	206.8	198.7	191.4	223.2
A	124.9	122.8	108.1	145.2	153.2	134.9	193.6	207.4	198.0	192.2	225.1
S	124.9	123.7	108.9	145.6	154.2	134.3	193.6	208.1	198.5	190.9	225.5
O	126.2	124.5	108.3	146.3	154.9	135.0	193.5	208.4	199.4	191.1	226.3
N	126.5 ^r	125.3	108.5	146.8	155.9 ^r	135.3	193.3	208.7	200.5 ^r	190.9	226.9 ^r
D	127.2	126.1	108.2	147.3	157.0	135.1	196.0	211.3	199.7	193.7	229.3

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5
1957	178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	175.6	189.0
1956 S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4
1957 J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	182.8
F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7	186.3
M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9	185.4
A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4	189.0
M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9	188.9
J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8	189.3
J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	174.3	189.6
A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	174.6	189.4
S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	174.5	189.9
O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	176.5	191.7
N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	177.0	191.9
D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	178.1	193.6
1958 J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	177.3	194.8
F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	180.6	194.7
M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	178.9	193.9
A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	179.2	193.0
M	190.6	188.5	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5	226.8	180.1	178.1	193.1
J	189.8	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.3	167.1	231.9	180.5	177.2	192.1
J	191.5	189.0	180.2	202.9	194.9	171.8	167.3	233.3	182.3	176.5	193.7
A	188.2	188.5	179.3	204.1	195.8	173.6	166.0	229.2	182.1	176.0	191.7
S	197.3	189.8	179.3	209.8	194.5	171.8	167.6	232.7	182.4	175.7	192.2
O	189.4	191.7	179.3	208.6	191.6	172.8	168.5	229.5	183.2	175.8	191.8
N	190.1	191.5	179.0 ^r	210.8 ^r	191.2 ^r	172.4	169.6	229.3	183.6 ^r	177.2 ^r	192.7 ^r
D	191.8	191.8	180.0	204.7	190.6	172.9	171.3	229.9	184.7	178.4	194.7

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957	42.4	42.8	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1956 A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957 J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
J	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
A	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
S	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
O	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
N	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
D	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958 J	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
F	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
M	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
A	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
M	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
J	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
A	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
S	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
O	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
N	42.5 ^r	43.1 ^r	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9 ^r	41.5	39.7 ^r	42.2 ^r	38.9 ^r
D	42.7	42.6	42.5	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	39.5	40.6	42.5	38.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	41.3	41.4
1956 A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
1958 J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
M	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
A	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
S	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
O	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
N	42.1 ^r	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6 ^r
D	42.1	41.6	39.8	40.3	40.5	40.8	40.9	43.7	41.0	40.5	40.6

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956 O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957 J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
N	22.7	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.6
D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
1958 J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
A	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
S	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
O	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
N	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
D	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund				Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾	
	Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾							
	Thousands			Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.48	20.12	625.4	582	22
1957 J	546.0	361.1	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	192.7	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	853	21
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	746	30
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21
D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.lay-off are included. ⁽²⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽³⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁴⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁽⁶⁾ Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1956	1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956 S	104.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	1.6	—	—	—	7.9	—	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
S	496.8	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
O	828.9	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
N	257.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	A	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	S	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	O	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	N	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	D	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
1958	J	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
	F	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	M	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	A	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	M	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	J	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
	A	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
	S	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
	O	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
	N	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
		186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
		28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25			
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.1	217.0	213.0
1956 O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100											
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	226.9 ^r	197.5 ^r	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.0	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
	A	226.8	198.3	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5	170.5
	S	227.1	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	155.4	395.9	163.0
	O	226.9	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.5	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.1	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	240.1 ^r	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	252.3	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	249.4	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	246.1	288.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	245.8	290.4	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	247.5	287.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	253.7	301.6	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	255.6	307.6	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2

The data for 1958 and 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956 S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8 ^r	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.5	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.4	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.8	292.1
A	227.8	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	227.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.4	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.2	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2

WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956 S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
M	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	162.8	234.7
A	424.1	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.4
O	425.0	222.5	252.0	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	265.0	169.5	257.3
N	423.0	222.5	255.1	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	313.7	174.2	276.6
D	423.8	221.3	255.2	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.4
1959 J	425.3	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1956 J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.6 ^r	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.1	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.4	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.0	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.7	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.5	253.2	190.3	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.2	253.2	193.1	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.2	253.2	193.3	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.7	253.2	195.1	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956 J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.7 ^r	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
J	304.8	182.9	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
A	304.8	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4
S	304.9	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.3
O	304.9	183.8	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
N	304.9	184.4	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
D	304.9	184.7	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.7	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾		
							Total	Field	Animal			
							1935-39=100					
1935-39=100				1949=100			1935-39=100					
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.6		
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	230.8		
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6	
	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0	
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9	
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.6	
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6	
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.6	
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	238.1	
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1	
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.4	
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.0	
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.1	
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.7	
	1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.2
		F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.4
		M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.0
		A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	240.5
M		210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.0	
J		209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.0	
J		208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	240.9	
A		207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.5 ^r	
S		207.5	238.3	228.3	238.6	129.6	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.2 ^r	
O		207.5	238.0	228.2	242.0	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.4	269.3	236.5 ^r	
N		211.1	238.6	233.1	247.4	130.7	127.8	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.5 ^r	
D		211.0	239.4	233.9	246.5	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.5	278.7	239.3	
1959	J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7		

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1956-July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,358	385
1957	J	7,274	796	8,071	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	7,279	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,816	436
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	7,112	412
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,589	469
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,178	434
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,347	368
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,925	309
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,948	341
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,940	313
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	7,019	317
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,610	419
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,679	401
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,136	395

32 Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽³⁾Less imports. ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics. D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽¹⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1956 N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,785	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾					
Thousand tons											
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343
1956 S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958 J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
O	721 ^r	270	269	1,259 ^r	484 ^r	350	78 ^r	1,678	31	2,906 ^r	272
N	655 ^r	292 ^r	292 ^r	1,239 ^r	433	372	73 ^r	1,490	23	2,706 ^r	290
D	721	281	368	1,370	453	376	86	592	31	1,994	294

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales				Sales		
Imports		Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1956	8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224
1957	J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944
	F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891
	M	8,041	16,000	18,298	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830
	A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748
	M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764
	J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695
	J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585
	A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562
	S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584
	O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715
	N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996
	D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607
	M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900
	A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282
	M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605 ^r	4,901	9,507 ^r	457	299
	J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657 ^r	2,994	8,141 ^r	236	149
	J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135 ^r	2,252	8,698 ^r	262	182
	A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921 ^r	2,008	8,707 ^r	98	56
	S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256 ^r	2,465	9,583 ^r	107	64
	O	10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642 ^r	4,430	10,984 ^r	110	64
	N		13,529	36,748	19,711 ^r	6,913 ^r	12,571 ^r	100	52
	D				26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused

by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
			Fuels					Asphalt		
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾			
Thousand barrels										
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650	
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721	
1956	A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
1957	D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
1958	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
	O	21,987	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
	N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1956 A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾			Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds									
1956	59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8
1956 O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8
N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8
D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1
1957 J	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2
F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4
M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5
A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9
M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3
J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8
J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2
A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1
S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6
O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6
N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3
D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6
M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4
J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4
J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4
A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	26.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9
S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8
O	45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2
N	40.7	33.5	39.8	28.8	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3
D		33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada,

D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
Production		Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined zinc								
Million pounds						Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956	70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	369	302	2,402	1,565
1956	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	359	351	2,204	1,324
	F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	343	294	2,077	1,420
	M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	376	312	2,391	1,715
	A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	370	270	2,271	1,679
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	376	350	2,156	1,778
	J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	360	287	2,254	1,412
	J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
	A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
	S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	376	279	2,354	1,151
	O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	400	301	2,854	1,980
	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	378	297	2,600	1,633
	D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	382	346	2,528	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	367	244	2,884	1,547
	S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	375	315	2,856	2,177
	O	70.1 ^r	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	401	305	2,390	2,042
	N	70.3	59.9	40.5 ^r	36.0		368	238	2,644	1,729
	D	69.7	93.8	43.4	36.7			273		2,670

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT		
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
Thousand tons											
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6	
1958	77.1	72.2	331	5.2	—	526	513	136.6	156.1		
1956	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2
	A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
	M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
	D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	368 ^r	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	462 ^r	423	129.4	115.4	4.3
	M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
	J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7
	J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7
	A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6
	S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9
	O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—	682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4
	N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—	558	494	154.6	172.4	
	D	63.1	81.4	378	0.2	—	380	234	140.7	207.3	

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month				
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held				
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1956	1,797.0 ^r	1,823.1 ^r	3,003.3	3,982.2 ^r	429.7 ^r	4,411.9 ^r	2,050.9 ^r	1,209.0 ^r	1,152.0 ^r	
1957	1,838.7 ^r	1,777.7 ^r	2,270.5 ^r	4,110.6 ^r	438.1 ^r	4,548.6 ^r	2,076.1 ^r	1,211.4 ^r	1,261.2 ^r	
1956	A	1,836.6 ^r	1,839.3 ^r	2,813.5	3,774.5 ^r	405.3 ^r	4,179.7 ^r	1,965.3 ^r	1,143.6 ^r	1,070.8 ^r
	S	1,824.5 ^r	1,837.2 ^r	2,826.2	3,822.0 ^r	413.5 ^r	4,235.4 ^r	1,972.9 ^r	1,161.1 ^r	1,101.5 ^r
	O	1,939.8 ^r	1,899.0 ^r	2,785.4	3,838.9 ^r	416.7 ^r	4,255.6 ^r	1,986.5 ^r	1,177.9 ^r	1,091.2 ^r
	N	1,874.8 ^r	1,865.6 ^r	2,776.3	3,911.8 ^r	427.2 ^r	4,339.1 ^r	2,008.3 ^r	1,203.6 ^r	1,127.1 ^r
	D	1,740.2 ^r	1,967.2 ^r	3,003.3	3,982.2 ^r	429.7 ^r	4,411.9 ^r	2,050.9 ^r	1,209.0 ^r	1,152.0 ^r
1957	J	1,743.5 ^r	1,862.1 ^r	3,121.9 ^r	4,016.3 ^r	446.4 ^r	4,462.7 ^r	2,047.1 ^r	1,225.1 ^r	1,190.5 ^r
	F	1,714.0 ^r	1,705.0 ^r	3,112.8 ^r	4,106.8 ^r	457.4 ^r	4,564.1 ^r	2,069.2 ^r	1,253.9 ^r	1,241.0 ^r
	M	1,918.0 ^r	1,859.0 ^r	3,053.8 ^r	4,116.6 ^r	454.5 ^r	4,571.1 ^r	2,073.4 ^r	1,237.7 ^r	1,259.9 ^r
	A	1,870.4 ^r	1,790.0 ^r	2,973.4 ^r	4,109.3 ^r	461.3 ^r	4,570.5 ^r	2,055.4 ^r	1,252.7 ^r	1,262.4 ^r
	M	1,980.1 ^r	1,884.4 ^r	2,877.7 ^r	4,117.8 ^r	469.6 ^r	4,587.5 ^r	2,058.4 ^r	1,268.3 ^r	1,260.7 ^r
	J	1,871.5 ^r	1,792.6 ^r	2,798.9 ^r	4,120.8 ^r	471.0 ^r	4,591.8 ^r	2,041.3 ^r	1,277.9 ^r	1,272.7 ^r
	J	1,864.2 ^r	1,800.6 ^r	2,735.2 ^r	4,126.4 ^r	462.3 ^r	4,588.7 ^r	2,076.0 ^r	1,250.9 ^r	1,261.8 ^r
	A	1,827.5 ^r	1,782.2 ^r	2,690.0 ^r	4,125.1 ^r	461.1 ^r	4,586.2 ^r	2,096.1 ^r	1,239.0 ^r	1,251.2 ^r
	S	1,829.9 ^r	1,715.6 ^r	2,575.7 ^r	4,148.2 ^r	468.6 ^r	4,616.8 ^r	2,091.1 ^r	1,254.7 ^r	1,271.0 ^r
	O	1,891.7 ^r	1,791.4 ^r	2,475.3 ^r	4,165.4 ^r	445.6 ^r	4,610.9 ^r	2,101.3 ^r	1,240.9 ^r	1,268.8 ^r
	N	1,823.5 ^r	1,659.3 ^r	2,311.1 ^r	4,129.4 ^r	460.3 ^r	4,589.7 ^r	2,085.0 ^r	1,247.0 ^r	1,257.7 ^r
	D	1,730.3 ^r	1,689.7 ^r	2,270.5 ^r	4,110.6 ^r	438.1 ^r	4,548.6 ^r	2,076.1 ^r	1,211.4 ^r	1,261.2 ^r
1958	J	1,641.3 ^r	1,886.2 ^r	2,515.4 ^r	4,121.8 ^r	454.4 ^r	4,576.2 ^r	2,053.1 ^r	1,230.5 ^r	1,292.7 ^r
	F	1,627.2 ^r	1,566.7 ^r	2,454.9 ^r	4,089.0 ^r	473.0 ^r	4,562.0 ^r	2,019.6 ^r	1,250.1 ^r	1,292.3 ^r
	M	1,770.6 ^r	1,736.9 ^r	2,421.1 ^r	4,085.8 ^r	480.4 ^r	4,566.2 ^r	2,005.1 ^r	1,250.9 ^r	1,310.2 ^r
	A	1,812.6 ^r	1,767.7 ^r	2,376.2 ^r	4,016.6 ^r	493.6 ^r	4,510.2 ^r	1,980.9 ^r	1,257.4 ^r	1,271.9 ^r
	M	1,900.3 ^r	1,900.3 ^r	2,376.2 ^r	3,978.5 ^r	482.8 ^r	4,461.3 ^r	1,967.3 ^r	1,234.2 ^r	1,259.8 ^r
	J	1,902.1 ^r	1,851.2 ^r	2,325.4 ^r	3,929.2 ^r	495.6 ^r	4,424.8 ^r	1,941.3 ^r	1,230.0 ^r	1,253.4 ^r
	J	1,837.5 ^r	1,825.1 ^r	2,313.0 ^r	3,884.5 ^r	509.0 ^r	4,393.5 ^r	1,949.4 ^r	1,222.1 ^r	1,222.0 ^r
	A	1,741.0 ^r	1,754.7 ^r	2,326.7 ^r	3,879.6 ^r	516.8 ^r	4,396.4 ^r	1,982.4 ^r	1,225.8 ^r	1,188.2 ^r
	S	1,864.0 ^r	1,773.3 ^r	2,236.0 ^r	3,892.5 ^r	524.8 ^r	4,417.4 ^r	1,965.1 ^r	1,255.6 ^r	1,196.6 ^r
	O	1,948.6 ^r	1,842.5 ^r	2,129.9 ^r	3,863.3 ^r	505.1 ^r	4,368.4 ^r	1,957.7 ^r	1,235.5 ^r	1,175.1 ^r
	N	1,823.6 ^r	1,812.5 ^r	2,118.8 ^r	3,860.5 ^r	506.7 ^r	4,367.2 ^r	1,941.3 ^r	1,251.5 ^r	1,174.5 ^r
	D	1,776.0	1,785.9	2,128.8	3,913.6	480.1	4,393.7	1,963.7	1,233.9	1,196.1

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	338.6 ^r	723.5 ^r	49.4 ^r	120.7 ^r	63.9 ^r	195.7 ^r	74.9 ^r	175.5 ^r	276.6 ^r	586.4 ^r	229.7 ^r	691.3 ^r
1957	360.2 ^r	776.5 ^r	47.4 ^r	116.8 ^r	64.0 ^r	204.1 ^r	77.6 ^r	192.8 ^r	270.9 ^r	599.4 ^r	239.7 ^r	700.1 ^r
1956 A	364.5 ^r	673.3 ^r	52.3 ^r	110.8 ^r	57.2 ^r	191.9 ^r	85.3 ^r	191.2 ^r	316.1 ^r	565.5 ^r	235.2 ^r	648.9 ^r
S	352.1 ^r	699.9 ^r	52.4 ^r	112.4 ^r	64.7 ^r	189.6 ^r	88.7 ^r	184.6 ^r	287.9 ^r	573.5 ^r	250.8 ^r	640.0 ^r
O	372.0 ^r	709.0 ^r	55.7 ^r	113.0 ^r	69.2 ^r	191.3 ^r	94.3 ^r	176.4 ^r	291.3 ^r	551.4 ^r	258.2 ^r	654.4 ^r
N	358.8 ^r	729.5 ^r	47.3 ^r	113.3 ^r	66.3 ^r	192.8 ^r	86.6 ^r	171.9 ^r	268.5 ^r	565.2 ^r	241.3 ^r	660.7 ^r
D	349.0 ^r	723.5 ^r	41.1 ^r	120.7 ^r	62.7 ^r	195.7 ^r	61.5 ^r	175.5 ^r	240.0 ^r	586.4 ^r	212.5 ^r	691.3 ^r
1957 J	322.4 ^r	737.6 ^r	44.2 ^r	121.6 ^r	69.6 ^r	194.6 ^r	66.0 ^r	191.2 ^r	241.8 ^r	582.2 ^r	216.8 ^r	692.0 ^r
F	310.1 ^r	741.3 ^r	44.9 ^r	124.1 ^r	68.3 ^r	195.9 ^r	83.0 ^r	198.2 ^r	245.1 ^r	618.2 ^r	231.2 ^r	698.8 ^r
M	330.0 ^r	730.0 ^r	49.2 ^r	123.8 ^r	68.8 ^r	193.4 ^r	89.9 ^r	195.2 ^r	272.6 ^r	645.1 ^r	268.6 ^r	706.7 ^r
A	345.6 ^r	710.9 ^r	50.5 ^r	123.3 ^r	63.3 ^r	197.7 ^r	80.1 ^r	197.0 ^r	266.6 ^r	626.5 ^r	247.0 ^r	715.1 ^r
M	364.9 ^r	705.9 ^r	48.8 ^r	122.4 ^r	66.7 ^r	203.9 ^r	70.5 ^r	202.8 ^r	301.7 ^r	627.4 ^r	269.4 ^r	718.7 ^r
J	371.8 ^r	697.8 ^r	45.6 ^r	121.4 ^r	63.8 ^r	204.8 ^r	55.6 ^r	213.8 ^r	295.8 ^r	627.8 ^r	254.3 ^r	718.9 ^r
J	387.6 ^r	709.9 ^r	45.6 ^r	119.9 ^r	55.9 ^r	203.7 ^r	63.0 ^r	216.2 ^r	292.6 ^r	630.1 ^r	251.2 ^r	718.8 ^r
A	388.6 ^r	740.0 ^r	53.9 ^r	115.1 ^r	60.6 ^r	200.8 ^r	94.2 ^r	208.6 ^r	292.4 ^r	631.9 ^r	232.8 ^r	714.7 ^r
S	380.1 ^r	764.3 ^r	53.6 ^r	113.3 ^r	65.2 ^r	199.7 ^r	97.5 ^r	198.7 ^r	281.7 ^r	634.3 ^r	236.8 ^r	707.5 ^r
O	382.2 ^r	781.4 ^r	52.1 ^r	112.5 ^r	66.6 ^r	199.0 ^r	92.7 ^r	193.5 ^r	280.6 ^r	607.2 ^r	246.6 ^r	700.8 ^r
N	367.5 ^r	789.2 ^r	44.3 ^r	112.1 ^r	63.7 ^r	199.9 ^r	78.7 ^r	188.5 ^r	253.6 ^r	590.8 ^r	224.8 ^r	695.2 ^r
D	371.8 ^r	776.5 ^r	36.6 ^r	116.8 ^r	55.6 ^r	204.1 ^r	59.8 ^r	192.8 ^r	227.0 ^r	599.4 ^r	196.6 ^r	700.1 ^r
1958 J	335.4 ^r	764.1 ^r	40.2 ^r	119.4 ^r	59.1 ^r	205.1 ^r	61.4 ^r	198.8 ^r	230.5 ^r	607.1 ^r	200.0 ^r	691.0 ^r
F	328.7 ^r	739.2 ^r	44.0 ^r	117.0 ^r	58.8 ^r	202.6 ^r	75.9 ^r	197.2 ^r	228.8 ^r	614.2 ^r	201.9 ^r	682.8 ^r
M	357.4 ^r	745.8 ^r	47.3 ^r	113.6 ^r	62.0 ^r	204.4 ^r	84.2 ^r	191.3 ^r	254.8 ^r	641.9 ^r	221.4 ^r	664.4 ^r
A	372.1 ^r	749.3 ^r	47.6 ^r	110.6 ^r	60.6 ^r	202.6 ^r	74.2 ^r	189.9 ^r	263.0 ^r	605.8 ^r	232.9 ^r	653.4 ^r
M	406.0 ^r	750.8 ^r	46.0 ^r	110.6 ^r	63.3 ^r	203.2 ^r	63.7 ^r	188.5 ^r	290.8 ^r	597.4 ^r	236.5 ^r	642.2 ^r
J	409.1 ^r	744.7 ^r	45.6 ^r	109.9 ^r	64.6 ^r	202.0 ^r	55.1 ^r	198.4 ^r	287.7 ^r	597.5 ^r	247.4 ^r	626.6 ^r
J	421.5 ^r	755.8 ^r	45.2 ^r	106.3 ^r	57.3 ^r	196.9 ^r	61.5 ^r	201.2 ^r	287.6 ^r	594.1 ^r	223.1 ^r	618.5 ^r
A	391.2 ^r	797.2 ^r	50.2 ^r	103.7 ^r	59.8 ^r	193.9 ^r	87.9 ^r	195.1 ^r	284.2 ^r	583.3 ^r	208.0 ^r	610.1 ^r
S	399.6 ^r	834.1 ^r	55.8 ^r	102.0 ^r	67.0 ^r	190.6 ^r	99.6 ^r	180.2 ^r	292.1 ^r	582.0 ^r	226.7 ^r	592.8 ^r
O	430.9 ^r	836.3 ^r	53.4 ^r	101.3 ^r	72.2 ^r	189.1 ^r	96.2 ^r	174.1 ^r	309.6 ^r	563.1 ^r	227.9 ^r	587.3 ^r
N	398.8 ^r	834.7 ^r	46.2 ^r	104.9 ^r	65.5 ^r	189.0 ^r	80.8 ^r	172.7 ^r	279.3 ^r	551.9 ^r	206.3 ^r	590.2 ^r
D	396.3	839.8	45.1	109.4	63.8	189.9	66.9	173.8	255.6	561.8	211.3	609.6

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	182.8 ^r	308.1 ^r	153.7 ^r	251.7 ^r	90.9 ^r	269.2 ^r	47.7 ^r	85.4 ^r	111.7 ^r	206.9 ^r	92.6 ^r	248.1 ^r
1957	187.1 ^r	329.3 ^r	134.1 ^r	269.6 ^r	90.2 ^r	240.7 ^r	49.6 ^r	95.0 ^r	127.6 ^r	211.6 ^r	100.6 ^r	250.9 ^r
1956 A	130.7 ^r	249.2 ^r	162.5 ^r	245.4 ^r	83.6 ^r	267.6 ^r	53.5 ^r	80.9 ^r	115.9 ^r	202.8 ^r	94.8 ^r	230.6 ^r
S	130.2 ^r	265.3 ^r	151.4 ^r	252.4 ^r	103.2 ^r	264.5 ^r	48.7 ^r	79.7 ^r	113.3 ^r	214.7 ^r	94.7 ^r	228.6 ^r
O	159.5 ^r	289.0 ^r	166.3 ^r	255.9 ^r	102.5 ^r	258.3 ^r	56.8 ^r	78.9 ^r	125.8 ^r	213.2 ^r	97.3 ^r	231.1 ^r
N	194.3 ^r	303.7 ^r	164.4 ^r	252.5 ^r	100.6 ^r	260.7 ^r	47.8 ^r	81.6 ^r	117.7 ^r	216.7 ^r	92.0 ^r	244.5 ^r
D	205.8 ^r	308.1 ^r	147.7 ^r	251.7 ^r	97.1 ^r	269.2 ^r	36.9 ^r	85.4 ^r	121.5 ^r	206.9 ^r	80.1 ^r	248.1 ^r
1957 J	209.6 ^r	317.4 ^r	142.5 ^r	256.2 ^r	87.8 ^r	265.3 ^r	33.6 ^r	90.6 ^r	133.4 ^r	205.6 ^r	93.6 ^r	242.7 ^r
F	167.6 ^r	339.9 ^r	136.3 ^r	258.5 ^r	87.6 ^r	268.0 ^r	34.4 ^r	95.7 ^r	125.9 ^r	207.2 ^r	96.0 ^r	239.0 ^r
M	259.7 ^r	317.2 ^r	136.3 ^r	265.7 ^r	90.4 ^r	272.1 ^r	40.6 ^r	97.4 ^r	120.8 ^r	212.3 ^r	102.6 ^r	235.2 ^r
A	228.5 ^r	319.1 ^r	146.8 ^r	266.8 ^r	83.9 ^r	274.7 ^r	43.9 ^r	101.0 ^r	115.0 ^r	219.2 ^r	110.3 ^r	233.4 ^r
M	223.1 ^r	320.2 ^r	149.2 ^r	271.9 ^r	88.0 ^r	275.8 ^r	57.8 ^r	100.0 ^r	129.1 ^r	212.0 ^r	120.0 ^r	231.1 ^r
J	195.6 ^r	317.1 ^r	131.9 ^r	271.8 ^r	89.8 ^r	275.8 ^r	57.1 ^r	97.1 ^r	118.7 ^r	221.4 ^r	101.5 ^r	228.2 ^r
J	185.7 ^r	307.1 ^r	118.3 ^r	278.2 ^r	79.7 ^r	265.2 ^r	63.8 ^r	93.4 ^r	131.8 ^r	231.9 ^r	99.9 ^r	227.3 ^r
A	120.8 ^r	298.9 ^r	123.4 ^r	278.3 ^r	82.3 ^r	258.8 ^r	59.9 ^r	93.1 ^r	130.8 ^r	231.0 ^r	98.3 ^r	231.2 ^r
S	114.7 ^r	312.5 ^r	120.5 ^r	282.9 ^r	101.3 ^r	255.2 ^r	56.6 ^r	91.3 ^r	126.8 ^r	232.0 ^r	100.7 ^r	233.5 ^r
O	138.2 ^r	345.5 ^r	128.4 ^r	286.9 ^r	109.0 ^r	249.5 ^r	58.4 ^r	90.0 ^r	137.0 ^r	234.2 ^r	103.9 ^r	242.4 ^r
N	189.1 ^r	348.1 ^r	140.1 ^r	281.9 ^r	92.2 ^r	241.4 ^r	50.6 ^r	90.3 ^r	128.5 ^r	222.1 ^r	95.8 ^r	247.2 ^r
D	212.4 ^r	329.3 ^r	134.9 ^r	269.6 ^r	90.7 ^r	240.7 ^r	38.8 ^r	95.0 ^r	134.1 ^r	211.6 ^r	84.1 ^r	250.9 ^r
1958 J	177.1 ^r	319.0 ^r	120.8 ^r	281.9 ^r	78.5 ^r	241.1 ^r	35.7 ^r	99.8 ^r	115.6 ^r	221.5 ^r	100.7 ^r	249.1 ^r
F	174.8 ^r	307.5 ^r	112.5 ^r	285.1 ^r	80.1 ^r	240.7 ^r	31.8 ^r	104.5 ^r	105.2 ^r	226.8 ^r	96.4 ^r	246.9 ^r
M	195.7 ^r	290.5 ^r	114.2 ^r	293.1 ^r	89.2 ^r	241.8 ^r	39.9 ^r	108.6 ^r	108.0 ^r	224.4 ^r	104.4 ^r	240.3 ^r
A	202.0 ^r	280.3 ^r	121.7 ^r	289.5 ^r	79.8 ^r	241.9 ^r	45.0 ^r	110.1 ^r	103.9 ^r	219.3 ^r	116.9 ^r	238.0 ^r
M	204.9 ^r	266.0 ^r	121.2 ^r	296.3 ^r	80.1 ^r	242.9 ^r	60.4 ^r	107.6 ^r	113.4 ^r	212.5 ^r	119.6 ^r	234.4 ^r
J	189.4 ^r	247.6 ^r	126.4 ^r	285.7 ^r	90.7 ^r	238.4 ^r	61.0 ^r	103.4 ^r	120.9 ^r	211.9 ^r	110.3 ^r	237.1 ^r
J	159.3 ^r	227.1 ^r	117.5 ^r	281.9 ^r	75.9 ^r	228.9 ^r	62.5 ^r	101.1 ^r	127.7 ^r	210.1 ^r	104.2 ^r	238.9 ^r
A	86.4 ^r	229.8 ^r	122.1 ^r	270.4 ^r	72.8 ^r	223.3 ^r	60.0 ^r	98.0 ^r	123.5 ^r	214.9 ^r	99.1 ^r	237.0 ^r
S	117.3 ^r	254.2 ^r	118.5 ^r	263.7 ^r	97.1 ^r	225.8 ^r	62.6 ^r	94.9 ^r	113.6 ^r	214.2 ^r	114.0 ^r	234.7 ^r
O	148.6 ^r	254.3 ^r	102.7 ^r	260.3 ^r	94.3 ^r	223.3 ^r	63.4 ^r	95.4 ^r	128.8 ^r	214.3 ^r	116.9 ^r	240.9 ^r
N	173.3 ^r	261.3 ^r	99.8 ^r	255.3 ^r	88.6 ^r	227.4 ^r	56.1 ^r	96.2 ^r	123.9 ^r	209.1 ^r	106.0 ^r	243.7 ^r
D	191.7 ^r	265.4 ^r	98.3 ^r	258.8 ^r	83.9 ^r	229.3 ^r	44.9 ^r	100.3 ^r	127.9 ^r	199.7 ^r	94.8 ^r	250.0 ^r

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries				Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
Shipments		Inventories	New Orders	Shipments		New Orders	Shipments		New Orders	Shipments		New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	471.2 ^r	1,046.5 ^r	469.5 ^r	297.2 ^r	599.5 ^r	297.5 ^r	109.4 ^r	275.7 ^r	109.7 ^r	64.6 ^r	171.3 ^r	62.4 ^r
1957	499.4 ^r	1,103.0 ^r	496.5 ^r	321.5 ^r	648.5 ^r	321.8 ^r	113.8 ^r	293.7 ^r	113.1 ^r	64.1 ^r	160.9 ^r	61.6 ^r
1956	A	504.8 ^r	1,052.8 ^r	490.2 ^r	320.3 ^r	590.1 ^r	324.2 ^r	122.6 ^r	287.6 ^r	111.4 ^r	61.9 ^r	175.0 ^r
	S	510.8 ^r	1,056.6 ^r	505.9 ^r	309.3 ^r	607.1 ^r	307.6 ^r	125.9 ^r	280.5 ^r	115.7 ^r	75.6 ^r	169.0 ^r
	O	539.7 ^r	1,040.9 ^r	537.9 ^r	329.9 ^r	604.3 ^r	328.9 ^r	132.3 ^r	272.8 ^r	138.1 ^r	77.6 ^r	163.8 ^r
1957	N	505.2 ^r	1,049.8 ^r	503.9 ^r	315.7 ^r	612.7 ^r	312.3 ^r	268.6 ^r	128.3 ^r	69.4 ^r	168.5 ^r	63.2 ^r
	D	460.1 ^r	1,046.5 ^r	446.9 ^r	308.5 ^r	599.5 ^r	304.5 ^r	89.0 ^r	275.7 ^r	88.1 ^r	62.7 ^r	171.3 ^r
	J	443.5 ^r	1,081.3 ^r	449.1 ^r	289.6 ^r	617.6 ^r	289.6 ^r	98.1 ^r	291.1 ^r	107.7 ^r	55.7 ^r	172.7 ^r
1957	F	458.1 ^r	1,107.2 ^r	450.0 ^r	277.3 ^r	633.2 ^r	276.8 ^r	118.8 ^r	299.5 ^r	108.1 ^r	62.0 ^r	174.4 ^r
	M	482.1 ^r	1,114.0 ^r	465.0 ^r	291.9 ^r	641.0 ^r	292.7 ^r	129.3 ^r	295.7 ^r	114.8 ^r	60.9 ^r	177.2 ^r
	A	482.8 ^r	1,112.7 ^r	480.5 ^r	306.0 ^r	634.9 ^r	306.1 ^r	117.4 ^r	299.2 ^r	119.7 ^r	59.5 ^r	178.5 ^r
1957	M	493.2 ^r	1,120.1 ^r	503.9 ^r	324.7 ^r	630.6 ^r	323.8 ^r	106.7 ^r	307.4 ^r	121.5 ^r	61.8 ^r	182.1 ^r
	J	476.5 ^r	1,127.3 ^r	481.7 ^r	330.6 ^r	623.1 ^r	329.9 ^r	86.6 ^r	320.1 ^r	92.9 ^r	59.2 ^r	184.1 ^r
	J	495.3 ^r	1,134.3 ^r	498.3 ^r	342.6 ^r	634.3 ^r	344.3 ^r	96.1 ^r	320.8 ^r	95.9 ^r	56.7 ^r	179.2 ^r
1957	A	541.6 ^r	1,127.2 ^r	535.0 ^r	342.4 ^r	642.8 ^r	346.3 ^r	135.7 ^r	309.0 ^r	128.8 ^r	63.5 ^r	175.3 ^r
	S	557.1 ^r	1,128.4 ^r	530.6 ^r	339.0 ^r	664.3 ^r	341.2 ^r	141.2 ^r	295.7 ^r	120.1 ^r	76.8 ^r	168.5 ^r
	O	566.7 ^r	1,121.5 ^r	551.8 ^r	347.7 ^r	665.6 ^r	344.6 ^r	135.0 ^r	289.4 ^r	131.2 ^r	84.0 ^r	166.5 ^r
1957	N	514.4 ^r	1,112.8 ^r	518.8 ^r	332.9 ^r	666.4 ^r	332.8 ^r	113.7 ^r	284.7 ^r	123.8 ^r	67.9 ^r	161.6 ^r
	D	480.9 ^r	1,103.0 ^r	492.8 ^r	333.3 ^r	648.5 ^r	333.0 ^r	86.4 ^r	293.7 ^r	93.0 ^r	61.2 ^r	160.9 ^r
	J	454.1 ^r	1,109.3 ^r	464.0 ^r	305.0 ^r	647.7 ^r	305.0 ^r	93.6 ^r	301.5 ^r	106.3 ^r	55.5 ^r	160.1 ^r
1958	F	467.2 ^r	1,099.3 ^r	454.5 ^r	299.7 ^r	641.5 ^r	299.1 ^r	110.7 ^r	298.6 ^r	97.0 ^r	56.7 ^r	159.2 ^r
	M	507.2 ^r	1,113.9 ^r	493.8 ^r	321.8 ^r	664.3 ^r	321.5 ^r	122.9 ^r	290.0 ^r	110.3 ^r	62.6 ^r	159.6 ^r
	A	505.4 ^r	1,126.4 ^r	515.0 ^r	335.2 ^r	677.4 ^r	336.2 ^r	110.8 ^r	288.1 ^r	115.0 ^r	59.4 ^r	160.8 ^r
1958	M	520.1 ^r	1,131.5 ^r	533.7 ^r	362.7 ^r	681.3 ^r	363.9 ^r	97.9 ^r	288.2 ^r	105.3 ^r	59.4 ^r	162.0 ^r
	J	516.6 ^r	1,140.9 ^r	527.3 ^r	366.3 ^r	680.7 ^r	363.2 ^r	86.4 ^r	299.1 ^r	97.5 ^r	63.8 ^r	161.2 ^r
	J	525.6 ^r	1,139.3 ^r	536.4 ^r	373.7 ^r	679.2 ^r	371.2 ^r	94.3 ^r	299.3 ^r	103.7 ^r	57.7 ^r	160.9 ^r
1958	A	541.7 ^r	1,124.7 ^r	556.3 ^r	350.1 ^r	679.3 ^r	355.1 ^r	128.7 ^r	291.0 ^r	130.7 ^r	62.9 ^r	154.4 ^r
	S	580.8 ^r	1,128.1 ^r	549.4 ^r	360.0 ^r	697.8 ^r	359.9 ^r	143.5 ^r	274.6 ^r	118.1 ^r	77.3 ^r	155.7 ^r
	O	594.0 ^r	1,127.0 ^r	596.1 ^r	374.6 ^r	704.7 ^r	374.3 ^r	140.7 ^r	268.7 ^r	137.4 ^r	78.7 ^r	153.7 ^r
1958	N	544.4 ^r	1,123.5 ^r	542.5 ^r	355.0 ^r	697.7 ^r	353.3 ^r	116.5 ^r	270.8 ^r	120.8 ^r	72.9 ^r	155.0 ^r
	D	517.3 ^r	1,130.1 ^r	521.4 ^r	351.4 ^r	696.8 ^r	352.4 ^r	99.2 ^r	274.4 ^r	103.6 ^r	66.7 ^r	158.9 ^r

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	157.6 ^r	444.3 ^r	180.1 ^r	70.7 ^r	146.3 ^r	87.9 ^r	298.0 ^r	92.2 ^r	148.3 ^r	382.5 ^r	156.4 ^r	
1957	170.8 ^r	465.2 ^r	137.7 ^r	79.5 ^r	175.1 ^r	54.6 ^r	290.1 ^r	83.1 ^r	153.8 ^r	401.4 ^r	146.4 ^r	
1956 N	159.8 ^r	432.8 ^r	147.0 ^r	68.2 ^r	143.3 ^r	46.4 ^r	91.6 ^r	289.4 ^r	100.6 ^r	152.0 ^r	355.1 ^r	155.4 ^r
D	161.6 ^r	444.3 ^r	394.9 ^r	74.7 ^r	146.3 ^r	310.9 ^r	86.9 ^r	298.0 ^r	84.0 ^r	125.6 ^r	382.5 ^r	130.7 ^r
1957 J	161.0 ^r	453.4 ^r	129.6 ^r	77.4 ^r	150.6 ^r	52.3 ^r	83.6 ^r	302.8 ^r	77.3 ^r	124.5 ^r	392.6 ^r	150.1 ^r
F	169.6 ^r	466.4 ^r	183.4 ^r	79.5 ^r	159.1 ^r	85.2 ^r	90.0 ^r	307.4 ^r	98.2 ^r	131.0 ^r	404.7 ^r	138.3 ^r
M	191.1 ^r	466.8 ^r	143.3 ^r	86.5 ^r	162.0 ^r	55.4 ^r	104.5 ^r	304.8 ^r	87.9 ^r	149.6 ^r	422.7 ^r	155.1 ^r
A	188.7 ^r	471.8 ^r	148.8 ^r	82.8 ^r	166.0 ^r	49.7 ^r	105.9 ^r	305.8 ^r	99.1 ^r	143.3 ^r	424.8 ^r	132.8 ^r
M	182.1 ^r	479.1 ^r	155.9 ^r	76.5 ^r	175.1 ^r	73.4 ^r	105.6 ^r	304.0 ^r	82.5 ^r	177.2 ^r	421.6 ^r	141.9 ^r
J	183.8 ^r	473.0 ^r	150.6 ^r	84.0 ^r	172.2 ^r	47.1 ^r	99.9 ^r	300.8 ^r	103.5 ^r	169.5 ^r	417.0 ^r	161.9 ^r
J	174.4 ^r	466.1 ^r	138.0 ^r	83.3 ^r	172.0 ^r	63.2 ^r	91.0 ^r	294.1 ^r	74.8 ^r	167.1 ^r	407.5 ^r	162.0 ^r
A	135.6 ^r	463.9 ^r	142.9 ^r	57.4 ^r	175.5 ^r	57.7 ^r	78.2 ^r	288.3 ^r	85.2 ^r	166.1 ^r	400.8 ^r	159.3 ^r
S	153.0 ^r	464.0 ^r	110.8 ^r	66.5 ^r	179.5 ^r	41.7 ^r	86.5 ^r	284.4 ^r	69.1 ^r	162.1 ^r	400.0 ^r	144.2 ^r
O	163.2 ^r	471.3 ^r	115.0 ^r	76.0 ^r	186.4 ^r	40.3 ^r	87.1 ^r	284.8 ^r	74.6 ^r	172.0 ^r	390.2 ^r	153.1 ^r
N	159.8 ^r	472.4 ^r	86.6 ^r	78.6 ^r	188.6 ^r	17.3 ^r	81.2 ^r	283.8 ^r	69.3 ^r	152.9 ^r	388.3 ^r	115.3 ^r
D	187.7 ^r	465.2 ^r	147.3 ^r	105.5 ^r	175.1 ^r	71.8 ^r	82.2 ^r	290.1 ^r	75.5 ^r	130.1 ^r	401.4 ^r	143.2 ^r
1958 J	154.8 ^r	466.6 ^r	337.6 ^r	81.4 ^r	170.8 ^r	272.0 ^r	73.5 ^r	295.8 ^r	65.6 ^r	128.0 ^r	402.3 ^r	131.2 ^r
F	161.9 ^r	458.2 ^r	133.4 ^r	78.2 ^r	164.9 ^r	60.8 ^r	83.7 ^r	293.3 ^r	72.6 ^r	120.8 ^r	409.9 ^r	101.9 ^r
M	178.6 ^r	444.4 ^r	155.2 ^r	87.4 ^r	154.6 ^r	80.5 ^r	91.2 ^r	289.8 ^r	74.7 ^r	137.1 ^r	404.3 ^r	133.1 ^r
A	169.8 ^r	435.3 ^r	138.5 ^r	79.4 ^r	151.2 ^r	60.0 ^r	90.4 ^r	284.1 ^r	78.5 ^r	146.7 ^r	397.9 ^r	139.5 ^r
M	165.6 ^r	421.2 ^r	198.1 ^r	77.1 ^r	143.5 ^r	118.9 ^r	88.6 ^r	277.7 ^r	79.2 ^r	163.4 ^r	393.1 ^r	154.0 ^r
J	168.7 ^r	400.7 ^r	131.7 ^r	79.0 ^r	131.1 ^r	36.2 ^r	89.7 ^r	269.6 ^r	95.5 ^r	178.3 ^r	379.0 ^r	167.0 ^r
J	157.9 ^r	386.0 ^r	132.4 ^r	78.1 ^r	126.4 ^r	53.2 ^r	79.8 ^r	259.6 ^r	79.1 ^r	164.8 ^r	364.8 ^r	152.3 ^r
A	116.7 ^r	380.5 ^r	108.9 ^r	51.3 ^r	123.8 ^r	42.1 ^r	65.4 ^r	256.7 ^r	66.8 ^r	164.6 ^r	353.3 ^r	168.6 ^r
S	144.7 ^r	382.1 ^r	89.2 ^r	67.1 ^r	125.6 ^r	19.0 ^r	77.6 ^r	256.5 ^r	70.2 ^r	171.3 ^r	344.9 ^r	161.1 ^r
O	142.1 ^r	379.9 ^r	70.8 ^r	64.1 ^r	121.9 ^r	-2.7 ^r	78.1 ^r	258.0 ^r	73.4 ^r	177.8 ^r	334.3 ^r	167.9 ^r
N	129.4 ^r	389.5 ^r	111.2 ^r	57.1 ^r	127.9 ^r	31.4 ^r	72.2 ^r	261.6 ^r	79.8 ^r	152.3 ^r	336.1 ^r	146.2 ^r
D	140.5 ^r	401.3 ^r	138.4 ^r	63.9 ^r	133.2 ^r	65.8 ^r	76.6 ^r	268.1 ^r	72.5 ^r	135.7 ^r	347.1 ^r	129.6 ^r
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	324.5 ^r	669.6 ^r	322.5 ^r	139.7 ^r	218.9 ^r	142.3 ^r	252.9 ^r	627.8 ^r	252.5 ^r	302.9 ^r	592.6 ^r	299.8 ^r
1957	299.3 ^r	705.8 ^r	295.1 ^r	133.6 ^r	208.8 ^r	131.7 ^r	262.8 ^r	644.3 ^r	256.0 ^r	319.1 ^r	592.1 ^r	314.3 ^r
1956 N	324.2 ^r	655.9 ^r	315.1 ^r	152.8 ^r	212.2 ^r	147.5 ^r	268.7 ^r	608.0 ^r	286.2 ^r	312.2 ^r	598.1 ^r	310.5 ^r
D	306.8 ^r	669.6 ^r	311.3 ^r	155.3 ^r	218.9 ^r	166.0 ^r	243.6 ^r	627.8 ^r	239.9 ^r	287.2 ^r	592.6 ^r	277.5 ^r
1957 J	285.8 ^r	657.8 ^r	388.2 ^r	159.3 ^r	223.1 ^r	159.3 ^r	262.3 ^r	610.8 ^r	273.4 ^r	307.2 ^r	597.4 ^r	312.5 ^r
F	287.1 ^r	684.2 ^r	274.8 ^r	111.1 ^r	240.1 ^r	112.5 ^r	254.3 ^r	593.8 ^r	249.8 ^r	302.9 ^r	610.5 ^r	296.2 ^r
M	304.2 ^r	700.4 ^r	318.0 ^r	197.1 ^r	215.6 ^r	200.4 ^r	281.7 ^r	571.2 ^r	256.5 ^r	312.2 ^r	626.1 ^r	320.8 ^r
A	302.6 ^r	682.3 ^r	285.8 ^r	172.0 ^r	213.9 ^r	164.7 ^r	272.4 ^r	570.2 ^r	268.5 ^r	308.6 ^r	633.8 ^r	308.9 ^r
M	327.1 ^r	689.6 ^r	298.2 ^r	173.6 ^r	204.4 ^r	165.9 ^r	289.2 ^r	578.9 ^r	275.9 ^r	337.8 ^r	624.2 ^r	342.6 ^r
J	314.1 ^r	693.0 ^r	292.6 ^r	139.4 ^r	202.5 ^r	131.0 ^r	267.6 ^r	585.0 ^r	257.6 ^r	320.6 ^r	623.2 ^r	317.1 ^r
J	307.1 ^r	710.1 ^r	300.7 ^r	129.7 ^r	191.6 ^r	126.4 ^r	260.1 ^r	588.1 ^r	246.6 ^r	330.5 ^r	628.9 ^r	328.7 ^r
A	308.3 ^r	736.1 ^r	281.3 ^r	90.2 ^r	178.1 ^r	89.9 ^r	257.5 ^r	596.0 ^r	245.8 ^r	328.2 ^r	623.1 ^r	328.2 ^r
S	290.5 ^r	746.0 ^r	269.4 ^r	76.1 ^r	187.4 ^r	79.8 ^r	257.1 ^r	611.8 ^r	260.8 ^r	334.1 ^r	610.7 ^r	319.9 ^r
O	293.2 ^r	731.0 ^r	288.2 ^r	91.2 ^r	212.4 ^r	94.4 ^r	270.8 ^r	635.0 ^r	270.2 ^r	334.7 ^r	604.1 ^r	318.6 ^r
N	291.2 ^r	715.5 ^r	272.4 ^r	135.8 ^r	211.8 ^r	130.3 ^r	253.9 ^r	644.8 ^r	240.8 ^r	315.5 ^r	583.9 ^r	295.0 ^r
D	280.2 ^r	705.8 ^r	271.8 ^r	128.1 ^r	208.8 ^r	126.0 ^r	226.3 ^r	644.3 ^r	226.0 ^r	297.0 ^r	582.1 ^r	282.6 ^r
1958 J	261.9 ^r	720.4 ^r	313.8 ^r	114.5 ^r	202.8 ^r	115.4 ^r	243.3 ^r	629.4 ^r	241.0 ^r	284.7 ^r	591.0 ^r	283.3 ^r
F	250.9 ^r	715.5 ^r	247.7 ^r	116.5 ^r	195.5 ^r	121.9 ^r	235.4 ^r	609.4 ^r	234.8 ^r	274.6 ^r	601.1 ^r	272.5 ^r
M	269.7 ^r	740.1 ^r	283.9 ^r	129.0 ^r	188.2 ^r	125.2 ^r	255.2 ^r	590.1 ^r	248.5 ^r	293.8 ^r	604.8 ^r	297.2 ^r
A	279.5 ^r	699.0 ^r	266.9 ^r	146.3 ^r	178.2 ^r	143.4 ^r	267.1 ^r	578.3 ^r	266.7 ^r	297.7 ^r	601.6 ^r	297.8 ^r
M	301.5 ^r	703.7 ^r	287.5 ^r	153.5 ^r	169.4 ^r	140.4 ^r	276.0 ^r	570.2 ^r	268.7 ^r	320.1 ^r	589.4 ^r	317.9 ^r
J	301.9 ^r	695.3 ^r	308.5 ^r	136.9 ^r	161.2 ^r	133.7 ^r	273.9 ^r	567.6 ^r	263.1 ^r	326.9 ^r	584.5 ^r	321.0 ^r
J	294.6 ^r	707.6 ^r	298.8 ^r	106.5 ^r	143.1 ^r	107.6 ^r	255.0 ^r	563.5 ^r	257.9 ^r	333.0 ^r	580.1 ^r	339.7 ^r
A	291.4 ^r	725.4 ^r	277.1 ^r	59.5 ^r	148.3 ^r	67.5 ^r	242.2 ^r	571.1 ^r	262.5 ^r	324.9 ^r	576.4 ^r	317.7 ^r
S	284.9 ^r	736.8 ^r	296.0 ^r	80.7 ^r	170.0 ^r	76.7 ^r	263.0 ^r	566.9 ^r	267.2 ^r	338.6 ^r	563.7 ^r	333.7 ^r
O	303.0 ^r	704.0 ^r	285.0 ^r	114.3 ^r	174.3 ^r	120.2 ^r	271.9 ^r	584.1 ^r	255.7 ^r	345.5 ^r	559.7 ^r	346.8 ^r
N	271.1 ^r	681.5 ^r	270.2 ^r	141.8 ^r	176.2 ^r	141.4 ^r	260.5 ^r	602.1 ^r	281.6 ^r	324.2 ^r	551.6 ^r	319.4 ^r
D	259.4 ^r	685.4 ^r	266.1 ^r	154.2 ^r	177.8 ^r	157.2 ^r	252.1 ^r	618.1 ^r	263.1 ^r	316.9 ^r	553.9 ^r	310.2 ^r

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages					
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾		
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor		
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons				
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37	
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	..	780.8	2.42	1.28	126.06	
1956	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
	A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.12	125.95
	S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.77	125.58
	O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.92	125.49
	N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.03	125.20
	D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	..	747.6	2.45	1.17	126.06
1959	J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
	Million pounds										
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1958	..	25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19
1956 O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
D	..	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68
	..	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1957	790	1,698	150	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1956 O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	460	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956	16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956 J	7,122	21,782	10,412	20,080	8,539	1,029	1,501	3,797
A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
N		30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980			6,524
D		28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004			
1959 J		30,080	12,907		11,791			

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
Thousands										
Thousand dozen										
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia	
Million feet, board measure											
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956 O	609.8	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
N	492.5	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957 J	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958 J	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
F	550.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
M	632.7	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
J	706.2	279.8	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	79.1	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
J	705.8	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4
A	665.0	225.9	0.6	16.7	16.2	89.8	90.0	0.5	5.7	6.3	439.1
S	657.0	192.4	0.7	25.4	13.8	74.8	69.0	1.0	2.8	5.0	464.6
O	603.7	131.3	0.5	13.1	10.8	49.9	51.7	0.9	0.2	4.1	472.4
N	456.4	81.6	0.3	6.6	8.9	28.6	25.4	0.2	1.1	10.6	374.8
D	462.8	115.0	0.2	3.1	14.2	29.5	14.7	0.3	1.7	51.2	347.9

WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾					NEWSPRINT					
Production				Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Shipments		Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾			
Thousand tons										
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5	
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.8	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7	
1956	O	948.3	511.5	428.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	752.3	432.1	314.9	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
	S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
	O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
	N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
	D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1958		14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2
1956	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8
	A S O N D	(2) 76.7	46.0	241.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons										
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958		2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1956	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
	A S O N D	(2) 9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	541.2	126.5	1,749.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada. ⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1957	309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958	255.1		362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1956	307.6	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
O	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
N	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	304.9	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
J	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
F	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
M	325.0	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
A	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
M	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
J	329.2	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	260.5	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
J	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
F	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
M	255.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
A	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
M	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
O	229.5	(5)	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	126.5	1,078.5	165.3
N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
D	304.9		426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4			147.8

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. ⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands												Number	
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
	D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.31	1.51	39.80	15,401
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.81	1.04	38.77	14,855
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.56	11,595
	S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.12	0.29	21.83	10,554
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757
	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33		27.08	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,708
	D	38.96	38.47	5.69	5.40	33.27	33.07		39.18	39.18	1.00	29.18	9,569

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽¹⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87	
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58		0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61		0.81	
1956	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
	S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
	O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
	N	14.13	13.61	23.43		0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30		0.80
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58		0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61		1.46

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾				
Thousands													
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3	
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5			
1956	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8
	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1
	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9		
	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7		

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
	Number															
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573	
1958	13,719	109	474	3,860	5,313	2,355	1,608	12,224	100	472	3,313	4,963	2,024	1,353	88,162	
1956	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775
	F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,871
	M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499
	A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777
	M	19,806	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	9,900	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606
	J	21,245	202	916	6,373	7,711	4,164	1,879	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	87,142
	J	16,489	155	837	4,436	5,406	3,391	2,264	9,660	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	93,840
	A	16,743	227	583	4,841	6,576	2,988	1,528	12,707	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	97,688
	S	15,624	131	698	4,369	6,061	2,413	1,952	15,331	98	522	4,080	6,364	2,445	1,822	97,649
	O	18,712	97	630	5,598	6,556	3,892	1,939	21,736	39	1,082	5,660	8,691	4,280	1,984	94,565
	N	14,267	48	418	3,765	5,613	3,109	1,314	15,475	24	440	4,482	6,278	2,859	1,392	92,725
	D	9,596	41	476	3,446	3,647	955	1,031	13,469	174	487	3,921	5,323	2,302	1,262	88,162

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	S 70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O 77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	D 66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,886	7,882
	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,860	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J 47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F 42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M 54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A 82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M 102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J 76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J 79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A 62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S 74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	O 65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D 72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J 49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F 44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
	M 72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
	A 87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
	M 97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
	J 102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
	J 112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
	A 110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
	S 90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
	O 94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
	N 87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
	D 77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685

48 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. ⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,274	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956 A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957 J	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,832	33,420
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958 J	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
F	100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
M	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
A	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
M	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
J	239,134	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
J	256,682	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
A	232,854	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345
S	223,081	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670
O	221,379	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001
N	189,665 ^r	1,360	85	4,461 ^r	1,064	49,366 ^r	90,249 ^r	5,132 ^r	6,163	15,327 ^r	16,458 ^r
D	146,134	2,165	20	865	339	29,450	73,122	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,251

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956 A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,481	705
D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957 J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
A	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
J	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958 J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
J	131,539	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
A	125,002	2,179	25,556	59,702	23,339	14,226	5,793	31,624	34,766	35,405	264
S	128,403	2,627	26,344	58,973	24,540	15,919	5,802	11,204	38,203	39,134	335
O	129,143	2,203	25,076	59,045	29,682	13,137	5,418	13,969	37,155	35,419	275
N	100,595 ^r	1,801 ^r	22,754 ^r	47,823 ^r	16,738 ^r	11,479 ^r	3,680 ^r	19,160 ^r	28,913 ^r	37,143 ^r	174 ^r
D	55,405	661	9,777	26,927	9,466	8,574	1,795	7,389	31,972	49,467	106

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production		Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons			
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7	
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6	
1956	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.09	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.26 ^r	399	103	123	5.75	706.2	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	58.0	12.7
	J	35.33 ^r	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
	A	36.94 ^r	344	91	123	7.64	665.0	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
	S	36.75 ^r	281	95	107	7.44	657.0	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
	O	41.36 ^r	330	110	104	6.72	603.7	421.4	6.3	32.8 ^r	6.8	58.1 ^r	15.7
	N	31.30 ^r	193	73	60	5.83	456.4	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
	D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	462.8	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6		
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁴⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,632	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03 ^r	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
	S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
	O	6,014 ^r	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
	N	5,004	647		39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
	D				30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1956		665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	614.91	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	82.15	12.76	5.32	62.00	243.12
	2nd	684.04	191.24	152.81	7.78	30.65	13.80	8.85	4.49	—	261.48
	3rd	709.94	161.94	104.65	9.52	47.77	52.11	8.28	42.94	—	265.31

Livestock					Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1956	113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957	120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.29	34.20	12.38	9.40
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	3.90	34.24	21.64	13.39
	3rd	142.88	74.81	3.14	44.48	151.81	24.97	34.04	16.10	2.45

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1956	6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957	6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954 3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956 1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957 1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958 1st	7.19	8.96	12.10	75.09	217.17	42.14	112.23	115.05	24.98
2nd	7.65	8.88	11.92	111.00	189.97	58.14	160.23	111.57	24.69
3rd	5.80	11.92	10.01	120.09	232.37	54.85	126.95	116.99	30.96

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
Thousands					Million pounds						
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3 ^r	7.9	35.5 ^r	
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4	
1956	A	147	69	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1	
	S	198	86	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5	
	O	163	70	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0	
	N	177	69	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9	
1957	D	174	57	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4	
	J	147	42	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2	
	F	138	41	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0	
	M	166	74	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3	
	A	130	99	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3	
	M	139	107	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2	
	J	183	101	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0	
	J	153	70	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4	
	A	159	69	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9	
	S	216	90	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6	
	O	170	67	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6	
	N	196	66	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1	
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3 ^r	7.9	35.5 ^r
	1958	J	158	41	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	33.0 ^r
		F	135	36	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
		M	168	83	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
A		130	105	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0	
M		137	93	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0	
J		176	92	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0	
J		141	58	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6	
A		150	55	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	15.5	
S		195	71	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4	26.3	
O		160	53	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3	43.7	
N		163	48	602	33.7	5.5	6.2	37.9	11.5	62.4	
D		175	49	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

							Prices			
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto ⁽³⁾	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1957	238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1958	242.1	204.8	274.5	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.928	0.778
1956	J ..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A 236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S ..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O ..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N ..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D ..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J 232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F ..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M ..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A 241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M ..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J ..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J ..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A 241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S ..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O ..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N ..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D ..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J 236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
	F ..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
	M ..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
	A 244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
	M ..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
	J ..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762
	J ..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.965	0.832
	A 244.9	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.950	0.827
	S ..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.948	0.811
	O ..	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.976	0.761
	N ..	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.963	0.750
	D ..	209.7	278.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.963	0.763

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1958	22.97	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.63	0.03	1.18
1956 N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
J	26.91	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
J	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
A	23.15	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
S	16.11	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
O	25.53	3.45	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.44	3.27	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39
D	19.86	3.28	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04	1.24

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1957	1,441	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.24
1958			28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96
1956 N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.42	21.79	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
F	842	422	8.28	1.96	19.96	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
M	1,025	468	11.16	2.83	27.40	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
A	1,341	457	19.59	5.92	44.12	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
M	1,759	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
J	2,026	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	59.18	41.04	79.22
J	2,005	443	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
A	1,876	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
S	1,630	430	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
O	1,501	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
N	1,187	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.24
1958 J	1,003	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.82
F	907	431	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.68	44.62	77.51
M	1,159	478	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.16	41.19	68.61
A	1,446	455	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.28	41.81	75.87
M	1,849	483	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.82	42.53	93.74
J	2,126	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	66.84	48.42	124.34
J	2,070	448	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.00	54.54	146.93
A	1,871	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.66	58.87	166.06
S	1,742	453	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.26	176.42
O	1,564	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.84	60.83	178.82
N	1,176	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.83	155.08
D			15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1959 J			12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.38	43.20	119.77

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Seafish					By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1957	6,757 ^r	152.8 ^r	111.7 ^r	41.1 ^r	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1956	N	2,101	56.0	53.0	3.0	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	83.2
	D	5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	75.8
1957	J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	65.8
	F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	59.8
	M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	48.3
	A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	45.2
	M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	52.7
	J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	58.9
	J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3
	A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2
	S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0
	O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4
	N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3
	D	2,884 ^r	51.5 ^r	36.3 ^r	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8
1958	J	1,960	61.7	36.1	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3
	F	2,144	62.6	38.1	24.5	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8
	M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4
	A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2
	M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8
	J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8
	J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0
	A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7
	S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0
	O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4
	N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4
	D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produce- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels										Million pounds
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	12.7	
1958	76.3	1.75		12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	13.1	
1956	N	77.7	1.86	11.52	4.22	8.84	20.79	26.63	2.19	10.0	13.3	
	D	69.8	1.60	9.45	3.39	9.15						
1957	J	66.1	1.58	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	10.4	12.2	
	F	69.7	1.52	12.51	4.05	7.07						
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76						7.57
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	10.9	
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27						4.89
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64						4.97
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	12.7	
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16						7.59
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93						11.58
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	14.8	
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71						8.90
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95						7.04
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96 ^r	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.0	
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91						6.64
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69						7.87
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.3 ^r	
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78						5.75
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86						5.63
	J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	24.65	21.30 ^r	2.35	7.1	13.8	
	A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17						6.95
	S	71.2	1.64	0.50 ^r	13.62	3.83						10.50
	O	80.8	1.93	0.77	15.44	4.43	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3	
	N	89.1	1.97	0.72	13.36	4.82						9.14
	D	81.3	1.75	0.73	12.34	4.51						7.35

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.32	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1956 4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39 ^r	51.33 ^r	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18 ^r
4th	11.11	52.10	4.56	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ^{(3) (4)}	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.54 ^r
1958	18.93	25.90	2.21 ^{(3) (4)}	12.31	7.63	5.74					33.30
1956 4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	27.39 ^r
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	34.50 ^r
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56 ^r
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71 ^r
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04 ^r	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ^{r(4)}	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
4th	24.77	29.21	1.88 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20					30.53

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
			Production			Domestic Sales		
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total
								End of period
	Million pounds							
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3
1956 S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1956 A	1,239.3	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
S	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957 J	1,034.6	219.2	70.6	39.2	77.8	15.1	174.8	71.1	47.9	8.3	40.9
F	996.6	212.6	73.0	36.9	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8
M	1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.5	52.2	9.8	47.8
A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.4	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.2	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,288.0	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.3	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.9	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.2	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.7	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	1,203.5	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.5	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.2	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.4	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.3	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.9	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,096.1 ^r	243.6 ^r	75.1 ^r	40.9 ^r	84.8 ^r	16.7	178.8 ^r	71.5 ^r	52.1 ^r	9.9 ^r	45.3 ^r
F	1,013.7 ^r	229.0 ^r	73.3 ^r	37.4 ^r	78.1 ^r	16.0 ^r	169.9 ^r	67.6 ^r	38.5 ^r	6.9	40.2 ^r
M	1,202.2 ^r	257.6 ^r	82.3 ^r	43.7 ^r	99.2 ^r	20.8 ^r	219.7 ^r	73.5 ^r	55.1 ^r	10.8	49.3 ^r
A	1,277.9 ^r	248.3 ^r	86.2 ^r	48.7 ^r	104.3 ^r	25.0 ^r	250.1 ^r	78.3 ^r	58.7 ^r	12.7 ^r	59.5 ^r
M	1,397.5 ^r	283.2 ^r	96.2 ^r	58.9 ^r	112.2 ^r	26.2 ^r	251.9 ^r	86.1 ^r	63.0 ^r	13.9 ^r	78.7 ^r
J	1,283.1 ^r	254.2 ^r	89.4 ^r	54.8 ^r	99.2 ^r	24.4 ^r	230.8 ^r	82.3 ^r	57.1 ^r	12.6 ^r	78.7 ^r
J	1,278.7 ^r	257.1 ^r	95.6 ^r	54.5 ^r	88.7 ^r	25.4 ^r	214.2 ^r	90.9 ^r	52.9 ^r	12.1 ^r	80.6 ^r
A	1,268.7 ^r	268.5 ^r	95.3 ^r	57.1 ^r	97.6 ^r	24.9 ^r	177.7 ^r	88.0 ^r	52.2 ^r	11.8 ^r	76.1 ^r
S	1,230.0 ^r	246.2 ^r	88.6 ^r	53.0 ^r	118.9 ^r	24.3 ^r	165.8 ^r	79.8 ^r	56.2 ^r	12.4 ^r	78.3 ^r
O	1,326.1 ^r	269.9 ^r	96.5 ^r	56.2 ^r	123.6 ^r	27.0 ^r	179.4 ^r	86.1 ^r	66.1 ^r	12.3 ^r	80.8 ^r
N	1,313.1 ^r	256.2 ^r	92.3 ^r	55.6 ^r	147.1 ^r	28.8 ^r	175.7 ^r	82.3 ^r	69.9 ^r	13.8 ^r	71.1 ^r
D	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽³⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7
1956 A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957 J	40.5	38.3	49.0	27.4	7.3	79.3	245.2	412.7	182.6	114.7
F	38.5	37.2	39.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7
M	43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3
A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9
M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.4	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958 J	43.0 ^r	39.4 ^r	42.8 ^r	30.1 ^r	7.5	84.9 ^r	256.9 ^r	434.1 ^r	199.8 ^r	120.4 ^r
F	37.6 ^r	36.5 ^r	42.2 ^r	27.7 ^r	7.5 ^r	79.1 ^r	243.5 ^r	397.1 ^r	181.4 ^r	112.6 ^r
M	43.6 ^r	41.9 ^r	30.2 ^r	29.8 ^r	8.2 ^r	97.4 ^r	289.5 ^r	465.0 ^r	219.2 ^r	131.1 ^r
A	44.9 ^r	42.5 ^r	20.5 ^r	30.0 ^r	8.6 ^r	107.5 ^r	307.2 ^r	482.5 ^r	248.2 ^r	132.4 ^r
M	47.3 ^r	46.1 ^r	15.9 ^r	31.5 ^r	10.4 ^r	120.3 ^r	336.0 ^r	531.6 ^r	263.7 ^r	146.0 ^r
J	42.9 ^r	44.4 ^r	13.3 ^r	29.2 ^r	10.1 ^r	112.4 ^r	300.7 ^r	491.8 ^r	247.4 ^r	130.8 ^r
J	44.6 ^r	47.7 ^r	11.4 ^r	30.1 ^r	9.2 ^r	109.3 ^r	296.5 ^r	493.6 ^r	244.9 ^r	134.4 ^r
A	47.3 ^r	48.8 ^r	13.3 ^r	30.1 ^r	10.4 ^r	112.4 ^r	290.8 ^r	473.2 ^r	256.2 ^r	136.2 ^r
S	49.4 ^r	44.5 ^r	18.9 ^r	30.2 ^r	9.8	104.5 ^r	289.6 ^r	461.5 ^r	243.6 ^r	130.8 ^r
O	52.5 ^r	43.9 ^r	26.4 ^r	32.5 ^r	9.6 ^r	109.0 ^r	314.7 ^r	507.0 ^r	258.0 ^r	137.4 ^r
N	51.6 ^r	42.1 ^r	30.8 ^r	29.3 ^r	11.5 ^r	110.1 ^r	310.2 ^r	506.3 ^r	250.3 ^r	136.1 ^r
D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1956	103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9	
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6	
1956 A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7	
	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7	
O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9	
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8	
D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6	
1957 J	77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1	
	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6	
M	93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1	
A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1	
M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4	
J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9	
J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6	
A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0	
S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8	
O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6	
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9	
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6	
1958 J	84.8 ^r	279.6 ^r	19.3 ^r	71.3 ^r	7.5 ^r	35.6 ^r	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0 ^r	21.3 ^r	67.5 ^r	
	78.1 ^r	291.0 ^r	18.0 ^r	78.1 ^r	6.9 ^r	37.6 ^r	5.7 ^r	4.7	5.7	18.9 ^r	19.8 ^r	67.7 ^r	
M	99.2 ^r	301.7 ^r	30.4 ^r	79.0 ^r	11.0	38.8 ^r	6.6 ^r	4.7	5.0	19.2 ^r	20.1 ^r	71.8 ^r	
A	104.3 ^r	309.4 ^r	30.0 ^r	80.3 ^r	11.0 ^r	40.5 ^r	6.4	4.5 ^r	4.7	19.9 ^r	21.3 ^r	73.6 ^r	
M	112.2 ^r	303.7 ^r	30.0 ^r	78.4 ^r	11.0 ^r	40.5 ^r	6.7 ^r	4.2	5.4 ^r	19.4 ^r	24.4 ^r	71.2 ^r	
J	99.2 ^r	282.1 ^r	24.1 ^r	70.7 ^r	10.6 ^r	36.5 ^r	5.7 ^r	4.2	4.6	18.1 ^r	21.6 ^r	67.8 ^r	
J	88.7 ^r	292.7 ^r	19.5 ^r	75.3 ^r	8.0 ^r	37.3 ^r	5.3 ^r	4.5	4.5	18.6 ^r	22.2 ^r	69.6 ^r	
A	97.6 ^r	312.6 ^r	24.8 ^r	85.1 ^r	9.0	41.6 ^r	5.7	5.0	5.0 ^r	19.8 ^r	25.3 ^r	68.5 ^r	
S	118.9 ^r	311.2 ^r	35.3 ^r	85.3 ^r	12.8 ^r	44.1 ^r	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6 ^r	26.8 ^r	66.1 ^r	
O	123.6 ^r	344.9 ^r	37.3 ^r	92.4 ^r	15.4 ^r	49.2 ^r	6.6 ^r	5.2 ^r	5.7	19.7 ^r	25.7 ^r	71.4 ^r	
N	147.1 ^r	327.9	41.2 ^r	85.8	20.3 ^r	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1 ^r	19.2	26.8 ^r	67.6	
D	187.6		50.0		27.9		9.3		6.7		24.7		

CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4
1956 A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957 J	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	12.7	31.4
	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6
M	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	16.2	39.9
A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7
M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
1958 J	211.8 ^r	310.9 ^r	109.2 ^r	62.2 ^r	4.9 ^r	10.8	3.8 ^r	15.1 ^r	5.1 ^r	25.5 ^r	8.7 ^r	16.9 ^r	14.0 ^r	33.0 ^r
	197.6 ^r	323.3 ^r	101.7 ^r	65.0 ^r	3.7 ^r	11.8	2.7	16.5 ^r	4.7 ^r	26.8 ^r	8.7 ^r	18.8	13.3	38.1 ^r
M	230.8 ^r	333.8 ^r	115.9 ^r	67.3 ^r	4.9 ^r	12.6	4.6 ^r	17.4 ^r	4.9 ^r	28.6 ^r	9.8 ^r	18.5	17.5	41.6 ^r
A	236.6 ^r	337.2 ^r	108.9 ^r	67.7 ^r	5.7 ^r	14.4 ^r	5.4	17.8 ^r	4.8 ^r	29.4 ^r	11.1 ^r	18.4 ^r	21.3 ^r	42.4 ^r
M	270.5 ^r	334.8 ^r	125.9 ^r	67.2 ^r	7.1 ^r	14.9	6.0 ^r	17.7 ^r	10.1 ^r	29.2 ^r	11.2 ^r	19.1	22.2 ^r	41.3 ^r
J	247.1 ^r	340.3 ^r	110.4 ^r	67.5 ^r	6.5 ^r	13.9	5.7	17.5 ^r	10.9 ^r	29.0 ^r	10.4 ^r	19.2 ^r	20.6 ^r	39.6 ^r
J	251.3 ^r	372.8 ^r	109.4 ^r	66.7 ^r	6.7 ^r	12.2 ^r	5.3	16.3 ^r	10.9 ^r	28.6 ^r	11.6 ^r	17.9 ^r	21.4	40.5 ^r
A	254.5 ^r	362.9 ^r	116.4 ^r	65.9 ^r	5.4 ^r	14.7 ^r	5.2 ^r	16.8 ^r	10.3 ^r	26.7 ^r	11.2	18.6 ^r	20.6 ^r	43.1 ^r
S	243.3 ^r	361.6 ^r	107.2 ^r	68.8 ^r	5.5 ^r	16.0	5.3 ^r	18.0 ^r	10.8 ^r	26.5 ^r	10.9 ^r	18.7	20.3	47.3 ^r
O	270.4 ^r	391.7 ^r	121.7 ^r	72.9 ^r	6.4 ^r	18.4 ^r	5.4 ^r	19.0 ^r	10.8 ^r	24.6 ^r	12.6 ^r	21.4 ^r	22.9	52.7 ^r
N	265.1 ^r	417.5	115.2 ^r	78.1	6.6 ^r	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1 ^r	22.9	11.6 ^r	20.9	24.5 ^r	52.1
D	353.6		120.5		12.2		8.3		5.1		13.7		46.1	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
Cash				Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9	
1957	3,706.6	2,386.9	64.4	1,319.7	35.6	470.5	12.7	849.2	22.9	
1954	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
1955	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
1956	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
	1st qtr.	3,219.6	2,070.2	64.3	1,149.4	35.7	405.7	12.6	743.7	23.1
1957	2nd qtr.	3,887.6	2,484.2	63.9	1,403.4	36.1	536.5	13.7	866.9	22.3
	3rd qtr.	3,743.0	2,376.8	63.5	1,366.2	36.5	486.6	13.0	879.6	23.5
	4th qtr.	3,976.2	2,616.3	65.8	1,359.9	34.2	453.3	11.4	906.6	22.8
	1st qtr.	3,302.3	2,163.2	65.5	1,139.1	34.5	375.3	11.4	763.8	23.1
1958	2nd qtr.	3,908.0	2,558.7	65.5	1,349.3	34.5	478.4	12.2	870.9	22.3
	3rd qtr.	3,711.8	2,418.6	65.2	1,293.2	34.8	421.6	11.4	871.6	23.5

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5	120.5	260.2	177.5	48.1	49.6	141.8	98.8	199.3
1954 2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	247.9	90.5	213.2	139.0	39.2	42.1	122.1	81.8	171.8
2nd qtr.	308.7	114.8	219.1	180.5	49.0	42.5	136.8	95.2	179.2
3rd qtr.	292.4	112.0	221.3	160.7	42.3	42.7	144.1	105.1	193.4
4th qtr.	432.8	164.5	260.2	229.9	61.8	49.6	164.3	112.9	199.3
1958 1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.2	144.7	39.6	42.3	128.3	86.1	184.4
2nd qtr.	318.1	120.3	230.8	175.2	48.3	41.8	138.5	93.2	184.3
3rd qtr.	307.1	121.7	235.7	155.6	41.5	41.6	138.0	96.5	190.0

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9	423.8	99.9	148.9	45.4	26.9	235.1	74.6	32.3
1954 2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	594.2	390.4	103.0	119.1	39.2	26.8	206.3	64.4	29.6
2nd qtr.	784.5	504.4	115.2	152.9	47.9	28.1	242.9	76.3	31.5
3rd qtr.	616.3	451.1	113.9	159.2	49.0	29.1	254.5	80.4	34.3
4th qtr.	488.4	349.2	99.9	164.3	45.3	26.9	236.6	77.1	32.3
1958 1st qtr.	578.8	357.7	99.2	117.7	34.8	25.1	200.6	68.1	28.9
2nd qtr.	723.5	445.4	105.0	157.3	43.7	28.0	230.4	79.1	29.8
3rd qtr.	542.7	381.4	103.2	159.0	45.6	29.4	233.2	78.1	29.7

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND
SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores						Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
	Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit		Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans									
Millions of Dollars													
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957		780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1957	M	737	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816	745	14	..	277
	A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	280
	M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284
	J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
	A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
	S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291
	O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
	D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297
	M	748	364	162	31	39	252	269	1,864	754	15	..	298
	A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299
	M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300
	J	781	381	162	29	40	254	278	1,925	809	13	..	301
	J	787	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
	A	788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
	S	779	389	164	29	43	258	285	1,947	839	12	..	304
	O	766	386	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305
	N	752	391	175	31	50	..	..	..	..	14	..	305

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. ⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

Mar. 1957-24

June 1957-28

Sept. 1957-34

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-39

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies. SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars														
1956		643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957	J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	559.3	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	575.3	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	652.3	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
	A	643.7	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
	M	732.4	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
	J	712.0	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2
	J	672.5	169.7	23.0	15.6	11.5	9.6	10.2	26.0	71.9	63.3	37.9	24.0	55.3
	A	612.8	167.3	30.3	16.1	10.2	4.8	12.2	26.3	63.1	52.8	39.3	22.3	51.3
	S	679.3	162.5	35.5	19.9	16.1	4.9	17.2	30.4	70.3	59.0	36.2	26.2	54.6
	O	710.6	176.9	35.2	22.1	17.1	4.6	17.9	29.3	73.8	47.9	36.8	27.7	52.7
	N	662.0	162.2	31.4	17.6	16.5	2.3	15.4	28.2	61.8	52.3	34.1	27.3	49.1

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100						Million dollars				
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956 J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.7	121.1	103.0	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	143.9	121.9	118.0	368.8	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.6	121.9	118.6	370.6	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.0	120.6	154.2	476.6	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	163.9	120.7	135.8	420.1	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.3	120.1	134.3	413.3	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.3	120.3	132.4	408.2	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.1	120.5	125.4	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	173.8	120.9	143.8	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.0	121.3	127.8	397.1 ^r	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.0 ^p	121.3 ^p	141.8 ^p	440.9	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956 J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5*	5.5*	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.5	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	3.0	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.2	2.6	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	26.7	13.7	13.6*
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	7.4	5.3	9.0	6.9	4.4	34.7	14.0	14.8

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957	212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956 M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.4	175.6	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.7	170.6	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.2	153.1	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.8	116.8 ^p	192.5 ^p	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956 M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1

^pIncludes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1956 A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1956 A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.5	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.4	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1956	J	424.3	6.0	482.5	- 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	420.3	6.8	473.6	- 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	382.6	6.9	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	319.6	6.3	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	368.8	7.6	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	370.6	6.3	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	476.6	7.6	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	242.1	330.9	16.7	29.5
	J	420.1	8.4	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.5	312.6	14.7	27.6
	J	413.3	8.3	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.8	286.8	13.6	32.0
	A	408.2	7.8	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	234.0	255.1	16.4	29.7
	S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	295.9	9.2	27.6
	O	445.5	9.7	498.0	-42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.1	331.5	16.2	33.5
	N	397.1 ^r	10.0			72.1		27.7 ^r		231.7		14.7 ^r	
	D	440.9	8.9			67.9		19.8		265.6		17.7	
EUROPE													
REST OF THE WORLD													
	Benelux ⁽²⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽³⁾		Japan		Others		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8	
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0	
1956	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5 ^r	5.9	7.3 ^r	8.8
	M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
	J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
	J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
	A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.5
	S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	12.2
	O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	14.8
	N	8.4		3.4		13.1		10.2		9.0		7.0	
	D	10.3		1.5		22.2		16.6		12.6		6.7	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					
		All Countries				U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period		
		Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
Millions of dollars													
1956		4,837	-5,565	-728	-381	-161	-1,366	-1,639	+252	+583	+727	+ 56	1,936.2
1957		4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1953	3rd	1,077	-1,053	+ 24	- 59	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	+ 50	- 52	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	- 923	- 51	- 64	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	- 75	- 61	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 941	+ 61	- 62	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 984	+ 78	- 89	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	- 971	- 4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,150	- 52	- 67	-53	-163	-280	+ 99	+115	- 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	- 36	- 64	+26	- 85	-151	+ 68	+104	- 10	- 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	- 87	-42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	- 78	-67	-370	-414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	- 71	- 68	-436	-531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	- 48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	+210	- 47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	- 69	-427	-483	+ 24	+ 91	+240	+ 96	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	- 66	-528	-550	+ 29	+163	+334	+ 31	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	-1,350	- 42	-110	+ 19	-195	-212	+ 53	+137	+135	- 77	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	-1,292	- 8	-125	- 46	-250	-306	+ 36	+129	+ 57	+ 64	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,088	-1,151	- 63	- 97	- 69	-285	-323	+ 12	+ 90	+155	+ 40	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	-1,354	- 77	- 96	- 69	-323	-390	+ 25	+105	+251	- 33	1,921.4
	3rd	1,218	-1,208	+ 10	-113	-	-187	-147	+ 26	+ 90	+126	- 29	1,888.2

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)
Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports					
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1956	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	165.0	1,589
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	176.8	1,651
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	210.9	1,571
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	228.7	1,642
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	228.6	1,519
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	211.3	1,752
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085		
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001		

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1957		336.4 ^r	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2 ^r	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1956	O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
	N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9 ^r	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959	J	280.8	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1957		22.2	27.1 ^r	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5
1956	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0 ^r
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	112.9

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾			Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956 O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
O	109.0	100.9	8.1	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	93.5	7.8	..	..	..	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	92.4	4.7	..	..	..	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	94.7	8.1	..	..	..	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N	93.8	97.3	Dr 3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽⁴⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956 O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽⁵⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
Other Maturities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total					
Million dollars									
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁵⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁵⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁵⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁵⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁵⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
1957	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
1958	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
	S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
	O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
	N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
	D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
	J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	—	72.2	78.3	264.6

LIABILITIES

		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
		Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other				
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total							
								Total Assets or Liabilities			
Million dollars											
1956		2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4	
1957		2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8	
1956	O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9	
	N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7	
	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4	
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5	
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4	
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8	
	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0	
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4	
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3	
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3	
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9	
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6	
	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1	
	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2	
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8	
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1	
	F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6	
	M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8	
	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4	
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7	
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8	
	J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7	
	A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1	
	S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7	
	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7	
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7	
	D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8	
1959	J	2,919.3			1,884.2	78.1	662.2	35.4	63.8	195.4	

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total	
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽³⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1956	873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1956 D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957 J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ⁽²⁾	553 ⁽²⁾	102	3,880	11,025
O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958 J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
N	1,005	12,257 ^r	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁷⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1956	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956 D	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957 J	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁶⁾	1,232 ⁽⁴⁾	463 ⁽⁶⁾	501 ⁽¹²⁾
F	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
N	216	805	68	13,599 ^r	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
D	197	813	62	13,762	1,001		950	826	1,736	610	554

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁽⁷⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁸⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁹⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽¹⁰⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹¹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹²⁾Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance.

⁽¹³⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. ⁽¹⁴⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁸⁾							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹¹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁷⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁹⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽¹⁰⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁴⁾	Total Loans					
Million dollars											
1956	493	157	272	372	169	4,392 ⁽¹²⁾	5,363 ⁽¹²⁾	1,330	117 ⁽¹²⁾	421	12,059
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956	N	489	126	276	361	4,542	5,498	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	157	272	372	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	128	261	363 ⁽¹³⁾	4,373	5,273 ⁽¹⁴⁾	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156	292	360	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152	290	390	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197	293	377	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
	J	663	128	234	373	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686	117	243	367	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
	S	713	91	267	362	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
	O	743	105	246	355	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
	N	767	88	271	354	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
	D	790		286							

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS					TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁾		
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Govern- ment of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Held by General Public		
								Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	9,789	9,314	4,558
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1957 M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	11,459	11,174	5,014
J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	11,499	11,313	5,117
J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,290	5,048
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,256
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,258
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	344.3	377.8	360.5	352.4	3,117.8	3,484.9
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	100.6	111.4	101.7	110.6	696.3	829.3
Other Collections.....	9.9	9.5	17.0	13.6	318.1	317.9
Corporation Income Tax.....	76.9	88.0	87.0	89.2	751.8	942.5
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.1	5.5	5.9	5.3	39.5	55.5
Succession Duties.....	4.8	5.4	6.5	5.0	50.5	51.9
Customs Import Duties.....	42.6	42.1	39.0	34.0	358.0	378.2
Excise Duties.....	27.7	29.1	28.2	26.2	242.1	228.7
Sales Tax.....	58.5	60.3	60.6	56.5	498.3	508.2
Other Excise Taxes.....	19.0	26.4	14.6	11.9	162.4	171.5
Other Taxes.....	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.8	1.2
Non-Tax Revenues.....	22.1	18.0	146.0	98.6	334.7	270.9
Postal Revenue.....	14.6	13.8	19.8	19.0	115.5	113.0
Return on Investments.....	0.7	4.2	118.6	71.1	149.4	97.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	6.8	—	7.6	8.5	69.8	60.4
Total Revenues.....	366.4	395.8	506.5	451.0	3,452.5	3,755.8
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	93.1	126.5	140.3	145.5	961.2	1,185.4
National Defence.....	90.7	124.3	139.0	144.1	950.1	1,172.3
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.4	14.2	14.0
Naval Service.....	14.2	22.2	22.5	13.1	133.6	194.2
Army Service.....	29.8	28.5	36.8	32.6	282.6	276.3
Air Force Service.....	34.3	56.8	65.9	65.5	400.1	547.2
Defence Research and Development.....	5.6	7.7	5.2	5.3	49.8	47.7
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	37.1	35.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	1.4	3.3	2.7	22.1	32.6	57.4
Defence Production.....	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.1	9.2	11.1
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.9	2.1
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	343.7	267.4	313.1	277.0	2,612.2	2,282.7
Agriculture.....	32.2	7.1	10.7	6.8	102.4	58.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.0	36.3	33.5
External Affairs.....	2.8	13.3	1.5	1.9	66.0	26.0
Finance.....	127.3	89.3	101.8	98.7	887.4	864.8
Administration and General.....	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	6.9	5.4
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	12.9	12.8
Government Contribution to the Super-						
annuation Account.....	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	28.5	25.8
Interest on Public Debt.....	54.3	48.2	47.1	43.8	430.5	402.0
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.8	3.1	3.7	2.7	27.3	19.2
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to						
provinces.....	36.5	28.7	38.6	30.7	336.8	273.1
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	1.0	4.6	6.8	4.2	19.0	14.2
University grants.....	25.5	—	—	12.4	25.5	12.4
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries.....	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	12.3	11.2
Justice.....	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	17.1	14.3
Labour.....	6.5	6.5	7.5	6.8	60.0	56.3
Legislation.....	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	5.7	5.0
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	5.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	32.0	27.0

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	55.7	46.7	57.7	47.3	461.1	385.7
Administration and General.....	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.9	24.9	22.9
Family Allowances.....	39.8	38.0	39.9	38.3	354.4	322.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.0	32.9	23.0
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.3	2.3	4.6	2.8	19.9	15.2
Unemployment Assistance.....	2.0	0.4	2.5	0.4	12.0	2.3
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	4.7	—	3.2	—	17.0	—
National Research Council.....	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	18.4	15.3
National Revenue.....	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	51.3	50.0
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	27.8	27.2
Taxation Division.....	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	23.6	22.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	5.6	4.2	7.2	1.8	38.4	26.1
Post Office.....	12.4	12.0	13.9	14.3	106.9	105.2
Privy Council.....	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	4.6	3.1
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.2	2.0
Public Works.....	14.1	16.2	25.6	18.8	146.1	126.8
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	9.7	7.5
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	29.0	29.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.5	4.4	6.7	5.0	45.0	36.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	4.1	2.6	4.1	3.2	26.6	21.6
Trans-Canada Highway.....	2.4	4.6	10.0	5.9	35.7	31.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.9	36.1	33.2
Secretary of State.....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.0	2.6
Trade and Commerce.....	2.0	5.1	8.5	5.0	47.6	41.3
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	14.0	11.5
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	5.6	5.2
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	—	3.0	6.5	3.0	28.0	24.6
Transport.....	20.8	15.8	21.0	18.4	172.6	121.1
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	7.7	5.9
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	6.1	5.6
Marine Services.....	5.4	3.7	4.2	3.2	34.9	20.7
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.5	1.0	1.9	2.4	21.0	19.7
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	—	15.0	5.0
Air Services.....	11.4	7.8	10.2	9.6	84.2	60.6
National Harbours Board.....	—	1.7	3.1	1.9	3.6	3.6
Veterans Affairs.....	24.6	24.3	24.3	24.6	214.7	201.6
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	11.1	10.9
Treatment Services.....	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.1	37.6	35.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.6	17.2	17.6	17.1	156.7	144.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	7.3	8.0
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	-0.2	-1.5	2.2	3.3	10.6	11.5
Labour.....	—	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1
National Defence.....	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Works.....	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	2.5	5.6	9.0
Transport.....	0.2	-0.8	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.6
Sundry Departments.....	0.1	-0.3	1.4	—	2.2	0.5
Other Departments.....	13.1	4.5	7.0	6.0	78.9	60.2
Total Expenditures.....	436.8	393.9	453.4	422.4	3,573.4	3,468.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-70.3	+1.9	+53.1	+28.6	-120.9	+287.7

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars												
1957		17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958		18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1956	N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
	O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
	N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
	D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars												
1957		354.0	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1958		362.3	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1956	N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
	D	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957	J	269.4	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	318.1	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	345.7	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	373.7	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	374.3	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	328.4	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S	334.5	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O	364.2	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	392.8	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D	385.9	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J	311.9	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F	341.3	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
	M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
	A	377.2	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
	M	371.8	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
	J	387.8	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
	J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
	A	314.0	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
	S	329.4	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
	O	380.4	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
	N	406.1	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
	D	380.8	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956	N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	32.32	23.99	2.94	5.40
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1953	684	222	826	221	369	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	712	287	1,287	483	342	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	992 ^r	229	1,755	260	807	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,162	365	1,769 ^r	284 ^r	971 ^r	90	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	475	85	326	—15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	258	108	661	72	444 ^r	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	218	74	355	47 ^r	89	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	394	66	276	81	112	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	251	48	279	44	207	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	377	53	414 ^r	67 ^r	265 ^r	16	68	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
3rd	205 ^r	61 ^r	187 ^r	62	93 ^r	6	24	6,203	5,803	14,787	1,023	15,810
4th	348	64	273	66	65	15	126	900	801	15,388	1,023	16,411

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index								Mining Index				
Industrials						Utilities						
Total 93 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks		
1935-39 = 100												
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3	
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.3	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6	
1956	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	
1958	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	
	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	
	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	
	A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	
	M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	
	J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	
	J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	
	A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	
	S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	
	O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	
	N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	
	D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	
1959	J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemical	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1956	819	94	411	51	14	106	112	30	24	75	120	89
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86
1954 3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73
4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955 1st. qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	49	56	84
2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107	110
3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112	74
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71	98
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957	2,198	915	364	247	70,051	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956 O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957 J	236	94	40	25	7,721	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
F	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
M	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
M	157	70	24	18	3,837	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
J	175	88	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
J	168	73	23	21	5,683	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
A	172	69	27	19	9,518	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
S	172	77	29	18	5,151	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
O	198	83	37	22	7,158	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,646
N	193	71	38	12	5,351	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
D	174	71	25	28	4,898	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,108
1958 J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
J	180	62	29	33	4,582	1,120	584	1,119	113	1,996	50	1,927
J	131	52	25	16	3,336	1,196	683	322	77	1,974	37	719
A	121	45	24	14	2,367	879	432	202	81	1,467	31	678
S	157	67	28	20	4,354	1,460	1,477	242	102	2,689	36	865

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
 SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

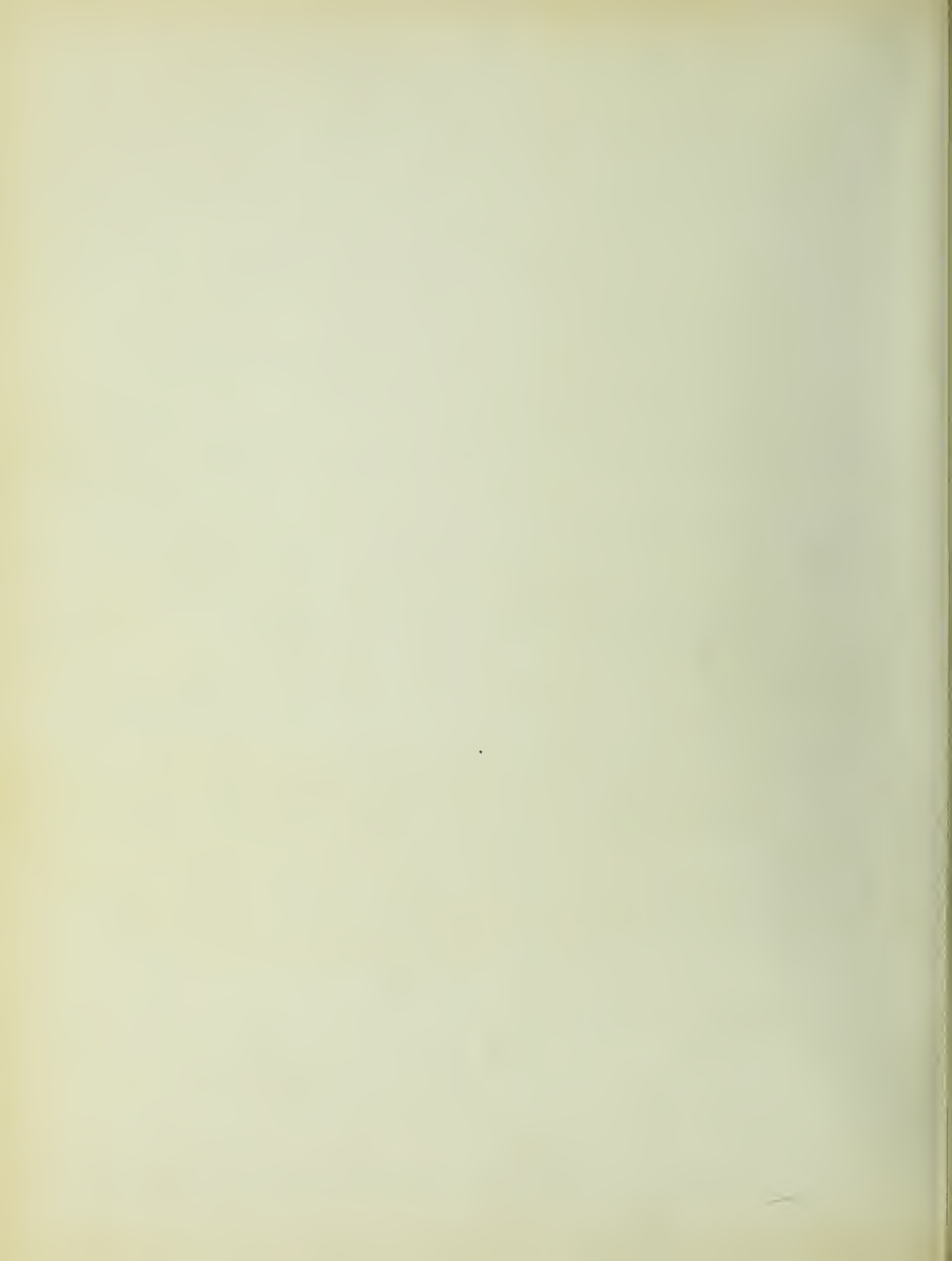
Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(1)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1956 S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.3	0.09	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	73.96			2,635		101.3	37.1	0.07	99.3	49.63	195.3

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION		Page	CONSTRUCTION		Page
1	Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36	New Residential Construction.....	48
2	Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	2	37	Value of Building Permits: By Municipalities.....	48
3	Significant Statistics of United States.....	3		By Provinces and Types.....	49
4	Population Statistics.....	4	38	Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	50
5	National Accounts: Income and Expenditure....	6			
6	Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	9			
LABOUR			FOOD AND AGRICULTURE		
7	Canadian Labour Income.....	16	39	Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops, See April 1951 issue, page 82.	
8	Canadian Labour Force.....	17	40	Farm Cash Income.....	51
9	Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	17	41	Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951 issue, page 85.	
10	Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	21	42A	Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	52
11	Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	22	42B	Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live- Stock Feeds.....	52
12	Average Hourly Earnings.....	24	42C	Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	53
13	Average Hours Worked per Week.....	25	43	Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	53
14	Percentage of Women in Reporting Establish- ments: By Industries.....	26	44	Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	54
15	Unemployment Insurance.....	27	45	Manufactured Food: Production.....	54
16	Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	27		: Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	55
PRICES			DOMESTIC TRADE		
17	Retail Price Indexes.....	28	46	Value of Retail Trade.....	56
18	Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	29	47	Retail Sales and Stocks.....	57
19	Selected Price Indexes.....	32	48A	Retail Credit.....	58
FUEL AND POWER			48B	Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	59
20	Electric Power: Production, Exports and Power Available.....	32	49	Value of Wholesale Trade.....	59
	: Power Available by Provinces....	33	EXTERNAL TRADE		
21	Coal and Coke.....	33	50	Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	60
22	Petroleum and Gas.....	34	51	Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	62
23	Refined Petroleum Products.....	34	52	Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	64
MINING			53	The Canadian Balance of International Payments	65
24	Metals.....	35	TRANSPORTATION		
25	Non-Metalllc Minerals.....	36	54	Shipping and Aviation.....	65
MANUFACTURING			55	Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	66
26	Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	37	56	Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	67
27	Tobacco and Beverages.....	40	FINANCE		
28	Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks.. : Tires and Footwear.....	40	57	Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	68
29	Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	41	58	Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	69
	: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	42	59	Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits Held by the Public.....	70
30	Primary Textiles.....	42	60	Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	71
31	Production of Factory Clothing.....	43	61	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	73
32	Wood and Paper Products.....	44	62A	Life Insurance: Sales.....	73
33A	Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	45	62B	: Benefit Payments.....	74
33B	Primary Iron and Steel.....	46	63	Bond Issues and Retirements.....	74
34	Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	46	64	Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	75
35A	Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	47	65	Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	75
35B	Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	47	66	Commercial Failures.....	76
			67	Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	76

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised" In some cases the annual data for 1957 and 1958 are provisional.



10. Nov.
an
J.
CATALOGUE No.

11-003

MONTHLY

Canada, Statistics, Bureau of
11

3

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

MARCH 1959

VOLUME XXXIV NUMBER 3

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1959

Contents:

National Accounts, Income and Expenditure - Fourth Quarter	Page i
Private and Public Investment - Outlook 1959.....	Page xii
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page xvii
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority
of the Honourable Gordon Churchill
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00
Single copies: 50c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Information Services Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances
made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501-39

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS – INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

FOURTH QUARTER AND PRELIMINARY ANNUAL 1958

INTRODUCTORY REVIEW

The Year 1958 – Annual Review

The year 1958 witnessed a gradual resumption of the upward trend in Gross National Product which had been interrupted in 1957 as recessionary influences began to bear adversely upon the level of economic activity. By the second quarter of the year, the Gross National Product was showing a firmer trend and by the final quarter was responding to a sharp rise in consumer expenditures, a strong advance in exports of goods and services, and a cessation in the rate of business inventory liquidation which had previously been operating to hold production in check as final demand was met out of current inventory stocks. The year thus ended on a stronger note, although business outlays for new plant and equipment were still tending downward at year-end.

Despite the improvement in a number of the main statistical aggregates during the course of 1958, Gross National Product for the year as a whole was affected in a major way by the heavy inventory liquidation of the first half, and by the continued downward drift in business spending for new plant and equipment. As a result, the Gross National Product showed an advance of only 2.5 per cent over the year 1957, of which the larger part repre-

sented higher prices prevailing in the period. In volume terms, Gross National Product in 1958 is estimated to have risen by less than 1 per cent. The slight volume gain was attributable to higher production in the farm sector; the physical volume of non-farm production remained unchanged from the previous year. This relative stability in the physical volume of total output in 1958 compares with a gain of 9 per cent in 1955, 7 per cent in 1956, no change in 1957, and a postwar average for the years 1947 to 1958 of 4 per cent per year.

The broad changes in the main expenditure categories between the years 1957 and 1958, and the effect of these shifts on the Gross National Product, are shown in the table below. It is apparent that a major downward pressure during 1958 was coming from the business investment sector, with inventory liquidation assuming a major role, and declines in business outlays for non-residential construction and machinery and equipment acting to reinforce the curtailment in inventory demand. Altogether, these three components of the expenditure side accounted for a cutback in the flow of expenditures equivalent to about \$1.3 billion in terms of new production. As will be noted, however, these downward tendencies in the economy were counter-

Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure¹ 1957 to 1958

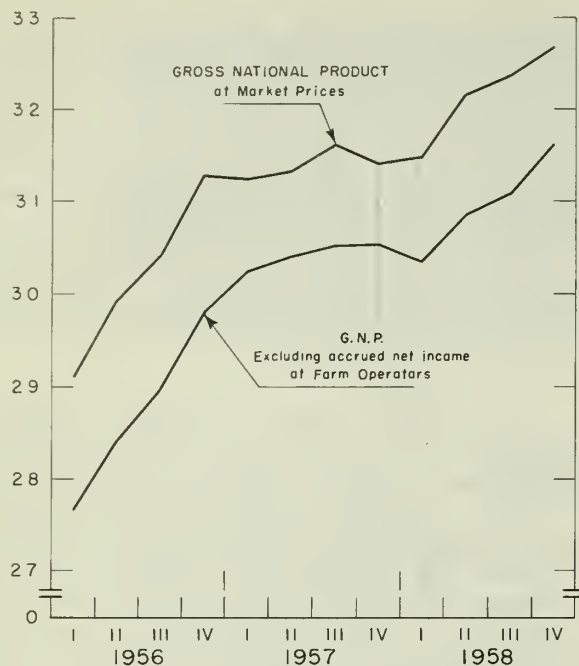
	Year 1957	Year 1958	Change	Change ²
	billions of dollars			%
Business Investment				
Non-Residential Construction	3.1	2.8	-0.3	- 9.3
Machinery and Equipment	2.8	2.3	-0.5	-17.7
Inventories	0.1	- 0.4	-0.5	n.a.
(Non-Farm Business Inventories)	(0.2)	(- 0.2)	(-0.4)	n.a.
Sub-Total	6.1	4.8	-1.3	-21.7
Other Purchases				
Consumer Expenditures	19.8	20.7	0.9	4.8
Government Expenditures	5.6	6.0	0.4	6.8
Residential Construction	1.4	1.8	0.4	25.1
Exports	6.4	6.3	- 0.1	- 1.5
Sub-Total	33.2	34.8	1.6	4.8
Total Final Purchases plus Inventory Investment (Total Available Supply)	39.3	39.5	0.3	0.7
Less: Imports	- 7.8	- 7.4	-(-0.4)	- 5.6
Gross National Expenditure (Canadian Production)	31.4	32.2	0.8	2.5

¹ Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

² Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

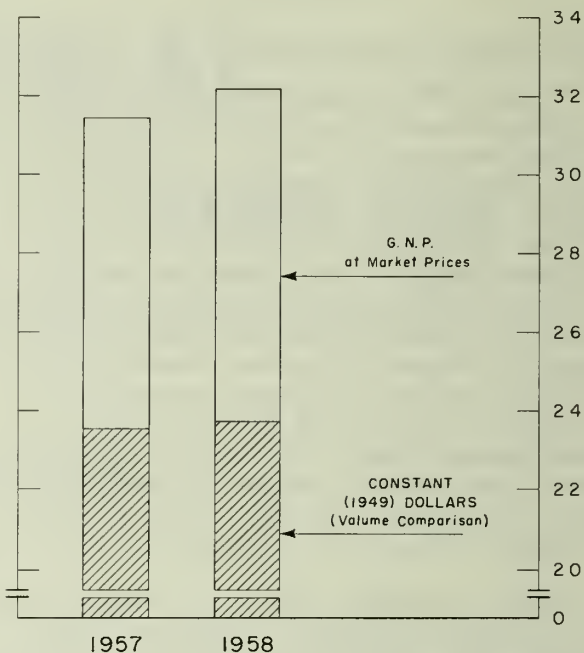
THE UPWARD TREND OF G.N.P.,
WHICH WAS INTERRUPTED IN 1957,
WAS RESUMED IN 1958

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



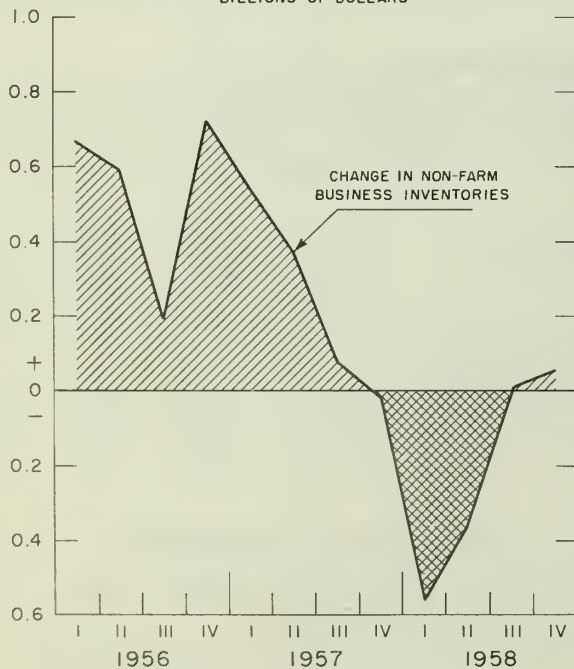
THE VALUE INCREASE FOR THE YEAR AS A WHOLE,
OF 2.5 PER CENT, WAS LARGELY ACCOUNTED FOR
BY PRICE FACTORS; THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION
ROSE BY LESS THAN 1 PER CENT.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



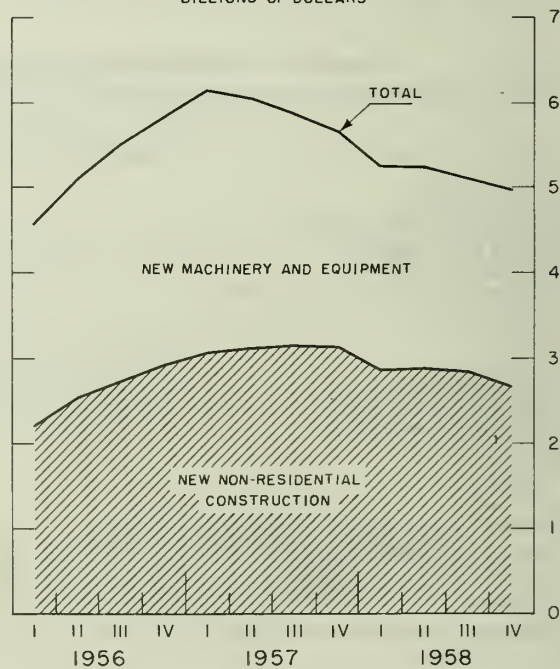
BUSINESS INVENTORY LIQUIDATION, WHICH
ADVERSELY AFFECTED THE LEVEL OF PRO-
DUCTION IN THE FIRST HALF OF THE YEAR,
CAME TO A HALT IN THE SECOND HALF.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



HOWEVER, THE TREND OF BUSINESS
OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT
CONTINUED DOWNWARD THROUGHOUT
THE COURSE OF THE YEAR.

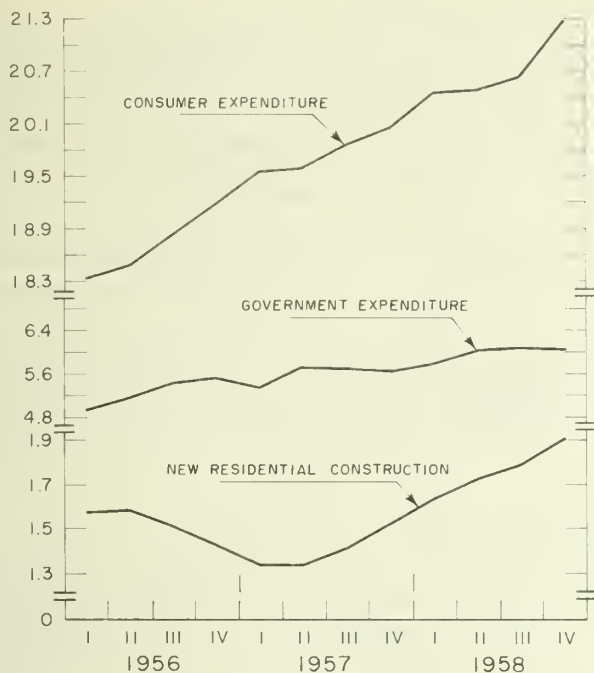
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



(DATA IN CHARTS 1, 3 AND 4 AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

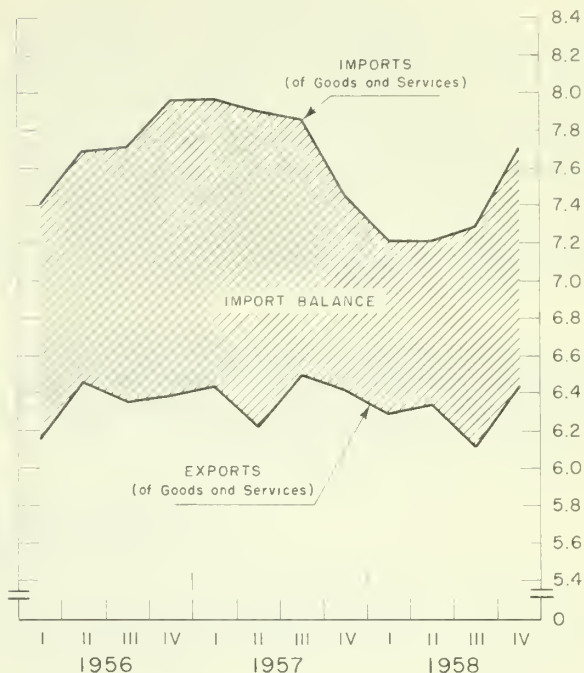
THE MAJOR STRENGTH ON THE DEMAND SIDE DURING 1958 WAS PROVIDED BY CONTINUED GROWTH IN CONSUMER AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AND BY A SHARP RISE IN OUTLAYS FOR NEWHOUSING.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



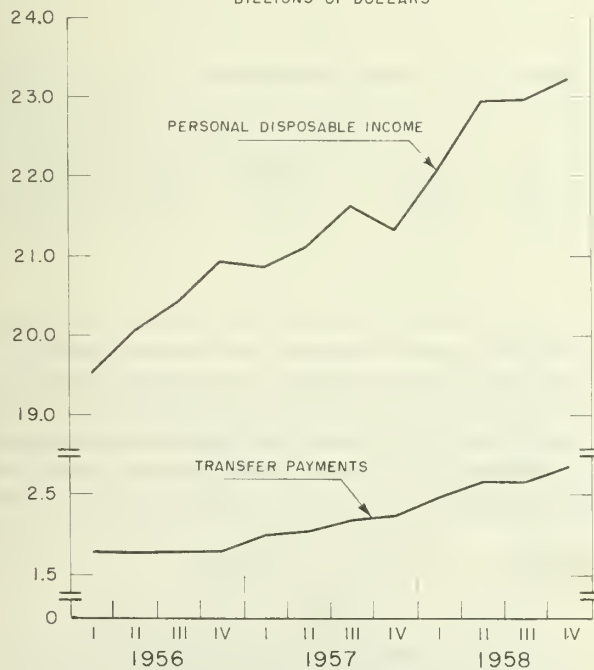
IMPORTS MOVED UPWARD IN THE LATTER HALF OF THE YEAR, FOLLOWING THE EARLIER SHARP DECLINE; EXPORTS CONTINUED TO MOVE IRREGULARLY THROUGHOUT 1958.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



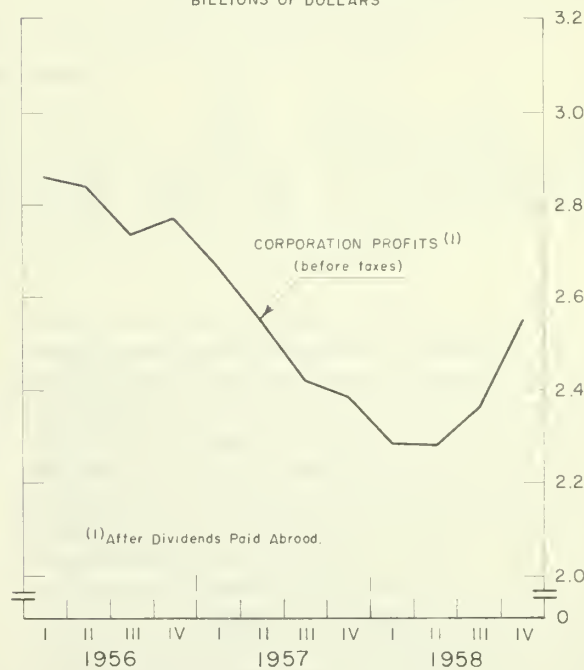
TRANSFER PAYMENTS FROM GOVERNMENT WERE THE LARGEST SINGLE FACTOR IN THE YEAR TO YEAR INCREASE OF DISPOSABLE INCOME.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



THE DOWN-TREND IN CORPORATION PROFITS WAS REVERSED DURING THE COURSE OF THE YEAR.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



(ALL DATA AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

acted by the continued growth in consumer and government expenditures for goods and services, and the upswing in residential construction. These three elements on the demand side more than offset the declines noted in the business investment sector. At the same time, a good deal of the effect of the downward shift in domestic demand was transferred on to foreign sources of supply through the mechanism of declining imports of goods and services. The fall-off here in 1958 amounted to \$0.4 billion, or about one-third of the net reduction in demand attributable to the business investment sector. The overall effect of these developments was to bring about a change in the value of Canadian production in 1958 of about 2.5 per cent over the level of the year 1957.

While these annual comparisons provide a useful setting for viewing the year 1958 in perspective, they conceal to a considerable extent the evidence of developing strength which became more ap-

parent toward the end of the year. The table following provides a view of the quarter-to-quarter changes, seasonally adjusted, in the main expenditure categories in 1958 against a background of trends in the two previous years. As has already been noted, business inventories, which were being liquidated heavily in the early part of the year (and thus acting as a brake on production), moved to a position of small net accumulation in the last half. In addition, while the downtrend in business outlays for new plant and equipment which developed in 1957 continued through all quarters of 1958, the declines were of more modest proportions in the last three quarters of the year. Thus, the major downward pressures on production which arose from weakness in these three areas during 1957 and the early part of 1958, were moderating in the last three quarters; in fact, the swing in business inventories to a position where they were making new demands on production all but offset the declines in plant and equipment investment.

Quarter-to-Quarter Changes in Final Purchases
(Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)

	1Q-2Q 1956	2Q-3Q 1956	3Q-4Q 1956	4Q '56 1Q '57	1Q-2Q 1957	2Q-3Q 1957	3Q-4Q 1957	4Q '57 1Q '58	1Q-2Q 1958	2Q-3Q 1958	3Q-4Q 1958
millions of dollars											
Personal Expenditure.....	144	360	356	384	36	260	188	408	40	124	660
Government Expenditure	260	224	92	- 168	396	- 12	- 92	124	292	32	- 4
Residential Construction.....	8	- 72	- 80	- 84	8	56	108	116	92	52	124
Non-Residential Construction	328	196	196	136	60	24	- 24	-252	36	- 64	-168
Machinery and Equipment	204	200	120	192	-172	-180	-200	-156	- 60	- 56	52
Exports	300	- 96	40	40	-212	276	- 84	-128	56	-220	312
Total Final Purchases.....	1,244	812	724	500	116	424	-104	112	456	-132	976
(Final Domestic Demand)	(944)	(908)	(684)	(460)	(328)	(148)	(- 20)	(240)	(400)	(88)	(664)
<i>Quarter-to-Quarter Changes in Other Selected Items</i>											
"Shift" in Business Inventories (Change in the change)	- 72	-404	532	-184	-168	-292	-100	-540	192	376	48
Change in Imports	284	28	248	8	- 76	- 40	-412	-232	-	80	420
Change in G.N.P. (ex farm).....	740	572	820	452	168	116	8	-180	500	224	524

This easing of the downward pressures coming from the business investment sector was accompanied by a sharp upswing in other final purchases of goods and services in the fourth quarter of the year, the largest increase since early in 1956. The rise reflected a sharp advance in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services of more than 3 per cent, though it should be noted that this increase followed upon a period in which consumer expenditures had shown little change for two quarters. Exports of goods and services, which were showing some weakness in 1958, also advanced strongly in the fourth quarter, with widespread gains in most of the main commodity groups. The developing strength in these final demand categories, and

in the accompanying swing in business inventories brought about a reversal in the down-trend of imports of goods and services which had been under way since the second quarter of 1957; by the second quarter of 1958, imports had stopped declining, and in the last half of the year they moved upward, with an exceptionally sharp rise in the fourth quarter.

Changes in Income During 1958

National income rose by about 3 per cent in 1958, but personal income increased by 6 per cent, and disposable income by more than 7 per cent. The major factors in the reconciliation of these differences are indicated in the following table.

Analysis of Changes in Major Income Components 1957 to 1958

	Year 1957	Year 1958	Change	Change ¹
	billions of dollars			%
National Income	23.8	24.7	+0.9	+ 3.5
Deduct: Corporation Profits	- 2.5	- 2.4	-(-0.1)	- 5.4
Add: Dividends to Persons	0.4	0.4	-	- 1.4
Add: Transfer Payments from government	2.1	2.6	+0.5	+26.2
Other	- 0.7	- 0.7	-	+ 9.5
Equals: Personal Income	23.1	24.6	+ 1.5	+ 6.2
Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	- 1.9	- 1.8	-(-0.1)	- 6.8
Equals Disposable Income	21.2	22.8	+ 1.6	+ 7.4

¹ Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

Transfer payments from government provided the most important single element in the differing rates of increase between national and personal income, and the rise here was very sharp, amounting to about 26 per cent. In addition, disposable income was further bolstered by a decline in direct personal tax collections. It is of interest to note that more than 40 per cent of the over-the-year increase of \$1.6 billion in disposable income can be attributed to changes which have occurred in the flow of transfer payments from the government to the personal sector, and in the reverse flow of tax collec-

tions from the personal sector to the government sector. National income, which does not reflect changes in these transfer-type transactions, was adversely affected in 1958 by a significant decline in the level of corporation profits, amounting to about 5 per cent.

A summary and consolidation of the series which accounted for the changes in total disposable income between 1957 and 1958, is given in the following table.

Changes in Disposable Income 1957 to 1958

	Year 1957	Year 1958	Change	Change ¹
	billions of dollars			%
Transfer Payments from Government	2.1	2.6	+0.5	26.2
Personal Direct Taxes	- 1.9	- 1.8	+0.1	- 6.8
Wages and Salaries	15.8	16.2	+0.4	2.2
Net Income of Farm Operators	1.0	1.2	+0.2	23.8
Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income	2.4	2.5	+0.2	7.6
Other Disposable Income	1.8	2.1	+0.2	12.8
Total Disposable Income	21.2	22.8	+ 1.6	7.4

¹ Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

Turning to the trend of income during 1958, the movement from quarter to quarter of most of the components was uniformly upward, though the rates of increase varied substantially as is indicated by the year-to-year comparisons shown in the preceding tables. The major exception occurred in the case of corporation profits, where the down-turn which had been under way since early in 1956 was reversed during the course of the year 1958.

Production and Employment in 1958

The volume of production in 1958 was up only slightly above 1957, by less than 1 per cent. In

general, gains in non-farm output originating in the broad group of service industries were substantially offset by losses in the output of the commodity-producing industries, considered as a whole. This shift in the product pattern of output, continuing a trend evident in 1957, is related to the impact of recessionary influences which bore most heavily on the commodity-producing industries.

Among the primary industries, the trends were mixed. Agricultural output rose substantially, mainly as a result of higher output and sales of livestock associated with opportunities for export to the United States and higher domestic prices; crop pro-

duction was about the same as that of the previous year. Production in the forestry industry fell by about 10 per cent in the year-over-year comparison, reflecting a further sharp decline in output of pulpwood which was partially offset by higher production of other forest products. However, in the last three quarters of 1958, after allowing for seasonal factors, production in forestry appears to have stabilized at a level somewhat higher than at the end of 1957. Production in mining, quarrying and oil wells was about the same as in 1957; greatly expanded production of uranium and natural gas was important in sustaining over-all mining production in the face of a major decline in output of nickel, asbestos, iron ore and crude petroleum. Deterioration in the export market for these products accounts for these declines in output, although in the case of nickel a prolonged industrial dispute involving a major producer was also a factor. Mining production followed a gently declining trend throughout the year.

Manufacturing production fell by nearly 4 per cent in the year-to-year comparison, virtually all the decline being in durable manufacturing. The majority of the durable group industries shared in the decline, with the drop in output being most pronounced in transportation equipment (13 per cent) and in iron and steel (12 per cent). However, output of non-metallic minerals, having risen a little in 1957, rose substantially in 1958. In addition, output of wood products was a little higher than in 1957, after a sharp decline in that year. The decline in the production of durables of 7 per cent in 1958 compares with one of 5 per cent in 1957.

The non-durables manufacturing group displayed mixed trends within a relatively unchanged total. Printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, clothing, rubber products and textiles reduced production by rates ranging from 3 to 7 per cent; the decline in output in leather products and paper products was comparatively small; output in the remaining divisions continued to rise, the significant gains being in tobacco products (8 per cent) and in food and beverages (3 per cent).

The pattern of manufacturing production through the year 1958 was one of recovery in the opening months rising to a peak in May, followed by a setback in the summer months, and renewed recovery in the last quarter. By December of 1958 the index of manufacturing production stood at 139.7 (1949 = 100), about 5 per cent above its low point one year earlier, but still 6 per cent below the peak reached in December 1956.

Production rose in all the service-producing industries in 1958 with the exception of transportation, communications and storage. The decline in the latter group was related to a drop in revenue freight car loadings of nearly 7 per cent; some other forms of transport, including oil pipelines and shipping also handled a smaller volume of business in 1958 as commodity-producing industries reduced their scale of operations and the volume of imports declined.

Turning now to the employment side, the total number of persons with jobs in 1958 averaged 0.4 per cent lower than in 1957, though the number of persons with jobs in the non-agricultural sector was up by 0.2 per cent. With the growth in the labour force and the decline in the total number of persons with jobs, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work amounted to 6.6 per cent of the labour force in 1958, compared with 4.3 per cent in 1957.

Value-Volume-Price Comparisons

Taking the change in the price of all components together, it is estimated that the price element of total Gross National Expenditure was higher in 1958 by about 2 per cent. As has been noted, this price advance accounted for the greater part of the increase in the value of production from 1957, so that in volume terms the Gross National Product showed only a slight increase. The value, volume and price components of each of the main expenditure categories are shown in the accompanying table.

It will be apparent that price factors were less conspicuous as an element of the value change in Gross National Product between 1958 and 1957, than in the preceding year. Almost all components of the Gross National Product registered smaller price advances in 1958 than in 1957. The price of consumer goods and services showed a further rise of 2.5 per cent, a somewhat more moderate advance than in 1957. The greater part of the increase was in the area of consumer services and non-durable goods; however, the price of consumer durable goods in 1958 also showed a small advance over the year 1957.

The capital goods sector in particular was less strongly influenced by advancing prices in 1958 than in the preceding year. The influence of moderating prices in this sector was reflected in both the machinery and equipment component and in the non-residential construction item; however, the price factor in residential construction advanced by about the same amount as in the previous year.

Percentage Change – Value, Volume and Price

	<div>Year 1958</div> <div>Year 1957</div>			Price Change ¹
	Value	Volume	Price ¹	<div>Year 1957</div> <div>Year 1956</div>
Personal Expenditure	4.8%	2.2%	2.5%	(3.5) %
Goods	4.2	2.2	1.8	(3.1)
Non-Durable	4.4	2.3	2.0	(2.9)
Durable	3.1	2.0	1.4	(3.9)
Services	5.8	2.0	3.6	(4.4)
Government Expenditure	6.8	3.5	2.4	(5.2)
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	- 5.9	- 7.7	2.2	(3.4)
New Residential Construction	25.1	22.3	2.5	(2.4)
New Non-Residential Construction	- 9.3	- 11.0	1.2	(2.8)
New Machinery and Equipment	- 17.7	- 19.4	2.7	(4.6)
Exports of Goods and Services	- 1.5	1.2	- 0.4	(0.5)
Imports of Goods and Services	- 5.6	- 6.0	1.1	(2.4)
Gross National Expenditure	2.5	0.8	2.1	(3.4)

¹ The price comparisons shown above are based on a set of fixed weight price indexes (1955=100), and not upon the implicit price deflators which can be derived by dividing the value series by the volume series. The latter are weighted by changes in the expenditure pattern over time; between 1957 and 1958, weight shifts of this nature were sufficiently large to affect the use of the implicit deflators for pure price analysis. (See page 177, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926- 1956" for a discussion of the effect of weight shifts on the implicit deflators). A specially constructed set of fixed weight price indexes has therefore been used for purposes of depicting price changes in the above table.

The Fourth Quarter

As is indicated in the table on page 4, total final purchases of goods and services rose sharply in the fourth quarter of 1958, showing much the largest advance since early in 1956. However, Canadian production did not reflect the full effects of this renewed strength, since close to one-half of the increase in final demand in the fourth quarter was met by a pronounced rise in imports of goods and services; in addition, that part of the rise in demand attributable to higher exports of goods and services was met in part by drawing upon existing stocks of grain and livestock, which showed a sharp liquidation in the fourth quarter. The rise in Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted, thus amounted to about 1 per cent in the fourth quarter, though the non-farm Gross National Product rose by close to 2 per cent.

Related information suggests that the advances in output in the fourth quarter were quite widespread by industry. Manufacturing production advanced by more than 2 per cent, following the weakness of the preceding quarter; both durable and non-durable production advanced by about the same amount as the total index. All of the service-producing industries showed strong advances in the fourth quarter, with the gains in retail and wholesale trade, and transportation, storage and communication being especially marked. However, construction and mining were lower in the fourth quarter.

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, seasonally adjusted, rose by 3 per cent in the fourth quarter, one of the largest quarterly increases in recent years. A major advance occurred in expenditures on durables which were up by 8 per cent, largely as a result of a 15 per cent increase in expenditure on passenger cars. Outlays on non-durables and services rose by about 2 and 3 per cent respectively.

Exports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, rose by 5 per cent in the fourth quarter, with both the commodity and service items showing roughly parallel movements. Gains were widespread among the commodity groups, but especially pronounced in agricultural and animal products and wood and wood products; exports of non-ferrous metals declined.

Business gross fixed capital formation remained practically unchanged in total in the fourth quarter, seasonally adjusted, but the components showed sharply divergent trends. A further advance in outlays for housing was not sufficient to offset the continued drop in expenditures on non-residential construction, but expenditures on machinery and equipment were moderately higher.

Investment in business inventories made only a small contribution to the level of activity in the fourth quarter. Stocks of manufacturing inventories

showed some liquidation in the fourth quarter, but this was more than offset by an accumulation of stocks in trade. The latter build-up was most apparent in the durable trade groups, largely reflecting the flow of new model automobiles to dealers.

As has been noted, the rise in final demand in the fourth quarter was met in part by a large increase in imports of goods and services, amounting to 6 per cent. The advance was entirely attributable to an increase in commodity imports, which showed widespread gains; however, imports of iron and its

products accounted for over half of the total increase, in addition to showing the sharpest percentage gain.

The major development on the income side in the fourth quarter was an estimated 8 per cent rise in corporate profits, following a smaller increase in the third quarter; the rise thus appears to have been fairly sharp in spite of the adverse effect of industrial disputes during the quarter. The rate of advance in labour income was also moderately higher than in the preceding quarter.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services rose to \$20.7 billion in 1958, nearly 5 per cent higher than in the previous year. The increase was fairly well distributed over the three main categories of consumer spending, with a gain in services of 6 per cent, non-durables of 4 per cent, and durables of 3 per cent. Higher prices and increased real consumption were about equally important in accounting for the near 5 per cent increase in total spending. The rise in real consumption fell somewhat short of the growth of population and on a per capita basis real consumption declined a little for the second successive year; all three of the main categories of spending were affected.

Consumer outlays for non-durable goods were up about 4 per cent in 1958, with expenditures on food up 5 per cent, and on clothing up 4 per cent. The element of price increase contained in the estimate for expenditure on non-durables amounted to 2 per cent and to that extent the gain in real consumption was lower than the value figures. The drop in real per capita consumption, already noted, was common to most of the principal non-durable groups.

After showing no change in 1957, consumer purchases of durables rose 3 per cent in 1958. Modest gains took place in all the durable groups. Purchases of new passenger cars were up by more than 4 per cent but this gain was partially offset by lower purchases of used cars, so that the two together rose by 3 per cent. Since prices of durables are estimated to have risen only 1 per cent between the two years, the greater part of the rise in outlays represents higher purchasing in real terms.

Continuing to make relatively large gains, outlays in services rose nearly 6 per cent. Again, as

in 1957, the advance in prices was most apparent in the services sector and nearly 4 percentage points of the gain mentioned above are accounted for by higher prices. Relatively large gains occurred in expenditure on shelter, household operation and utilities and medical care.

The rate of change in consumer expenditure was far from uniform through the year. The major part of the annual increase occurred in the first and final quarters, particularly in the latter; the second and third quarters showed only a small advance on a seasonally adjusted basis. This pattern in 1958 is largely the result of the decline in purchases of durables in the two middle quarters, but at the same time expenditures on non-durables remained virtually stable in this period.

The gain in total consumer expenditure in 1958 fell considerably short of the more than 7 per cent advance in personal disposable income. Thus a rise in the rate of personal saving, from \$1.5 billion in 1957 to \$2.1 billion in 1958, is one of the notable developments of the year. As a percentage of disposable income, personal saving amounted to 6.9 per cent in 1957 and 9.2 per cent in 1958, the latter being one of the highest ratios in the post-war period.

Investment in Inventories

Total holdings of inventories were reduced in 1958, by about \$0.4 billion, in contrast to the year 1957 when a moderate build-up of inventories occurred. The turnaround reflects mainly a shift in the position of business inventories from accumulation to liquidation, but farm inventories and grain in commercial channels also contributed to the running down of total stocks in 1958.

For the year as a whole, business inventories generally were reduced against a background of un-

certain business conditions. The liquidation of \$216 million in 1958 was the largest annual decline in the post-war period and represented a turnaround of just under \$500 million from 1957.

This drawing down of business inventories in 1958 was concentrated mainly in the manufacturing industries, and was in part a response to reduced factory shipments as well as a drop in the backlog of unfilled orders. Also, with excess capacity in many industries, businessmen were able to obtain delivery on shorter notice, a factor which contributed to the trimming of stocks. Inventory liquidation was most pronounced in iron and steel products, and transportation equipment industries.

At the year-end, manufacturers in general had succeeded in reducing stock/shipments ratios sharply below the levels prevailing at year-end 1956 and 1957, and close to the low levels prevailing at the end of 1955. The most notable exception to this trend was the non-ferrous metal products industry, where stock/shipments ratios at the end of the year were higher than in the three previous years.

Trade inventories showed, on balance, a slight accumulation in 1958, mainly as a result of the continued build-up of stocks in retail food stores. This accumulation appears consistent with increased retail and wholesale sales in 1958. The pick-up in sales, however, reduced stock/sales ratios at the year-end below the level of the year-end 1957.

The trend of business inventories through the year was an important determinant of the level of economic activity in 1958. In the first quarter final demand was partly met by drawing down business inventories, with the liquidation amounting to an annual rate, seasonally adjusted, of \$560 million. The rate of liquidation slowed markedly in the second quarter and by the fourth quarter stocks were being built up at a rate of \$56 million. Thus the shift from liquidation to accumulation between the first and last quarters of the year represented an additional demand on current production and imports of over \$600 million at annual rates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Business gross fixed capital formation, estimated at \$6,899 million in 1958, fell about 6 per cent from the level of the previous year, following three years of impressive increases. The total was the outcome of a major advance in outlays for housing and a drop in expenditures for both non-residential construction and machinery and equipment, especially the latter.

Investment in housing established new records in 1958; dwellings started rose to 164,600 units from 122,300 units, dwellings completed to 146,700 units from 117,300 units, and dwellings under construction at the year-end to 88,200 units from 72,600 a year earlier. Estimated at \$1,762 million in 1958, expenditures on housing were 25 per cent higher than in 1957. Activity in housing was encouraged by Government advances to the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation for mortgage lending under the National Housing Act and by the increased availability of financing from private sources. Somewhat more than half the houses started in 1958 were financed under the National Housing Act. Expenditures on housing rose continuously throughout the year.

Business expenditures for plant and equipment, estimated at \$5,137 million in 1958, were 13 per cent lower than in 1957, with the construction component down 9 per cent and the machinery and equipment component down 18 per cent. The distribution of investment by industry was strikingly altered. Outlays for financial services and for institutions rose sharply, but all other industries except agriculture curtailed their investment in varying degrees. The rate of decline was pronounced in the primary industries, particularly in mining, which showed a drop of 40 per cent. Investment in manufacturing fell 27 per cent, reflecting reduced outlays in all industry divisions except foods and beverages, tobacco products and products of petroleum and coal. The huge investment program of the utilities was lower by 8 per cent. The fact that some major projects initiated in previous years moved close to completion, without new projects of comparable size coming forward, was a factor in the trend of investment outlays in 1958.

So far as the trend through the year is concerned, expenditures for non-residential construction were falling in the second half of 1958 but purchases of machinery and equipment were stronger in the final quarter, after several successive declines.

The prices prevailing in the investment sector in 1958 were about 2 per cent higher than in 1957, so that the decline in the volume of investment was actually somewhat greater than the 6 per cent drop indicated by the value figures.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services in 1958 amounted to \$6.3 billion, 2 per cent lower than in 1957. The fall in receipts pertains largely to the service items; commodity exports held close to the level of the record year 1957.

Mixed trends in merchandise exports had developed in 1957 and were accentuated in 1958; the virtually unchanged total for the year was the outcome of large increases in some commodities and numerous declines in others. Two new resource products, uranium ores and concentrates, and natural gas, continued to make growing contributions to export totals, their value rising by about \$165 million between the two years. Other exports whose value rose sharply were wheat and flour, an increase of about \$75 million; cattle, an increase of about \$45 million; and aircraft, an increase of about \$70 million. Decreases occurred in many traditional exports as well as in some of the new resource products. In the first category are pulp and paper, copper, nickel, lead, zinc and asbestos, and in the second, petroleum and iron ore; the value of exports of the last two items fell by about \$110 million. The quarter-to-quarter movement of commodity exports during the year was uneven, with a rise in the second quarter, a decline in the third, and a further sharp rise in the fourth.

Imports of goods and services in 1958 were \$7.4 billion, nearly 6 per cent less than in 1957. The bulk of the decline occurred in commodity imports; payments on invisible account were only slightly lower.

Most of the 8 per cent drop in commodity imports was concentrated in those groups where imports had risen very sharply during the period of rapidly rising investment in plant and equipment in 1955 and 1956. The biggest increases had been in metal products and it was these groups which accounted for some three-quarters of the decline in commodity imports in 1958, imports of iron and its products fell by 13 per cent and of non-ferrous metals by 11 per cent. Even more striking were the declines in imports of specific types of metal products; imports of mining and metallurgical machinery, rolling mill products and pipes, tubes and fittings were down by rates that ranged from 35 to 40 per cent. The reduction in imports of fuels was also large. The drawing down of inventories in the first half of the year was a further factor contributing to the drop in imports in 1958. However, imports of many consumer goods

remained at much the same level as in the previous year. By the middle of 1958, the downtrend of imports of goods and services had levelled off, and in the last half of the year imports were rising again; the fourth quarter advance was one of the sharpest for several years.

Receipts from invisibles fell by 5 per cent in 1958, an important factor in the decline being lower earnings from freight and shipping. This development was associated with lower external trade in commodities having high transportation costs and further sales of Canadian vessels. Receipts from miscellaneous services were also considerably lower. Payments on invisibles in 1958 were only a little lower than in 1957. However, payments for freight and shipping were substantially lower, reflecting the drop in imports and a decline in rates for ocean shipping.

With commodity exports at \$4,890 million and commodity imports at \$5,064 million, the deficit on visible account in 1958 contracted sharply to \$174 million from \$579 million in 1957; the deficit on invisibles rose to \$889 million from \$823 million in the previous year. The over-all deficit was thus sharply reduced, falling from \$1.4 billion in 1957 to \$1.1 billion in 1958, a decline of 24 per cent.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services rose to \$6.0 billion in 1958, some 7 per cent higher than in 1957. More than two-thirds of this advance is accounted for by increased outlays of the provincial and municipal governments, reflecting mainly higher expenditures for capital works and for wages and salaries. At the federal level, outlays for goods and services were higher by about 4 per cent in 1958. Defence expenditures were lower by about 6 per cent, but this decline was more than offset by a 23 per cent advance in outlays for goods and services for non-defence purposes; the latter reflected larger expenditures for public works, higher payments on wage and salary account, the service costs of the conversion loan, and larger purchases under the Agricultural Stabilization Act.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Wages and Salaries

Labour income rose to \$16.2 billion in 1958, slightly more than 2 per cent above the level of the year 1957. The major part of this advance in labour income is accounted for by higher average weekly earnings.

Forestry, transportation, construction, mining and manufacturing did not share in the annual advance in labour income. Labour income in forestry fell sharply, reflecting the much reduced level of employment in the industry. The decline in labour income in mining and manufacturing, a little more than 1 per cent, is related in part to the incidence of industrial disputes in these industries.

Labour income rose in all the service-producing industries in 1958, except in transportation, reflecting generally expanded employment as well as further advances in average weekly earnings. In general, the increases were quite substantial; for example, finance, insurance and real estate and non-government services recorded gains of about 9 per cent.

Corporation Profits and Other Investment Income

Corporate profits before taxes and including dividends paid abroad declined more than 6 per cent in 1958, reflecting the impact of recessionary influences on corporate earnings. In this situation dividends paid abroad (including remitted profits), were cut by 10 per cent so that corporate profits after dividends paid to non-residents, the figure included in national income, declined by about 5 per cent.

The trend of corporate earnings by industry mirrored the mingled elements of weakness and strength present in the economy in 1958. The sharpest drop in profits—25 per cent—occurred in mining, quarrying and oil wells. Profits in manufacturing fell 10 per cent, the major declines being in iron and steel, petroleum and coal and electrical apparatus and supplies. This experience is related in part to the lower domestic demand for durable goods. Certain other manufacturing industries had higher earnings, notably foods and beverages, wood and paper products and chemicals.

In general, the service-connected industries earned somewhat higher profits in 1958. The major exception was wholesale trade where profits declined by 13 per cent. There was also some decline in earnings in transportation, communications and storage.

The quarterly pattern of corporate profits during 1958 reveals the sensitivity to changes in the tempo of economic activity characteristic of this component. After a series of successive declines, corporate profits stabilized in the second quarter of 1958 and then rose at an accelerating rate in the second half of the year. Although the fourth quarter returns are not yet fully tabulated, preliminary compilations indicate that the increase in the final quarter of the year was quite pronounced and was fairly widespread by major industry groups.

Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income, estimated at \$2.4 billion in 1958, was 9 per cent higher than in the previous year. All the components,—net rents, investment income of life insurance companies, trading profits of government enterprises and other miscellaneous investment income—contributed in varying degrees to this increase.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production is estimated to be \$1,202 million in 1958, a major advance of 24 per cent over 1957. With little change in crop production, the source of the increase was larger output and higher prices for livestock and animal products.

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business rose to an estimated \$2,079 million in 1958, 7 per cent higher than in 1957. The largest gains occurred in construction and fishing but retail trade and the service groups also showed some increases.

Indirect Taxes Less Subsidies

Indirect taxes less subsidies, estimated at \$3.8 billion in 1958, were slightly higher than in the preceding year. The increase reflected a small gain in yields from indirect taxes partly offset by a sharp rise in subsidies.

A 1 per cent increase in yields from indirect taxes was the outcome of largely offsetting changes in the revenues of the different levels of government. Revenues from this source dropped significantly at the federal level, mainly as a result of the fall in imports and the accompanying decline in the yield of customs import duties; excise taxes were also down. Higher yields from real and personal municipal taxes and increased revenues from provincial sales and gasoline taxes were largely responsible for raising indirect taxes in total.

Federal subsidies rose by 21 per cent, with agricultural subsidies accounting for most of the increase.

National Saving and Investment

Gross national saving declined by 9 per cent in 1958, from approximately \$6.0 billion in 1957 to \$5.5 billion. The decline was entirely attributable to a shift in the position of the government sector from a small surplus in 1957 to a deficit of more than \$1 billion in 1958;¹ this change in the position of the government sector was partly offset by a sharp increase in the rate of personal saving, but the saving of the business sector remained unchanged from the previous year. As a percent of Gross National Product, total national saving amounted to 17 per cent in 1958 compared with 19 per cent in 1957.

¹ The deficits and surpluses referred to here are based on National Accounts definitions and thus differ from the conventional budgetary figures reported in the various public accounts.

The nation's total capital investment program for plant, machinery and equipment, housing, and inventories was considerably lower in 1958 than in the previous year. Business gross fixed capital formation declined by 6 per cent, while inventories shifted from a position of accumulation in 1957 to one of net liquidation in 1958. As in the preceding year, however, the amount of saving available from

domestic sources was insufficient to support the capital investment program. This short-fall in the nation's saving was met by drawing upon foreign resources, and the deficit on current account in 1958 amounted to \$1.1 billion, a decline of about 24 per cent from the \$1.4 billion deficit of the previous year.

	1957	1958	Change 1957 to 1958
	billions of dollars		
Personal Saving	1.5	2.1	+0.6
Business Saving	4.5	4.5	-
Government Deficit	-	-1.0	-1.1
Gross National Saving ¹	6.0	5.5	-0.5
Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation	7.3	6.9	-0.4
Change in Inventories	0.1	-0.4	-0.5
Net Foreign Investment	-1.4	-1.1	+0.3
Gross National Investment ¹	6.0	5.5	-0.5

¹ Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

PRIVATE AND PUBLIC INVESTMENT - OUTLOOK 1959

Private and Public Investment - Outlook 1959

The regular survey of anticipated capital expenditures, a joint project of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Economics Branch of the Department of Trade and Commerce, was recently published in a report entitled *Private and Public Investment in Canada - Outlook 1959*. For the most part, this report embodies the findings of a survey of intentions but estimates based on current trends and informed opinion are used in some areas where direct surveys are difficult to make. The results are subject to the qualifications that attach to any survey of expectations. Spending plans for the year ahead inevitably reflect the business situation at the time the plans are formulated and are likely to be modified in response to new developments.

The economic environment in which investment plans were being made at the end of 1958 is described in detail in the preceding article. Briefly, the situation was then one of developing strength following some weakness and hesitation in the preceding two years.

The Investment Programme for 1959

Public and private expenditures on new investment in 1959 are expected to amount to \$8.3

billion, which compares with expenditures of \$8.4 billion in 1958, and a peak of \$8.7 billion in 1957. Absorbing 26.6 per cent of Gross National Product in 1956, 27.7 per cent in 1957 and 26.3 per cent in 1958, capital investment has been extraordinarily high in recent years, not only in terms of Canadian experience but also by comparison with most other countries having broadly similar political and economic systems.

In recent years there has been pressure on prices of capital goods and the changes in outlays for investment when measured in dollars of constant purchasing power differ considerably from dollar changes as is shown in the table below. Thus investment in real terms in 1958 was 5 per cent lower than in 1957, with machinery and equipment falling 18 per cent and construction expenditures up 1 per cent.

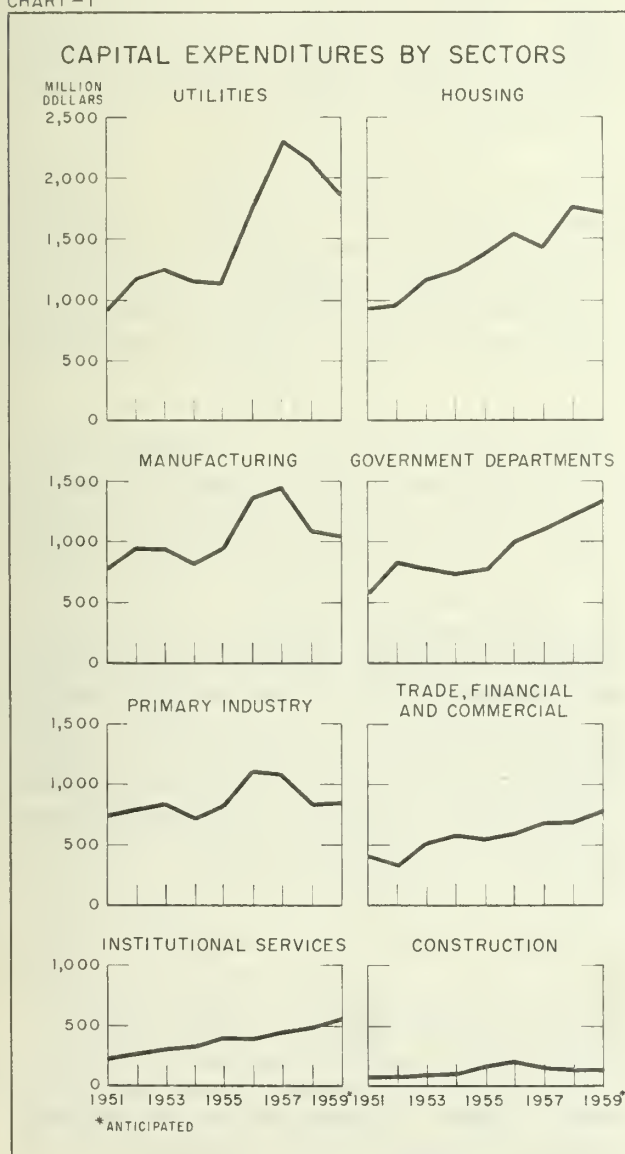
Percentage Change in Investment Outlays	Current Dollars	Constant Dollars
1955 to 1956	28.7	22.0
1956 " 1957	8.4	3.9
1957 " 1958	-3.4	-5.2

It is impossible to say what expectations with respect to the future course of prices were held

when spending intentions were reported. In this connection, it should be mentioned that in 1958 a number of factors combined to moderate the rising trend of construction costs, among them being lower prices for construction materials, greater efficiency in the industry and more competitive bidding.

Anticipations are that the spending pattern established in 1958 will be slightly modified in 1959; outlays for construction are planned to be somewhat lower in 1959 and expenditure for machinery and equipment virtually the same. In 1958, while outlays for construction had risen a little, purchases of new machinery and equipment had fallen sharply, thereby contributing to the decline in domestic production of durable goods and the decided drop in imports of machinery and equipment and related materials, both outstanding developments of that year.

CHART - I



The distribution of planned expenditures by sector for 1959 is changed somewhat from that of the previous year. The major changes are the sharp drop in expenditures by the utilities and the increases planned by government departments and the two service groups. The last three would account for 32.5 per cent of the total in 1959, compared with 29 per cent in 1958 and 26 per cent in 1957. Manufacturing, primary industry and housing would have virtually the same importance as in 1958.

Capital Expenditures by Sectors as a Percent of Total

	1956	1957	1958	1959 ¹
Primary Industry ²	13.8	12.5	10.3	10.4
Manufacturing	17.3	17.0	12.8	12.5
Construction	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.6
Utilities	22.0	26.5	25.4	22.2
Housing	19.2	16.4	21.2	20.8
Trade, Finance and Commercial Services	7.6	7.9	8.2	9.6
Institutional Services	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.6
Government Departments	12.6	12.7	14.7	16.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Anticipated.

² Includes agriculture and fishing, forestry, and mining, quarrying and oil wells.

Recent Trends in Capital Expenditures by Sectors

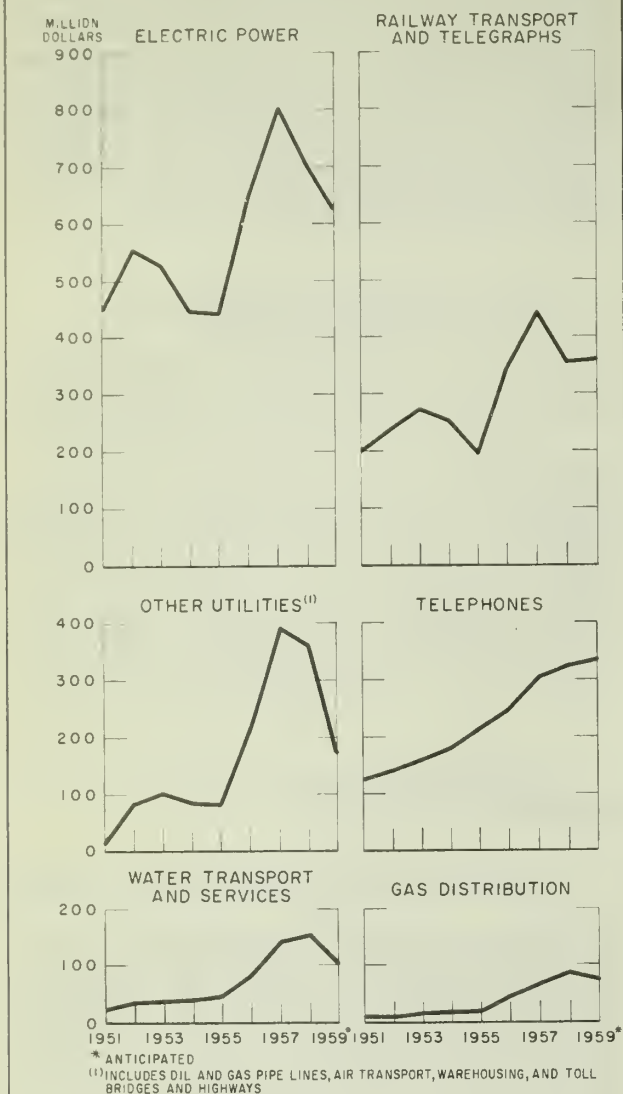
The Utilities.— The great magnitude of the capital investment undertaken by the utilities has been an outstanding feature of Canada's investment programme in recent years. At their peak in 1957, outlays amounted to \$2.3 billion and were nearly as high in the following year, representing about one quarter of the nation's total capital expenditures in both years. Thus the projected decline of about \$290 million, or 14 per cent, in 1959 is a reduction from very high levels; it reflects the completion or near completion of major undertakings for the generation of electric power and for pipelines initiated in earlier years.

The largest reductions are planned for "other" utilities (which includes pipelines), electric power, and water transport and services in that order, the three together amounting to nearly \$320 million. Partially offsetting are planned increases in outlays in two other major groups, namely telephones and to a lesser extent railway transport and telegraphs. Anticipated outlays of the less important groups are for the most part higher.

It is interesting to note that the small increase projected for railways is the outcome of a sharp reduction in purchases of machinery and equipment

CHART - 2

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES-SELECTED UTILITIES



and a slightly more than offsetting increase in expenditures on construction. The new railway being built in Quebec to link the St. Lawrence with iron-ore properties in the North is important in this connection.

Primary Industry—Projected outlays in primary industry in 1959 are \$870 million, somewhat higher than in 1958 but well below the \$1,106 million peak in 1956. The three groups, agriculture and fishing, mining, quarrying and oil wells, and forestry show conflicting trends.

Capital expenditures in the mining group, mounting rapidly after the outbreak of the Korean War, rose from \$164 million in 1951 to their peak of \$606 million in 1957. This spectacular expansion reflected the development of new and known re-

sources in a situation of strong demand. Uranium is conspicuous in this connection.

Considerable new capacity having been brought into production in Canada and elsewhere, the deterioration in markets in the past few years for a wide variety of products had a marked effect on new investment. Capital expenditures in this group fell sharply in 1958 and at a projected \$346 million in 1959 would be somewhat lower than in the previous year.

Capital expenditures in agriculture and fishing have shown considerable year to year fluctuations in recent years. The estimate for 1959 is for capital outlays of \$476 million in agriculture and fishing much the same as expenditures in 1958.

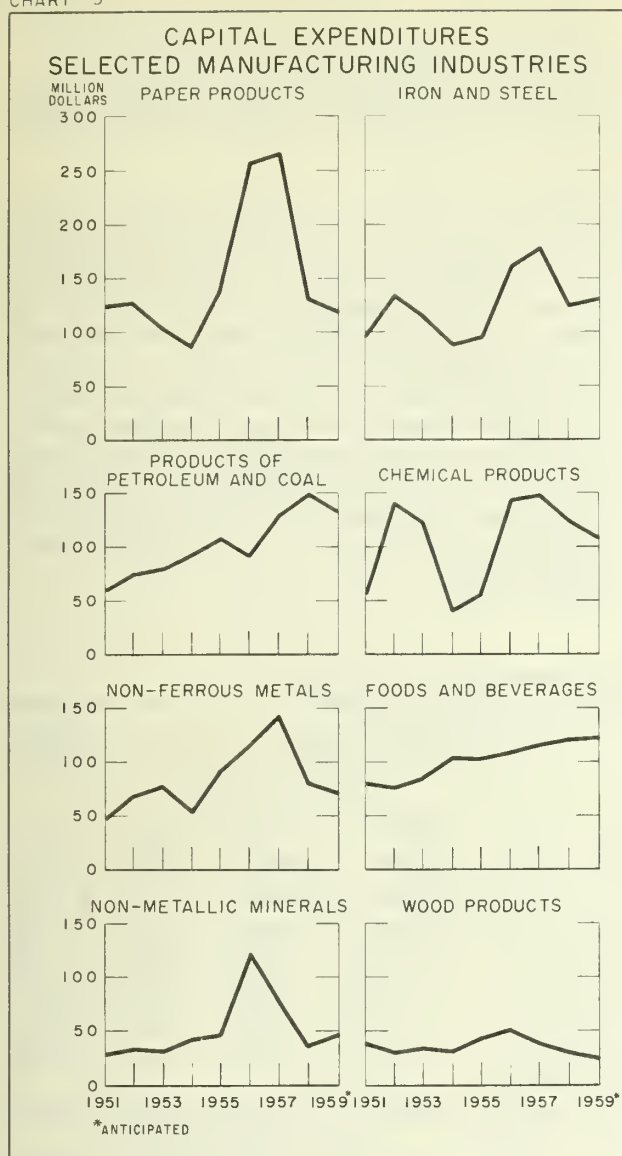
Capital outlays in forestry, a fairly small component in the total for primary industry, have been highly variable from year to year. Anticipated expenditures for 1959 of \$48 million, while substantially above those realized in 1958, are well below the peak expenditures of \$76 million in 1956.

Manufacturing—Capital expenditures in manufacturing industries in 1959 are expected to be \$1,043 million, about 4 per cent lower than in 1958, when expenditures in this sector fell by 27 per cent. The total expected for 1959 reflects a cessation of the strong downward trend in the durable groups and a continuing decline in non-durables.

The impact of recession is clearly evident in the changes in capital expenditures in the durable group. In 1957, with fairly large but offsetting changes within the group, the total was virtually the same as in 1956. Non-metallic mineral products and wood products, particularly the former, where expenditures had been extremely high in 1956, curtailed their programmes sharply but capital expenditure continued to rise in other industries, notably non-ferrous metals and iron and steel. However, in 1958, all the durable groups reduced their capital expenditures, by rates that ranged from 18 per cent in transportation equipment to 54 per cent in non-metallic mineral products, bringing the reduction for the group as a whole to 35 per cent.

Capital expenditures in durables in 1959 are expected to be at much the same level as in the previous year. The non-ferrous metal and electrical apparatus and supplies groups plan a further curtailment in their spending but renewed expansion in capital outlays is expected in the non-metallic mineral products industry. In other industries, prospective changes, positive or negative, are small.

CHART - 3



Capital outlays in the non-durable group continued to rise in 1957 and were about 11 per cent above the level of 1956. An advance in outlays was common to all the industry divisions except leather products. Three industries having large programmes in 1956, products of petroleum and coal, paper products and chemical products, carried out still larger programmes in 1957. This applies in particular to the first named. Capital expenditures in these three industries above in 1957 amounted to about \$545 million out of a total for non-durables of about \$880 million.

Capital outlays in the non-durable group as a whole fell 22 per cent in 1958, a reduction in outlays being common to most industries. Products of petroleum and coal is a notable exception in that there was a further significant expansion in capital

expenditure. The paper products industry curtailed expenditures drastically and there was a decided falling off in outlays by the chemical industry. With the exception of food and beverages and tobacco, the groups oriented toward the domestic market for consumer goods also carried out smaller programmes.

In general, the trends evident in the non-durable group in 1958 are expected to persist in 1959 and investment contemplated is 7 per cent lower than in 1958. In products of petroleum and coal, the programme is still large, though substantially lower than last year. Food and beverages and tobacco products are again an exception to the downward trend evident in consumer soft goods industries. However in these industries, notably in textiles, rates of decline are scheduled to be lower than in 1958.

Housing—Whether measured in terms of physical units or in value, housing in 1958 was at an all-time high. Expenditures amounted to \$1.7 billion, nearly 25 per cent higher than in 1957, 15 per cent above the previous peak in 1956. Apart from more basic demand factors, housing is influenced by changes in the availability and cost of mortgage credit. The expansion of housing in 1958 was encouraged by the funds provided by the Government to Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation for mortgage purposes as well as by an increasing flow of funds from private sources. The 1959 Outlook assumes that expenditures for housing will remain about the same as in 1958; it assumes starts will be lower than in 1958, but a record number of houses was under construction at the end of 1958 and this carryover adds to the volume of housing construction this year.

Trade, Financial and Commercial Services—The planned outlays for capital expenditures in trade, financial and commercial services of \$800 million in 1959 would represent a 15 per cent increase over the record established in 1958. In 1956 and again in 1957 relatively large increases occurred in this sector.

In both absolute and percentage terms the largest anticipated increases are in the finance, insurance and real estate group, \$58 million or 32 per cent, following the same percentage expansion in outlays in the previous year, which brings the projected programme up to \$237 million.

The major part of the increase in outlays realized in 1958 and projected for 1959 is in the "other" financial group and is accounted for by expenditure of real estate companies engaged in developing, owning and leasing properties.

Capital outlays in trade in 1959 are expected to be \$390 million, \$45 million above those of 1958 and \$20 million above the previous peak in 1957. All the trade groups surveyed in 1959 propose to raise their outlays in 1959 but the largest increase in outlays is projected in the automotive trade.

Projected outlays of \$172 million in commercial services for 1959 are only slightly above those of 1958, which compares with a recent peak of \$184 million in 1957. This result would be largely the outcome of a further sharp drop in expenditures for hotels offset by a further expansion in outlays for "other" commercial services, which includes professional services, independent restaurants, recreation and amusement centres other than theatres.

Institutional Services – Outlays for institutional services have been rising almost without interruption in recent years and planned outlays for 1959

are \$550 million, more than 12 per cent higher than in 1958. The largest increase is planned for hospitals and the planned programme for 1959 amounts to \$181 million. The other large increase is for expenditures by universities, which would raise their outlays to \$77 million.

Government Departments – Planned outlays by government departments for 1959 are \$1.4 billion, a rise of 9 per cent, following a much smaller rate of increase in the preceding year. Larger outlays are planned by all levels of government. Defence needs account for virtually all the increase at the federal level and highways are important in the increase at the provincial level. The largest increase is planned by the municipalities where long-term trends toward urbanization and suburbanization, reinforced by the recent high level of house-building, make for a persisting pressure for a wide variety of municipal services.

Private and Public Investment in Canada – 1956 to 1959¹

	1956	1957	1958	1959 ¹
	millions of dollars			
Primary Industry ²	1, 106	1, 088	864	870
Manufacturing	1, 394	1, 479	1, 082	1, 043
Utilities	1, 764	2, 308	2, 135	1, 844
Construction Industry	200	158	133	131
Housing	1, 547	1, 430	1, 781	1, 728
Trade, Financial and Commercial Services ³	611	690	693	799
Institutional Services	402	454	490	550
Government Departments	1, 012	1, 110	1, 239	1, 356
Total Capital Expenditure	8, 036	8, 717	8, 417	8, 321
Private	5, 805	6, 099	5, 654	5, 543
Public ⁴	2, 231	2, 618	2, 763	2, 778
Construction	5, 273	5, 784	5, 955	5, 866
Machinery and Equipment	2, 763	2, 933	2, 462	2, 455

¹ Anticipated.

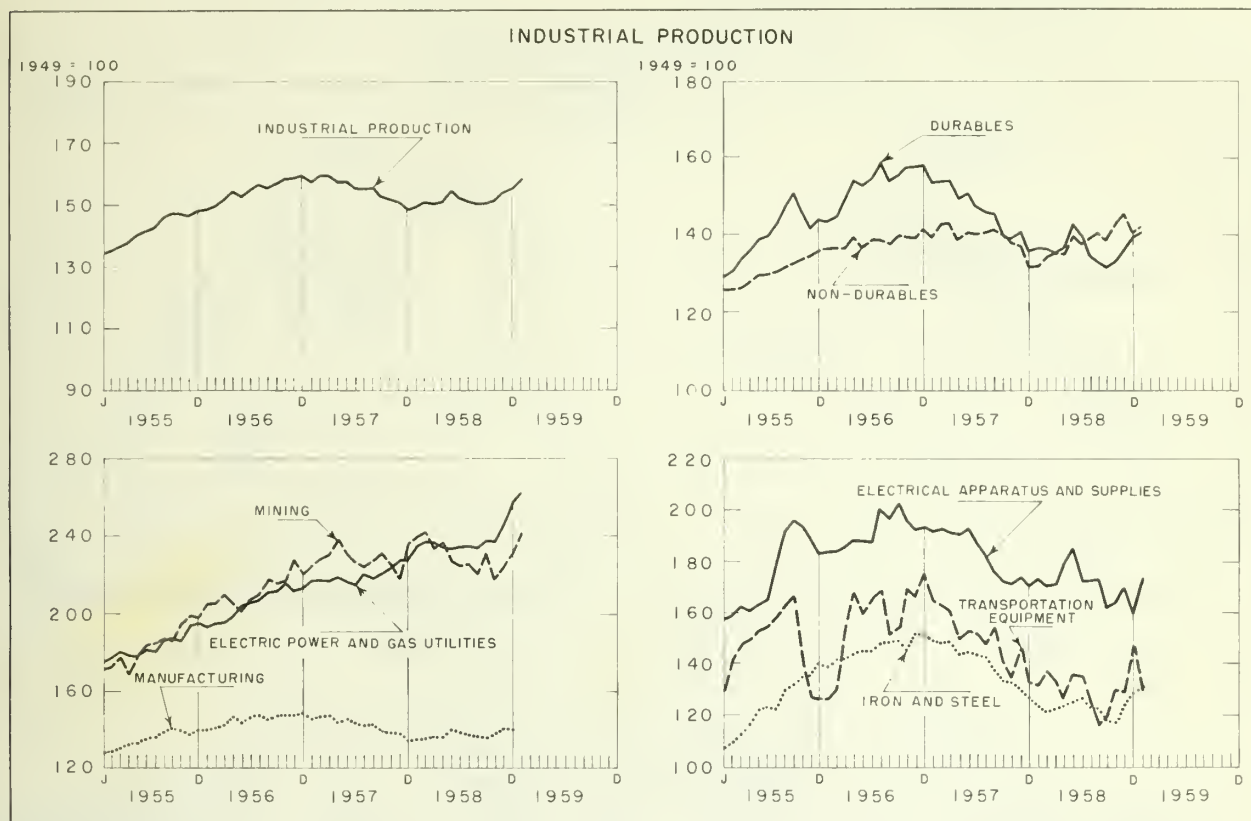
² Includes agriculture and fishing, forestry and mining, quarrying and oil wells.

³ Includes wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and commercial services.

⁴ Includes, in addition to government departments, government-owned enterprises, federal government housing, provincial hospitals, schools, universities, and municipal hospitals and schools.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production rose 1.4 per cent in January, recording its fifth consecutive monthly increase. Both durable and non-durable manufacturing advanced. Continued sharp gains in the production and distribution of natural gas resulted in a large increment in electricity and gas. The abrupt upward shift in the mining index reflects the end of a major strike.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Gross National Product at Market Prices			Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas
Total ⁽²⁾	Non-farm ^{(2) (3)}	Total			Durables	Non- durables		
Million dollars		Revised Indexes 1949=100						
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,406 ^r	30,438 ^r	155.1	227.8	142.5	146.2	139.3	220.3
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,184	30,982	151.7	228.5	137.4	136.1	138.5	238.4
1957 F	31,248 ^r	30,252 ^r	159.2	228.4	147.5	153.6	142.3	217.5
M			159.6	230.2	147.7	153.8	142.5	217.0
A	31,324 ^r	30,420 ^r	157.0	238.3	143.6	149.1	139.0	219.1
M			157.3	230.5	145.1	150.7	140.3	216.7
J	31,628 ^r	30,536 ^r	155.5	227.6	143.4	147.4	140.0	214.9
J			155.1	224.3	142.9	145.6	140.6	221.3
A	31,628 ^r	30,536 ^r	155.4	227.8	143.0	145.1	141.3	218.1
S			152.9	231.1	139.6	139.5	139.7	220.4
O	31,424 ^r	30,544 ^r	151.5	225.9	138.3	139.0	137.7	223.6
N			151.2	218.2	138.6	140.7	136.9	228.4
D	31,424 ^r	30,544 ^r	148.6	235.8	133.5	135.4	131.9	228.3
1958 J			149.9	239.4	134.2 ^r	136.6	132.1 ^r	234.9
F	31,496 ^r	30,364 ^r	151.2 ^r	242.0	135.2 ^r	136.3	134.2 ^r	237.3
M			150.6	233.5	135.6 ^r	135.7	135.5 ^r	237.3
A	32,172 ^r	30,864 ^r	151.0	237.0	135.8 ^r	136.5	135.3 ^r	234.1
M			154.4	227.8	141.0 ^r	142.4	139.7	233.3
J	32,172 ^r	30,864 ^r	152.3 ^r	225.0	138.7	139.6	138.0 ^r	234.3
J			151.4 ^r	225.9	137.5 ^r	134.7	139.9 ^r	235.0
A	32,372 ^r	31,088 ^r	150.2 ^r	220.9	136.8 ^r	132.5	140.4 ^r	234.1
S			150.5 ^r	231.6	135.6 ^r	131.7 ^r	138.9 ^r	238.0
O	32,696	31,612	151.4 ^r	218.5	138.2 ^r	133.1 ^r	142.6 ^r	237.6
N			154.6 ^r	223.5 ^r	141.1 ^r	135.8	145.6 ^r	244.3
D	32,696	31,612	155.1 ^r	230.2 ^r	140.1 ^r	139.9 ^r	140.2 ^r	256.6
1959 J			157.2	240.8	141.0	140.2	141.7	261.5

NOTE: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 6 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

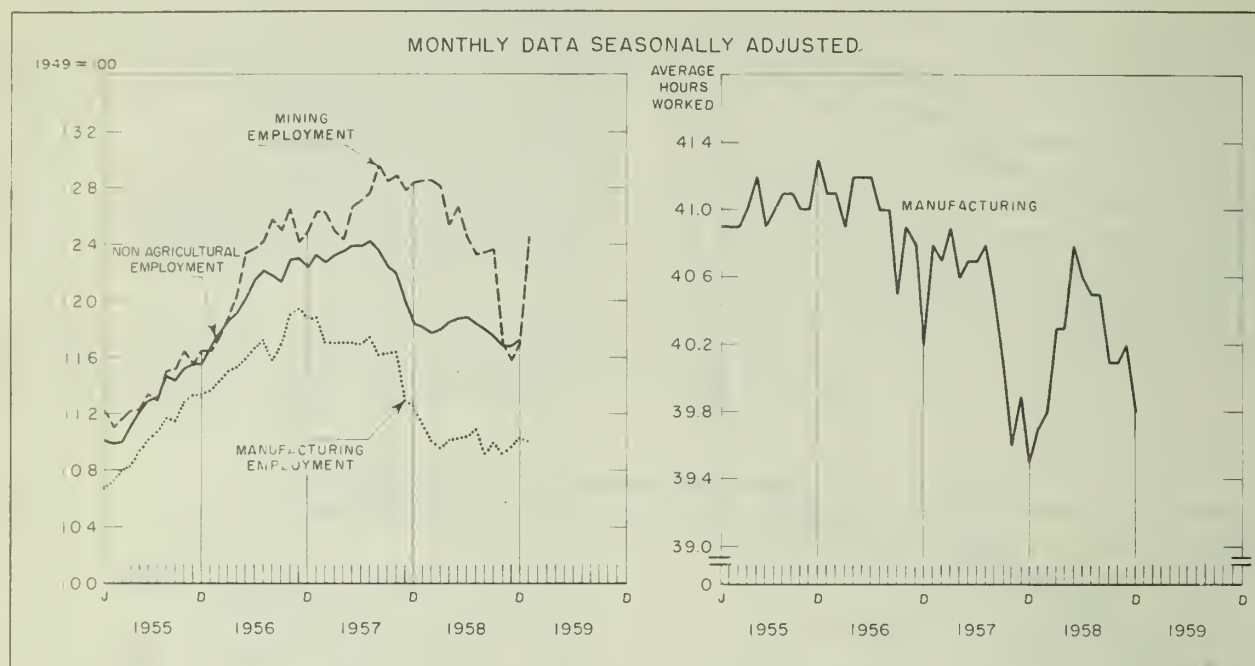
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
farm operators from farm production.

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽²⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

In January, the seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment moved upward. Manufacturing showed a marginal gain, with durables up and non-durables unchanged. Construction strengthened while mining rose abruptly due to termination of a major strike. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing fell off in December.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

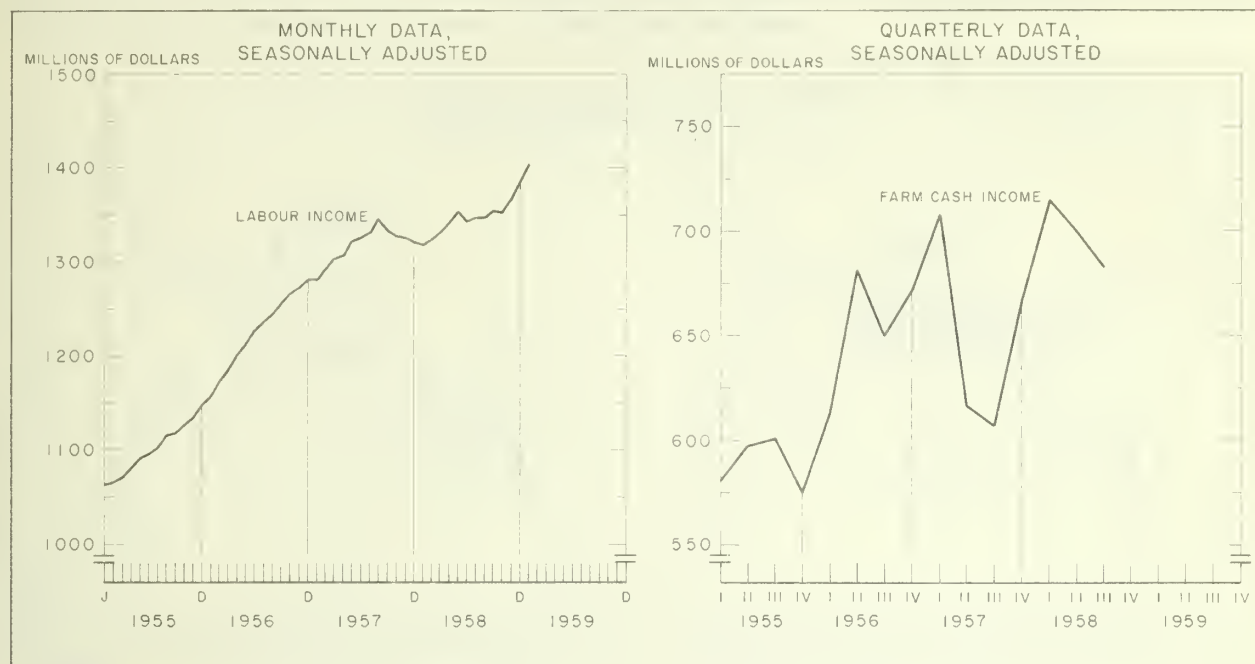
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force		
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽²⁾	Non-Agricultural	
1949=100									
Thousands									
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.7 ^r	115.8 ^r	126.4 ^r	106.6 ^r	140.2 ^r	122.7 ^r	5,782	5,001	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.6 ^r	115.8 ^r	125.3 ^r	107.6 ^r	144.4 ^r	127.2 ^r	6,003	5,252	
1956	A	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8	5,827	5,017
	S	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,011
	O	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6		5,045
	N	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	5,876	5,110
1957	D	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,112
	J	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4		5,135
	F	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.6	126.3	5,913	5,153
	M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,170
	A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3		5,198
	M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266
	J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6		5,272
	A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,288
	S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317
	O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319
	N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326
1958	D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345
	J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5		5,362
	F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
	M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402
	A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426
	M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415
	J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406
	J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398
	A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404
	S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,366
	O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,408
	N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7 ^r	6,196	5,425
1959	D	117.6 ^r	110.1 ^r	113.7 ^r	106.5 ^r	123.0 ^r	117.2 ^r		5,440
	J	118.2	110.6	114.8	106.5	124.8	124.6		5,491
	F						6,227	5,519	

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.³Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income recorded a substantial gain over its December level.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁵⁾	Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricul- tural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾		Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods		
	Non- agricul- tural	Construction ⁽³⁾									
	Thousands	1956=100									
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.0 ^r	41.1 ^r	40.7 ^r	1,227	666
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5 ^r	40.2 ^r	1,319	648
1956 J	4,849		4,327	99	3.1	104	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,238	
A	4,840	416	4,320	106	3.1	102	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245	650
S	4,833		4,322	93	3.0	100	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,256	
O	4,867		4,351	86	2.8	97	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,267	
N	4,932	416	4,418	92	2.8	99	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,274	672
D	4,934		4,418	100	3.1	106	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
1957 J	4,953		4,434	117	3.4	111	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,282	
F	4,960	430	4,446	115	3.5	112	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,294	708
M	4,977		4,456	121	3.7	113	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,304	
A	4,981		4,449	127	3.9	118	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,308	
M	5,017	448	4,468	122	3.8	132	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,323	617
J	5,031		4,477	143	4.0	136	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,326	
A	5,031		4,476	150	4.5	140	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,332	
S	5,027	435	4,471	169	4.8	141	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,346	607
O	5,038		4,477	171	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,334	
N	5,022		4,472	171	5.3	157	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,328	
D	4,997	447	4,444	198	5.9	172	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,326	667
1958 J	4,978		4,436	211	6.2	197	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,322	
F	4,968		4,427	216	6.0	177	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,319	
M	4,966	425	4,431	213	6.2	178	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,324	715
A	4,971		4,443	224	6.5	176	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,332	
M	5,006		4,483	225	6.6	192	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,342	
J	5,016	450	4,502	226	6.8	244	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,354	700
A	5,009		4,487	248	7.2	235	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,344	
S	5,036		4,510	236	7.1	184	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	
O	5,036		4,508	237	6.9	179	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
N	5,019		4,483	220	6.6	179	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,355	
D	5,009		4,479	241	7.9	183	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,353	
1959 J	5,030		4,496	234	7.0	177	40.1 ^r	40.2 ^r	40.0	1,367	
F	5,027		4,492	234	6.9	186	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,388 ^r	
	5,091		4,544	219	6.1	166				1,404	
	5,129		4,582	199	5.7						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Middle month in each quarter.
in this series.

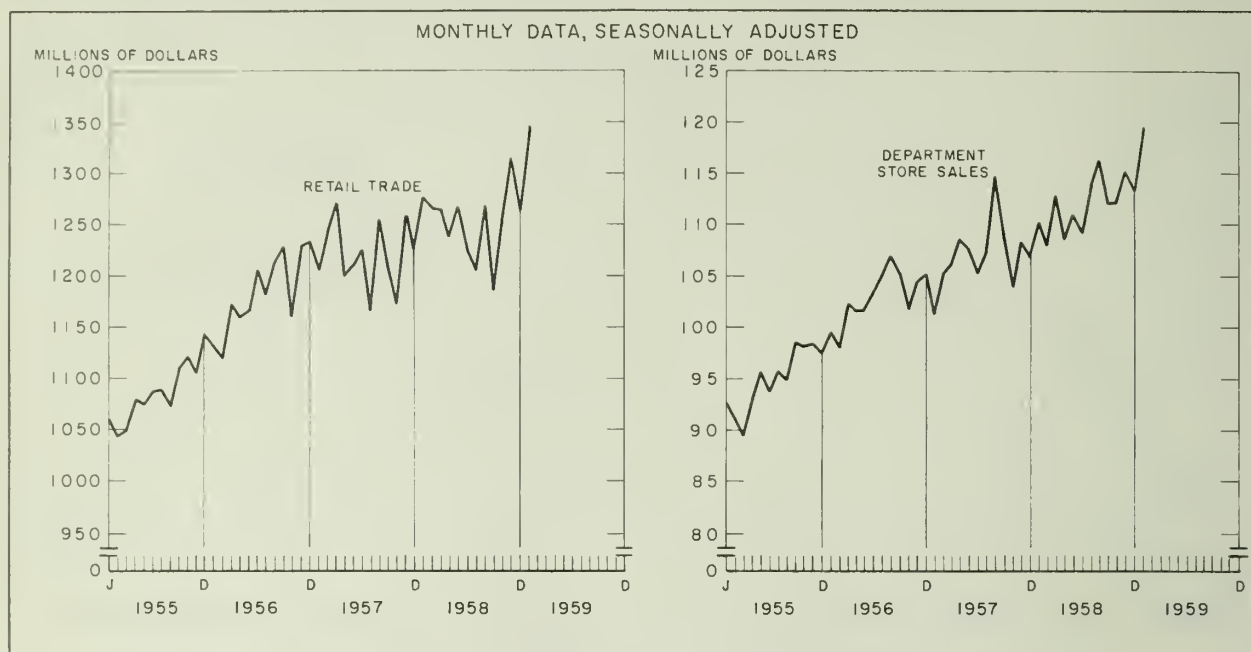
⁽³⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

⁽⁵⁾Revisions in the rnw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated

RETAIL TRADE

In January, seasonally adjusted retail trade rose sharply, with grocery and department stores leading the trend. Sales of fuel dealers and garages and filling stations declined.



RETAIL TRADE

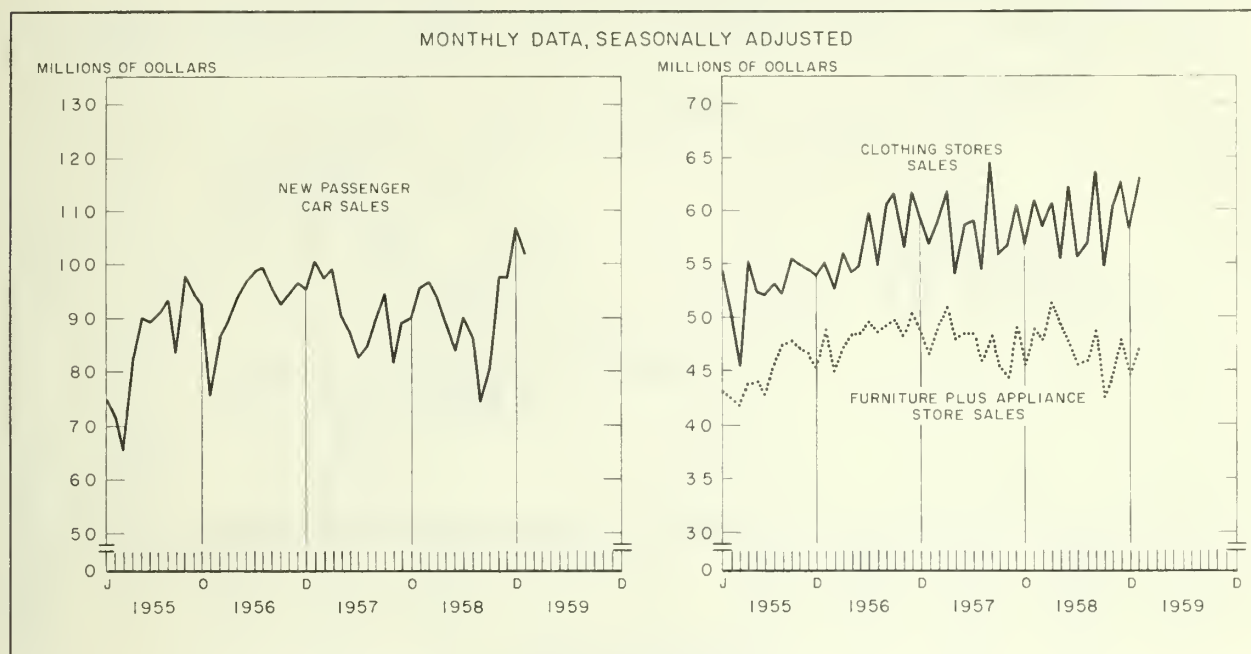
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1956 J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8	97.8	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4	97.8	20.2
D	1,261.8	242.7	52.7	113.2	25.4	226.1	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,346.0	278.7	54.0	119.5	26.1	230.4	102.1	28.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In January, seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales remained at a high level although falling short of the record December sales. After declining in December, sales of both clothing and furniture and appliance stores rose again in January to their November levels.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

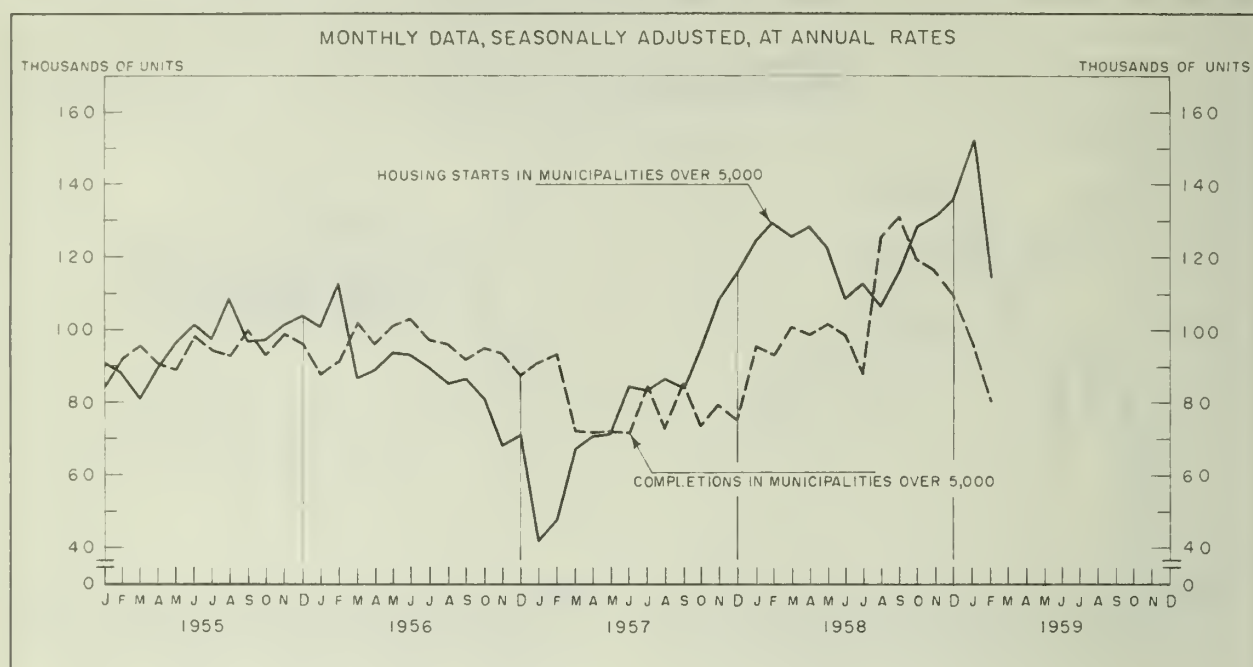
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1956 J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4	58.4	11.2	66.6	44.7	42.4	30.5	31.1	11.7
1959 J	74.5	63.1	12.3	67.8	47.1	41.4	24.1	31.0	13.1

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted preliminary figures for housing starts fell sharply in February from an exceptionally high January level. Completions continued to taper off.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

New Residential Construction in Canada⁽¹⁾

Value of Building Permits

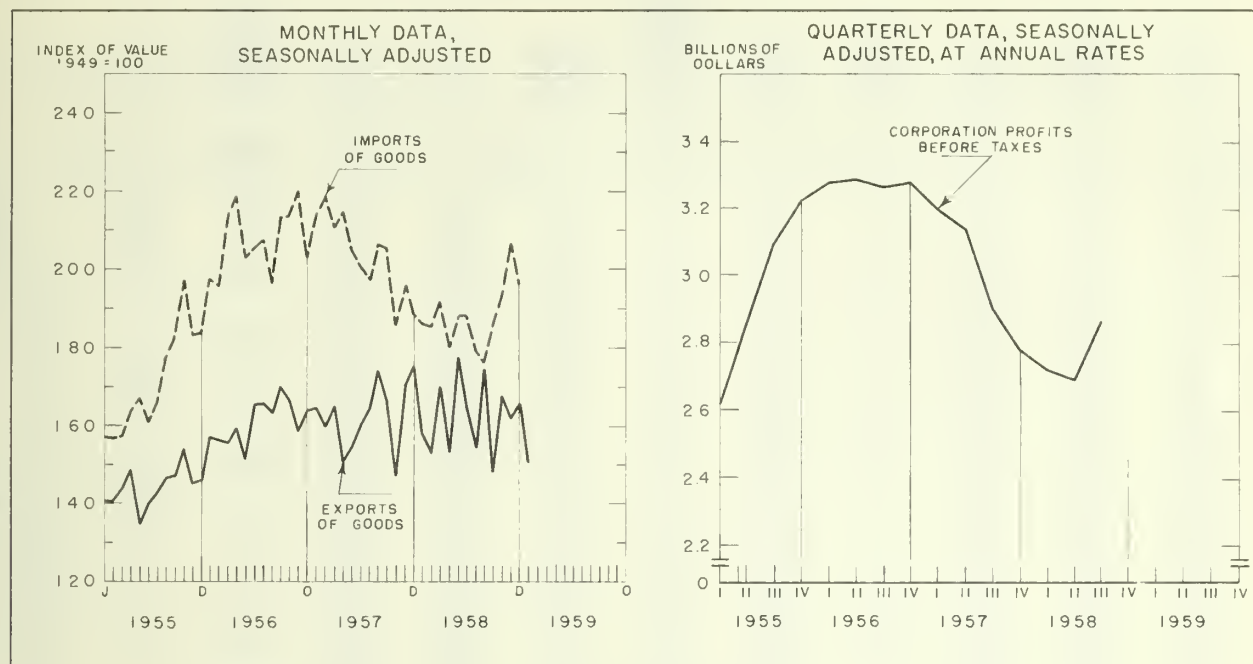
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
Thousands				Thousand dollars				
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214	25,750	74,302	28,468
1956	J	}	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
	A		85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S		86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O	}	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
	N		68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D		71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	J	}	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
	F		47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,282	27,508
	M		67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
	A	}	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
	M		74.6	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
	J		84.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
	J	}	83.1	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
	A		86.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
	S		83.6	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
	O	}	95.2	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
	N		108.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
	D		115.6	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958	J	}	124.6	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
	F		129.3	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
	M		125.9	100.7	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
	A	}	128.3	98.8	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
	M		122.3	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345	26,598
	J		108.4	98.4	16,650	33,928	102,159	30,241
	J	}	112.6	87.8	21,135	33,353	101,947	34,711
	A		116.3	125.6	21,485	31,807	108,458	35,153
	S		116.2	131.3	17,742	33,301	113,311	32,724
	O	}	128.9	119.3	13,910	34,046	115,014	28,697
	N		131.2	116.6	12,804	38,818 ^r	117,817 ^r	30,253 ^r
	D		135.9	109.8	13,909	46,163	124,876	37,799
1959	J		152.2	86.8				
	F		114.9	80.4				

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports fell abruptly in January. The decline was widespread with substantial reduction in wood and non-ferrous metal exports. In December, imports, although down, maintained a high level.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight			
		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	J				165.8	207.3	367.8	48.7	299.5
	A	20,428	1,810	3,268	163.5	196.8	381.4	55.0	296.7
	S				170.2	213.1	357.6	48.9	282.3
	O				166.7	213.7	366.0	47.1	296.3
	N	20,948	1,860	3,272	158.8	220.0	358.0	42.4	294.9
	D				164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
1957	J				164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
	F	20,868	1,896	3,200	160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
	M				165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
	A				150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
	M	21,104	1,902	3,140	154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
	J				160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
	J				164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
	A	21,620	1,912	2,900	174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
	S				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
	O				147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
	N	21,348	1,916	2,780	170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
1958	J				158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
	F	22,088 ^r	1,946	2,724	153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
	M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
	A				153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
	M	22,944 ^r	1,929	2,692	177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
	J				164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
	J				154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
	A	22,984 ^r	1,914	2,868	174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
	S				148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
	O				167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
	N	23,220			162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
	D				166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959	J				150.8		322.4	43.9	256.9 ^r
	F						307.6	35.9	251.0

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise	
Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars		
1956	16,081	30,182	154.9	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	819	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,406 ^r	155.1	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	751	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956 D	16,308		154.0	5,640	188	3.2	1,257		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957 J	16,344	31,248 ^r	150.6	5,477	305	5.3	1,231	664	120.3	229.2	396	459
F			157.3	5,445	326	5.6	1,247		120.5	228.2	340	431
M	16,420	31,324 ^r	158.4	5,460	345	5.9	1,253	864	120.5	228.4	361	469
A			154.2	5,529	308	5.3	1,269		120.9	228.5	365	537
M		31,628 ^r	157.8	5,774	196	3.3	1,321	797	121.1	228.0	438	554
J	16,589		162.0	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
J	16,650	31,424 ^r	153.4	6,040	166	2.7	1,366	680	121.9	228.2	438	479
A			155.0	6,047	176	2.8	1,384		122.6	227.6	429	471
S	16,745	31,496 ^r	157.0	5,939	197	3.2	1,385	552	123.3	227.0	416	445
O			156.3	5,880	211	3.5	1,364		123.4	225.0	399	480
N		32,172 ^r	156.1	5,779	296	4.9	1,345	747	123.3	224.1	427	451
D	16,860		142.7	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958 J	16,887	32,696 ^r	143.0	5,450	527	8.8	1,268	789	123.4	226.9	382 ^r	399
F			149.2 ^r	5,395	563	9.4	1,277		123.7	227.7	319 ^r	364
M	16,948	32,372 ^r	149.3	5,401	597	10.0	1,283	747	124.3	228.1	368 ^r	427
A			147.7 ^r	5,537	522	8.6	1,304		125.2	227.9	370 ^r	449
M		32,696 ^r	154.2	5,750	370	6.0	1,355	789	125.1	228.1	476 ^r	485
J	17,048		158.6	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.4	420	446
J	17,085	32,696 ^r	149.3 ^r	6,023	291	4.6	1,382	789	124.7	227.0	413	432
A			150.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,386		125.2	226.8	408	389
S	17,154	32,696 ^r	155.3	5,888	271	4.4	1,405	789	125.6	227.1	387	422
O			155.5 ^r	5,864	313	5.1	1,390		126.0	226.9	445 ^r	498
N		32,696 ^r	159.3 ^r	5,773	361	5.9	1,386		126.3	228.5	397	456
D			149.0 ^r	5,680	440	7.2	1,386		126.2	229.1	441	
1959 J	17,284		150.4	5,538	538	8.9			126.1	229.7	344	

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Primary Industries			Manufacturing								
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁵⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁶⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100		Million dollars		1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	212.3	6,807	145.1	1,797.0	3,982.2	1,823.1	115.8	1.52	41.0
1957	647.97	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.5	1,838.7	4,110.6	1,777.7	115.8	1.61	40.4
1956 D		1,754	162.5	211.2	7,404	142.8	1,740.2	3,982.2	1,967.2	114.8	1.58	37.9
1957 J	574.87	1,164	103.3	210.7	8,071	138.4	1,743.5	4,016.3	1,862.1	115.1	1.58	40.9
F		848	99.0	219.2	7,279	145.1	1,714.0	4,106.8	1,705.0	115.0	1.58	40.9
M	621.72	904	88.9	217.7	7,776	147.3	1,918.0	4,116.6	1,859.0	115.4	1.59	41.1
A		583	58.3	217.6	7,479	143.0	1,870.4	4,109.3	1,790.0	115.8	1.60	40.6
M	654.73	1,452	151.3	227.9	7,563	146.3	1,980.1	4,117.8	1,884.4	115.7	1.61	40.5
J		1,928	179.5	240.9	6,752	150.2	1,871.5	4,120.8	1,792.6	118.4	1.61	40.6
J	740.54	1,329	359.2	237.2	7,099	140.6	1,864.2	4,126.4	1,800.6	118.1	1.60	40.5
A		1,225	333.6	239.6	6,879	142.5	1,827.5	4,125.1	1,782.2	118.5	1.60	40.6
S	684.04	1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921	143.7	1,829.9	4,148.2	1,715.6	118.1	1.61	40.7
O		1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030	142.3	1,891.7	4,165.4	1,791.4	116.2	1.63	40.3
N	614.91	1,228	69.4	221.1	8,175	143.3	1,823.5	4,129.4	1,659.3	113.3	1.64	40.6
D		1,131 ^r	51.5	217.6	8,225	127.6	1,730.3	4,110.6	1,689.7	109.0	1.66	37.2
1958 J	684.04	732	61.8 ^r	223.5	8,564	126.8 ^r	1,641.3	4,121.8	1,886.2	107.9	1.64	39.9
F		620	62.6	232.8	7,796	132.6 ^r	1,627.2	4,089.0	1,566.7	108.2	1.65	40.0
M	709.94	606	58.7	223.2	8,487	134.6	1,770.6	4,085.8	1,736.9	108.3	1.66	40.4
A		318	66.7	217.4	7,950	134.1 ^r	1,812.6	4,016.6	1,767.7	108.8	1.66	40.4
M	709.94	822	122.3	225.7	7,968	141.4 ^r	1,900.3	3,978.5	1,900.3	110.4	1.67	40.7
J		1,489	236.4	237.8	7,466	145.6	1,902.1	3,929.2	1,851.2	112.0	1.67	40.5
J	709.94	1,134	317.0	236.8	7,666	135.1 ^r	1,837.5	3,884.5	1,825.1	111.8	1.66	40.3
A		1,079	240.9	231.2	7,579	137.0 ^r	1,741.0	3,879.6	1,754.7	115.5	1.64	40.6
S	709.94	1,362	176.4	241.3	7,617	141.2 ^r	1,864.0	3,892.5	1,773.3	112.4	1.64	40.7
O		1,618	198.7	228.5	8,344	141.8 ^r	1,948.6	3,863.3	1,842.5	110.1	1.65	40.8
N	709.94	1,515 ^r	182.0	224.6 ^r	8,464	145.5 ^r	1,823.6	3,860.5	1,812.5	109.6	1.67	40.9
D		1,101	118.9	219.4 ^r	8,842	132.9 ^r	1,750.1 ^r	3,911.4 ^r	1,742.2 ^r	106.9	1.71	37.4
1959 J			73.2	228.5	8,772	132.8	1,716.2	3,936.1	1,727.7			

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁶⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁷⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁸⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁹⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ⁽¹⁰⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Construc- tion ⁽¹⁾	Starts of New Dwelling Units ⁽²⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁴⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	137.1	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	125.1
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9
1956 D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.2	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	124.7
1957 J		1,454	8,989	1,034.6	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.9
F	4,400	1,773	9,972	996.6	141.3	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	125.1
M		3,441	9,781	1,188.4	142.1	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	126.7
A		6,148	9,990	1,260.2	143.8	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	127.9
M	4,468	8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.4	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	132.1
J		10,177	12,521	1,288.0	144.1	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	137.3
J		9,387	14,503	1,246.9	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8
A	4,548	9,097	14,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8
S		8,434	13,688	1,203.5	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3
O		9,284	14,653	1,240.2	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7
N	4,632	9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4
D		7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.04	3.75	127.5
1958 J		3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3
F	4,496	4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5
M		6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5
A		11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6
M	4,624	14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4
J		12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3
J		12,057	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	142.7
A	4,612	12,115	11,635	1,268.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	144.0
S		11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	139.1
O		12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	135.6
N	4,568	12,026	10,218	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	..	133.3
D		8,412	9,984	1,564.9	151.3	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	..	131.7
1959 J			9,226	1,165.1				19,910	266.0	3.37	..	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construc- tion Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed										
Thousand persons				1954 = 100	£ Million	January 31 1956 = 100	January 17 1956 = 100	1954 = 100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1956	51,208	23,130	263	106	13,518	105	102.0	106.9	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957	51,456 ^r	23,183	315	107	14,174	110	105.8	110.8	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956	D	23,111	366	105		106	103.4	..	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J	23,121	390	106		107	104.4	109.2	261.0	376.5		2,084
	F	23,110	368	108	3,229	107	104.3	109.2	278.2	320.8	337	2,147
	M	23,094	352	106		108	104.1	109.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A	23,177	329	107		108	104.5	109.7	272.2	349.7		2,320
	M	23,221	285	108	3,509	111	104.6	109.8	302.9	374.5	355	2,345
	J	23,245	250	108		111	105.7	110.3	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J	23,265	257	108		111	106.6	110.7	281.4	359.5		2,367
	A	23,336	266	108	3,613	111	106.4	111.3	269.4	335.7	345	2,142
	S	23,334	272	109		112	106.1	112.0	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O	23,325	296	106		112	107.1	112.5	271.8	353.1		2,093
	N	23,287	330	108	3,823	112	107.7	112.7	286.9	319.9	350	2,185
	D	23,128	380	106		112	108.2	112.8	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958	J	23,087	414	105		112	108.1	112.8	277.8	325.1		2,404
	F	23,045	429	108	3,455	113	107.6	112.6	265.4	288.2	335	2,539
	M	23,022	430	108		113	108.4	112.9	278.1	321.0		2,770
	A	23,052	442	107		113	109.6	112.5	265.5	310.6		2,914
	M	23,077	460	105	3,689	113	109.2	112.5	287.3	308.4	353	3,039
	J	23,080 ^r	432	105		113	110.2	112.4	223.7	300.2		3,076
	J	23,094	428	106		114	108.5	112.5	285.8	337.8		3,084
	A	23,139	464	105	3,747	114	108.3	112.4	257.8	304.3	359	3,089
	S	23,097	493	105 ^r		115	108.4	112.4	240.4	311.2		3,120
	O	23,079	525	105		116	109.4	112.3	266.8	328.0		3,174
	N	23,043 ^r	535	107		116	109.8	112.4 ^r	291.0	313.0	356	3,215
	D	22,871 ^r	580	107		116	110.2	112.4	269.4	353.5		3,069
1959	J	22,820				116	110.4					3,111

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
	Total Population Conti- nental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed								
													Millions
1956	168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051	
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082	
1956	N	169.3	430.5	146	65.3	2.5	240.8	46.7	117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
1957	M	170.3	441.2	145	63.9	2.9	245.3	43.5	118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
	A	170.5		144	64.3	2.7	245.7		119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
1957	M	170.7	445.6	144	65.2	2.7	247.3	44.2	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
	J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
1957	J	171.2	448.9	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	39.9	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
1957	S	171.8	438.9	144	65.7	2.6	249.3	31.7	121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
	O	172.0		142	66.0	2.5	247.8		121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
1958	N	172.3	427.1	139	64.9	3.2	247.2	32.0	121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
	D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.7	430.4	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	37.9	122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
1958	M	173.2	439.8	128	62.3	5.2	241.5	32.0	123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071
	A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	240.9		123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057
1958	M	173.6	453.0	128	64.1	4.9	242.0	37.9	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
	J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
1958	J	174.1	439.8	134	65.2	5.3	251.2	37.9	123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050
	A	174.3		136	65.4	4.7	247.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	953
1958	S	174.6	453.0	137	64.6	4.1	248.6	37.9	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074
	O	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	248.2		123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142
1958	N	175.1	453.0	141	64.7	3.8	251.3	32.0	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089
	D	175.4		142	64.0	4.1	252.6		123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	
1959	J	175.6		143	62.7	4.7	253.9		123.8	119.5			

Manufacturing						Construction		Trade	Finance												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwell- ing Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)									
													1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1941-43 = 10
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,774	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62									
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38									
1956	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,937	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76								
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,679	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44								
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9	2.05	40.2	2,367	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43								
	F	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,269	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47								
1957	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03								
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05								
1957	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78								
	J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55								
1957	J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51								
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84								
1957	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98								
	O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24								
1958	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35								
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33								
1958	J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12								
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26								
1958	M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11								
	A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34								
1958	M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70								
	J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,959	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75								
1958	J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,082	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98								
	A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70								
1958	S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96								
	O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,184	115.0	16,941	52,760	50.95								
1958	N	144	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,119	102.0	16,961	53,643	52.50								
	D	144	28.0	49.2	28.1	96.2	2.19	40.3	2,887	91.0	17,605	55,393	53.49								
1959	J	145				96.2	2.19	39.9	2,618	86.0	17,558	53,896	55.62								

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.

Excludes employer contributions for social

insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(6) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾													
Population						Immigration ⁽⁶⁾							
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages	
													Thousands	Number
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076	
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,402	11,234	
1956	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	17,528
				37,671	11,064	26,607							12,929
				35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
1957	J	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	9,796
				36,886	12,194	24,692							4,647
				34,311	10,295	24,016							6,092
1957	M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	6,419
				40,144	11,206	28,938							8,157
				42,491	11,194	31,297							10,747
1957	A	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	18,555
				41,217	10,810	30,407							15,894
				39,264	10,483	28,781							17,300
1957	S	16,745	156	40,181	10,679	29,502	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	14,203
				39,256	13,483	25,773							12,956
				36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
1958	D	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	8,311
				46,089	13,681	32,408							9,795
				32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246
1958	J	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	5,751
				40,436	11,023	29,413							7,261
				38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359
1958	A	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	10,224
				43,357	11,406	31,951							18,502
				38,032	9,954	28,078							15,696
1958	S	17,085	37	41,622	10,908	30,714	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	14,826
				42,639	11,641	30,998							15,699
				36,990	10,217	26,773							10,697
1959	D	17,241	87	35,787	11,740	24,047	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	9,757
				45,737	12,700	33,037							8,625
				35,822	11,037	24,785							6,053
NEWFOUNDLAND													
Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births	
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number	
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610			
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570			
1956	S	1,263	289	209		228	79	72		1,658			
		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631			
		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519			
1957	D	1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558			
		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506			
		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417			
1957	J	1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602			
		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646			
		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752			
1957	M	1,234	314	218		245	84	80	702	1,683			
		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737			
		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655			
1957	A	1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681			
		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577			
		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558			
1958	D	1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522			
		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558			
		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441			
1958	J	881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512			
		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559			
		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715			
1958	A	585	149	169		203	67	78	710	1,537			
		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574			
		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529			
1959	S	799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585			
		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837			
		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440			
1959	D	650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552			
		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698			
		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411			

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths			Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths			Population	Births		
		Thousands	Number						Thousands	Number						Thousands	Number
1957		426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610						
1958		438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570						
1956	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658						
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631						
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519						
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558						
1957	J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506						
	F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417						
	M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602						
	A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646						
	M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752						
	J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,683						
	J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737						
	A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655						
	S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681						
	O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577						
	N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558						
	D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522						
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558						
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441						
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512						
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559						
	M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715						
	J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537						
	J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574						
	A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529						
	S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585						
	O		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837						
	N		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440						
	D		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552						
1959	J		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698						
	F		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411						

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826
1956 J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957 J	205	546		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278
F	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673
M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111
A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120
M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021
J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961
J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903
A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810
S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876
O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525
N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016
D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940
1958 J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,708
J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909
A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315
S	689	472		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075
O	513	546		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009
N	374	486		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675
D	432	601		1,182	238	353		9,550	2,585	3,090
1959 J	275	555		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765
F	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	888	2,001
1956 J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957 J		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083
J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958 J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
A		12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
S		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014
O		13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203
N		12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,850
D		12,645	3,659	4,475		1,761	457	658		2,114
1959 J		14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661		2,004
F		11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607		1,709

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154
1956 S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,269
F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,240
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	680	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,079
D	443	575		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,152
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673	1,212

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars												
1957		15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	— 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,406 ^r
1958		16,180	491	2,369	2,374	1,202	2,079	— 34	24,661	3,825	3,725	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1956	3rd	3,850	113	777	509	1,247	508	— 43	6,961	912	911	8,775
	4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	— 67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957	1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	— 29	5,312	955	897	7,100 ^r
	2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	— 30	5,853	948	946	7,699 ^r
	3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	— 7	6,849	963	938	8,771 ^r
	4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,836 ^r
1958	1st	3,828	117	470 ^r	526	15	420	— 15	5,361 ^r	937	917	7,143 ^r
	2nd	4,043	126	649 ^r	531	127	536	3	6,015 ^r	955	940	7,844 ^r
	3rd	4,173 ^r	125	680 ^r	629 ^r	920 ^r	553	10	7,090 ^r	961	928	9,007 ^r
	4th	4,136	123	570	688	140	570	— 32	6,195	972	940	8,190
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1956	3rd	14,956	432	2,736	1,984	1,452	1,952	—172	23,340	3,608	3,596	30,432
	4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	—268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957	1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	—116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,248 ^r
	2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	—120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,324 ^r
	3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	— 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,628 ^r
	4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,424 ^r
1958	1st	15,904 ^r	492	2,284 ^r	2,204 ^r	1,132 ^r	2,012 ^r	— 60	23,968 ^r	3,796 ^r	3,836	31,496 ^r
	2nd	16,164 ^r	500	2,280 ^r	2,288 ^r	1,308 ^r	2,048 ^r	12	24,600 ^r	3,816	3,712	32,172 ^r
	3rd	16,208 ^r	488 ^r	2,360 ^r	2,440 ^r	1,284 ^r	2,088 ^r	40	24,908 ^r	3,808 ^r	3,664	32,372 ^r
	4th	16,444	484	2,552	2,564	1,084	2,168	—128	25,168	3,880	3,688	32,696

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽²⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1957		19,768	5,612	1,409 ^r	3,103 ^r	2,823 ^r	+ 142	6,394 ^r	-7,796 ^r	- 85	31,406 ^r
1958		20,713	5,994	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 386	6,298	-7,361	+ 27	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	3rd	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 969	1,725	-1,926	+ 8	8,775
	4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692
1957	1st	4,601	1,265	248 ^r	579 ^r	717 ^r	+ 51	1,412 ^r	-1,837 ^r	+ 64 ^r	7,100 ^r
	2nd	4,928	1,294	359 ^r	775 ^r	858 ^r	- 24	1,579	-2,119 ^r	+ 49 ^r	7,699 ^r
	3rd	4,810	1,620	393 ^r	946 ^r	662 ^r	+ 559	1,767 ^r	-1,964 ^r	- 22 ^r	8,771 ^r
	4th	5,429	1,433	409 ^r	803 ^r	586 ^r	- 444	1,636 ^r	-1,876 ^r	-140 ^r	7,836 ^r
1958	1st	4,855 ^r	1,327 ^r	301 ^r	535 ^r	569 ^r	- 245	1,378 ^r	-1,649	+ 72 ^r	7,143 ^r
	2nd	5,135 ^r	1,381 ^r	457 ^r	724 ^r	693 ^r	- 288	1,607 ^r	-1,932 ^r	+ 67 ^r	7,844 ^r
	3rd	4,989 ^r	1,731 ^r	494 ^r	861 ^r	552 ^r	+ 587 ^r	1,654 ^r	-1,832 ^r	- 29 ^r	9,007 ^r
	4th	5,734	1,555	510	693	510	- 440	1,659	-1,948	- 83	8,190
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	3rd	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,780	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116	30,432
	4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292
1957	1st	19,564	5,344	1,348 ^r	3,052 ^r	3,092 ^r	+ 400	6,436 ^r	-7,976 ^r	- 12 ^r	31,248 ^r
	2nd	19,600	5,740	1,356 ^r	3,112 ^r	2,920 ^r	+ 364	6,224 ^r	-7,900	- 92 ^r	31,324 ^r
	3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,136 ^r	2,740 ^r	+ 60	6,500 ^r	-7,860 ^r	+ 52 ^r	31,628 ^r
	4th	20,048	5,636	1,520 ^r	3,112 ^r	2,540 ^r	- 256	6,416 ^r	-7,448 ^r	-144 ^r	31,424 ^r
1958	1st	20,456 ^r	5,760 ^r	1,636 ^r	2,860 ^r	2,384 ^r	- 780 ^r	6,288 ^r	-7,216	+108 ^r	31,496 ^r
	2nd	20,496 ^r	6,052 ^r	1,728 ^r	2,896 ^r	2,324 ^r	- 408 ^r	6,344 ^r	-7,216 ^r	- 44 ^r	32,172 ^r
	3rd	20,620 ^r	6,084 ^r	1,780 ^r	2,832 ^r	2,268 ^r	- 48 ^r	6,124 ^r	-7,296 ^r	+ 8 ^r	32,372 ^r
	4th	21,280	6,080	1,904	2,664	2,320	- 308	6,436	-7,716	+ 36	32,696

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1957		15,814	3,766	997 ^r	2,104 ^r	1,976 ^r	+ 93	5,355 ^r	- 6,558 ^r	- 37 ^r	23,510 ^r
1958		16,156	3,898	1,219	1,872	1,593	- 307	5,419	- 6,166	+ 20	23,704
1956	3rd	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	-1,654	+ 6	7,211
	4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752
1957	1st	3,699	864	178 ^r	394 ^r	507 ^r	- 42	1,170 ^r	-1,546 ^r	+ 48 ^r	5,272 ^r
	2nd	3,957	867	254 ^r	527 ^r	603 ^r	- 117	1,297 ^r	-1,776 ^r	+ 37 ^r	5,649 ^r
	3rd	3,823	1,089	277 ^r	641 ^r	463 ^r	+ 751	1,476 ^r	-1,662 ^r	- 16 ^r	6,842 ^r
	4th	4,335	946	288 ^r	542	403 ^r	- 499	1,412 ^r	-1,574	-106 ^r	5,747 ^r
1958	1st	3,802	865 ^r	211 ^r	356 ^r	389 ^r	- 287	1,180 ^r	-1,356 ^r	+ 54 ^r	5,214 ^r
	2nd	4,002 ^r	892 ^r	317 ^r	484 ^r	478 ^r	- 348	1,384 ^r	-1,617 ^r	+ 49 ^r	5,641 ^r
	3rd	3,876 ^r	1,137 ^r	341 ^r	575 ^r	380 ^r	+ 810	1,412 ^r	-1,549 ^r	- 21 ^r	6,959 ^r
	4th	4,476	1,004	350	457	346	- 480	1,443	-1,644	- 62	5,890

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come ⁽²⁾
Million dollars										
1957		15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
1958		16,180	-568	491	1,206	2,079	2,538	2,628	32	24,586
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	3rd	3,850	-125	113	1,228	508	525	404	8	6,511
	4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492
1957	1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273
	2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609
	3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533
	4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727
1958	1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586
	2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976
	3rd	4,173 ^r	-143	125	911 ^r	553	649	591 ^r	9	6,868 ^r
	4th	4,136	-145	123	125	570	688	650	9	6,156
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	3rd	14,956	-496	432	1,388	1,952	2,148	1,772	28	22,180
	4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704
1957	1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788
	2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016
	3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540
	4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224
1958	1st	15,904 ^r	-572	492	1,160 ^r	2,012 ^r	2,440 ^r	2,448 ^r	28	23,912 ^r
	2nd	16,164 ^r	-560	500	1,292 ^r	2,048 ^r	2,512 ^r	2,636 ^r	28	24,620 ^r
	3rd	16,208 ^r	-564	488 ^r	1,304 ^r	2,088 ^r	2,608 ^r	2,616	32	24,780 ^r
	4th	16,444	-576	484	1,068	2,168	2,592	2,812	40	25,032

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1957		23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
1958		24,586	-1,777	22,809	20,713	2,490	10,462	7,761	2,096	-138	2,234
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	3rd	6,511	- 426	6,085	4,574	592	2,336	1,646	1,511	+953	558
	4th	5,492	- 435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313	180
1957	1st	5,273	- 466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246	452
	2nd	5,609	- 497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119	303
	3rd	6,533	- 472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584	667
	4th	5,727	- 472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371	197
1958	1st	5,586	- 456	5,130	4,851	541	2,413 ^r	1,901 ^r	275 ^r	-268	543 ^r
	2nd	5,976	- 430	5,546	5,135 ^r	674	2,527	1,934 ^r	411 ^r	-108	519 ^r
	3rd	6,868 ^r	- 437 ^r	6,431 ^r	4,989 ^r	593	2,506 ^r	1,890 ^r	1,442 ^r	+628 ^r	814 ^r
	4th	6,156	- 454	5,702	5,734	682	3,016	2,036	-32	-390	358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	3rd	22,180	-1,752	20,428	18,824	2,420	9,580	6,824	1,604	..	..
	4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768	..	..
1957	1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304	..	..
	2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504	..	..
	3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760	..	..
	4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300	..	..
1958	1st	23,912 ^r	-1,824	22,088 ^r	20,456 ^r	2,496	10,400 ^r	7,560 ^r	1,632 ^r	..	..
	2nd	24,620 ^r	-1,676	22,944 ^r	20,496 ^r	2,432 ^r	10,408 ^r	7,656 ^r	2,448 ^r	..	..
	3rd	24,780 ^r	-1,796 ^r	22,984 ^r	20,620 ^r	2,424 ^r	10,396 ^r	7,800 ^r	2,364 ^r	..	..
	4th	25,032	-1,812	23,220	21,280	2,608	10,644	8,028	1,940	..	..

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and

Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production	Mining								
		Total	Mining	Metals			Non-metals		Fuels		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	
		100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957		155.1	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958		151.7	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	A	154.9	229.7	164.5	103.4	128.8	136.3	199.6	197.1	358.8	53.4
	S	160.9	229.0	166.9	111.4	144.4	137.7	195.1	190.3	362.1	71.8
	O	162.6	229.5	158.5	108.4	134.4	135.5	193.9	189.7	374.3	83.4
	N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8	88.0
	D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2
1957	J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2
	F	157.3	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	81.5
	M	158.4	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2
	A	154.2	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0
	M	157.8	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4
	J	162.0	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0
	J	153.4	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
	A	155.0	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
	S	157.0	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
	O	156.3	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
	N	156.1	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
	D	142.7	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958	J	143.0	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
	F	149.2 ^r	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
	M	149.3	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
	A	147.7 ^r	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
	M	154.2	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9
	J	158.6	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
	J	149.3 ^r	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
	A	150.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
	S	155.3	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
	O	155.5 ^r	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
	N	159.3 ^r	224.6 ^r	163.4 ^r	111.0 ^r	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
	D	149.0 ^r	219.4 ^r	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5 ^r	144.9	379.1 ^r	70.8
1959	J	150.4	228.5	165.6	105.5	110.5	75.9	142.8	145.6	399.7	67.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6
1956	A	155.7	217.7	151.7	107.0	131.6	137.4	189.1	194.0	360.8	75.1
	S	157.1	215.3	151.5	107.1	140.6	140.2	178.6	178.2	360.1	71.1
	O	158.2	217.4	147.8	105.3	135.9	139.4	180.8	180.3	368.7	70.3
	N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9	70.6
	D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0
1957	J	157.2	224.1	156.0	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	376.5	65.6
	F	159.2	228.4	163.2	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	369.3	71.2
	M	159.6	230.2	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	182.5	186.4	370.0	65.9
	A	157.0	238.3	169.3	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	394.8	67.5
	M	157.3	230.5	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	181.6	182.4	380.1	64.9
	J	155.5	227.6	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	183.9	184.4	363.7	64.9
	J	155.1	224.3	166.4	105.3	121.9	148.0	167.9	173.4	358.3	61.4
	A	155.4	227.8	171.8	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	359.0	64.5
	S	152.9	231.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	177.5	186.2	352.7	65.1
	O	151.5	225.9	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	175.9	187.1	338.5	68.7
	N	151.2	218.2	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	166.8	178.5	311.8	62.0
	D	148.6	235.8	197.8	107.9	153.7	143.4	183.8	196.5	322.1	62.0
1958	J	149.9	239.4	195.6	110.3	154.8	149.2	153.4	158.0	345.1	61.5
	F	151.2 ^r	242.0	197.3	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	358.9	62.8
	M	150.6	233.5	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	156.5	154.7	334.5	58.0
	A	151.0	237.0	206.8	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	314.6	58.4
	M	154.4	227.8	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	147.1	144.7	302.4	56.6
	J	152.3 ^r	225.0	197.5	112.3	152.7	138.9	140.3	141.4	295.4	54.9
	J	151.4 ^r	225.9	183.2	109.9	144.0	119.5	145.8	150.7	328.5	60.2
	A	150.2 ^r	220.9	179.1	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	312.9	33.9
	S	150.5 ^r	231.6	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	181.2	193.6	330.2	52.2
	O	151.4 ^r	218.5	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	204.6	216.4	329.0	56.0
	N	154.6 ^r	223.5 ^r	165.4 ^r	108.5 ^r	90.0	30.7	197.6	214.8	342.3	56.7
	D	155.1 ^r	230.2 ^r	167.1 ^r	107.0	82.1	31.4	159.1 ^r	156.8	375.3 ^r	60.7
1959	J	157.2	240.8	185.2	110.4	116.4	73.8	164.3	160.4	373.5	58.4

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Mining			Non-durable Manufacturing							
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing Total	Non- durable Manu- facturing Total	Foods and Beverages					
	Natural Gas	Petroleum			Foods and Beverages Total	Foods				
						Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
1957	295.1	859.5	142.5	139.3	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958	433.7	782.6	137.4	138.5	140.3	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 A	153.5	896.7	143.8	140.0	145.5	143.7	118.8	151.8	222.7	117.9
S	189.0	871.1	150.6	147.6	151.4	152.4	175.1	143.0	210.3	119.1
O	235.8	880.7	151.5	146.3	148.6	149.1	135.2	129.2	211.7	117.1
N	286.1	896.8	152.3	144.8	142.5	138.1	154.0	113.8	128.9	125.6
D	344.8	930.0	142.8	135.7	129.9	129.0	160.0	106.5	114.2	114.1
1957 J	382.6	940.3	138.4	130.2	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8
F	371.1	910.4	145.1	139.7	113.5	113.2	140.2	109.1	71.0	117.0
M	314.6	890.4	147.3	140.5	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1
A	294.2	879.7	143.0	136.5	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0
M	220.3	912.4	146.3	139.2	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0
J	201.1	914.3	150.2	145.1	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7
J	181.9	934.6	140.6	135.2	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9
A	191.8	878.6	142.5	144.3	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
S	229.4	829.0	143.7	148.2	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
O	321.4	772.6	142.3	144.1	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
N	389.9	707.4	143.3	142.3	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
D	443.1	744.3	127.6	126.8	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958 J	501.8	853.2	126.8 ^r	123.4	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
F	523.8	889.1	132.6 ^r	131.6 ^r	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
M	502.9	804.7	134.6	133.5 ^r	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
A	402.3	692.5	134.1 ^r	132.5 ^r	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3
M	342.3	699.1	141.4 ^r	138.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5
J	300.8	716.3	145.6	143.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
J	297.4	817.0	135.1 ^r	134.4 ^r	149.7 ^r	146.3 ^r	120.2	172.9	214.0 ^r	121.8
A	307.1	768.7	137.0 ^r	142.9 ^r	155.6 ^r	156.7 ^r	141.6	167.5	248.0 ^r	134.0
S	379.3	755.3	141.2 ^r	147.7 ^r	159.7 ^r	165.0 ^r	174.6	156.2	263.4 ^r	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	141.8 ^r	148.8 ^r	160.7 ^r	161.7 ^r	149.9	139.6	247.4 ^r	136.4 ^r
N	558.2	778.0 ^r	145.5 ^r	150.6 ^r	157.2 ^r	151.1 ^r	184.7	125.6	148.8 ^r	153.2 ^r
D	670.4 ^r	868.5 ^r	132.9 ^r	134.8 ^r	134.7 ^r	135.6 ^r	181.8	118.9	112.3 ^r	125.6 ^r
1959 J			132.8	132.4	115.2	118.8	157.5	109.2	69.7	126.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4		6	3		
1956 A	241.4	856.4	145.1	137.8	130.8	128.8	140.9	129.6	124.0	116.9
S	251.7	859.9	147.0	140.0	133.6	130.3	149.5	131.4	120.8	115.5
O	246.7	886.0	147.7	139.6	133.0	130.3	138.8	132.2	127.8	117.5
N	245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7
D	264.2	937.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	149.5	120.7
1957 J	263.7	913.8	145.6	139.2	131.3	128.5	132.3	130.9	136.1	116.8
F	259.0	884.7	147.5	142.3	135.8	133.1	146.7	133.9	139.2	118.4
M	264.8	894.9	147.7	142.5	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1
A	286.5	959.3	143.6	139.0	129.0	127.1	126.3	132.0	138.8	109.4
M	277.1	923.5	145.1	140.3	134.1	131.7	137.4	138.5	142.2	114.3
J	294.9	875.8	143.4	140.0	136.1	134.2	148.8	138.4	141.3	114.6
J	299.2	866.2	142.9	140.6	137.1	133.7	142.8	133.0	150.2	113.6
A	305.9	862.2	143.0	141.3	139.1	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
S	307.5	843.3	139.6	139.7	138.6	136.7	151.3	138.8	151.0	121.0
O	332.4	794.9	138.3	137.7	137.1	134.0	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.0
N	332.4	731.5	138.6	136.9	135.8	132.8	153.5	139.9	129.0	118.8
D	340.3	759.5	133.5	131.9	132.7	129.5	147.3	140.5	115.6	117.5
1958 J	344.9	824.3	134.2 ^r	132.1 ^r	134.1	133.3	145.0	141.8	123.3	123.6
F	360.7	859.0	135.2 ^r	134.2 ^r	137.4	133.1	147.6	141.6	124.5	121.9
M	422.3	792.0	135.6 ^r	135.5 ^r	138.9	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
A	392.1	739.1	135.8 ^r	135.3 ^r	137.8	135.6	134.2	141.6	150.0	126.1
M	435.5	703.3	141.0 ^r	139.7	143.4	140.9	149.1	142.1	150.9	138.8
J	445.6	685.5	138.7	138.0 ^r	140.1	140.6	146.5	142.4	156.7	130.3
J	497.3	763.6	137.5 ^r	139.9 ^r	138.7 ^r	137.4 ^r	144.3	140.6	146.8 ^r	125.0
A	491.4	764.9	136.8 ^r	140.4 ^r	139.9 ^r	140.8 ^r	168.8	143.2	139.5 ^r	133.3
S	510.5	780.3	135.6 ^r	138.9 ^r	137.2 ^r	138.3 ^r	144.3	142.4	155.0 ^r	128.4
O	429.8	779.4	138.2 ^r	142.6 ^r	145.6 ^r	143.3 ^r	159.8	143.5	158.5 ^r	137.4 ^r
N	474.7	810.4 ^r	141.1 ^r	145.6 ^r	149.1 ^r	146.8 ^r	167.9	145.4	170.0 ^r	143.7 ^r
D	515.7 ^r	891.7 ^r	140.1 ^r	140.2 ^r	141.9 ^r	140.5 ^r	164.4	146.6	139.7 ^r	131.0 ^r
1959 J			141.0	141.7	141.4	141.2	169.7	144.1	130.7	133.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				Total
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 A	140.4	116.2	151.0	155.7	138.4	178.6	152.0	124.8	115.2	108.6
S	140.8	124.4	148.4	138.2	125.1	212.1	151.3	170.1	119.9	123.6
O	143.7	151.2	146.9	101.0	117.3	255.3	154.9	165.5	115.0	122.7
N	141.6	152.9	156.2	115.5	129.9	266.4	161.4	172.5	120.0	124.9
D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	144.6	150.2	104.4	123.0
1957 J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7 ^r
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1 ^r
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6 ^r
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2 ^r
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5 ^r
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6 ^r
J	138.7 ^r	117.7 ^r	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6 ^r
A	137.5	122.4 ^r	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2 ^r
S	136.4 ^r	132.8 ^r	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4 ^r
O	135.3 ^r	162.0 ^r	157.4 ^r	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9 ^r
N	132.6 ^r	159.0 ^r	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7 ^r	126.9 ^r
D	127.5 ^r	138.2 ^r	132.0 ^r	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.2	113.8 ^r
1959 J	121.9	122.5	103.9	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	117.1	115.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾				6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1956 A	135.4	121.6	137.0	120.3	124.6	185.5	146.2	160.6	115.7	114.2
S	135.7	122.6	143.9	135.2	131.4	188.0	145.9	159.4	116.2	119.5
O	137.1	124.0	141.5	121.0	131.6	182.1	152.0	157.3	115.5	119.5
N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	162.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4
D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1957 J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	160.7	114.8	120.3
F	129.0	127.5	144.6	133.9	138.4	173.9	157.8	160.4	115.5	122.8
M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	118.6	119.2
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	158.9	143.8	114.4	118.1
M	131.7	122.8	141.5	133.6	134.2	169.4	163.1	150.9	117.4	120.7
J	133.3	124.2	142.3	126.9	139.4	168.6	163.8	152.5	115.0	117.3
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.4
A	129.4	126.3	145.0	130.6	140.1	175.1	166.2	140.3	117.0	122.1
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	115.2	117.4
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	158.0	141.2	114.2	113.4
N	127.7	124.3	145.5	131.0	142.8	171.8	153.9	142.3	113.7	116.7
D	128.6	123.4	142.9	135.6	143.1	152.4	156.7	134.0	115.7	104.0
1958 J	135.3	127.4	136.7	129.5	127.7	166.8	160.5	120.1	110.7	101.2 ^r
F	135.4	124.1	150.8	132.6	150.6	174.7	172.4	122.4	110.7	97.7 ^r
M	133.9	123.5	145.5	139.0	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.3	97.7 ^r
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	159.9	122.7	107.5	102.8 ^r
M	132.3	134.3	151.2	123.9	141.4	207.4	167.6	130.1	111.9	110.2 ^r
J	133.4	134.2	138.5	124.7	135.0	161.5	179.2	143.5	112.6	109.7 ^r
J	133.8 ^r	131.9 ^r	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	192.4	148.8	115.9	111.6 ^r
A	131.9 ^r	127.8 ^r	137.1	151.9	116.8	165.9	179.5	144.7	120.4	117.4 ^r
S	130.5 ^r	129.7 ^r	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	118.2	115.3 ^r
O	130.1 ^r	132.8 ^r	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	168.5	140.9	121.4	120.3 ^r
N	128.3 ^r	130.5 ^r	156.4	133.8	156.0	187.5	182.8	152.6	119.2 ^r	118.6 ^r
D	126.1 ^r	134.2 ^r	146.4	138.7	147.2	156.1	165.6	156.3	116.7 ^r	114.5 ^r
1959 J	132.9	134.4	141.8	138.9	116.5	205.2	169.0	153.9	116.2	118.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	115.3	112.6	126.6	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	110.3	110.1	115.8	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 A	99.4	75.5	136.5	113.5	111.3	123.6	141.3	140.5	138.8	238.7
S	106.6	95.2	167.7	123.4	118.4	145.6	140.0	138.5	140.8	242.5
O	110.7	91.1	158.5	120.9	115.7	139.2	141.7	140.9	142.6	233.4
N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	143.4	228.0
D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	118.9	114.6	136.7	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	125.7	123.6	141.5	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	128.3	126.4	144.4	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	119.2	117.3	131.0	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	113.1	109.8	127.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	109.4	105.4	122.8	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	107.3	109.7	99.1	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	116.5	116.5	120.0	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	117.9	114.6	130.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	113.7	110.4	123.7	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	109.9	103.6	127.2	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	103.4	98.8	115.1	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0 ^r	112.3	114.0	114.6	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1 ^r	118.6	119.8	128.6	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2 ^r	118.8	121.8	123.2	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6 ^r	110.1	109.9	116.1	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2 ^r	105.6	105.6	110.3	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0 ^r	102.8	102.2	106.0	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3 ^r	102.8	106.4	92.1	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8 ^r	111.9	113.9	111.7	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8 ^r	116.2	117.1	121.0	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0 ^r	110.3	107.2	120.8	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8 ^r	110.4 ^r	104.4 ^r	129.5 ^r	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1 ^r	103.8 ^r	99.4 ^r	115.9 ^r	126.9 ^r	123.3	137.0 ^r	233.6 ^r
1959 J	95.1	70.2	167.1	115.2	115.9	121.5	131.4	130.1	128.5	240.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ^(u)	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
1956 A	101.8	83.8	143.2	115.3	112.2	127.3	138.2	138.2	142.6	221.7
S	102.2	92.0	157.9	118.8	114.7	135.8	139.0	139.2	140.2	230.2
O	105.5	90.4	154.6	118.3	115.4	131.4	138.2	138.0	140.4	228.6
N	105.7	88.3	153.7	119.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	140.4	225.2
D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	139.5	225.7
1957 J	103.6	87.4	159.0	118.6	111.9	143.0	137.8	137.5	139.1	219.9
F	106.8	92.8	161.9	117.1	112.9	134.6	139.2	139.1	145.0	227.8
M	99.5	98.1	153.7	118.8	114.3	138.0	142.4	140.3	144.2	233.2
A	97.0	89.0	159.4	119.0	115.8	134.5	138.1	137.0	141.2	230.6
M	101.8	90.6	164.1	117.2	113.7	132.4	139.2	138.3	140.8	227.4
J	102.5	92.6	148.6	117.3	114.6	128.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.8
J	104.2	87.9	157.2	117.5	116.7	122.5	136.7	135.1	139.6	230.0
A	100.4	91.9	168.3	117.9	116.6	124.1	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	100.8	81.9	158.2	114.0	111.6	122.4	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	78.4	152.0	111.0	109.3	117.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	82.1	162.0	107.6	106.5	111.3	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.0	135.2	107.5	106.4	112.8	117.5	110.4	130.7	216.2
1958 J	89.3	72.3	125.3 ^r	111.9	111.5	120.0	122.1	117.2	125.6	224.2
F	82.2	67.2	126.4 ^r	110.6	109.6	122.8	128.8	126.6	134.2	213.5
M	85.4	67.6	122.3 ^r	109.8	110.2	116.9	131.9	129.5	138.5	213.1
A	86.2	71.3	136.2 ^r	110.2	108.7	119.6	135.2	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	94.4	79.4	147.0 ^r	109.5	109.4	115.0	136.1	132.7	138.8	209.6
J	90.2	64.6	158.5 ^r	110.1	111.1	111.0	133.6	130.0	130.5	211.3
J	82.1	68.4	171.9 ^r	112.0	112.8	113.7	135.8	132.2	130.5	219.3
A	90.9	83.7	171.7 ^r	112.9	113.6	115.8	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	103.3	74.1	155.3 ^r	112.5	114.2	113.5	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	87.0	176.6 ^r	107.5	105.7	115.0	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	85.9	171.4 ^r	108.0 ^r	107.2 ^r	112.8 ^r	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	71.6	168.4 ^r	107.8 ^r	106.9 ^r	113.6 ^r	135.0 ^r	131.6	133.6 ^r	237.8 ^r
1959 J	95.1	78.3	174.4	114.5	113.0	127.0	137.2	135.8	132.5	240.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	181.5	153.3	146.2	125.2	127.5	133.8	139.7	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	183.2	155.3	136.1	126.8	132.9	127.9	122.7	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 A	253.8	168.3	146.5	148.2	153.0	164.7	140.1	143.6	146.3	144.7
S	258.0	183.3	152.4	154.2	153.9	164.3	146.3	153.6	158.9	164.8
O	247.2	181.3	158.0	157.5	136.2	137.4	149.9	151.5	158.1	153.7
N	241.1	176.3	158.8	161.0	126.5	123.5	149.2	156.3	158.5	177.9
D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	159.5	140.4
1957 J	231.5	172.5	149.2	147.8	111.3	105.4	139.3	141.8	158.5	132.2
F	241.6	181.8	149.8	151.4	127.6	130.6	135.5	147.1	156.9	158.8
M	230.9	181.4	152.9	155.2	133.6	139.3	134.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	186.0	154.4	150.6	114.8	113.0	131.0	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	179.3	153.1	154.7	128.7	133.8	128.9	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	181.4	152.5	156.2	147.0	159.9	129.9	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	165.8	151.4	146.9	135.5	142.9	130.4	139.3	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	176.5	153.2	140.3	139.6	147.9	134.4	134.2	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	192.1	157.4	138.4	133.1	137.6	138.4	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	191.5	158.5	140.1	121.2	120.8	137.9	136.9	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	192.8	156.2	144.6	108.5	103.6	135.1	132.7	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	177.1	150.8	128.6	101.1	95.1	129.9	117.4	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	177.1	146.0	130.7	110.8	112.4	121.8	117.1	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	181.1	144.8	133.9	121.5	129.5	117.9	120.4	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	183.4	146.9	136.0	125.2	134.2	119.1	122.8	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	185.9	150.7	136.0	109.5	110.1	121.6	124.2	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	192.3	152.5	145.2	128.7	136.4	124.8	128.0	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	192.5	153.8	148.2	140.9	153.4	125.3	131.8	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	173.4	155.1	136.0	133.5	142.0	127.0	120.7	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	179.9	157.8	130.0	140.1	150.3	131.8	118.8	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	184.4	162.6	133.6	138.8	147.4	135.7	122.5	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	188.3	165.2	133.7	134.9	141.2	138.2	120.6 ^r	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	190.2 ^r	166.0	139.6 ^r	123.7 ^r	125.4 ^r	137.7 ^r	126.6 ^r	112.0 ^r	121.6
D	252.3 ^r	170.3 ^r	162.7 ^r	130.7 ^r	113.9 ^r	112.7 ^r	133.7 ^r	118.4 ^r	112.0 ^r	106.1
1959 J		174.5	159.7	133.4	122.8	128.4	126.1	123.8	111.3	114.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3
1956 A	234.3	174.0	148.3	153.6	137.3	142.4	140.0	148.0	147.9	161.7
S	243.9	176.2	148.7	155.1	139.9	146.2	140.3	148.4	155.6	162.4
O	241.9	175.8	149.6	157.1	136.8	141.4	141.1	144.9	153.6	142.7
N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	163.1
D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957 J	232.2	176.5	152.2	153.1	123.1	122.0	139.0	148.9	158.7	146.9
F	240.9	181.3	154.3	153.6	129.9	132.3	138.0	147.6	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	180.4	155.4	153.8	131.0	134.1	137.7	148.8	157.8	162.0
A	244.4	181.3	155.8	149.1	128.9	131.6	136.2	143.3	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.5	155.6	150.7	129.8	133.4	135.4	144.1	152.4	151.6
J	241.3	173.8	155.5	147.4	129.1	132.2	136.4	143.0	150.5	148.0
J	243.9	179.0	154.8	145.6	125.6	127.4	135.6	142.0	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	183.7	154.6	145.1	125.7	128.3	134.3	137.2	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	184.6	153.3	139.5	121.0	122.2	132.3	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	185.3	150.4	139.0	121.3	123.9	129.6	132.7	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	189.7	148.9	140.7	118.4	120.6	127.5	129.3	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	186.8	149.5	135.4	115.5	117.3	125.4	126.3	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	181.2	149.1	136.6	123.7	130.9	121.4	122.9	123.6	98.3
F	228.1	180.8	149.0	136.3	124.1	132.0	120.1	120.9	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	181.9	149.1	135.7	122.3	128.9	121.4	122.0	119.0	108.2
A	220.0	180.8	151.8	136.5	122.5	127.3	126.5	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	189.1	154.7	142.4	130.2	136.7	131.1	124.5	115.4	118.8
J	226.0	183.4	156.6	139.6	124.2	127.4	131.5	126.7	112.7	118.1
J	235.1	190.0	158.4	134.7	123.7	126.8	132.0	122.7	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	188.4	158.9	132.5	126.2	130.6	131.7	122.2	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	177.1	158.2	131.7 ^r	125.9	131.0	129.5	119.4 ^r	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	182.3	156.9	133.1 ^r	135.5	145.0	129.8	117.2 ^r	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	187.8 ^r	158.7	135.8	136.0 ^r	145.8 ^r	130.0 ^r	123.7 ^r	110.7 ^r	113.2
D	256.4	179.7 ^r	161.7 ^r	139.9 ^r	131.1 ^r	138.9 ^r	129.2 ^r	129.3 ^r	111.0 ^r	125.4
1959 J		178.3	164.3	140.2	137.5	149.4	125.7	131.1	111.3	128.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued.

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

		Durable Manufacturing									
		Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products			
		Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
Base period industry weight		2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957		149.0	125.8	150.7	350.4	162.0	121.2	90.5	128.6	113.8	141.8
1958		121.8	118.1	131.1	331.2	138.6	104.7	74.0	125.7	114.5	138.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	A	159.4	143.7	115.0	294.6	81.6	125.9	90.0	137.9	114.5	154.5
	S	162.5	145.9	109.3	305.6	63.7	127.2	92.1	139.4	117.6	155.4
	O	163.5	145.8	140.9	318.5	134.5	138.1	93.5	141.6	118.3	157.7
	N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4
	D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5
1957	J	158.9	130.0	171.2	340.1	205.8	141.4	94.9	136.9	116.1	153.1
	F	159.0	126.2	165.3	348.6	190.6	136.2	93.9	135.8	114.2	151.5
	M	158.4	124.6	175.8	351.1	218.4	130.4	93.2	133.2	112.9	148.8
	A	158.0	126.7	179.2	342.4	226.9	131.7	93.7	131.9	111.4	148.2
	M	155.8	125.9	177.5	351.1	220.7	132.6	93.5	129.4	112.3	144.4
	J	156.9	130.8	168.9	356.1	201.4	128.1	92.8	118.1	113.3	126.5
	J	149.4	133.2	150.0	354.5	158.7	119.3	92.0	119.2	113.8	128.0
	A	139.2	132.6	118.8	350.7	83.8	106.7	88.0	121.7	115.3	130.9
	S	140.9	128.8	102.3	355.2	50.1	100.9	85.9	119.5	116.7	126.3
	O	147.6	123.7	115.3	353.6	82.5	105.4	86.7	131.8	115.5	145.8
	N	145.6	117.2	154.5	351.0	181.9	110.5	86.1	134.6	113.2	151.4
	D	118.0	110.2	129.4	350.6	118.3	110.7	84.8	130.6	111.0	146.9
1958	J	126.2	107.5	136.9	342.9	144.1	104.9	82.8	135.2	106.3	156.9
	F	128.9	107.2	139.9	333.2	156.3	101.3	81.3	135.0	104.1	157.5
	M	132.1	108.3	144.3	331.8	165.5	102.8	80.6	131.8	105.0	152.4
	A	136.9	111.5	149.5	340.2	173.7	106.2	79.8	133.1	107.0	153.7
	M	130.9	116.9	156.7	338.5	189.9	112.6	78.6	134.9	111.0	155.6
	J	143.6	121.8	150.4	331.8	175.2	114.9	78.3	134.2	115.5	152.6
	J	126.1	126.2	124.0	333.1	119.1	96.6	76.6	126.5	117.0	139.8
	A	98.2	128.9	89.6	331.8	46.7	85.9	70.5	123.2	117.6	134.2
	S	95.5	129.6	93.8	329.8	57.1	99.7	66.0	126.1	120.5	136.6
	O	95.2 ^r	126.8	107.7	324.4	91.3	105.1	66.4	109.7	122.7	109.5
	N	124.3 ^r	119.5	139.4	318.8	171.5	109.1	64.7	108.8 ^r	123.5	107.5
	D	123.5 ^r	113.3 ^r	140.5 ^r	317.7 ^r	172.4	117.0 ^r	62.2 ^r	109.8 ^r	123.3 ^r	110.1
1959	J	145.0	109.4	136.9	317.7	164.6	115.8	61.6	119.2	120.5	126.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1956	A	161.5	135.8	150.7	310.1	162.2	139.1	91.7	137.2	117.0	152.8
	S	162.2	136.7	153.7	314.7	166.8	142.1	93.6	137.2	117.4	153.0
	O	158.7	138.3	169.4	321.1	202.9	144.8	94.2	138.0	116.9	153.9
	N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0
	D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6
1957	J	165.3	137.6	164.3	332.1	189.7	139.3	94.3	137.7	114.5	154.5
	F	158.2	136.3	162.3	337.8	185.4	134.1	94.3	136.9	113.6	153.3
	M	157.0	131.9	160.5	340.2	183.4	127.3	93.5	135.7	112.6	152.0
	A	155.7	131.7	150.1	339.7	158.9	123.5	92.4	134.4	111.7	151.5
	M	151.9	128.2	152.9	348.7	164.9	123.2	92.3	133.1	112.8	149.2
	J	150.0	128.2	151.2	355.7	160.1	122.7	91.8	118.6	114.3	126.2
	J	151.5	127.0	146.8	364.7	148.6	121.0	91.0	119.2	116.5	126.7
	A	143.2	125.1	154.3	368.0	169.5	117.8	89.6	120.3	117.5	128.3
	S	141.3	120.8	140.6	365.1	138.8	112.9	87.4	117.5	116.1	124.3
	O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	110.1	87.1	128.0	114.1	141.7
	N	136.1	115.4	145.7	351.0	158.3	110.2	87.1	132.4	112.3	149.2
	D	134.4	112.8	132.9	348.9	128.0	109.0	84.6	129.6	109.6	146.2
1958	J	130.9	113.5	131.2	334.9	131.1	103.1	82.1	135.6	104.7	157.8
	F	128.3	115.8	136.9	322.2	150.9	100.1	81.5	136.2	103.4	159.6
	M	130.9	114.5	133.0	321.2	139.8	101.2	81.0	134.5	104.6	156.1
	A	135.1	115.9	126.6	337.8	120.3	100.0	78.9	136.3	107.3	158.1
	M	127.7	119.0	136.2	336.1	143.8	104.6	77.6	139.5	111.4	161.7
	J	137.3	119.4	135.3	331.1	140.3	110.0	77.4	134.7	116.5	152.3
	J	126.1	120.2	124.6	342.0	119.1	97.9	75.7	125.5	119.8	136.9
	A	101.8	121.5	116.1	347.4	106.1	94.7	71.7	121.3	119.8	130.9
	S	100.0 ^r	121.6	119.4	338.6	114.2	111.5	67.1	123.9	119.7	134.4
	O	91.9 ^r	120.4	129.5	327.3	143.6	109.6	66.7	106.4	121.2	106.2
	N	116.2 ^r	117.6	129.0	319.4	144.4	108.0	65.4	107.0 ^r	122.8	105.9
	D	141.6 ^r	116.1 ^r	147.3 ^r	317.1 ^r	190.9	114.3 ^r	62.1 ^r	109.1 ^r	122.0 ^r	109.9
1959	J	150.4	115.5	130.4	310.3	149.6	113.9	61.1	119.4	118.8	127.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	181.5 ^r	163.4	370.9	193.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9 ^r
1958	169.0	141.5	394.2	208.3	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 A	191.1	161.2	482.5	214.3	500.3	205.8	176.1	191.2	202.4	91.0
S	228.3	164.8	768.7	205.8	432.8	195.9	181.5	197.8	208.2	104.8
O	218.2	170.1	648.5	223.2	558.7	215.1	158.8	214.8	223.2	139.5
N	210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9	177.5
D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9
1957 J	185.9	176.4	345.8	151.3	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
F	188.3	174.7	361.2	156.4	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
M	185.8	172.9	333.4	162.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
A	176.6	168.2	291.7	172.0	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
M	174.7	164.1	302.4	198.8	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
J	180.3	160.4	356.8	212.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
J	168.7	157.2	283.1	222.5	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
A	172.0	156.8	344.1	226.6	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	191.0	159.5	484.7	224.5	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	188.3	158.6	473.9	220.3	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	189.4	155.5	486.3	207.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	177.1	156.0	386.9	164.3	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	167.4	150.6	335.5	156.4	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F	165.5	143.1	347.6	156.1	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
M	163.9	140.0	337.1	161.6	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
A	161.1	137.4	330.5	182.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9
M	161.9	137.0	335.9	228.3	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1
J	166.7	137.8	391.8	237.9	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
J	159.6	141.7	342.1	236.7	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
A	169.2	145.3	449.7	239.0	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
S	180.8	145.3	489.9	239.5	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
O	181.9	143.8	504.5	246.7	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	169.0
N	184.7	139.8	515.1	230.0 ^r	526.4	240.5	197.2 ^r	258.0	259.1	248.3
D	165.8 ^r	136.1 ^r	350.2 ^r	184.6 ^r	323.4 ^r	158.4	154.0 ^r	276.7	267.2	361.8
1959 J	166.1	131.1	376.5	168.7		122.8		287.7	265.2	490.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1956 A	197.4	162.5	502.1	190.2	379.0	182.3	156.4	210.5	215.1	168.8
S	202.1	161.1	533.8	186.8	351.6	175.7	159.8	210.9	215.5	170.1
O	196.1	165.0	454.4	201.2	445.2	192.7	147.0	215.3	219.7	176.1
N	192.5	172.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1	170.3
D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6
1957 J	191.9	175.0	391.2	178.7	275.2	191.7	135.5	217.3	221.1	183.0
F	192.6	175.8	396.5	182.1	318.6	198.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3
M	191.7	174.1	415.2	186.2	345.1	199.9	143.1	217.0	220.8	183.1
A	190.7	170.2	441.3	184.0	340.2	185.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
M	193.0	167.3	483.1	191.9	363.7	210.6	141.4	216.7	220.7	180.9
J	186.9	164.3	422.7	192.7	344.5	223.0	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	182.3	161.9	386.2	201.1	356.2	267.0	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	176.6	158.9	347.9	199.9	362.5	248.8	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	172.2	157.0	320.4	202.1	379.3	246.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	170.9	154.4	323.3	198.0	362.2	234.5	158.1	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	174.3	150.7	356.0	197.3	380.1	225.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	170.4	151.3	321.3	191.4	405.3	185.3	135.8	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	173.6	149.0	387.0	193.9	443.8	161.1	153.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F	170.3	143.5	391.0	184.4	347.1	191.9	137.1	237.3	239.9	214.4
M	171.3	140.6	431.1	188.8	399.4	178.5	158.5	237.3	238.1	229.8
A	179.6	138.8	525.4	198.0	455.8	207.4	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9
M	184.4	139.5	559.8	218.0	458.6	243.4	167.8	233.3	237.2	198.4
J	172.3	141.3	450.3	211.4	495.0	262.1	150.5	234.3	238.3	198.8
J	172.7	146.1	443.7	210.1	499.9	236.4	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4
A	173.1	147.5	448.4	207.2	463.6	235.6	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6
S	161.4	143.4	315.9	213.4	495.0	232.3	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4
O	163.5	140.3	339.3	218.4	484.5	247.8	173.5	237.6	240.1	215.3
N	169.5	135.5	380.4	217.8 ^r	473.8	228.2	185.2 ^r	244.3	244.9	238.5
D	160.1 ^r	131.8 ^r	292.6 ^r	217.8 ^r	480.5	214.6	173.2	256.6	253.3	286.5
1959 J	173.2	129.7	434.3	209.7		145.2		261.5	253.1	337.2

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1957		90.0	337.9	556.3	192.4	137.8	1,318.8	45.3	401.8	137.2
1958		91.1	345.0 ^r	568.6	202.2 ^r	136.4	1,348.4 ^r	44.7	396.6 ^r	139.3
1956	N	90.0	338.7	538.5	185.9	135.2	1,292.7	43.1	400.8	134.9
	D	87.5	327.2	531.2	180.5	126.2	1,256.5	42.3	390.8	131.4
1957	J	85.0	318.9	525.8	175.7	121.5	1,230.9	43.4	393.0	122.0
	F	85.6	323.2	528.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0	44.1	393.7	129.6
	M	84.2	320.8	534.2	178.4	131.4	1,253.0	43.3	399.1	127.4
	A	83.6	323.5	541.3	179.8	136.2	1,268.6	42.5	399.1	132.0
	M	89.8	335.8	556.9	191.9	142.5	1,321.2	44.6	403.4	136.8
	J	94.6	345.6	570.5	202.5	147.8	1,365.5	46.7	410.6	143.4
	J	95.5	345.6	569.8	204.4	146.3	1,366.2	47.0	408.6	146.5
	A	96.1	349.3	575.8	207.2	151.0	1,384.4	47.5	408.8	148.3
	S	94.9	354.6	575.0	207.0	148.9	1,385.0	47.3	410.4	144.1
	O	92.6	352.9	572.4	199.4	141.7	1,363.6	46.0	407.0	142.4
	N	90.2	348.7	571.9	194.8	134.5	1,344.6	46.2	401.4	140.6
	D	87.9	335.8	553.5	188.0	125.4	1,294.9	45.7	386.1	134.3
1958	J	85.2	327.6	544.0	184.7	121.6	1,267.8	46.0	381.9	130.3
	F	86.1	328.6	545.6	185.0	126.9	1,277.1	46.5	385.5	132.2
	M	85.9	328.1	548.9	185.9	129.5	1,283.2	45.8	389.8	130.3
	A	85.2	333.5	557.7	189.3	133.3	1,304.0	43.9	392.3	134.6
	M	90.7	345.3	572.7	202.2	138.8	1,354.8	44.9	401.3	141.0
	J	94.0	351.4	583.6	211.0	139.4	1,384.5	45.6	404.9	143.1
	J	95.3	352.4	578.7	212.2	138.0	1,382.1	45.0	402.2	145.7
	A	94.6	352.1	576.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6	45.5	399.8	145.7
	S	96.2	357.1	584.0	217.0	145.6	1,405.3	44.7	404.7	143.5
	O	94.5	357.3	575.6	212.4	144.9	1,389.8	43.2	400.0	142.9
	N	93.6	358.4	580.3	207.3	142.0	1,386.8	43.1	402.0	142.3
	D	92.1 ^r	348.2 ^r	575.5 ^r	203.5 ^r	135.0 ^r	1,359.3 ^r	42.8 ^r	394.4 ^r	139.6
1959	J	91.0	344.1	576.0	200.8	133.6	1,350.3	45.5	399.3	137.2

Wages and Salaries														
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income	
Million dollars														
1957	42.0	92.8	136.0	1,205.2	297.3	411.8	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	3,796.5	159.8	3,956.2	
1958	45.0	74.2 ^r	134.2 ^r	1,189.7 ^r	282.8 ^r	417.8	68.8	590.8 ^r	717.0 ^r	355.3 ^r	3,875.6 ^r	169.5	4,045.1 ^r	
1954	1st	25.4	66.0	97.0	974.8	176.7	313.6	49.0	424.7	488.8	2,845.8	119.3	2,965.1	
	2nd	39.6	63.4	97.9	976.3	210.8	325.9	50.8	437.2	508.6	2,954.5	121.7	3,076.2	
	3rd	57.8	81.7	101.8	983.4	252.3	341.3	52.6	443.6	498.2	3,075.3	125.0	3,200.3	
	4th	36.6	99.2	105.3	968.9	228.9	336.6	51.1	458.9	523.9	3,062.9	127.6	3,190.5	
1955	1st	26.6	74.5	103.1	984.8	177.6	324.6	49.7	440.6	529.3	2,958.6	128.6	3,087.2	
	2nd	43.0	68.5	103.9	1,032.5	220.1	346.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	3,129.0	133.1	3,262.1	
	3rd	56.6	88.2	110.0	1,065.7	272.0	364.1	51.7	473.4	526.3	3,290.3	137.4	3,427.7	
	4th	31.5	108.1	112.7	1,073.0	241.1	356.7	51.9	499.4	556.0	3,298.4	139.8	3,438.2	
1956	1st	27.1	82.9	113.3	1,088.9	208.6	349.3	52.5	484.8	567.3	3,240.4	140.8	3,381.2	
	2nd	44.6	86.9	119.6	1,146.3	271.6	377.5	54.8	510.7	590.3	3,490.7	146.0	3,636.7	
	3rd	63.4	110.7	128.0	1,175.6	331.6	408.6	59.3	525.6	583.0	3,699.2	150.7	3,849.9	
	4th	38.2	124.6	128.3	1,193.4	290.0	401.7	59.0	551.3	616.0	3,698.6	152.7	3,851.3	
1957	1st	26.4	93.1	130.8	1,185.8	247.2	379.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	3,577.4	153.5	3,730.9	
	2nd	40.8	88.4	133.8	1,213.1	300.6	412.2	62.2	564.5	662.6	3,796.6	158.7	3,955.3	
	3rd	63.1	101.7	141.8	1,227.8	350.8	438.9	65.7	572.8	654.6	3,972.8	162.8	4,135.6	
	4th	37.4	88.0	137.9	1,194.5	290.4	417.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	3,839.4	163.6	4,003.0	
1958	1st	26.2	64.7	138.3	1,157.2	229.1	392.8	65.2	567.1	692.3	3,664.6	163.5	3,828.1	
	2nd	44.4	65.7	134.4	1,198.5 ^r	289.1	418.7	69.0	585.4	718.0	3,874.9	168.4	4,043.3	
	3rd	68.6	75.5	135.2	1,206.7	335.3	434.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	4,001.0	172.0	4,173.0	
	4th	40.9 ^r	90.9 ^r	129.1 ^r	1,196.4 ^r	277.7 ^r	424.8	69.8 ^r	618.5 ^r	751.7 ^r	3,961.9 ^r	174.0 ^r	4,135.9 ^r	

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri-cultural			Non-Agri-cultural
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1957		11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1957	Feb. 16	10,961	5,771	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,359	60	4,299	326	5,190
	Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
	Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
	May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
	1958	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
Feb. 15		11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
Mar. 22		11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
Apr. 19		11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
May 24		11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
June 21		11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
July 19		11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
Aug. 23		11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
Sept. 20		11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
Oct. 18		11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
Nov. 15		11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
Dec. 15		11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,359
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1956	120.7	182.0	64.44	113.2	186.4	65.40	122.7	186.3	78.01
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	O 126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	N 125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
	D 121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
1957	J 118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	F 118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	M 118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	A 119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	M 123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J 126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	J 127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	A 127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	S 126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	O 125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	N 122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
	D 117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958	J 113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
	F 113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
	M 112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
	A 114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
	M 118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
	J 121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
	J 122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
	A 121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
	S 121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
	O 120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
	N 119.2 ^r	199.4 ^r	71.60 ^r	93.3 ^r	176.4 ^r	75.40 ^r	115.7 ^r	201.7 ^r	89.65 ^r
	D 115.8	186.8	69.03	89.7	159.9	71.14	115.4	189.3	84.38

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	115.8	176.8	66.71	149.5	126.3	126.4	192.5	71.42	106.6	161.2	61.91
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.5	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08
1956 O	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.2 ^r	128.2 ^r	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
N	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.6 ^r	128.4 ^r	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
D	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.5 ^r	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
1957 J	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.3 ^r	128.0 ^r	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
F	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.4 ^r	128.1 ^r	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
M	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.3 ^r	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
A	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.6 ^r	128.5 ^r	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9 ^r	128.2 ^r	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6 ^r	128.5 ^r	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6 ^r	126.9 ^r	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2 ^r	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5 ^r	126.8 ^r	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3 ^r	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0 ^r	129.2 ^r	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8 ^r	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1 ^r	127.0 ^r	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4 ^r	127.4 ^r	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5 ^r	128.2 ^r	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1 ^r	128.7 ^r	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0 ^r	130.3 ^r	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6 ^r	129.6 ^r	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2 ^r	127.9 ^r	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5 ^r	127.0 ^r	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3 ^r	127.2 ^r	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8 ^r	128.1 ^r	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11 ^r	163.9 ^r	129.9 ^r	113.2	191.6 ^r	79.45 ^r	106.5	180.5 ^r	69.26 ^r
D	106.9	174.0	71.06	153.1	121.4	111.6	180.6	75.96	102.9	167.5	66.52

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Clothing			Wood Products		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	86.8	122.8	53.48	94.0	125.9	43.18	110.3	163.2	57.67
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80
1956 O	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
N	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
D	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
1957 J	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
F	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1 ¹	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51
N	79.5 ^r	126.0 ^r	59.97 ^r	90.9 ^r	131.1	46.51 ^r	103.3 ^r	170.5 ^r	64.33 ^r
D	78.3	117.0	56.51	87.3	112.7	41.62	97.7	146.5	58.40

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	123.7	188.3	79.37	112.4	174.0	74.95	141.6	208.8	74.09
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1956 M	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
J	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
A	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
S	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
O	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
D	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
1957 J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05 ^r	103.7 ^r	176.6 ^r	82.49 ^r	119.9	200.2 ^r	83.93 ^r
D	120.4	189.4	82.11	102.5	167.5	79.12	119.4	192.6	81.10

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	152.2	233.2	72.27	127.7	198.2	73.99	131.8	219.2	68.58
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1956 M	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
J	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
A	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
S	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
O	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
N	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
D	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
1957 J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0 ^r	230.0 ^r	84.83 ^r	129.5 ^r	233.2 ^r	74.66 ^r
D	131.8	213.6	76.45	127.3	227.2	84.91	107.6	170.3	65.64

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	140.2	234.8	74.18	118.3	166.0	67.29	126.3	197.4	74.39
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99
1956 S	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
O	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
N	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
D	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
1957 J	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.37
F	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
M	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
A	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74
S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
1958 J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9 ^r	238.7 ^r	81.30 ^r	114.5	184.3 ^r	77.26 ^r	137.0	249.0 ^r	86.36 ^r
D	107.9	164.9	68.11	112.5	179.4	76.52	134.7	242.1	85.35

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	126.3	185.6	54.64	137.1	195.3	60.29	125.1	184.2	42.93
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77
1956 S	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
O	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
N	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
D	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
1957 J	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
F	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
M	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.26
A	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3 ^r	221.8 ^r	60.17 ^r	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3 ^r	222.5 ^r	49.20 ^r
D	140.7	226.4	60.37	151.3	239.0	67.25	131.7	217.3	48.68

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1956	136.9	210.7	57.57	117.4	165.3	47.50	101.7	143.8	52.90	110.1
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8
1956 S	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
O	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
N	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
D	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
1957 J	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
F	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
M	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
A	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
M	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
N	121.1 ^r	199.5 ^r	62.24 ^r	134.4 ^r	196.1 ^r	48.78 ^r	96.5 ^r	152.2 ^r	59.15 ^r	101.3 ^r
D	112.6	181.3	60.82	115.6	176.9	51.16	94.9	139.5	55.07	100.6
NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956	160.6	55.10	120.1	181.2	61.86	121.4	183.5	66.86	108.6	155.7
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5
1956 S	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
O	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
N	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
D	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
1957 J	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
F	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
M	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
A	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
M	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
S	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
N	156.9 ^r	58.47 ^r	119.7 ^r	200.8 ^r	68.96 ^r	120.0 ^r	201.4 ^r	74.31 ^r	109.3 ^r	175.3 ^r
D	156.6	58.76	114.4	183.9	66.15	118.1	190.9	71.59	108.0	169.2

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956		60.88	121.1	180.8	61.66	148.5	224.1	66.93	121.5	187.0	70.15		
1957		63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1956	J	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94		
	A	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83		
	S	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46		
	O	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02		
	N	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34		
	D	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
1957	J	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09		
	F	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
	M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
	A	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
	M	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
	J	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
	A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
	S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
	O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
	N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
	D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958	J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
	F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
	M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
	A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
	M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
	J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
	J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
	A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
	S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
	O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
	N	67.92 ^r	130.1	212.6 ^r	68.24 ^r	151.1 ^r	251.9 ^r	74.21 ^r	115.3 ^r	197.6 ^r	78.26 ^r		
	D	66.36	123.3	201.6	68.27	148.2	240.3	72.16	110.7	181.5	74.84		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.4	172.1	51.73	120.2	181.2	62.80	111.0	167.9	53.64
1957		117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1956	A	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	S	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	O	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	N	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
	D	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
1957	J	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	F	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	M	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
	D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958	J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
	M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
	J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
	J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
	A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
	S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
	O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
	N	116.3 ^r	187.1 ^r	57.69 ^r	123.3 ^r	206.0	69.99 ^r	110.4 ^r	185.2 ^r	59.57 ^r
	D	120.0	189.1	56.49	119.5	190.7	66.82	104.5	163.8	57.35

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	128.3	195.9	67.61	119.6	178.3	58.60	113.8	171.6	69.97
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1956 J	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
A	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
S	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
O	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
N	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
D	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
1957 J	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
F	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6 ^r	225.7 ^r	74.85 ^r	125.9 ^r	209.3 ^r	65.56 ^r	107.1 ^r	175.7 ^r	76.26 ^r
D	131.8	214.9	72.25	124.2	199.3	63.28	106.4	173.3	75.75

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	104.9	148.6	71.33	106.8	155.8	57.84	117.4	181.2	67.41
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1956 J	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
A	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
S	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
O	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
N	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
D	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
1957 J	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
F	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
M	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
M	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20 ⁿ	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4 ^r	179.9 ^r	64.64 ^r	116.7 ^r	206.2 ^r	77.25 ^r
D	79.1	115.8	73.72	109.8	174.7	63.08	114.0	194.8	74.71

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1956	1.73	1.80	1.50	1.52	1.64	1.39	1.31	1.58	1.42	1.57	1.05
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1956 S	1.76	1.84	1.49	1.53	1.66	1.40	1.26	1.56	1.48	1.59	1.06
O	1.77	1.85	1.50	1.55	1.67	1.41	1.31	1.63	1.49	1.62	1.07
N	1.79	1.87	1.51	1.56	1.68	1.42	1.33	1.64	1.32	1.61	1.08
D	1.82	1.89	1.56	1.58	1.69	1.45	1.38	1.65	1.38	1.61	1.10
1957 J	1.82	1.88	1.55	1.58	1.70	1.43	1.37	1.66	1.35	1.63	1.08
F	1.83	1.89	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.38	1.65	1.35	1.64	1.09
M	1.84	1.92	1.51	1.59	1.71	1.45	1.39	1.65	1.46	1.65	1.09
A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.65	1.55	1.68	1.10
M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.11
J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65	1.12
J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68	1.10
A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64	1.11
S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67	1.12
O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958 J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67	1.13
F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66	1.13
M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67	1.14
A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.54	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16

MANUFACTURING												
Textile Products				Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products			
				Saw and planing mills		Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total									
Dollars per hour												
1956		1.15	1.16	1.01	1.34	1.43	1.23	1.78	1.90	1.81	1.73	1.97
1957		1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1956	S	1.17	1.19	1.03	1.36	1.45	1.25	1.81	1.94	1.82	1.77	2.06
	O	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.36	1.45	1.25	1.81	1.95	1.82	1.77	2.06
	N	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.37	1.46	1.26	1.82	1.95	1.83	1.78	2.06
	D	1.19	1.20	1.04	1.36	1.47	1.25	1.83	1.96	1.85	1.78	2.08
1957	J	1.19	1.19	1.04	1.36	1.46	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.84	1.80	2.08
	F	1.20	1.21	1.05	1.37	1.48	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.86	1.80	2.08
	M	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.38	1.48	1.27	1.85	1.98	1.89	1.81	2.09
	A	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.90	1.82	2.14
	M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	1.83	2.14
	J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83	2.13
	J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	1.84	2.15
	A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86	2.20
	S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86	2.19
	O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87	2.22
	N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86	2.19
	D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87	2.20
1958	J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88	2.20
	F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.20
	M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89	2.20
	A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90	2.22
	M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93	2.31
	J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91	2.23
	J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.98	1.92	2.25
	A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26
	S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26
	O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
	N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
	D	1.27	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.59	1.36	1.97	2.12	2.01	1.96	2.32

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Dollars per hour											
1956	1.71	1.74	1.68	1.88	1.73	1.59	1.53	2.08	1.60	1.65	1.77
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90
1956 S	1.62	1.77	1.72	1.93	1.76	1.61	1.54	2.09	1.62	1.66	1.80
O	1.67	1.78	1.71	1.93	1.75	1.62	1.55	2.09	1.62	1.67	1.80
N	1.70	1.79	1.73	1.93	1.76	1.62	1.56	2.11	1.64	1.69	1.81
D	1.72	1.79	1.75	1.94	1.79	1.63	1.59	2.14	1.66	1.70	1.83
1957 J	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.12	1.66	1.76	1.86
F	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.11	1.66	1.75	1.85
M	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.93	1.79	1.66	1.60	2.16	1.67	1.78	1.89
A	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	1.59	2.20	1.69	1.77	1.89
M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70	1.76	1.89
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.74	1.90
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.75	1.89
A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.74	1.90
S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.92
O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92
N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94
D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95
1958 J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.95
F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94
M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.93
A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93
M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92
J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94
J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92
S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
D	1.94	1.95	1.71	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.35	1.87	1.79	1.98

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956	42.8	43.0	40.8	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.1	42.2	38.3
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1956 A	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
S	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
O	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
N	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
D	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
1957 J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4 ^r	42.9 ^r	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6 ^r	42.5 ^r	42.5	40.9	40.9 ^r	40.8	41.3	39.3 ^r	40.8 ^r	42.6 ^r	38.4 ^r
D	38.7	40.4	31.3	37.4	37.6	37.2	38.2	37.8	34.6	38.9	32.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.2	42.3	40.1	41.6	40.3	41.0	40.8	43.2	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1956	A	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4
	S	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1
1957	O	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2
	N	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6
	D	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4
	J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2
1957	F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6
	M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1
1957	A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7
	M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9
1957	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1
	J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0
1957	A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2
	S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5
1957	O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4
	N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2
1957	D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6
1958	J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5
	F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6
1958	M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1
	A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3
1958	M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5
	J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6
1958	J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8
	A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6
1958	S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7
	O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5
1958	N	41.8 ^r	41.6	39.8	40.2 ^r	40.4 ^r	40.9 ^r	40.9	43.6 ^r	41.0	40.5
	D	36.5	38.1	37.5	37.4	38.0	37.8	37.3	39.3	40.1	33.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate			
1953	S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954	S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956	O	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
	N	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
	D	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
1957	J	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
	F	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
	M	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
1957	A	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
	M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
1957	J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
	A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	48.8	22.4
	S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
1957	O	22.6 ^r	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7 ^r
	N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
	D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
1958	J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
	F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
	M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
1958	A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
	M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
	J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
1958	J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
	A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
	S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
1958	O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
	N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
	D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾		
		Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies	
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾								Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾
1957		380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958		551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.48	20.12	625.4	582	22
1957	F	572.4	192.7	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958	J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
	F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
	M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	853	21
	A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	746	30
	M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
	J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
	J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
	A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
	S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
	O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
	N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21
	D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959	J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. ⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. ⁽³⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. ⁽⁴⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. ⁽⁵⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. ⁽⁶⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. ⁽⁷⁾ Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1956	O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0
	N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	1.5
	D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—
1957	J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	7.9	—	—
	F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	15.4	—	—
	M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	2.7	—	—
	A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	6.4	—	7.3
	M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
	S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
	O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—
	N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	—	—	—	2.3
	D	152.9	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
	F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	—	—	0.9	—
	M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	—
	A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	2.9	—	—
	M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	5.5	—	—
	J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	5.9	—	—
	J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	0.7	—	—
	A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	4.5	—	—
	S	491.3 [†]	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	1.8	—	—
	O	857.4 [†]	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	—	—	21.5
	N	281.5 [†]	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
	D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallies, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958		581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1956	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
1957	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
1957	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
1957	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
1958	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
1958	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
	A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
	S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
1958	O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
	N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
	D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX									
Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	1949=100						1935-39=100		
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.1	217.0	213.0
1956 N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	..	..	..
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	256.2
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	182.0
1956	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	214.9
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	231.6
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	164.7
1958	J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	179.9
	F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	179.7
	M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	273.6
	A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	269.4
	M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	198.8
	J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	165.9
	J	227.0	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	190.6
	A	226.8	198.3	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	170.5
	S	227.1	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	155.4	163.0
	O	226.9	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	153.9
	N	228.5	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	164.0
	D	229.1	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	166.9
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	165.0
	F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	155.7

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

										Meats
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs		Fresh Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1956	227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	210.9
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	196.7
1958	J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	194.7
	F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	203.8
	M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	206.7
	A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	211.3
	M	259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	219.0
	J	257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	224.5
	J	252.3	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	222.0
	A	249.4	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	221.8
	S	246.1	288.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	205.8
	O	245.8	290.4	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	200.6
	N	247.5	287.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	194.1
	D	253.7	301.6	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	190.0
1959	J	255.6	307.6	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	191.2
	F	255.8	321.6	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	194.9

The data for 1958 and 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956 O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.5	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.4	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.8	292.1
A	227.8	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	227.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.4	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.2	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
F	227.5	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956 O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
M	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	162.8	234.7
A	424.1	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.4
O	425.0	222.5	252.0	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	265.0	169.5	257.3
N	423.0	222.5	255.1	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	313.7	174.2	276.6
D	423.8	221.3	255.2	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.4
1959 J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2

(1)Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS									
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement		
1935-39 = 100												
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5		
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9		
1956	A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1	
	S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1	
	O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1	
	N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1	
1957	D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1	
	J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9	
	F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9	
	M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9	
	A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9	
	M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9	
	J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9	
	J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9	
	A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9	
	S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9	
	O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9	
	N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9	
	D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9	
	1958	J	256.2	231.4	190.2	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
		F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
		M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A		235.6	231.4	188.1	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1	
M		230.4	231.4	187.4	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1	
J		220.1	231.4	187.0	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
J		220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
A		220.1	231.4	186.7	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
S		220.1	231.4	187.5	253.2	190.3	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
O		235.6	252.1	188.2	253.2	193.1	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1	
N		245.9	262.5	188.2	253.2	193.3	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1	
D		245.9	262.5	188.7	253.2	195.1	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1	
1959		J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
		F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956 A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.8	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
J	304.8	182.9	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
A	304.8	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4
S	304.9	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.3
O	304.9	183.8	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
N	304.9	184.4	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
D	304.9	184.7	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.7	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	187.3	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾		
							Total	Field	Animal			
1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100						
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.6		
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	232.4 ^r		
1957	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	235.8 ^r	
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9	
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5 ^r	
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.5 ^r	
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5 ^r	
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.9 ^r	
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	235.0 ^r	
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	232.3 ^r	
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	226.9 ^r	
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	223.9 ^r	
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	228.6 ^r	
	1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	129.8 ^r	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	230.1 ^r
		F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	235.3 ^r
		M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	240.9 ^r
		A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	244.4 ^r
		M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	247.9 ^r
J		209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	245.8 ^r	
J		208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	244.8 ^r	
A		207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.2 ^r	
S		207.5	238.3	228.3	238.6	129.6	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.0 ^r	
O		207.5	238.0	228.2	242.0	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.4	269.3	236.3 ^r	
N		211.1	238.6	233.1	247.4	130.7	127.8	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.3 ^r	
D		211.0	239.4	233.9	246.5	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.5	278.7	238.6 ^r	
1959		J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7	241.7
		F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1956-July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. From August, 1957 to July, 1958 western wheat prices were initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239 ^r	504 ^r
1957	F	6,594	686	7,279	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687 ^r	565 ^r
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,992 ^r	531 ^r
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451 ^r	607 ^r
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047 ^r	564 ^r
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204 ^r	511 ^r
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807 ^r	428 ^r
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849 ^r	441 ^r
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838 ^r	415 ^r
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913 ^r	423 ^r
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493 ^r	537 ^r
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559 ^r	521 ^r
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025 ^r	506 ^r
1959	J	7,983	789	8,772	7,020	1,753	236	8,536	8,037	499

32 ⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽³⁾Less imports. ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽¹⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1957	J 7,785	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
	F 6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
	M 7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
	A 7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
	M 7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
	J 6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
	J 6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
	A 6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
	S 6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
	O 7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
	N 7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
	D 7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958	J 8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
	F 7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
	M 8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
	A 7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
	M 7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
	J 7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
	J 7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
	A 7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
	S 7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
	O 8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
	N 8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
	D 8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959	J 8,538	118	6	147	128	3,181	3,042	372	146	292	1,093

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE		
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾					
Thousand tons												
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343	
1958	645	140	188	973	439	210	71	1,113	28	2,059	290	
1956	O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
	J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
	J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	1,355	497	309	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
	F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
	A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
	J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
	J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
	A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
	S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
	O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
	N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
	D	721	281	368	1,370	453	376	86	592	31	1,994	294
1959	J	701	272	304	1,277	451	354	67	345	37	1,585	304

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.
Coal Report for 1957.

⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Sales Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽¹⁾	Sales Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1956	8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956 O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957 J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944	220
F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
M	8,041	16,000	18,278 ^r	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958 J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	34
J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	56	11
S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	64	13
O	10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	64	15
N	8,638	13,526 ^r	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	52	15
D		15,605	43,897	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91	22
1959 J				34,021	15,508	18,181	173	105	13

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused

by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
				Fuels					Asphalt
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾		
Thousand barrels									
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1958	20,163	20,037	18,439	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1956	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
S	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
O	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
N	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
D	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
1957	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
F	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
M	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
A	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
M	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
J	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
F	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
M	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
A	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
M	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
O	21,087	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	19,552	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1956 S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD				
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾			Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds											
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1	
1958	57.8	44.9	55.0	37.4	23.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	22.2	15.4	
1956	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4
	J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
	M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
	A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9
	M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5
	J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1
	J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3
	A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5
	S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3
	O	45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6
	N	40.7	33.5	39.8	28.8	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3
	D	38.1	33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2	22.7
1959	J		29.6						16.7		10.1

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds										Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces
1957		69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565
1958		70.7	68.9	42.0	32.6		1,321.6	378	307	2,591	1,760
1956	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324
	F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420
	M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715
	A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778
	J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,412
	J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
	A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
	S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
	O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
	D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547
	S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177
	O	70.1	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	401	305	2,390	2,042
	N	70.3	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,372.3	368	238	2,644	1,729
	D	69.7	93.8	43.4	36.7		510.8	376	273	2,918	2,670
1959	J		45.8		18.6		391.6		242		1,786

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
Thousand tons												
1957		87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3		30.6
1958		77.1	72.2	331	5.2	—	526	513	136.6	156.1		
1956	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8		29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4		14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5		13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1		15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9		15.2
	A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4		3.6
	M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2		42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7		30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6		39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5		46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0		47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8		40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3		37.0
	D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0		36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2		5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1		6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	368	312	135.9	119.9		18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	462	423	129.4	115.4		4.3
	M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7		31.0
	J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5		28.7
	J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7		60.7
	A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6		39.6
	S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	183.7		38.9
	O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—	682	697	156.0	206.5		54.4
	N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—	558	494	154.6	172.4		32.0
	D	63.1	81.4	378	0.2	—	380	234	140.7	207.3		
1959	J	54.7	71.2	313	0.1	—	294	188	114.8	233.1		

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES*, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1956	1,797.0	1,823.1	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1957	1,838.7	1,777.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1956 S	1,824.5	1,837.2	2,826.2	3,822.0	413.5	4,235.4	1,972.9	1,161.1	1,101.5
O	1,939.8	1,899.0	2,785.4	3,838.9	416.7	4,255.6	1,986.5	1,177.9	1,091.2
N	1,874.8	1,865.6	2,776.3	3,911.8	427.2	4,339.1	2,008.3	1,203.6	1,127.1
D	1,740.2	1,967.2	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1957 J	1,743.5	1,862.1	3,121.9	4,016.3	446.4	4,462.7	2,047.1	1,225.1	1,190.5
F	1,714.0	1,705.0	3,112.8	4,106.8	457.4	4,564.1	2,069.2	1,253.9	1,241.0
M	1,918.0	1,859.0	3,053.8	4,116.6	454.5	4,571.1	2,073.4	1,237.7	1,259.9
A	1,870.4	1,790.0	2,973.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7	1,262.4
M	1,980.1	1,884.4	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7
J	1,871.5	1,792.6	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7
S	1,864.2	1,800.6	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8
O	1,827.5	1,782.2	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2
N	1,829.9	1,715.6	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0
D	1,891.7	1,791.4	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8
1958 J	1,823.5	1,659.3	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7
F	1,730.3	1,689.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
M	1,641.3	1,886.2	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7
A	1,627.2	1,566.7	2,454.9	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3
M	1,770.6	1,736.9	2,421.1	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2
J	1,812.6	1,767.7	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9
S	1,900.3	1,900.3	2,376.2	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8
O	1,902.1	1,851.2	2,325.4	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4
N	1,837.5	1,825.1	2,313.0	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0
D	1,741.0	1,754.7	2,326.7	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2
1959 J	1,864.0	1,773.3	2,236.0	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.6
S	1,948.6	1,842.5	2,129.9	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1
O	1,823.6	1,812.5	2,118.8	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5
N	1,750.1 ^r	1,742.1 ^r	2,110.9 ^r	3,911.4 ^r	483.2 ^r	4,394.6 ^r	1,965.2 ^r	1,234.9 ^r	1,194.5 ^r
1959 J	1,716.2	1,727.7	2,122.4	3,936.1	482.7	4,418.8	1,960.3	1,236.1	1,222.4

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1956	338.6	723.5	49.4	120.7	63.9	195.7	74.9	175.5	276.6	586.4	229.7	691.3	
1957	360.2	776.5	47.4	116.8	64.0	204.1	77.6	192.8	270.9	599.4	239.7	700.1	
1956	S	352.1	699.9	52.4	112.4	64.7	189.6	88.7	184.6	287.9	573.5	250.8	640.0
	O	372.0	709.0	55.7	113.0	69.2	191.3	94.3	176.4	291.3	551.4	258.2	654.4
	N	358.8	729.5	47.3	113.3	66.3	192.8	86.6	171.9	268.5	565.2	241.3	660.7
	D	349.0	723.5	41.1	120.7	62.7	195.7	61.5	175.5	240.0	586.4	212.5	691.3
1957	J	322.4	737.6	44.2	121.6	69.6	194.6	66.0	191.2	241.8	582.2	216.8	692.0
	F	310.1	741.3	44.9	124.1	68.3	195.9	83.0	198.2	245.1	618.2	231.2	698.8
	M	330.0	730.0	49.2	123.8	68.8	193.4	89.9	195.2	272.6	645.1	268.6	706.7
	A	345.6	710.9	50.5	123.3	63.3	197.7	80.1	197.0	266.6	626.5	247.0	715.1
	M	364.9	705.9	48.8	122.4	66.7	203.9	70.5	202.8	301.7	627.4	269.4	718.7
	J	371.8	697.8	45.6	121.4	63.8	204.8	55.6	213.8	295.8	627.8	254.3	718.9
	J	387.6	709.9	45.6	119.9	55.9	203.7	63.0	216.2	292.6	630.1	251.2	718.8
	A	388.6	740.0	53.9	115.1	60.6	200.8	94.2	208.6	292.4	631.9	232.8	714.7
	S	380.1	764.3	53.6	113.9	65.2	199.7	97.5	198.7	281.7	634.3	236.8	707.5
	O	382.2	781.4	52.1	112.5	66.6	199.0	92.7	193.5	280.6	607.2	246.6	700.8
	N	367.5	789.2	44.3	112.1	63.7	199.9	78.7	188.5	253.6	590.8	224.8	695.2
	D	371.8	776.5	36.6	116.8	55.6	204.1	59.8	192.8	227.0	599.4	196.6	700.1
1958	J	335.4	764.1	40.2	119.4	59.1	205.1	61.4	198.8	230.5	607.1	200.0	691.0
	F	328.7	739.2	44.0	117.0	58.8	202.6	75.9	197.2	228.8	614.2	201.9	682.8
	M	357.4	745.8	47.3	113.6	62.0	204.4	84.2	191.3	254.8	641.9	221.4	664.4
	A	372.1	749.3	47.6	110.6	60.6	202.6	74.2	189.9	263.0	605.8	232.9	653.4
	M	406.0	750.8	46.0	110.6	63.3	203.2	63.7	188.5	290.8	597.4	236.5	642.2
	J	409.1	744.7	45.6	109.9	64.6	202.0	55.1	198.4	287.7	597.5	247.4	626.6
	J	421.5	755.8	45.2	106.3	57.3	196.9	61.5	201.2	287.6	594.1	223.1	618.5
	A	391.2	797.2	50.2	103.7	59.8	193.9	87.9	195.1	284.2	583.3	208.0	610.1
	S	399.6	834.1	55.8	102.0	67.0	190.6	99.6	180.2	292.1	582.0	226.7	592.8
	O	430.9	836.3	53.4	101.3	72.2	189.1	96.2	174.1	309.6	563.1	227.9	587.3
	N	398.8	834.7	46.2	104.9	65.5	189.0	80.8	172.7	279.3	551.9	206.3	590.2
	D	394.9 ^r	838.3 ^r	45.1	110.3 ^r	62.7 ^r	189.4 ^r	65.3 ^r	174.6 ^r	248.4 ^r	572.1 ^r	204.8 ^r	610.9 ^r
1959	J	374.8	829.9	44.4	110.0	64.5	189.3	66.4	178.5	242.5	582.5	205.4	617.2

* The inventories series shown throughout this table have been revised to exclude finished goods of own manufacture held at manufacturers' sales offices, wholesale outlets and retail stores, i.e. inventories now represent goods of own manufacture held at plant or plant warehouse only.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1956	182.8	308.1	153.7	251.7	90.9	269.2	47.7	85.4	111.7	206.9	92.6	248.1	
1957	187.1	329.3	134.1	269.6	90.2	240.7	49.6	95.0	127.6	211.6	100.6	250.9	
1956	S	130.2	265.3	151.4	252.4	103.2	264.5	48.7	79.7	113.3	214.7	94.7	228.6
	O	159.5	289.0	166.3	255.9	102.5	258.3	56.8	78.9	125.8	213.2	97.3	231.1
	N	194.3	303.7	164.4	252.5	100.6	260.7	47.8	81.6	117.7	216.7	92.0	244.5
	D	205.8	308.1	147.7	251.7	97.1	269.2	36.9	85.4	121.5	206.9	80.1	248.1
1957	J	209.6	317.4	142.5	256.2	87.8	265.3	33.6	90.6	133.4	205.6	93.6	242.7
	F	167.6	339.9	136.3	258.5	87.6	268.0	34.4	95.7	125.9	207.2	96.0	239.0
	M	259.7	317.2	136.3	265.7	90.4	272.1	40.6	97.4	120.8	212.3	102.6	235.2
	A	228.5	319.1	146.8	266.8	83.9	274.7	43.9	101.0	115.0	219.2	110.3	233.4
	M	223.1	320.2	149.2	271.9	88.0	275.8	57.8	100.0	129.1	212.0	120.0	231.1
	J	195.6	317.1	131.9	271.8	89.8	275.8	57.1	97.1	118.7	221.4	101.5	228.2
	J	185.7	307.1	118.3	278.2	79.7	265.2	63.8	93.4	131.8	231.9	99.9	227.3
	A	120.8	298.9	123.4	278.3	82.3	258.8	59.9	93.1	130.8	231.0	98.3	231.2
	S	114.7	312.5	120.5	282.9	101.3	255.2	56.6	91.3	126.8	232.0	100.7	233.5
	O	138.2	345.5	128.4	286.9	109.0	249.5	58.4	90.0	137.0	234.2	103.9	242.4
	N	189.1	348.1	140.1	281.9	92.2	241.4	50.6	90.3	128.5	222.1	95.8	247.2
	D	212.4	329.3	134.9	269.6	90.7	240.7	38.8	95.0	134.1	211.6	84.1	250.9
1958	J	177.1	319.0	120.8	281.9	78.5	241.1	35.7	99.8	115.6	221.5	100.7	249.1
	F	174.8	307.5	112.5	285.1	80.1	240.7	31.8	104.5	105.2	226.8	96.4	246.9
	M	195.7	290.5	114.2	293.1	89.2	241.8	39.9	108.6	108.0	224.4	104.4	240.3
	A	202.0	280.3	121.7	289.5	79.8	241.9	45.0	110.1	103.9	219.3	116.9	238.0
	M	204.9	266.0	121.2	296.3	80.1	242.9	60.4	107.6	113.4	212.5	119.6	234.4
	J	189.4	247.6	126.4	285.7	90.7	238.4	61.0	103.4	120.9	211.9	110.3	237.1
	J	159.3	227.1	117.5	281.9	75.9	228.9	62.5	101.1	127.7	210.1	104.2	238.9
	A	86.4	229.8	122.1	270.4	72.8	223.3	60.0	98.0	123.5	214.9	99.1	237.0
	S	117.3	254.2	118.5	263.7	97.1	225.8	62.6	94.9	113.6	214.2	114.0	234.7
	O	148.6	254.3	102.7	260.3	94.3	223.3	63.4	95.4	128.8	214.3	116.9	240.9
	N	173.3	261.3	99.8	255.3	88.6	227.4	56.1	96.2	123.9	209.1	106.0	243.7
	D	189.4 ^r	253.5 ^r	95.5 ^r	255.1 ^r	86.0 ^r	230.8 ^r	44.1 ^r	100.9 ^r	128.5 ^r	194.0 ^r	91.9 ^r	254.8 ^r
1959	J	174.9	253.1	110.4	265.6	76.7	232.2	40.2	101.2	127.5	195.0	96.5	253.9

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries				Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	471.2	1,046.5	469.5	297.2	599.5	297.5	109.4	275.7	109.7	64.6	171.3	62.4
1957	499.4	1,103.0	496.5	321.5	648.5	321.8	113.8	293.7	113.1	64.1	160.9	61.6
1956	510.8	1,056.6	505.9	309.3	607.1	307.6	125.9	280.5	115.7	75.6	169.0	82.6
S	539.7	1,040.9	537.9	329.9	604.3	328.9	132.3	272.8	138.1	77.6	163.8	70.8
O	505.2	1,049.8	503.9	315.7	612.7	312.3	120.1	268.6	128.3	69.4	168.5	63.2
N	460.1	1,046.5	446.9	308.5	599.5	304.5	89.0	275.7	88.1	62.7	171.3	54.2
D	443.5	1,081.3	449.1	289.6	617.6	289.6	98.1	291.1	107.7	55.7	172.7	51.7
1957	458.1	1,107.2	450.0	277.3	633.2	276.8	118.8	299.5	108.1	62.0	174.4	65.1
F	482.1	1,114.0	465.0	291.9	641.0	292.7	129.3	295.7	114.8	60.9	177.2	57.5
M	482.8	1,112.7	480.5	306.0	634.9	306.1	117.4	299.2	119.7	59.5	178.5	54.8
A	493.2	1,120.1	503.9	324.7	630.6	323.8	106.7	307.4	121.5	61.8	182.1	58.6
M	476.5	1,127.3	481.7	330.6	623.1	329.9	86.6	320.1	92.9	59.2	184.1	58.9
J	495.3	1,134.3	498.3	342.6	634.3	344.3	96.1	320.8	95.9	56.7	179.2	58.2
A	541.6	1,127.2	535.0	342.4	642.8	346.3	135.7	309.0	128.8	63.5	175.3	59.9
S	557.1	1,128.4	530.6	339.0	664.3	341.2	141.2	295.7	120.1	76.8	168.5	69.4
O	566.7	1,121.5	551.8	347.7	665.6	344.6	135.0	289.4	131.2	84.0	166.5	75.9
N	514.4	1,112.8	518.8	332.9	666.4	332.8	113.7	284.7	123.8	67.9	161.6	62.3
D	480.9	1,103.0	492.8	333.3	648.5	333.0	86.4	293.7	93.0	61.2	160.9	66.8
1958	454.1	1,109.3	464.0	305.0	647.7	305.0	93.6	301.5	106.3	55.5	160.1	52.7
F	467.2	1,099.3	454.5	299.7	641.5	299.1	110.7	298.6	97.0	56.7	159.2	58.4
M	507.2	1,113.9	493.8	321.8	664.3	321.5	122.9	290.0	110.3	62.6	159.6	62.0
A	505.4	1,126.4	515.0	335.2	677.4	336.2	110.8	288.1	115.0	59.4	160.8	63.8
M	520.1	1,131.5	533.7	362.7	681.3	363.9	97.9	288.2	105.3	59.4	162.0	64.5
J	516.6	1,140.9	527.3	366.3	680.7	363.2	86.4	299.1	97.5	63.8	161.2	66.6
J	525.6	1,139.3	536.4	373.7	679.2	371.2	94.3	299.3	103.7	57.7	160.9	61.6
A	541.7	1,124.7	556.3	350.1	679.3	355.1	128.7	291.0	130.7	62.9	154.4	66.5
S	580.8	1,128.1	549.4	360.0	697.8	359.9	143.5	274.6	118.1	77.3	155.7	71.4
O	594.0	1,127.0	596.1	374.6	704.7	374.3	140.7	268.7	137.4	78.7	153.7	84.5
N	544.4	1,123.5	542.5	355.0	697.7	353.3	116.5	270.8	120.8	72.9	155.0	68.4
D	511.9 ^r	1,131.4 ^r	511.2 ^r	350.0 ^r	694.5 ^r	350.7 ^r	96.7 ^r	276.7 ^r	98.5 ^r	65.2 ^r	160.2 ^r	61.9 ^r
1959	492.0	1,135.9	494.6	332.5	693.8	332.5	101.5	280.3	105.0	57.9	161.8	57.1

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	157.6	444.3	180.1	70.7	146.3	87.9	86.9	298.0	92.2	148.3	382.5	156.4
1957	170.8	465.2	137.7	79.5	175.1	54.6	91.3	290.1	83.1	153.8	401.4	146.4
1956 D	161.6	444.3	394.9	74.7	146.3	310.9	86.9	298.0	84.0	125.6	382.5	130.7
1957 J	161.0	453.4	129.6	77.4	150.6	52.3	83.6	302.8	77.3	124.5	392.6	150.1
F	169.6	466.4	183.4	79.5	159.1	85.2	90.0	307.4	98.2	131.0	404.7	138.3
M	191.1	466.8	143.3	86.5	162.0	55.4	104.5	304.8	87.9	149.6	422.7	155.1
A	188.7	471.8	148.8	82.8	166.0	49.7	105.9	305.8	99.1	143.3	424.8	132.8
M	182.1	479.1	155.9	76.5	175.1	73.4	105.6	304.0	82.5	177.2	421.6	141.9
J	183.8	473.0	150.6	84.0	172.2	47.1	99.9	300.8	103.5	169.5	417.0	161.9
J	174.4	466.1	138.0	83.3	172.0	63.2	91.0	294.1	74.8	167.1	407.5	162.0
A	135.6	463.9	142.9	57.4	175.5	57.7	78.2	288.3	85.2	166.1	400.8	159.3
S	153.0	464.0	110.8	66.5	179.5	41.7	86.5	284.4	69.1	162.1	400.0	144.2
O	163.2	471.3	115.0	76.0	186.4	40.3	87.1	284.8	74.6	172.0	390.2	153.1
N	159.8	472.4	86.6	78.6	188.6	17.3	81.2	283.8	69.3	152.9	388.3	115.3
D	187.7	465.2	147.3	105.5	175.1	71.8	82.2	290.1	75.5	130.1	401.4	143.2
1958 J	154.8	466.6	337.6	81.4	170.8	272.0	73.5	295.8	65.6	128.0	402.3	131.2
F	161.9	458.2	133.4	78.2	164.9	60.8	83.7	293.3	72.6	120.8	409.9	101.9
M	178.6	444.4	155.2	87.4	154.6	80.5	91.2	289.8	74.7	137.1	404.3	133.1
A	169.8	435.3	138.5	79.4	151.2	60.0	90.4	284.1	78.5	146.7	397.9	139.5
M	165.6	421.2	198.1	77.1	143.5	118.9	88.6	277.7	79.2	163.4	393.1	154.0
J	168.7	400.7	131.7	79.0	131.1	36.2	89.7	269.6	95.5	178.3	379.0	167.0
J	157.9	386.0	132.4	78.1	126.4	53.2	79.8	259.6	79.1	164.8	364.8	152.3
A	116.7	380.5	108.9	51.3	123.8	42.1	65.4	256.7	66.8	164.6	353.3	168.6
S	144.7	382.1	89.2	67.1	125.6	19.0	77.6	256.5	70.2	171.3	344.9	161.1
O	142.1	379.9	70.8	64.1	121.9	-2.7	78.1	258.0	73.4	177.8	334.3	167.9
N	129.4	389.5	111.2	57.1	127.9	31.4	72.2	261.6	79.8	152.3	336.1	146.2
D	142.3 [†]	393.5 [†]	128.8 [†]	64.5 [†]	124.7 [†]	55.2 [†]	77.8 [†]	268.8 [†]	73.6 [†]	131.1 [†]	350.8 [†]	128.9 [†]
1959 J	135.9	393.9	137.3	60.5	120.7	59.2	75.5	273.3	78.1	118.1	354.6	119.8

Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	324.5	669.6	322.5	139.7	218.9	142.3	252.9	627.8	252.5	302.9	592.6	299.8
1957	299.3	705.8	295.1	133.6	208.8	131.7	262.8	644.3	256.0	319.1	592.1	314.3
1956 D	306.8	669.6	311.3	155.3	218.9	166.0	243.6	627.8	239.9	287.2	592.6	277.5
1957 J	285.8	657.8	388.2	159.3	223.1	159.3	262.3	610.8	273.4	307.2	597.4	312.5
F	287.1	684.2	274.8	111.1	240.1	112.5	254.3	593.8	249.8	302.9	610.5	296.2
M	304.2	700.4	318.0	197.1	215.6	200.4	281.7	571.2	256.5	312.2	626.1	320.8
A	302.6	682.3	285.8	172.0	213.9	164.7	272.4	570.2	268.5	308.6	633.8	308.9
M	327.1	689.6	298.2	173.6	204.4	165.9	289.2	578.9	275.9	337.8	624.2	342.6
J	314.1	693.0	292.6	139.4	202.5	131.0	267.6	585.0	257.6	320.6	623.2	317.1
J	307.1	710.1	300.7	129.7	191.6	126.4	260.1	588.1	246.6	330.5	628.9	328.7
A	308.3	736.1	281.3	90.2	178.1	89.9	257.5	596.0	245.8	328.2	623.1	328.2
S	290.5	746.0	269.4	76.1	187.4	79.8	257.1	611.8	260.8	334.1	610.7	319.9
O	293.2	731.0	288.2	91.2	212.4	94.4	270.8	635.0	270.2	334.7	604.1	318.6
N	291.2	715.5	272.4	135.8	211.8	130.3	253.9	644.8	240.8	315.5	583.9	295.0
D	280.2	705.8	271.8	128.1	208.8	126.0	226.3	644.3	226.0	297.0	582.1	282.6
1958 J	261.9	720.4	313.8	114.5	202.8	115.4	243.3	629.4	241.0	284.7	591.0	283.3
F	250.9	715.5	247.7	116.5	195.5	121.9	235.4	609.4	234.8	274.6	601.1	272.5
M	269.7	740.1	283.9	129.0	188.2	125.2	255.2	590.1	248.5	293.8	604.8	297.2
A	279.5	699.0	266.9	146.3	178.2	143.4	267.1	578.3	266.7	297.7	601.6	297.8
M	301.5	703.7	287.5	153.5	169.4	140.4	276.0	570.2	268.7	320.1	589.4	317.9
J	301.9	695.3	308.5	136.9	161.2	133.7	273.9	567.6	263.1	326.9	584.5	321.0
J	294.6	707.6	298.8	106.5	143.1	107.6	255.0	563.5	257.9	333.0	580.1	339.7
A	291.4	725.4	277.1	59.5	148.3	67.5	242.2	571.1	262.5	324.9	576.4	317.7
S	284.9	736.8	296.0	80.7	170.0	76.7	263.0	566.9	267.2	338.6	563.7	333.7
O	303.0	704.0	285.0	114.3	174.3	120.2	271.9	584.1	255.7	345.5	559.7	346.8
N	271.1	681.5	270.2	141.8	176.2	141.4	260.5	602.1	281.6	324.2	551.6	319.4
D	251.0 [†]	690.7 [†]	251.4 [†]	152.3 [†]	174.3 [†]	155.5 [†]	248.8 [†]	622.0 [†]	260.8 [†]	312.8 [†]	548.8 [†]	305.4 [†]
1959 J	263.2	699.0	264.4	137.5	178.2	138.5	257.0	617.1	253.5	312.4	557.5	319.7

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29*	126.06
1956 N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15*	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81*	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94*	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07*	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21*	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period		
										Natural	Synthetic	
Million pounds												
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26	
1958		25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19	
1956	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
	J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
	J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
	A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
	S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
	O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
	N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68
	D		29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19
1959	J		29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks	
					Boots all Rubber							
					Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear			
Total	Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Total						Total	End of Period Total	
Thousands					Thousand Pairs							
1957	555.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1
1957 J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7
M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958 J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8
F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3
J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6
J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3
A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3
S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,793.7
O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6
N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5
D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1
1959 J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500
1956 D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	6,322
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	7,061
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
D	550	437	133	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604
D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES									
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other	
Thousand pair									
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581	
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592	
1956	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
	F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
	M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
	A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
	M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
	J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
	J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
	A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
	S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
	O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
	N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
	D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽²⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956	16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956 A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980		1,471	6,524
D		28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004		1,356	6,317
1959 J		30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791			
F		31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372			

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats ⁽¹⁾	
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
											Coats	Suits
			Thousands			Thousand dozen					
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958		391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1955	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
CHILDREN'S											
BOYS'											
			Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
											Coats	Suits
			Thousands			Thousand dozen					
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1958		240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1955	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing											
Work Clothing											
			Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
					Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
					Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
			Thousands			Thousand dozen					
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1958		406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1955	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956 N	492.5	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
1956 D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957 J	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
1957 F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
1957 M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958 J	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	353.2
1958 F	550.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
1958 M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
M	632.7	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
J	706.2	279.8	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	79.1	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
J	705.8	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4
A	665.0	225.9	0.6	16.7	16.2	89.8	90.0	0.5	5.7	6.3	439.1
S	657.0	192.4	0.7	25.4	13.8	74.8	69.0	1.0	2.8	5.0	464.6
O	603.7	131.3	0.5	13.1	10.8	49.9	51.7	0.9	0.2	4.1	472.4
N	456.4	81.6	0.3	6.6	8.9	28.6	25.4	0.2	1.1	10.6	374.8
D	462.8	115.0	0.2	3.1	14.2	29.5	14.7	0.3	1.7	51.2	347.9
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4

WOOD PULP⁽¹⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production				Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾		
Thousand tons										
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5	
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.8	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7	
1956	N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
	S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
	O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
	N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
	D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959	J	823.6	416.0	402.4	381.3	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
⁽³⁾Customs exports.
⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
 Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1958		14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2
1956	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.9	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8
	A									
	S									
	O									
	N									
	D									
	(2)	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7
1959	J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons										
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958		2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1956	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
	A											
	S											
	O											
	N											
	D											
	(2)	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959	J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada. ⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments				
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
Thousand net tons										
1957	309.9 ^r	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2	
1958	255.1		362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0	
1956	N	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	{	444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D			445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	{	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F			424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M			475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	{	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M			436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J			428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	{	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A			434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S			403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	{	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N			358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D			351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	{	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F			375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M			412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	{	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M			413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J			403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	{	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A			270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
	S			247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
	O	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	{	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	(5) 126.5	1,078.5	165.3
	N			387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
	D			426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4			147.8
1959	J			461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. ⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by month during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

				NEW PASSENGER CARS									
Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military											
Prod.		Ship.		Prod.		Ship.		Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed	
Prod.		Ship.		Prod.		Ship.		Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands													Number
1957		34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1958		29.62	29.97	4.87	5.11	24.75	24.86			32.49	1.12	31.37	12,198
1956	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
	D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55 ^r	1.06	26.49 ^r	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.78 ^r	2.32	27.46 ^r	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12 ^r	2.22	34.90 ^r	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.70 ^r	1.63	43.06 ^r	15,858
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34 ^r	1.51	39.83 ^r	15,401
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74 ^r	1.04	38.70 ^r	14,855
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57 ^r	11,595
	S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16 ^r	0.29	21.87 ^r	10,554
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757
	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,708
	D	38.96	38.47	5.69	5.40	33.27	33.07			30.18 ^r	1.00	29.18	9,569
1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62			28.47	0.97	27.50	

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽¹⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87	
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58		0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61		0.81	
1956	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
	S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
	O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
	N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58		0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61		1.46
1959	J	19.20	16.10	33.67		0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70		0.20

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES								IMPORTS			
		Radio Receivers					Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario			Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾
Thousands													
1957		60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1958		57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5		
1956	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8
	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1
	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8
	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7		
1959	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9		

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1958	13,719	109	474	3,860	5,313	2,355	1,608	12,224	100	472	3,313	4,963	2,024	1,353	88,162
1956	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775
	F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,871
	M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499
	A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777
	M	19,806	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606
	J	21,245	202	916	6,373	7,711	4,164	1,879	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	87,142
	J	16,489	155	837	4,436	5,406	3,391	2,264	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	93,840
	A	16,743	227	583	4,841	6,576	2,988	1,528	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	97,688
	S	15,624	131	698	4,369	6,061	2,413	1,952	98	522	4,080	6,364	2,445	1,822	97,649
	O	18,712	97	630	5,598	6,556	3,892	1,939	39	1,082	5,660	8,691	4,280	1,984	94,565
	N	14,267	48	418	3,765	5,613	3,109	1,314	24	440	4,482	6,278	2,859	1,392	92,725
	D	9,596	41	476	3,446	3,647	955	1,031	174	487	3,921	5,323	2,302	1,262	88,162

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	4,171	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959	55,003	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087

48 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. ⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,274	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956 S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957 J	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,123	27,647
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958 J	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
F	100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
M	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
A	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
M	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
J	239,134	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
J	256,682	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
A	232,854	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345
S	223,081	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670
O	221,379	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001
N	189,665	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458
D	146,704 [*]	2,179 [*]	20	865	339	29,836 [*]	73,164 [*]	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379 [*]
1959 J	108,692	2,215	4	683	176	24,951	42,236	4,180	2,084	11,011	21,152

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential

New

	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956 S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957 J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958 J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
J	131,539	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
A	125,002	2,179	25,556	59,702	23,339	14,226	5,793	31,624	34,766	35,405	264
S	128,403	2,627	26,344	58,973	24,540	15,919	5,802	11,204	38,203	39,134	335
O	129,143	2,203	25,076	59,045	29,682	13,137	5,418	13,969	37,155	35,419	275
N	100,595	1,801	22,754	47,823	16,738	11,479	3,680	19,160	28,913	37,143	174
D	55,869 [*]	675 [*]	10,138 [*]	26,940 [*]	9,466	8,650 [*]	1,800 [*]	7,389	32,003 [*]	49,537 [*]	106
1959 J	48,301	435	10,219	20,485	7,305	9,857	2,212	8,544	25,407	24,113	115

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1950, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-recap of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾
	Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
					Thousand tons						
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.2	12.9
1956 N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
1956 D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957 J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
1957 F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
1957 M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
1957 A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
1957 M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
1957 J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
1957 J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
1957 A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
1957 S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
1957 O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
1957 N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
1957 D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958 J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
1958 F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
1958 M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
1958 A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
1958 M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
1958 J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	706.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	58.0	12.7
1958 J	35.33	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
1958 A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	665.0	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
1958 S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	657.0	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.2
1958 O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	603.7	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
1958 N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	456.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
1958 D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	462.8	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.4	12.2
1959 J		103	23	54	3.88	567.3	4.8	28.2	6.1		

	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1958	4,426	602		31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164
1956 N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
1956 D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957 J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
1957 F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
1957 M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
1957 A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
1957 M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
1957 J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
1957 J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
1957 A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
1957 S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
1957 O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
1957 N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
1957 D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958 J	2,166	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
1958 F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
1958 M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
1958 A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
1958 M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
1958 J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
1958 J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
1958 A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
1958 S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
1958 O	6,014	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
1958 N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
1958 D	1,996	620		30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
1959 J				23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.84	8,623

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1956		665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	614.91	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	82.15	12.76	5.32	62.00	243.12
	2nd	684.04	191.24	152.81	7.78	30.65	13.80	8.85	4.49	—	261.48
	3rd	709.94	161.94	104.65	9.52	47.77	52.11	8.28	42.94	—	265.31
Livestock											
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1956		113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.29	34.20	12.38	9.40	5.74
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	3.90	34.24	21.64	13.39	2.30
	3rd	142.88	74.81	3.14	44.48	151.81	24.97	34.04	16.10	2.45	1.21
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1956		6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01	
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44	
1954	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98	
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88	
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07	
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84	
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09	
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45	
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90	
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65	
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04	
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56	
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02	
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11	
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06	
1958	1st	7.19	8.96	12.10	75.09	217.17	42.14	112.23	115.05	24.98	
	2nd	7.65	8.88	11.92	111.00	189.97	58.14	160.23	111.57	24.69	
	3rd	5.80	11.92	10.01	120.09	232.37	54.85	126.95	116.99	30.96	

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughtering					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry	
							Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure		
Thousands				Million pounds							
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5	
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4	
1956	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5 ^r	4.2	2.3	30.5 ^r	8.9 ^r	33.0
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	15.5
	S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4	26.3
	O	160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3	43.7
	N	163	48	78	602	33.7	5.5	6.2	37.9	11.5	62.4
	D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4	44.5

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

							Prices				
		Price index numbers of commo- dities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100*						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1957		238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763
1958		242.1	204.8	274.5	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1956	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.04	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.05	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.03	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.05	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.02	0.821
1957	J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.01	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.98	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772
	A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
	A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958	J	236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
	A	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	244.9	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	209.7	278.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	212.8	278.7	278.7	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽²⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1958	22.97	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.63	0.03	1.18
1956 D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.63	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
J	26.91	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
J	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
A	23.15	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
S	16.11	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
O	25.53	3.66 ^r	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.44	3.27	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39
D	19.86	3.28	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04	1.24
1959 J	17.89	3.53	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.58	0.02	1.35

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1957	1,442 ^r	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.24
1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96
1956 D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.42	21.79	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
F	845 ^r	422	8.28	1.96	19.96	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
M	1,018 ^r	461 ^r	11.16	2.83	27.40	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
A	1,342 ^r	456 ^r	19.59	5.92	44.12	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
M	1,762 ^r	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
J	2,028 ^r	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	59.18	41.04	79.22
J	2,008 ^r	444 ^r	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
A	1,880 ^r	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
S	1,635 ^r	431 ^r	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
O	1,503 ^r	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
N	1,190 ^r	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.24
1958 J	1,005 ^r	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.82
F	907	430 ^r	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75 ^r	44.63 ^r	77.74 ^r
M	1,142 ^r	471 ^r	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.16	41.19	68.61
A	1,447 ^r	454 ^r	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.28	41.81	75.87
M	1,834 ^r	484 ^r	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.82	42.53	93.74
J	2,108 ^r	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	66.84	48.42	124.34
J	2,056 ^r	450 ^r	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.00	54.54	146.93
A	1,857 ^r	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.66	58.87	166.06
S	1,731 ^r	455 ^r	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.26	176.42
O	1,561 ^r	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.84	60.83	178.82
N	1,173 ^r	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.83	155.08
D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1959 J			12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34 ^r	43.17 ^r	119.87 ^r
F			10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.88	38.89	103.26

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.
monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.
⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1957		6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958		8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1956	D	5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	1,955 ^r	61.8 ^r	35.9 ^r	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	2,144	62.6	38.1	24.5	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
	J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
	A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
	S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
	O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
	N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
	D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959	J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽¹⁾							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels						
Production											
Million pounds											
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	13.7 ^r
1958	76.3	1.75		12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	13.1
1956 D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957 J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	10.4	13.9 ^r
F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	11.1 ^r
M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	13.6 ^r
A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59					
S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58					
O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4 ^r
N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90					
D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04					
1958 J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.0
F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					
A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.3
M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75					
J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63					
J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	13.8
A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95					
S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.83	10.50					
O	80.8	1.93	0.81 ^r	15.44	4.43	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3
N	89.1	1.97	0.72	13.36	4.82	9.14					
D	81.3	1.75	0.73	12.34	4.51	7.35					
1959 J	74.2	1.66	0.78	11.90	4.38	6.79					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.52	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1956 4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.81	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	4.56	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.21 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.31	7.63	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1956 4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	27.39
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	34.50
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
4th	24.77	29.21	1.88 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	30.53

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales		
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total
								End of period
Million pounds								
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3
1956 O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1956 S	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957 J	1,034.6	219.2	70.6	39.2	77.8	15.1	174.8	71.1	47.9	8.3	40.9
F	996.6	212.6	73.0	36.9	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8
M	1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.5	52.2	9.8	47.8
A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.4	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.2	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,288.0	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.3	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.9	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.2	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.7	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	1,203.5	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.5	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.2	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.4	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.3	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.9	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F	1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
M	1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
A	1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
M	1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J	1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
J	1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
A	1,268.7	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
S	1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
O	1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
N	1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
D	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
1959 J	1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7
1956 S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957 J	40.5	38.3	49.0	27.4	7.3	79.3	245.2	412.7	182.6	114.7
F	38.5	37.2	39.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7
M	43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3
A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9
M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.4	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958 J	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
F	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6
M	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1
A	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4
M	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0
J	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8
J	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4
A	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2
S	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8
O	52.5	43.0	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4
N	51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1
D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7
1959 J	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6	
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4	
1956 S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7	
O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9	
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8	
D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6	
1957 J	77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1	
F	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6	
M	93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1	
A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1	
M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4	
J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9	
J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6	
A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0	
S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8	
O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6	
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9	
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6	
1958 J	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5	
F	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7	
M	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8	
A	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6	
M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2	
J	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8	
J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6	
A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5	
S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1	
O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4	
N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6	
D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4	
1959 J	91.8		20.6		8.0		6.3		8.5		23.9		

CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1	35.9
1956 S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957 J	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	12.7	31.4
F	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6
M	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	16.2	39.9
A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7
M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
1958 J	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	33.0
F	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3	38.1
M	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	41.6
A	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3	42.4
M	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	22.2	41.3
J	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	20.6	39.6
J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4	40.5
A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6	43.1
S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	47.3
O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	22.9	52.7
N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5	52.1
D	353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1	35.9
1959 J	238.4		128.4		5.2		3.9		5.8		8.4		14.8	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9	
1957	3,706.6	2,386.9	64.4	1,319.7	35.6	470.5	12.7	849.2	22.9	
1954	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.0
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
	1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
1955	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
	1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
1956	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
	1957	1st qtr.	3,219.6	2,070.2	64.3	1,149.4	35.7	405.7	12.6	743.7	23.1
1957	2nd qtr.	3,887.6	2,484.2	63.9	1,403.4	36.1	536.5	13.7	866.9	22.3
	3rd qtr.	3,743.0	2,376.8	63.5	1,366.2	36.5	486.6	13.0	879.6	23.5
	4th qtr.	3,976.2	2,616.3	65.8	1,359.9	34.2	453.3	11.4	906.6	22.8
	1958	1st qtr.	3,312.0 ^r	2,169.4 ^r	65.5	1,142.6 ^r	34.5	377.5 ^r	11.4	765.1 ^r	23.1
1958	2nd qtr.	3,958.5 ^r	2,592.8 ^r	65.5	1,365.7 ^r	34.5	482.9 ^r	12.2	882.8 ^r	22.3
	3rd qtr.	3,777.4 ^r	2,462.9 ^r	65.2	1,314.5 ^r	34.8	426.8 ^r	11.3 ^r	887.7 ^r	23.5

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5	120.5	261.6 ^r	177.5	48.1	48.9 ^r	141.8	98.8	195.1 ^r
1954 2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	247.9	90.5	214.5 ^r	139.0	39.2	41.5 ^r	122.1	81.8	178.4 ^r
2nd qtr.	308.7	114.8	220.7 ^r	180.5	49.0	41.8 ^r	136.8	95.2	183.6 ^r
3rd qtr.	292.4	112.0	222.0 ^r	160.7	42.3	41.3 ^r	144.1	105.1	188.9 ^r
4th qtr.	432.8	164.5	261.6 ^r	229.9	61.8	48.9 ^r	164.3	112.9	195.1 ^r
1958 1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.2	145.8 ^r	39.9 ^r	42.3	124.2 ^r	83.3 ^r	183.2 ^r
2nd qtr.	318.1	120.3	230.8	178.7 ^r	49.2 ^r	41.8	135.1 ^r	90.9 ^r	184.3
3rd qtr.	307.1	121.7	235.7	161.4 ^r	42.8 ^r	41.6	141.3 ^r	98.8 ^r	190.0

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9	423.8	99.2 ^r	148.9	45.4	26.6 ^r	235.1	74.6	29.3 ^r
1954 2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	594.2	390.4	105.0 ^r	119.1	39.2	25.9 ^r	206.3	64.4	27.9 ^r
2nd qtr.	784.5	504.4	113.9 ^r	152.9	47.9	27.3 ^r	242.9	76.3	29.4 ^r
3rd qtr.	616.3	451.1	110.9 ^r	159.2	49.0	28.1 ^r	254.5	80.4	31.0 ^r
4th qtr.	488.4	349.2	99.2 ^r	164.3	45.3	26.6 ^r	236.6	77.1	29.3 ^r
1958 1st qtr.	568.4 ^r	351.3 ^r	99.2	122.0 ^r	36.1 ^r	25.1	212.6 ^r	72.1 ^r	28.9
2nd qtr.	732.8 ^r	451.4 ^r	105.0	162.4 ^r	45.1 ^r	28.0	246.7 ^r	84.6 ^r	29.8
3rd qtr.	557.7 ^r	392.1 ^r	103.2	164.6 ^r	46.7 ^r	29.4	258.7 ^r	86.7 ^r	29.7

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND
SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽³⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
	Small Loan Companies	Instalment Credit			Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements			Other Deferred Payment Plans					
Millions of Dollars												
1956	756	356	161	83	53	248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1957	A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	13	..	280
	M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	284
	J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	11	..	286
	A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	11	..	288
	S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	291
	O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	10	..	293
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	18	..	294
	D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	11	..	297
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	13	..	297
	M	748	364	162	31	39	252	269	1,864	754	15	298
	A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	14	..	299
	M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	14	..	300
	J	781	381	162	29	40	254	278	1,925	809	13	301
	J	787	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	12	..	302
	A	788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	12	..	303
	S	779	389	164	29	43	258	285	1,947	839	12	304
	O	766	386	168	29	46	..	..	..	13	..	305
	N	752	391	175	31	49 ⁺	14	..	305
	D	737	400	187	37	58	..	..	898	12	..	304

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. ⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

Mar. 1957-24

June 1957-28

Sept. 1957-34

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-39

⁽⁴⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁵⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies. SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Elec- trical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1957	645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1957 A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958 J	547.2 ^r	122.4 ^r	18.9 ^r	15.8 ^r	13.0 ^r	2.6	12.2 ^r	17.8 ^r	47.5 ^r	31.6 ^r	20.3 ^r	20.1 ^r	39.9 ^r
F	560.1 ^r	123.2 ^r	23.4 ^r	15.1 ^r	11.5 ^r	3.9 ^r	13.2 ^r	18.4 ^r	43.1 ^r	49.4 ^r	22.2 ^r	19.0 ^r	39.1 ^r
M	632.0 ^r	134.3 ^r	27.6 ^r	16.3 ^r	11.9 ^r	5.8 ^r	9.7 ^r	21.4 ^r	63.5 ^r	63.6 ^r	29.8 ^r	19.9 ^r	54.6 ^r
A	627.0 ^r	132.3 ^r	26.8 ^r	16.0 ^r	12.0 ^r	10.3 ^r	8.6 ^r	22.9 ^r	56.8 ^r	48.1 ^r	32.5 ^r	21.8 ^r	43.3 ^r
M	711.8 ^r	146.8 ^r	23.4 ^r	15.1 ^r	11.2 ^r	8.6	9.6 ^r	27.5 ^r	75.1 ^r	71.6 ^r	32.1 ^r	22.7 ^r	46.0 ^r
J	688.8 ^r	149.6 ^r	21.6 ^r	16.0 ^r	11.7 ^r	7.2	9.6 ^r	26.2 ^r	76.1 ^r	63.9 ^r	32.8 ^r	21.9 ^r	50.9 ^r
J	647.8 ^r	154.7 ^r	21.9 ^r	15.5 ^r	11.0 ^r	9.8 ^r	8.7 ^r	25.7 ^r	76.3 ^r	61.6 ^r	32.1 ^r	21.3 ^r	49.6 ^r
A	580.3 ^r	149.5 ^r	28.8 ^r	15.9 ^r	9.8 ^r	4.7 ^r	9.8 ^r	26.0 ^r	68.6 ^r	51.7 ^r	32.6 ^r	20.1 ^r	46.0 ^r
S	647.1 ^r	145.9 ^r	33.9 ^r	19.8 ^r	15.5 ^r	4.9	13.7 ^r	30.1 ^r	74.8 ^r	57.2 ^r	31.6 ^r	22.8 ^r	49.3 ^r
O	678.4 ^r	158.3 ^r	33.6 ^r	21.9 ^r	16.5 ^r	4.6	14.7 ^r	29.0 ^r	79.4 ^r	46.8 ^r	33.0 ^r	23.8 ^r	47.3 ^r
N	631.0 ^r	144.1 ^r	29.9 ^r	17.4 ^r	16.0 ^r	2.2 ^r	12.9 ^r	27.8 ^r	64.9 ^r	50.8 ^r	30.6 ^r	23.4 ^r	44.0 ^r
D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	19.7	59.4
1959 J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	18.8	40.1

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100						Million dollars				
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956 J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.6 ^r	120.9 ^r	123.7 ^r	381.8 ^r	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.9 ^r	121.3 ^r	103.0	319.0 ^r	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.1 ^r	121.8 ^r	118.3 ^r	368.2 ^r	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.9 ^r	121.8 ^r	119.0 ^r	370.0 ^r	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.3 ^r	120.6	154.5 ^r	476.2 ^r	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2 ^r	120.6 ^r	136.2 ^r	419.6 ^r	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6 ^r	120.0 ^r	134.7 ^r	413.2 ^r	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.6 ^r	120.3	132.7 ^r	408.1 ^r	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3 ^r	120.6 ^r	125.5 ^r	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.2 ^r	120.9	144.1 ^r	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.2 ^r	121.4 ^r	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.9	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4 ^p	121.8 ^p	110.3 ^p	343.8	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956 J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3 ^r	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6 ^r	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3 ^r	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1 ^r	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5 ^r	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1 ^r	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4 ^r	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9 ^r	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.2	2.5 ^r	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	26.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	7.4	5.3	9.0	6.9	4.4	34.7	14.0	14.8
1959 J	9.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	4.3	7.7	8.0	2.8	21.1	11.7	8.6

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100										
	Million dollars										
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957	212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956 J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.4	175.6	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.7	170.6	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.2	153.1	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9 ^r	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	116.0 ^p	177.8 ^p	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956 J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1956 M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	28.5
1956 M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	28.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	20.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1956	A	420.3	6.8	473.6	- 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
1957	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0	
1958	J	381.8 ^r	7.8 ^r	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7 ^r	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	319.0 ^r	6.9 ^r	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.0 ^r	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	368.2 ^r	8.2 ^r	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.1 ^r	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	370.0 ^r	6.9 ^r	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.1 ^r	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	476.2 ^r	8.0 ^r	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7 ^r	330.9	16.7	29.5
	J	419.6 ^r	8.9 ^r	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.0 ^r	312.6	14.7	27.6
	J	413.2 ^r	8.4 ^r	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7 ^r	286.8	13.6	32.0
	A	408.1 ^r	7.9 ^r	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	233.9 ^r	255.1	16.4	29.7
	S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	295.9	9.2	27.6
	O	445.5	9.8 ^r	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.0 ^r	331.4 ^r	16.2	33.5
	N	397.1	10.1 ^r	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.2	14.7	31.0
	D	440.9	8.9			67.9		19.8		265.6		17.7	
1959	J	343.8	6.4			55.1		24.8		194.6		13.8	

EUROPE

REST OF THE WORLD

		Benelux ⁽²⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽³⁾		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars													
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
1957	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
1958	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.8
	M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
	J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
	J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
	A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.5
	S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	12.2
	O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	15.0 ^r
	N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9 ^r	12.9
1959	D	10.3		1.5		22.2		16.6		12.6		6.7	
	J	12.5		3.3		11.8		13.7		7.5		6.7	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	Merchandise		Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)										
Millions of dollars												
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1958	4,890	5,064	-174	-433	-192	-1,112	-1,204	+130	+400	+680	+32	1,939.1
1953 4th	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-125	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-94 ^r	-69	-282 ^r	-320 ^r	+12	+85 ^r	+162 ^r	+35 ^r	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-69	-331 ^r	-395 ^r	+22 ^r	+95 ^r	+255 ^r	-19 ^r	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,206 ^r	+12 ^r	-115 ^r	-5 ^r	-195 ^r	-157 ^r	+27 ^r	+90	+126	-21 ^r	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,353	-46	-128	-49	-304	-332	+69	+130	+137	+37	1,939.1

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1956	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	1,589
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	1,651
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	1,571
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	1,642
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	1,519
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	1,752
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	2,048
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	1,993
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1957		336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1956	N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
	N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959	J	280.9 ^r	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	263.2	28.4	3.0	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
NON-METALLIC MINERALS IRON AND STEEL OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1957		22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5
1956	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0 ^r
	F	16.6	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.4

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾			Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956 O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
O	109.0	100.9	8.1	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	93.5	7.8	..	..	..	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	92.4	4.7	..	..	..	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	94.7	8.1	..	..	..	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N	93.8	97.3	Dr 3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽¹⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956 O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1956	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁴⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	650.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	—	83.8	50.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
	S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
	O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
	N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
	D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
	F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
LIABILITIES									
	Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits				
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by		Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others						
Million dollars									
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1956	N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2
	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4
	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7
	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9
	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8
	F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0
	M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5
	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5
	J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3
	A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5
	S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6
	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1
	D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9
1959	J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8
	F	2,894.6			1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3

LIABILITIES

		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits					
		Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
										Total Assets or Liabilities
Million dollars										
1957		2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958		2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1956	N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
	J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
	A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
	S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
	D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959	J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3*	35.4	63.8	195.4
	F	2,894.6			1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total		
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽³⁾	Public Demand			
Million dollars												
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407	
1958	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690	
1957	J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ⁽²⁾	553 ⁽²⁾	102	3,880	11,025
	O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
	N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
	D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
	F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
	M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
	A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
	M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
	J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
	J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
	A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
	S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
	O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
	N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
	D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959	J	1,008	12,252	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264

LIABILITIES					ASSETS							
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾		Other Canadian Securities			
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Corporate		
Million dollars												
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509	
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554	
1957	J	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503	1,232	463	501 ⁽¹¹⁾
	F	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
	J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
	J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
	A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
	S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
	O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
	N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
	D	197	813	62	13,764 ^r	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959	J	196	833	64	13,358	911		1,054	870	1,763	618	550

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. ⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁹⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ⁽¹⁰⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹¹⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. ⁽¹²⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁷⁾							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹⁰⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁸⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹²⁾	Total Loans					
Million dollars											
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1956 D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957 J	500	128	261	363 ⁽¹¹⁾	148	4,373	5,273 ⁽¹¹⁾	715	67	424	11,332
F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,552
M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,699
A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949
M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685
J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845
J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958 J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959 J	804		285								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁾				
								Held by General Public			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars											
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392	
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084	
1957	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	11,499	11,313	5,117
	J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,290	5,048
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,256
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,258
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
	M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
	J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
	J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
	A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
	S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
	O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
	N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
	D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). ⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1959	1958	1958-59	1957-58
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	360.5	352.4	398.8	422.4	3,516.5	3,907.3
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	101.7	110.6	118.9	123.4	815.2	952.7
Other Collections.....	17.0	13.6	36.7	35.1	354.7	353.1
Corporation Income Tax.....	87.0	89.2	82.4	91.8	834.2	1,034.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.9	5.3	9.7	10.0	49.2	65.5
Succession Duties.....	6.5	5.0	9.3	8.4	59.7	60.3
Customs Import Duties.....	39.0	34.0	38.8	39.8	396.8	418.0
Excise Duties.....	28.2	26.2	21.8	20.2	263.9	248.9
Sales Tax.....	60.6	56.5	58.9	63.1	557.2	571.2
Other Excise Taxes.....	14.6	11.9	22.1	30.5	184.6	202.0
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3
Non-Tax Revenues.....	146.0	98.6	36.6	34.9	371.4	305.8
Postal Revenue.....	19.8	19.0	12.6	12.2	128.1	125.2
Return on Investments.....	118.6	71.1	12.9	15.1	162.3	112.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	7.6	8.5	11.1	7.6	81.0	68.1
Total Revenues.....	506.5	451.0	435.4	457.3	3,887.9	4,213.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	140.3	145.5	120.5	134.4	1,081.7	1,319.8
National Defence.....	139.0	144.1	118.6	132.8	1,068.7	1,305.1
Administration and General.....	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.9	15.6	15.9
Naval Service.....	22.5	13.1	21.8	24.2	155.4	218.4
Army Service.....	36.8	32.6	27.8	32.0	310.5	308.3
Air Force Service.....	65.9	65.5	57.5	55.7	457.7	602.8
Defence Research and Development.....	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.8	53.6	52.5
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	41.3	39.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	2.7	22.1	2.1	10.3	34.7	67.8
Defence Production.....	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	10.7	12.4
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	313.1	277.0	315.0	288.8	2,927.2	2,571.5
Agriculture.....	10.7	6.8	10.1	7.1	112.5	65.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.9	41.0	38.4
External Affairs.....	1.5	1.9	2.6	17.1	68.5	43.1
Finance.....	101.8	98.7	120.6	99.3	1,008.0	964.1
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	7.7	6.0
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	14.5	14.3
Government Contribution to the Super-						
annuation Account.....	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	31.7	28.4
Interest on Public Debt.....	47.1	43.8	67.4	50.3	497.9	452.3
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.7	2.7	3.7	3.2	31.0	22.4
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to						
provinces.....	38.6	30.7	43.2	39.9	379.9	313.0
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	6.8	4.2	0.8	1.0	19.8	15.3
University grants.....	—	12.4	—	—	25.5	12.4
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries.....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	13.7	12.7
Justice.....	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	19.0	15.9
Labour.....	7.5	6.8	7.1	6.9	67.1	63.2
Legislation.....	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7	6.2	5.7
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.0	34.5	29.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1959	1958	1958-59	1957-58
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	57.7	47.3	61.4	48.5	522.6	434.2
Administration and General.....	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	27.8	25.7
Family Allowances.....	39.9	38.3	40.2	38.4	394.6	360.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.4	3.0	4.4	3.6	37.3	26.6
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	4.6	2.8	5.5	3.6	25.4	18.8
Unemployment Assistance.....	2.5	0.4	1.2	0.2	13.2	2.5
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	3.2	—	7.3	—	24.3	—
National Research Council.....	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	20.1	17.1
National Revenue.....	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	56.9	55.6
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	30.8	30.3
Taxation Division.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	26.1	25.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.2	1.8	5.8	8.0	44.1	34.1
Post Office.....	13.9	14.3	15.4	14.8	122.3	119.9
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	5.3	3.6
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.5	2.4
Public Works.....	25.6	18.8	17.8	21.1	163.8	147.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	10.6	8.3
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	32.9	33.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	6.7	5.0	3.1	5.3	48.2	42.2
Engineering Works and Operations.....	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	30.1	24.9
Trans-Canada Highway.....	10.0	5.9	6.3	7.9	42.0	38.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.5	40.8	37.7
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.4	2.9
Trade and Commerce.....	8.5	5.0	5.7	4.6	53.3	45.9
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	15.3	12.7
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	6.3	5.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	6.5	3.0	3.8	2.8	31.8	27.4
Transport.....	21.0	18.4	14.2	14.9	186.8	135.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	8.5	6.9
Canal Services.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.8	6.3
Marine Services.....	4.2	3.2	4.3	2.6	39.1	23.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.9	22.8	22.6
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	—	15.0	5.0
Air Services.....	10.2	9.6	6.8	7.7	91.0	68.3
National Harbours Board.....	3.1	1.9	—	—	3.6	3.6
Veterans Affairs.....	24.3	24.6	24.4	22.4	239.1	224.0
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.1	13.0	12.0
Treatment Services.....	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.2	41.8	39.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.6	17.1	17.3	17.0	174.0	161.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	8.1	8.9
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	2.2	3.3	-1.7	-6.7	8.9	4.8
Labour.....	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence.....	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Works.....	-0.1	2.5	-3.2	-5.7	2.4	3.3
Transport.....	0.9	0.8	2.9	-1.1	5.3	0.5
Sundry Departments.....	1.4	—	-1.4	-0.1	0.7	0.4
Other Departments.....	7.0	6.0	7.5	7.2	86.4	67.4
Total Expenditures.....	453.4	422.4	435.4	423.2	4,008.8	3,891.3
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+53.1	+28.6	—	+34.1	-120.9	+321.8

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1956 D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,334	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958 J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1957	353.7 ^r	1.82 ^r	0.79 ^r	10.10 ^r	6.70 ^r	103.85 ^r	148.50 ^r	15.09 ^r	9.51 ^r	25.46 ^r	31.62 ^r
1958	363.1 ^r	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1956 D	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.50	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957 J	269.5 ^r	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	317.6 ^r	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.54	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.6 ^r	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	374.1 ^r	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.6 ^r	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	328.2 ^r	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
S	332.8 ^r	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	363.8 ^r	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.6 ^r	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	384.5 ^r	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958 J	312.3 ^r	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
F	341.8 ^r	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
A	378.8 ^r	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	372.9 ^r	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.9 ^r	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
A	315.5 ^r	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
S	331.0 ^r	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
O	382.0 ^r	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
N	407.8 ^r	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
D	381.0 ^r	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959 J	307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69

Note.—This series gives total new settled for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1956	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1956 4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1953	684	222	826	221	369	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	712	277 ^r	1,287	483	342	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	992	229	1,755	260	807	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,162	365	1,771 ^r	284	973 ^r	90	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	475	85	326	—15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	258	108	661	72	444	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	218	74	357 ^r	47	90 ^r	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	394	66	276	81	112	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	251	48	279	44	207	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	377	52 ^r	414	68 ^r	264 ^r	16	68	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
3rd	205	61	198 ^r	74 ^r	94 ^r	6	24	6,205 ^r	5,805 ^r	14,787	1,023	15,810
4th	356 ^r	74 ^r	282 ^r	68 ^r	69 ^r	14 ^r	132 ^r	900	801	15,384 ^r	1,023	16,407 ^r

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index											PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials							Mining Index		Total 28 Stocks		
Total 93 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Utilities	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks		Base Metals 6 stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.3	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
1956	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2
1957	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4
1957	M	287.6	304.8	863.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7
1957	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6
1957	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2
1957	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8
1958	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6
	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2
1958	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7
	A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0
1958	M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7
	J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3
1958	J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7
	A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3
1958	S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0
	O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1
1958	N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8
	D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5
1959	J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2
	F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
Million dollars											
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
1956	819	94	411	51	14	106	112	30	24	75	89
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	86
1954 3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	73
1954 4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	61
1955 1st. qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	49	84
1955 2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107
1955 3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117
1955 4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77
1956 2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136
1956 3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134
1956 4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88
1957 2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141
1957 3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131
1957 4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71
1958 2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127
1958 3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957	2,193	915	364	247	70,051	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956												
O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	118	2,269	54	2,388
N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957												
J	236	94	40	25	7,721	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
F	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
M	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
M	157	70	24	18	3,837	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
J	175	88	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
J	168	73	23	21	5,683	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
A	172	69	27	19	9,518	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
S	172	77	29	18	5,151	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
O	198	83	37	22	7,158	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,646
N	193	71	38	12	5,351	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
D	174	71	25	28	4,898	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,108
1958												
J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
J	180	62	29	33	4,582	1,120	584	1,119	113	1,996	50	1,927
J	131	52	25	16	3,336	1,196	683	322	77	1,974	37	719
A	121	45	24	14	2,367	879	432	202	81	1,467	31	678
S	157	67	28	20	4,354	1,460	1,477	242	102	2,689	36	865

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
 SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Salcs	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1956											
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957											
J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958											
J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.3	0.09	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959											
J	74.60 ^r	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	37.1	0.07	99.3	49.63	195.3
F	38.00			2,319		92.7					

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION		Page	CONSTRUCTION		Page
1	Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36	New Residential Construction.....	48
2	Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	2	37	Value of Building Permits:	
3	Significant Statistics of United States.....	3		By Municipalities.....	48
4	Population Statistics.....	4		By Provinces and Types.....	49
5	National Accounts: Income and Expenditure....	6	38	Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	50
6	Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	9	FOOD AND AGRICULTURE		
LABOUR			39	Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops, See April 1951 issue, page 82.	
7	Canadian Labour Income.....	16	40	Farm Cash Income.....	51
8	Canadian Labour Force.....	17	41	Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951 Issue, page 85.	
9	Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	17	42A	Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	52
10	Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	21	42B	Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds.....	52
11	Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	22	42C	Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	53
12	Average Hourly Earnings.....	24	43	Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	53
13	Average Hours Worked per Week.....	25	44	Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	54
14	Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries.....	26	45	Manufactured Food: Production.....	54
15	Unemployment Insurance.....	27		: Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	55
16	Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	27	DOMESTIC TRADE		
PRICES			46	Value of Retail Trade.....	56
17	Retail Price Indexes.....	28	47	Retail Sales and Stocks.....	57
18	Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	29	48A	Retail Credit.....	58
19	Selected Price Indexes.....	32	48B	Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	59
FUEL AND POWER			49	Value of Wholesale Trade.....	59
20	Electric Power: Production, Exports and Power Available.....	32	EXTERNAL TRADE		
	: Power Available by Provinces ...	33	50	Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	60
21	Coal and Coke.....	33	51	Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	62
22	Petroleum and Gas.....	34	52	Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	64
23	Refined Petroleum Products.....	34	53	The Canadian Balance of International Payments	65
MINING			TRANSPORTATION		
24	Metals.....	35	54	Shipping and Aviation.....	65
25	Non-Metallic Minerals.....	36	55	Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	66
MANUFACTURING			56	Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	67
26	Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	37	FINANCE		
27	Tobacco and Beverages.....	40	57	Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	68
28	Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks..	40	58	Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	69
	: Tires and Footwear.....	41	59	Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits Held by the Public.....	70
29	Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	41	60	Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	71
	: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	42	61	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	73
30	Primary Textiles.....	42	62A	Life Insurance: Sales.....	73
31	Production of Factory Clothing.....	43	62B	: Benefit Payments.....	74
32	Wood and Paper Products.....	44	63	Bond Issues and Retirements.....	74
33A	Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	45	64	Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	75
33B	Primary Iron and Steel.....	46	65	Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	75
34	Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	46	66	Commercial Failures.....	76
35A	Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	47	67	Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	76
35B	Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	47			

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1957 and 1958 are provisional.

CATALOGUE No.

11-003

MONTHLY

Gov. Doc
Can
S

Canada, Statistics, Review

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1959

VOLUME XXXIV NUMBER 4

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1959

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.....	Page i
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page v
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority
of the Honourable Gordon Churchill
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00

Single copies: 50c. each

This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, including the free annotated catalogue of current publications, may be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501-49

CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

When the preliminary estimate of Gross National Product for 1958 was prepared some two months ago, there was considerable evidence that the slight down-trend in economic activity had been arrested during the course of the year and a wide variety of economic indicators showed renewed strength in the fourth quarter. The sources of this strength were a sharp rise in consumer expenditure, an advance in exports and a modest accumulation of business inventories. This accumulation was in contrast to the heavy liquidation that had been operating to depress production in the first half of the year. However, about one-fifth of the rise in final demand in the fourth quarter was met by an up-turn in imports. Seasonally adjusted Non-farm Gross National Product was estimated to have risen nearly 2 per cent in the fourth quarter.

When this estimate was prepared, some important and sensitive components were measured on the basis of incomplete data. There is, in addition, a stream of economic statistics on trends in the opening months of 1959, although these statistics are scattered and uneven as to timing and do not fit into any comprehensive framework. It is the purpose of this article to set forth the evidence now available which permit a re-appraisal of the indications of recovery apparent earlier.

Corporate Profits

When the preliminary annual estimate of Gross National Product for 1958 was prepared, the estimate of the corporate profits component for the fourth quarter was based on incomplete returns from the corporate profits sample survey. Now that more information is available, it appears that the rise in corporate profits in the fourth quarter, seasonally adjusted, was well in excess of what the preliminary data indicated. Corporate profits before taxes and including dividends paid abroad were then estimated to have risen 5 per cent. A preliminary appraisal of the more complete data now available suggests that the fourth quarter increase was of the order of 20 per cent, the largest quarterly increase since the third quarter of 1950.

Corporate profits are a sensitive indicator of the changing tempo of economic activity. The quarter-to-quarter downward trend was virtually arrested in the second quarter of 1958 and reversed in the third quarter. Thus the additional information on corporate profits for the fourth quarter is confirmatory evidence of the gathering strength of recovery in the closing months of the year.

The fourth quarter gains in corporate profits were widespread by industry and in general substantial in size in those industries where corporate profits had been most adversely affected by the recession. Among the goods-producing industries, the most pronounced increases occurred in mining, quarrying and oil wells, and in the wood, paper, printing and publishing, the petroleum and coal products, and the iron and steel divisions of manufacturing. Smaller increases were recorded in textiles and non-metallic minerals. In other goods-producing industries corporate profits showed very little change.

In the service-producing industries, for the most part, the upward trend of profits was not interrupted by the recession. In the fourth quarter, the largest gains occurred in transportation, communication and storage, and in wholesale trade. In finance, insurance, insurance and real estate, corporate profits made a significant advance, after having remained level in the two middle quarters of the year.

External Trade

Commodity imports began to decline in the first quarter of 1957 and continued to fall from quarter to quarter until the closing quarter of 1958, on a seasonally adjusted basis. This trend was related to the drop in investment in machinery and equipment and the drawing down of business inventories. The fourth quarter pick-up in imports was substantial, amounting to 10 per cent when seasonal factors are taken into account. Part of this rise may be associated with a strike-induced curtailment of domestic production of iron and steel.

Preliminary data for 1959 indicate a pronounced slackening in the previous quarter's rapid rate of increase, the increase in commodity imports on a seasonally adjusted basis being 2 per cent. Commodity detail is as yet too incomplete to indicate the composition of imports thus far in the year.

While commodity exports in the full year 1958 were virtually the same as in 1957, in the fourth quarter of 1958 they had shown considerable strength, being up about 4 per cent on a seasonally adjusted basis. In the first quarter of 1959 exports were lower by 3 per cent, although the March figures were substantially higher than those of the two preceding months.

When the first three months of 1959 are compared with the first three months of 1958, commodity

imports are higher by nearly 3 per cent and commodity exports lower to a somewhat greater extent, thus bringing about a pronounced widening of the deficit on commodity trade.

The Index of Industrial Production

The index of industrial production, which had reached its recessionary low of 148.6, seasonally adjusted, in December of 1957, made a modest recovery in the early months of 1958, receded again in the summer, and did not resume its upward course until the closing months of the year. By December of 1958 it stood at 155.1, still 3 per cent below its peak of 159.6 reached in March of 1957.

The promise of recovery apparent in the closing months of 1958 was confirmed in subsequent movements of the index, which stood at 160.9 in February, 2 per cent higher than in January and nearly 1 per cent above its previous peak. The rise in February, the sixth successive increase, brings the index about 7 per cent above its August 1958 level. This compares with an increase of 9.5 per cent in the U.S. index of industrial production between April and October of 1958. Industrial production had fallen more sharply in the United States than in Canada.

The three main components of the index all showed gains in January and February, the most pronounced rise being in mining. Some part of the recent strength in industrial production is undoubtedly attributable to the settlement of industrial disputes, but there appears to be underlying improvement in a large number of industries, particularly in February. For example, production of transportation equipment was favourably affected by the higher level of operations in the automotive industry and new ordering in railway rolling stock and ship-building.

Employment

The latest statistics indicate a firming in the employment situation. The Labour Force Survey is now available for the week ending March 21st. For the first two months of this year this survey has shown substantial gains over the period a year ago, which were maintained but not increased in March. The seasonally adjusted estimate of persons with jobs in the non-farm sector in the first quarter of 1959 was nearly 2 per cent higher than in the closing quarter of 1958.

The number of persons without jobs and seeking work, which usually increases between February and March, declined this year; at 525,000 it was 12,000 less than in February, and 72,000 less than a year

ago. Further evidence of greater firmness in the labour market is the fact that the number of persons on temporary lay-off and on short time were both substantially lower than a year earlier. As a percentage of the labour force, the number without jobs and seeking work, seasonally adjusted, has declined in each successive month from its peak of 7.9 per cent in October of 1958 to 5.5 per cent in March of this year. The decline in March was partly attributable to a drop in the labour force which normally increases at this stage of the year.

Labour Income

Labour income was at its recessionary low in January of 1958. The upward trend, briefly interrupted during the summer months, was resumed in the closing months of the year when labour income rose at an accelerated rate. By January of this year labour income was 6.5 per cent higher than a year earlier and more than 4 per cent above its previous peak in August of 1957. The rate of increase slackened perceptibly in February and labour income in manufacturing fell a little on a seasonally adjusted basis. This development was associated with large-scale lay-offs in aircraft and related industries.

Retail Trade

In the fourth quarter of 1958 consumer expenditure rose 3 per cent, seasonally adjusted, the largest quarterly advance since 1952. The goods portion of the total rose somewhat more, an important factor in this increase being the rise in purchases of passenger cars. In the same period, retail sales, which are roughly indicative of the trend of consumer purchases of goods, rose nearly 5 per cent. It is therefore interesting to examine subsequent trends in retail sales for the light they may throw on consumer behaviour in the opening months of 1959.

The seasonally adjusted monthly retail trade series is highly irregular, as is apparent in the chart on Page viii¹. The series, now available for the first two months of 1959, moved up sharply in January and down slightly in February, but the average is 4.5 per cent above that of the fourth quarter of 1958.

¹ A large part of this irregularity reflects the inadequacies of the present shopping day adjustment, i.e., no account is taken of the fact that all days are not equally important for shopping purposes. This applies in particular to sales of grocery and combination stores. A shopping day adjustment to the retail trade series is in the course of preparation, and the series, so adjusted, will be released within a few months.

Sales of new passenger cars were higher in the first two months of 1959, when they were nearly 8 per cent above the average for the last quarter of 1958. This increase follows a substantially larger increase between the third and fourth quarters of 1958. Department store and clothing sales were moderately above the fourth quarter rate.

Turning to trades unrelated or not closely related to consumer spending, sales of commercial vehicles and of lumber and building materials and hardware in the first two months of 1959 advanced well beyond fourth quarter 1958 rates.

Other Economic Indicators

The relationship between shipments, stocks and orders in manufacturing industries that have developed in recent months are favourable to the further expansion of production. Shipments and new orders have risen and the ratio of stocks to shipments has fallen, a situation which encourages the building up of stocks to support the current and prospective volume of business.

Manufacturers' shipments in the first two months of 1959 were up 5 per cent over the same period a year ago. From January to February, when shipments usually decline, they rose by 2 per cent. In the first two months' comparison of this year with last, using the economic use classification, most of the ten industry groups showed increases, ranging from 21 per cent in motor vehicles and related industries down to 1 per cent in industries producing largely for export. Shipments declined in heavy transportation and equipment, other construction goods and other capital goods.

The value of inventories owned by manufacturers at the end of February was higher than a month earlier, as is usual at this period of the year, but the increase was less than 1 per cent, compared with increases of more than 2 per cent in 1956 and 1957. Inventories at the end of February were more than 2 per cent lower than a year earlier. The year-over-year difference has been narrowing since last October when inventories were more than 7 per cent lower than in the same period a year earlier.

The consequence of these developments is that the ratio of stocks to shipments in both January and

February was lower than a year earlier and lower than in most years for which this series is available.

New orders in February were 6 per cent higher than in the same period a year earlier. But for a large cancellation in the aircraft industry, new orders (which are measured net of cancellations) would have been higher in February than in January. The same is true of unfilled orders.

Turning to consider the trend of freight car loadings, the seasonally adjusted figures for the end of March show a 3 per cent increase over February.

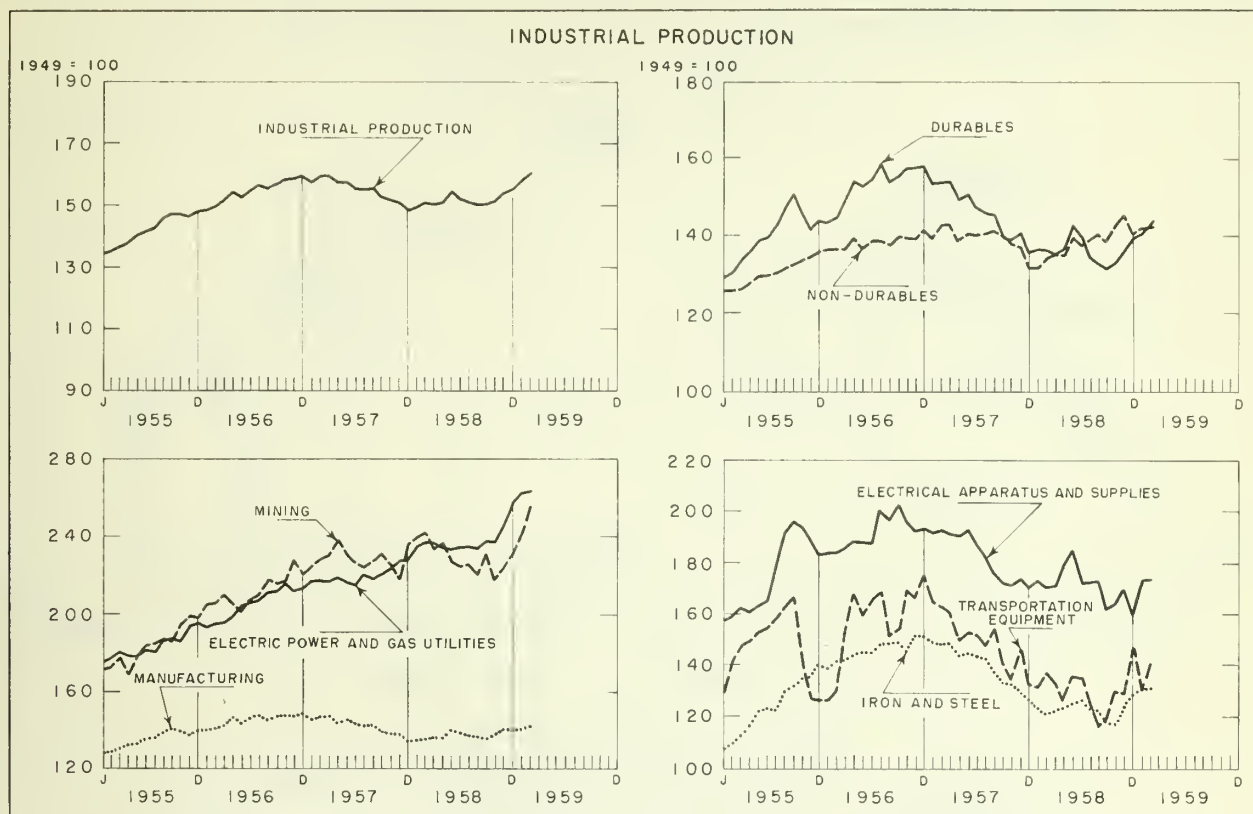
The goods handling industries, like the goods producing industries, were adversely affected by the recession. For 1958 as a whole freight car loadings were down 7 per cent from 1957. In the first three months of 1959 they were at virtually the same level as in the same period a year ago, this unchanged total being the outcome of a much reduced volume of such important commodities as coal, non-ferrous ores and concentrates, pulpwood and livestock and a sharply increased volume of iron ore, gypsum and automobiles and trucks.

Conclusion

To recapitulate, the magnitude of the rise in corporate profits in the fourth quarter of 1958 suggests that the forces of recovery were then stronger than seemed apparent two months ago. The accelerated rise in industrial production, the more favourable stocks, shipments and orders relationships in manufacturing industries, the continuing broad advance in retail sales, the improvement in the employment situation and the strength of labour income all confirm that recovery was sustained in the opening months of 1959. Indeed, there is much evidence to suggest that recently the pace of recovery has quickened. At the same time, recovery thus far this year lacks support from the side of external trade, with exports down in the first quarter and some part of the rise in domestic demand being met by a further expansion of imports. However, the latest indicators show continuing expansion in economic activity in the United States, thus helping to establish an international setting favourable to further expansion in Canada.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

In February, the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production, after 6 consecutive monthly gains, has passed its previous peak of March, 1957 and now stands 7.1 per cent above its August, 1958 low. Manufacturing production rose with both durable and non-durable up. Mining exhibited considerable strength owing to the substantial increase in metals output. The index of electricity and gas continued to rise.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Gross National Product at Market Prices			Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas
Total ⁽²⁾	Non-farm ^{(2) (3)}	Total			Durables	Non- durables		
Million dollars		Revised Indexes 1949=100						
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,406	30,438	155.1	227.8	142.5	146.2	139.3	220.3
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,184	30,982	151.7	228.5	137.4	136.1	138.5	238.4
1957 M			159.6	230.2	147.7	153.8	142.5	217.0
A	31,324	30,420	157.0	238.3	143.6	149.1	139.0	219.1
M			157.3	230.5	145.1	150.7	140.3	216.7
J			155.5	227.6	143.4	147.4	140.0	214.9
J			155.1	224.3	142.9	145.6	140.6	221.3
A	31,628	30,536	155.4	227.8	143.0	145.1	141.3	218.1
S			152.9	231.1	139.6	139.5	139.7	220.4
O			151.5	225.9	138.3	139.0	137.7	223.6
N			151.2	218.2	138.6	140.7	136.9	228.4
D	31,424	30,544	148.6	235.8	133.5	135.4	131.9	228.3
1958 J			149.9	239.4	134.2	136.6	132.1	234.9
F	31,496	30,364	151.2	242.0	135.2	136.3	134.2	237.3
M			150.6	233.5	135.6	135.7	135.5	237.3
A			151.0	237.0	135.8	136.5	135.3	234.1
M			154.4	227.8	141.0	142.4	139.7	233.3
J	32,172	30,864	152.3	225.0	138.7	139.6	138.0	234.3
J			151.4	225.9	137.5	134.7	139.9	235.0
A			150.2	220.9	136.8	132.5	140.4	234.1
S			150.5	231.6	135.6	131.7	138.9	238.0
O	32,372	31,088	151.4	218.5	138.3 ^r	133.1	142.7 ^r	237.6
N			154.7 ^r	223.5	141.2 ^r	135.8	145.7 ^r	244.3
D			155.1	230.2	140.1	139.8 ^r	140.3 ^r	256.5 ^r
1959 J					157.8 ^r	243.1 ^r	141.4 ^r	141.0 ^r	141.7	261.7^{r}
F			160.9	256.4	143.4	143.7	143.2	263.6

Note: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 6 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

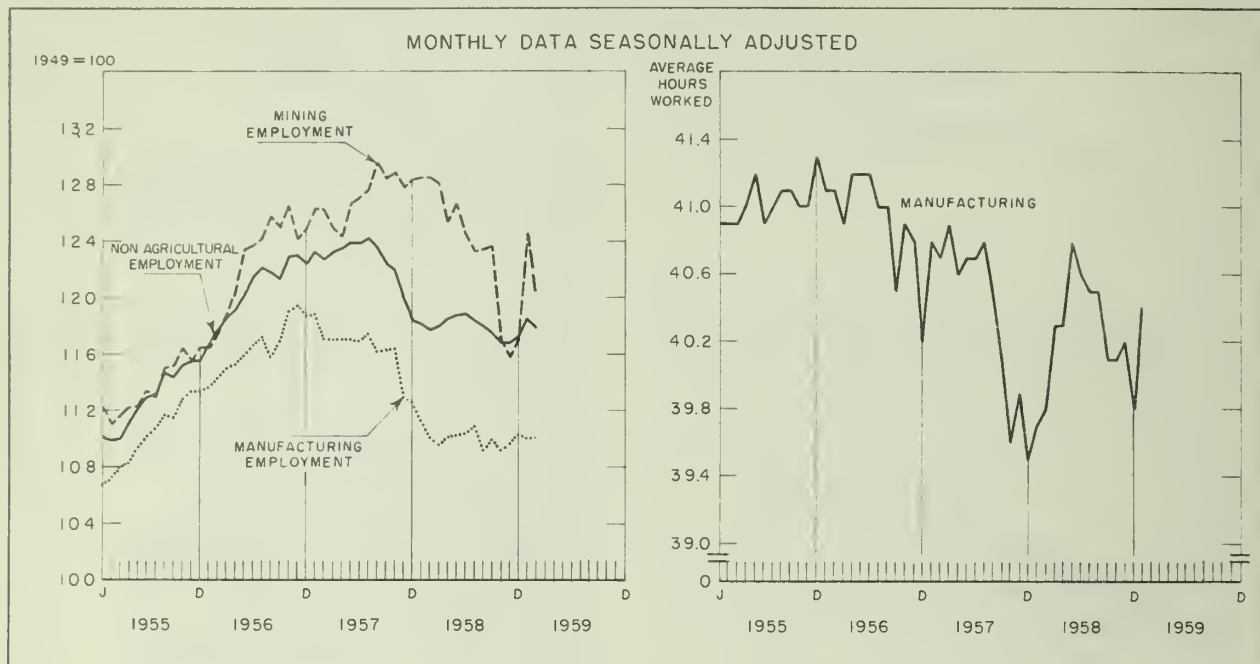
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

Over the last few months seasonally adjusted industrial composite employment showed little change. Manufacturing employment fell off reflecting a decline in durable employment. Construction increased while mining employment continues at a relatively low absolute level after recovering from the strike of the fourth quarter. The seasonally adjusted average hours worked per week in January moved up reflecting strength in both durable and non-durable manufacturing.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

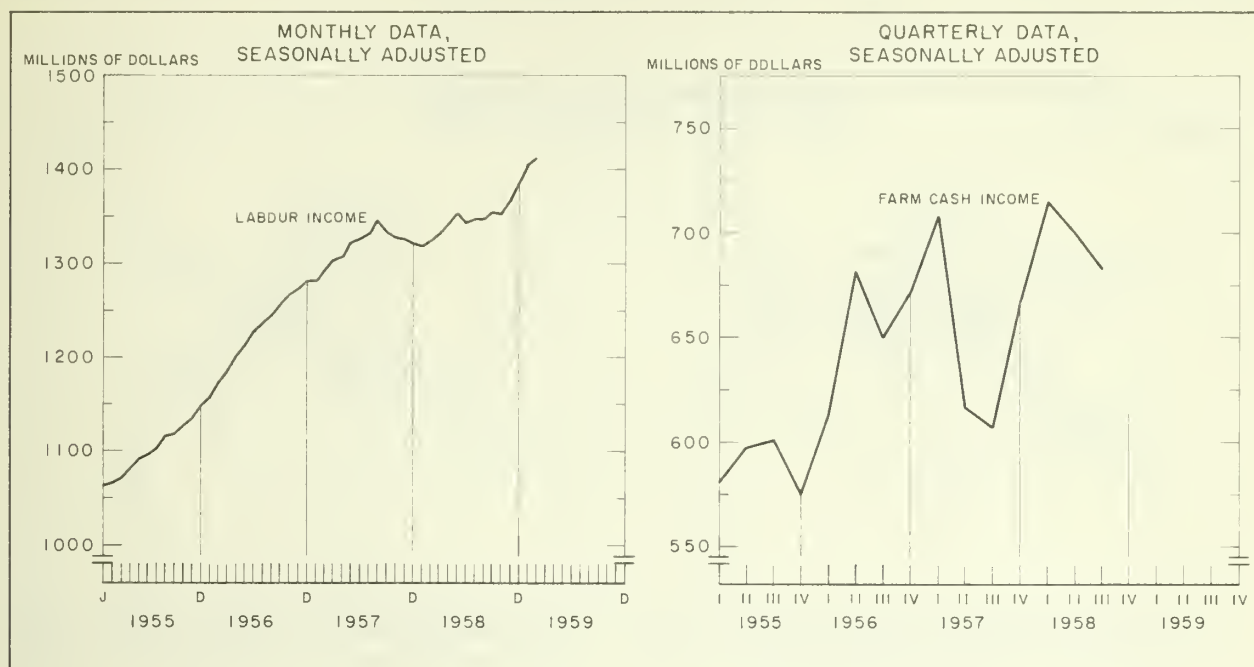
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-dura- bles			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agri- cultural
1949 = 100							Thousands	
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	140.2	122.7	5,782	5,001
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003	5,252
1956 S	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,011
O	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6		5,045
N	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	5,876	5,110
D	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,112
1957 J	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4		5,135
F	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.6	126.3	5,913	5,153
M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,170
A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3		5,198
M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266
J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6		5,272
A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,288
S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345
1958 J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5		5,362
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404
S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,366
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,408
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	6,196	5,425
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2		5,440
1959 J	118.4 ^r	110.6	114.8	106.5	124.2 ^r	124.6		5,491
F	117.8	109.0	111.8	106.1	125.6	120.5	6,227	5,519
M								5,489

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted labour income rose in February. The increase was spread over the majority of categories.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

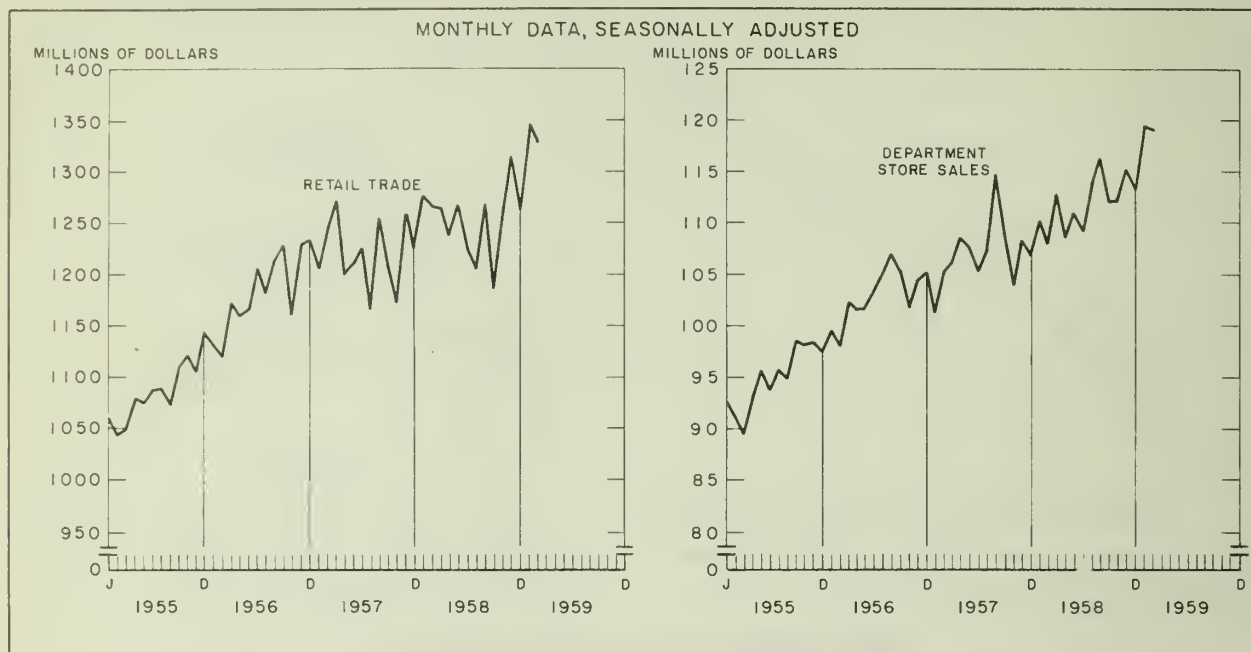
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income	
Persons with Jobs			Paid Workers Non-agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁵⁾						
Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽³⁾						Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
Thousands							1956=100					Million dollars
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.0	41.1	40.7	1,227	666	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	40.2	1,319	648	
1956	A	4,840	416	4,320	106	3.1	101 ^r	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245	650
	S	4,833		4,322	93	3.0	102 ^r	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,256	
	O	4,867		4,351	86	2.8	99 ^r	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,267	
1957	N	4,932	416	4,418	92	2.8	95 ^r	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,274	672
	D	4,934		4,418	100	3.1	109 ^r	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
	J	4,953		4,434	117	3.4	112 ^r	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,282	
1958	F	4,960	430	4,446	115	3.5	114 ^r	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,294	708
	M	4,977		4,456	121	3.7	115 ^r	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,304	
	A	4,981		4,449	127	3.9	120 ^r	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,308	
1959	M	5,017	448	4,468	122	3.8	123 ^r	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,323	617
	J	5,031		4,477	143	4.0	128 ^r	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,326	
	J	5,031		4,476	150	4.5	136 ^r	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,332	
1960	A	5,027	435	4,471	169	4.8	139 ^r	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,346	607
	S	5,038		4,477	171	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,334	
	O	5,022		4,472	171	5.3	156 ^r	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,328	
1961	N	4,997	447	4,444	198	5.9	164 ^r	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,326	667
	D	4,978		4,436	211	6.2	182 ^r	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,322	
	J	4,968		4,427	216	6.0	181 ^r	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,319	
1962	F	4,966	425	4,431	213	6.2	182 ^r	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,324	715
	M	4,971		4,443	224	6.5	182 ^r	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,332	
	A	5,006		4,483	225	6.6	199 ^r	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,342	
1963	M	5,016	450	4,502	226	6.8	198 ^r	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,354	700
	J	5,009		4,487	248	7.2	230 ^r	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,344	
	J	5,036		4,510	236	7.1	181 ^r	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	
1964	A	5,036		4,508	237	6.9	177 ^r	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
	S	5,019		4,483	220	6.6	182 ^r	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,355	
	O	5,009		4,479	241	7.9	185 ^r	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,353	
1965	N	5,030		4,496	234	7.0	173 ^r	40.1	40.2	40.0	1,367	
	D	5,027		4,492	234	6.9	178 ^r	39.6 ^r	39.9 ^r	39.3 ^r	1,388	
	J	5,091		4,544	219	6.1	172 ^r	40.4	40.6	40.2	1,404	
1966	F	5,129		4,582	204 ^r	5.7	168					
	M	5,133		4,574	196	5.5						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽⁵⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade remained at a high level in February. Although some of the retail outlets were lower than in January, the majority remained at a high absolute level. Seasonally adjusted department store sales showed little change from their January high.



RETAIL TRADE

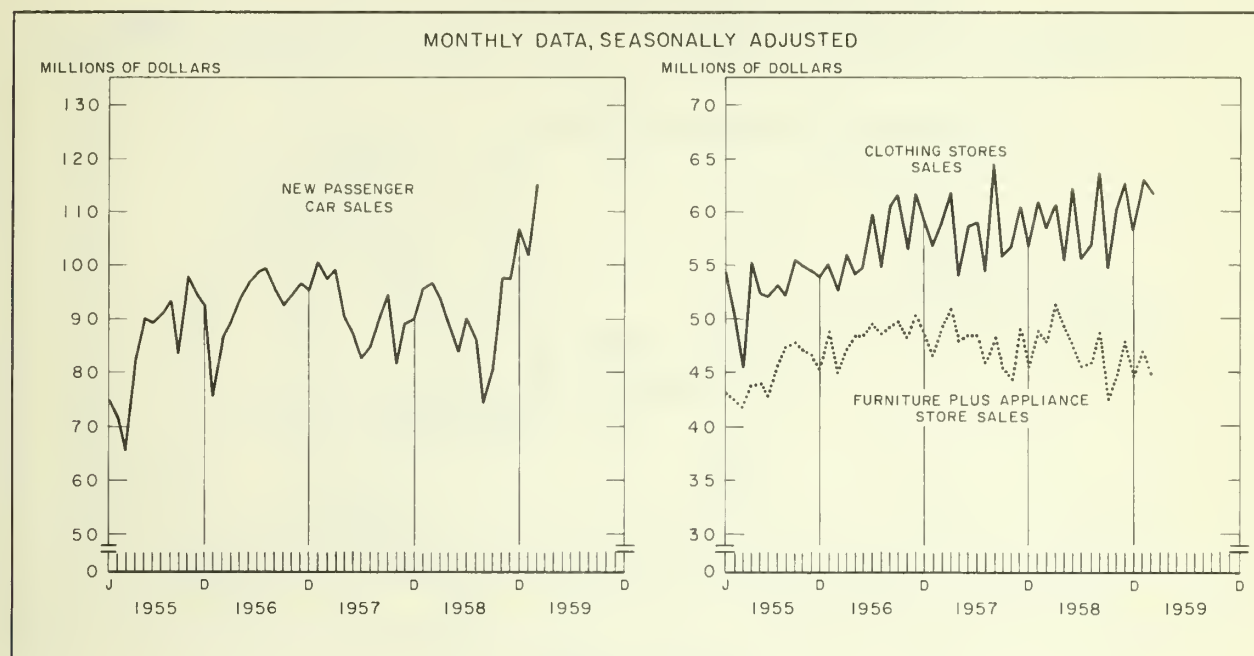
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1956 A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8	97.8	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4	97.8	20.2
D	1,261.8	242.7	52.7	113.2	25.4	226.1	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,346.0	278.7	54.0	119.5	26.1	230.4	102.1	28.9
F	1,329.1	259.4	52.9	119.0	25.7	228.6	114.8	22.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales climbed rapidly in February. Clothing stores fell marginally while furniture and appliance stores continued to move irregularly.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

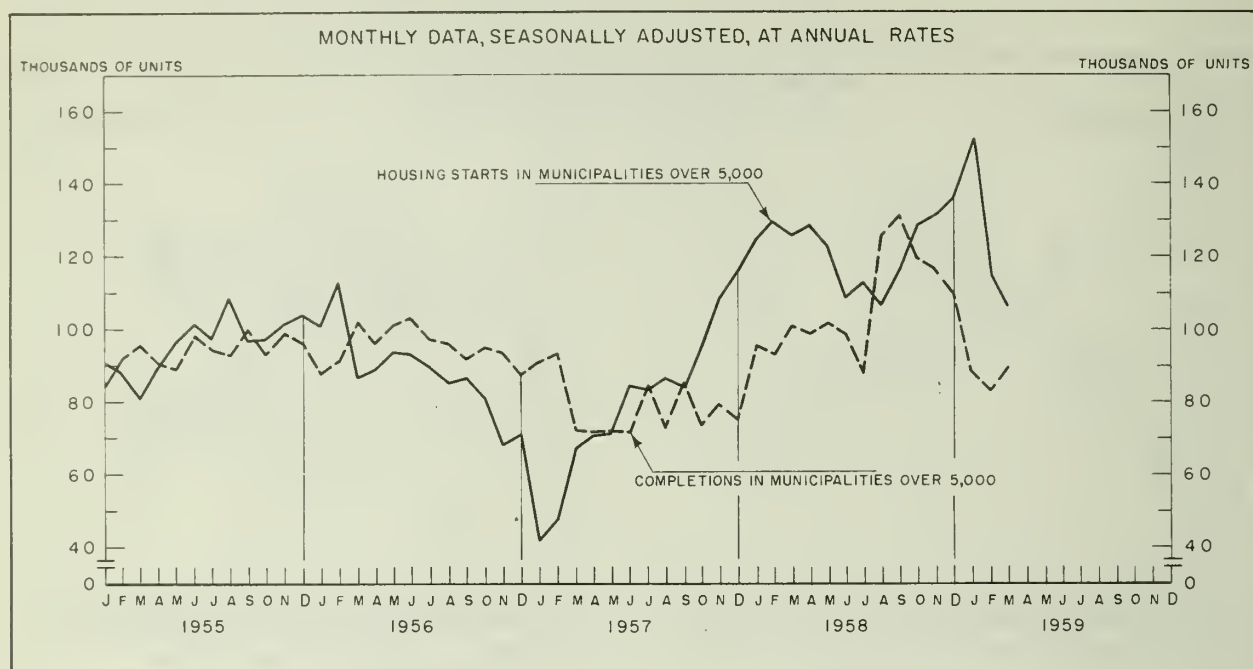
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1956 A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4	58.4	11.2	66.6	44.7	42.4	30.5	31.1	11.7
1959 J	74.5	63.1	12.3	67.8	47.1	41.4	24.1	31.0	13.1
F	77.9	61.6	11.9	71.9	44.8	42.7	30.9	31.6	13.4

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In March, seasonally adjusted housing starts in municipalities of 5,000 and over fell off but at a much lesser rate than in the previous month. Completions firmed.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

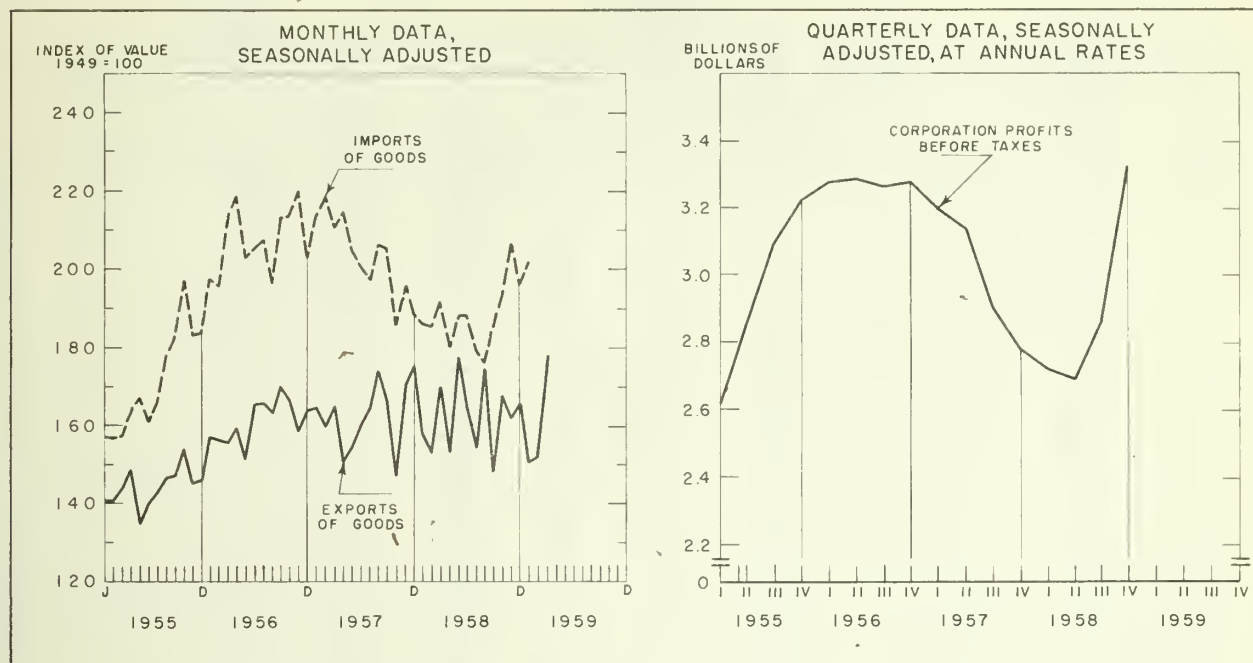
Construction									
New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽²⁾					Value of Building Permits				
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)		
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions						
Thousands				Thousand dollars					
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214	25,750	74,302	28,468	
1956	A	132.3	132.4	85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O			81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
	N	106.2	138.8	68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	J			41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
	F	86.7	122.8	47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
	A			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
	M	116.7	116.0	74.6	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
	J			84.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
	J			83.1	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
	A	122.5	116.8	86.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
	S			83.6	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
	O			95.2	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
	N	145.5	115.2	108.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
	D			115.6	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958	J			124.6	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
	F	172.6	131.0	129.3	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
	M			125.9	100.7	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
	A			128.3	98.8	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
	M	161.0	143.8	122.3	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345	26,598
	J			108.4	98.4	16,650	33,928	102,159	30,241
	J			112.6	87.8	21,135	33,353	101,947	34,711
	A	155.7	154.7	116.3	125.6	21,485	31,807	108,458	35,153
	S			116.2	131.3	17,742	33,301	113,311	32,724
	O			128.9	119.3	13,910	34,046	115,014	28,697
	N	178.2	152.2	131.2	116.6	12,804	38,818	117,817	30,253
	D			135.9	109.8	13,910 ^r	46,274 ^r	125,683 ^r	37,819 ^r
1959	J			152.2	88.4 ^r	13,799	59,388	125,977	39,230
	F			115.0 ^r	83.1 ^r				
	M			106.3	89.5				

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports rose sharply in March. All nine major categories showed gains with wood, agriculture and non-ferrous metals leading the trend. Imports maintained a high level in January. Corporation profits climbed sharply.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight -			
		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
Million Dollars				1949 = 100		Thousand Cars			
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	A	20,428	1,810	3,268	163.5	196.8	381.4	55.0	296.7
	S				170.2	213.1	357.6	48.9	282.3
	O				166.7	213.7	366.0	47.1	296.3
	N	20,948	1,860	3,272	158.8	220.0	358.0	42.4	294.9
	D				164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
1957	J				✓ 164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
	F	20,868	1,896	3,200	✓ 160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
	M				✓ 165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
	A				✓ 150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
	M	21,104	1,902	3,140	✓ 154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
	J				✓ 160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
	J				✓ 164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
	A	21,620	1,912	2,900	✓ 174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
	S				✓ 166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
	O				✓ 147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
	N	21,348	1,916	2,780	✓ 170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
	D				✓ 175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
1958	J				✓ 158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
	F	22,088	1,946	2,724	✓ 153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
	M				✓ 170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
	A				✓ 153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
	M	22,944	1,929	2,692	✓ 177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
	J				✓ 164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
	J				✓ 154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
	A	22,984	1,914	2,868	✓ 174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
	S				✓ 148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
	O				✓ 167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
	N	23,220		3,332	✓ 162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
	D				✓ 166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959	J				✓ 150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
	F				✓ 152.3		307.6	35.9	251.0
	M				✓ 178.2		317.9	37.0	258.4

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise	
Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars		
1956	16,081	30,182	154.9	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	819	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,406	155.1	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	751	121.9	227.4	403	469
1957 J	16,344	31,248	150.6	5,477	305	5.3	1,231	664	120.3	229.2	396	459
F			157.3	5,445	326	5.6	1,247		120.5	228.2	340	431
M	16,420	31,324	158.4	5,460	345	5.9	1,253	864	120.5	228.4	361	469
A			154.2	5,529	308	5.3	1,269		120.9	228.5	365	537
M		31,628	157.8	5,774	196	3.3	1,321	797	121.1	228.0	438	554
J	16,589		162.0	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
A	16,650	31,424	153.4	6,040	166	2.7	1,366	680	121.9	228.2	438	479
S			155.0	6,047	176	2.8	1,384		122.6	227.6	429	471
O	16,745	31,496	157.0	5,939	197	3.2	1,385	747	123.3	227.0	416	445
N			156.3	5,880	211	3.5	1,364		123.4	225.0	399	480
D	16,860	32,172	156.1	5,779	296	4.9	1,345	816	123.3	224.1	427	451
1958 J	16,860		142.7	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393
F	16,887	32,372	143.0	5,450	527	8.8	1,268	789	123.4	227.0 ^r	382	399
M	16,948		149.2	5,395	563	9.4	1,277		123.7	227.8 ^r	319	364
A		32,696	149.3	5,401	597	10.0	1,283	816	124.3	228.3 ^r	368	427
M			147.7	5,537	522	8.6	1,304		125.2	228.1 ^r	370	449
J	17,048	32,696	154.2	5,750	370	6.0	1,355	789	125.1	228.3 ^r	476	485
A	17,085		158.6	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.6 ^r	420	446
S		32,696	149.3	6,023	291	4.6	1,382	816	124.7	227.3 ^r	413	432
O	17,154		150.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,386		125.2	227.0 ^r	408	389
N		32,696	155.3	5,888	271	4.4	1,405	816	125.6	227.4 ^r	387	422
D			155.5	5,864	313	5.1	1,390		126.0	227.2 ^r	445	498
1959 J	17,284	32,696	159.3	5,773	361	5.9	1,387 ^r	816	126.3	228.8 ^r	397	456
F			149.0	5,680	440	7.2	1,359		126.2	229.3 ^r	441	425
			150.7 ^r	5,538	538	8.9	1,350		126.1	229.7	344	
			159.5	5,547	537	8.8			125.7	230.8	317	

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁵⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁴⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	212.3	6,807	145.1	1,797.0	3,982.2	1,823.1	115.8	1.52	41.0
1957	647.97	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.5	1,838.7	4,110.6	1,777.7	115.8	1.61	40.4
1957 J	574.87	1,164	103.3	210.7	8,071	138.4	1,743.5	4,016.3	1,862.1	115.1	1.58	40.9
F		848	99.0	219.2	7,279	145.1	1,714.0	4,106.8	1,705.0	115.0	1.58	40.9
M	621.72	904	88.9	217.7	7,776	147.3	1,918.0	4,116.6	1,859.0	115.4	1.59	41.1
A		583	58.3	217.6	7,479	143.0	1,870.4	4,109.3	1,790.0	115.8	1.60	40.6
M	654.73	1,452	151.3	227.9	7,563	146.3	1,980.1	4,117.8	1,884.4	115.7	1.61	40.5
J		1,928	179.5	240.9	6,752	150.2	1,871.5	4,120.8	1,792.6	118.4	1.61	40.6
A	740.54	1,329	359.2	237.2	7,099	140.6	1,864.2	4,126.4	1,800.6	118.1	1.60	40.5
S		1,225	333.6	239.6	6,879	142.5	1,827.5	4,125.1	1,782.2	118.5	1.60	40.6
O	684.04	1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921	143.7	1,829.9	4,148.2	1,715.6	118.1	1.61	40.7
N		1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030	142.3	1,891.7	4,165.4	1,791.4	116.2	1.63	40.3
D	614.91	1,228	69.4	221.1	8,175	143.3	1,823.5	4,129.4	1,659.3	113.3	1.64	40.6
1958 J		1,131	51.5	217.6	8,225	127.6	1,730.3	4,110.6	1,689.7	109.0	1.66	37.2
F	684.04	732	61.8	223.5	8,564	126.8	1,641.3	4,121.8	1,886.2	107.9	1.64	39.9
M		735 ^r	63.9 ^r	232.8	7,796	132.6	1,627.2	4,089.0	1,566.7	108.2	1.65	40.0
A	709.94	606	58.7	223.2	8,487	134.6	1,770.6	4,085.8	1,736.9	108.3	1.66	40.4
M		318	66.7	217.4	7,950	134.1	1,812.6	4,016.6	1,767.7	108.8	1.66	40.4
J	684.04	822	122.3	225.7	7,968	141.4	1,900.3	3,978.5	1,900.3	110.4	1.67	40.7
A		1,489	236.4	237.8	7,466	145.6	1,902.1	3,929.2	1,851.2	112.0	1.67	40.5
S	709.94	1,134	317.0	236.8	7,666	135.1	1,837.5	3,884.5	1,825.1	111.8	1.66	40.3
O		1,079	240.9	231.2	7,579	137.0	1,741.9	3,879.6	1,754.7	115.5	1.64	40.6
N	684.04	1,362	176.4	241.3	7,617	141.2	1,864.0	3,892.5	1,773.3	112.4	1.64	40.7
D		1,618	198.7	228.5	8,344	141.9 ^r	1,948.6	3,863.3	1,842.5	110.1	1.65	40.8
1959 J		1,515	182.0	224.7 ^r	8,464	145.6 ^r	1,823.6	3,860.5	1,812.5	109.6	1.67	40.9
F		1,101	118.9	219.4	8,842	132.9	1,750.1	3,911.4	1,742.1 ^r	106.8 ^r	1.71	37.3 ^r
		871	73.2	230.4 ^r	8,772	133.0 ^r	1,691.0 ^r	3,964.0 ^r	1,763.3 ^r	107.5	1.70	40.6
			68.2	248.3	8,099	140.9	1,729.1	3,992.4	1,655.8			

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Constr- uction (⁽¹⁾)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (⁽²⁾)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁶⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars				1935-39 =100		1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	137.1	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	125.1
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9
J	4,400	1,454	8,989	1,034.6	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.9
F		1,773	9,972	996.7	141.3	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	125.1
M		3,441	9,781	1,188.4	142.1	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	126.7
A	4,468	6,148	9,990	1,260.2	143.8	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	127.9
M		8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.4	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	132.1
J		10,177	12,521	1,287.9	144.1	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	137.3
J	4,548	9,387	14,503	1,246.8	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8
A		9,097	14,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8
S		8,434	13,688	1,203.6	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3
O	4,632	9,284	14,653	1,240.3	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7
N		9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4
D		7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	127.5
1958	4,496	3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3
J		4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5
F		6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5
M	4,624	11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6
A		14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4
M		12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3
J	4,612	12,057	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	142.7
A		12,115	11,635	1,268.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	144.0
S		11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	139.1
O	4,568	12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	135.6
N		12,026	10,218	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	..	133.3
D		8,412	9,145	1,564.9	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	..	131.8
1959	4,862	9,226	1,165.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	..	..	131.1
F		8,298	1,084.7	..	..	..	..	17,182	269.9	3.70	..	..

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (3)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (5)																																	
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed																																										
		Thousand persons		1954=100	£ Million	1956=100	1956=100	1954=100	£ Million																																				
1957		51,456	23,183	315	107	14,174	110	105.8	110.4 ^r	274.2 ^r	336.8 ^r	347	812																																
1958		51,681	23,057	469	106	14,869	114	109.0	111.2	264.3	312.5	351	1,096																																
1957	J	51,456	23,121	390	106	3,231 ^r	107	104.4	110.0 ^r	276.4	351.3	337	744																																
	F		23,110	368	108		107	104.3	110.1 ^r					280.6	341.8	355	838																												
	M		23,094	352	106		108	104.1	110.4 ^r									262.9	330.2	345	846																								
	A		23,177	329	107		108	104.5	110.2 ^r													277.0	324.2	350	747																				
	M		23,221	285	108		111	104.6	110.1 ^r																	262.9	330.2	345	846																
	J		23,245	250	108		111	105.7	110.4 ^r																					262.9	330.2	345	846												
	J		23,265	257	108		111	106.6	110.2 ^r																									262.9	330.2	345	846								
	A		23,336	266	108		111	106.4	109.9 ^r																													262.9	330.2	345	846				
	S		23,334	272	109		112	106.1	110.6 ^r																																	262.9	330.2	345	846
	O		23,325	296	106		112	107.1	110.8 ^r																																				
N	23,287	330	108	112	107.7	110.8 ^r	262.9	330.2	345	846																																			
D	23,128	380	106	112	108.2	111.1 ^r					262.9	330.2	345	846																															
1958	J	23,087	414	105	112	108.1									110.9 ^r	275.4 ^r	324.4 ^r	335	907																										
	F	23,048 ^r	429	108	113	107.6									110.8 ^r	262.7 ^r	287.1 ^r			335	907																								
	M	23,022	430	108	113	108.4									111.0 ^r	275.1 ^r	317.3 ^r					335	907																						
	A	23,052	442	107	113	109.6									111.0 ^r	262.3 ^r	307.5 ^r							335	907																				
	M	23,077	460	105	113	109.2									111.1 ^r	284.0 ^r	305.3 ^r									335	907																		
	J	23,080	432	105	113	110.2									111.1 ^r	221.1 ^r	294.5 ^r											335	907																
	J	23,094	428	106	114	108.5									111.1 ^r	283.2 ^r	334.0 ^r													335	907														
	A	23,139	464	105	114	108.3									111.1 ^r	255.2 ^r	303.0 ^r															335	907												
	S	23,097	493	105	115	108.4	111.1 ^r	237.2 ^r	309.2 ^r	335					907																														
	O	23,079	525	105	116	109.4	111.3 ^r	263.2 ^r	325.4 ^r		335	907																																	
N	23,043	535	107	116	109.8	111.4 ^r	287.7 ^r	312.4 ^r	335				907																																
D	22,871	580	107	116	110.2	111.8 ^r	265.6 ^r	352.1 ^r						335		907																													
1959	J	22,820			116	110.4	111.7	270.1									328.6	335	907																										
	F	22,797			117	110.3	111.7	251.1									291.8			335	907																								

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco. (5) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Conti- nental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (²) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (³)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1958	174.1	437.7	134	64.0	4.7	246.2		123.5	118.9	45.1	1,490	1,071
1956 D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957 J	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115
F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
A	170.5	441.2	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
M	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
J	171.2	445.6	145		3.0	249.6	44.2	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146
A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
O	172.0	438.9	142		2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958 J	172.7	427.1	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095
F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071
A	173.4	430.4	126	62.9	5.1	240.9	32.0	123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057
M	173.6		128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
J	174.1	439.8	134	65.2	5.3	251.2	37.9	123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050
A	174.3		136	65.4	4.7	247.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	953
S	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	248.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074
O	174.9	453.0	138	65.3	3.8	248.2		123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142
N	175.1		141	64.7	3.8	251.3		123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089
D	175.4		142	64.0	4.1	252.6		123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253
1959 J	175.6		143	62.7	4.7	254.8 ^r		123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400	
F	176.0		144	62.7	4.7	255.6		123.7	119.5			

Manufacturing								Construction		Trade	Finance	
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (⁵) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly ⁽⁵⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwell- ing Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (⁶)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (⁷)
	1947-49 =100				1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.2	2.13	39.3	2,829	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24
1956 D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,679	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957 J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9	2.05	40.2	2,367	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
F	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,269	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
1958 J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,959	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75
J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,082	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96
O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,184	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	144	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,119	109.4 ^r	16,961	53,643	52.50
D	144	28.1 ^r	49.2	28.4 ^r	96.1 ^r	2.19	40.2 ^r	2,887	91.0	17,605	55,393	53.49
1959 J	145	28.2	49.5	28.5	96.5 ^r	2.19	39.9	2,618	86.0	17,453 ^r	53,896	55.62
F	146				96.5	2.19	39.8	2,500	89.0	17,542	53,840	54.77

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for socialinsurance. ⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽⁴⁾						
Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Nether- lands	Marriages	
Thousands						Number						
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	11,234
1956			37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
O			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
N			36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957			36,886	12,194	24,692	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	4,647
J			34,311	10,295	24,016							6,092
F			39,606	11,332	28,274							6,419
M			40,144	11,206	28,938	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	8,157
A			42,491	11,194	31,297							10,747
M			40,905	10,716	30,189							18,555
J			41,217	10,810	30,407	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	15,894
A			39,264	10,483	28,781							17,300
S			40,181	10,679	29,502							14,203
O			39,256	13,483	25,773	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	12,956
N			36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
D			37,017	11,808	25,209							8,311
1958			46,089	13,681	32,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	9,795
J			32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246
F			38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
M			40,436	11,023	29,413	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	7,261
A			38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359
M			38,635	10,349	28,286							10,224
J			43,357	11,406	31,951	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	18,502
A			38,032	9,954	28,078							15,696
S			41,622	10,908	30,714							14,826
O			42,639	11,641	30,998	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	15,699
N			36,990	10,217	26,773							10,697
D			35,787	11,740	24,047							9,757
1959			45,737	12,700	33,037	17,284	43	56	17,340	56	17,340	8,625
J			35,822	11,037	24,785							6,053
F			38,443	11,783	23,660							5,552
M												

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570
1956		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
O		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
N		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506
J		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417
F		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602
M		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
A		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752
M		1,234	314	218		245	84	80		1,663
J	426	1,286	327	234	99	242	80	68	702	1,737
A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655
S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681
O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558
D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
1958		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
J		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
F		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
M		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
A		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
M	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529
S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585
O		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837
N		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440
D		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552
1959		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698
J		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411
F		905	153	160		150	10	77		1,529
M										

4

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826
1956	J	602		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
1957	D	366		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
	J	205		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278
	F	264		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673
	M	280		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111
	A	329		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120
1958	M	392		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021
	J	636	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961
	J	504		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903
	A	757		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810
	S	526		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876
1959	O	488		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525
	N	490		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016
	D	335		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940
	J	376		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
1957	M	223		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
	A	290		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
	M	370		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
	J	424	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
	J	570		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909
1958	A	666		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315
	S	689		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075
	O	513		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009
	N	374		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675
	D	432		1,182	238	353		9,550	2,585	3,090
1959	J	275		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765
	F	275		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655
	M	283		1,297	124	394		10,310	1,246	3,136

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN				
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births
	Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number			Thousands	Number
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993		
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	888	2,001		
1956	J	12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186		
	A	12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147		
	S	12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072		
	O	12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960		
	N	11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844		
1957	D	11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866		
	J	12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873		
	F	11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714		
	M	12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998		
	A	12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144		
1958	M	13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213		
	J	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083		
	J	13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169		
	A	12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	641		2,072		
	S	13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023		
1959	O	13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916		
	N	12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840		
	D	12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876		
	J	13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098		
	F	11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,633		
1957	M	13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925		
	A	12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219		
	M	12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059		
	J	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890		
	J	13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989		
1958	A	12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997		
	S	13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014		
	O	13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203		
	N	12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,850		
	D	12,645	3,659	4,475		1,761	457	658		2,114		
1959	J	14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661		2,004		
	F	11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607		1,709		
	M	14,069	2,251	4,521		1,922	242	594		2,068		

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154
1956 O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,269
F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,079
D	443	575		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,152
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673	1,212
M	225	540		3,137	435	676		3,056	583	1,138

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	— 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,406
1958	16,180	491	2,369	2,374	1,202	2,079	— 34	24,661	3,825	3,725	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 3rd	3,850	113	777	509	1,247	508	— 43	6,961	912	911	8,775
4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	— 67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957 1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	— 29	5,312	955	897	7,100
2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	— 30	5,853	948	946	7,699
3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	— 7	6,849	963	938	8,771
4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,836
1958 1st	3,828	117	470	526	15	420	— 15	5,361	937	917	7,143
2nd	4,043	126	649	531	127	536	3	6,015	955	940	7,844
3rd	4,173	125	680	629	920	553	10	7,090	961	928	9,007
4th	4,136	123	570	688	140	570	— 32	6,195	972	940	8,190
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 3rd	14,956	432	2,736	1,984	1,452	1,952	—172	23,340	3,608	3,596	30,432
4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	—268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957 1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	—116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,248
2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	—120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,324
3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	— 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,628
4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,424
1958 1st	15,904	492	2,284	2,204	1,132	2,012	— 60	23,968	3,796	3,836	31,496
2nd	16,164	500	2,280	2,288	1,308	2,048	12	24,600	3,816	3,712	32,172
3rd	16,208	488	2,360	2,440	1,284	2,088	40	24,908	3,808	3,664	32,372
4th	16,444	484	2,552	2,564	1,084	2,168	—128	25,168	3,880	3,688	32,696

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1957		19,768	5,612	1,409	3,103	2,823	+ 142	6,394	-7,796	- 85	31,406
1958		20,713	5,994	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 386	6,298	-7,361	+ 27	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	3rd	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 969	1,725	-1,926	+ 8	8,775
	4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692
1957	1st	4,601	1,265	248	579	717	+ 51	1,412	-1,837	+ 64	7,100
	2nd	4,928	1,294	359	775	858	- 24	1,579	-2,119	+ 49	7,699
	3rd	4,810	1,620	393	946	662	+ 559	1,767	-1,964	- 22	8,771
	4th	5,429	1,433	409	803	586	- 444	1,636	-1,876	-140	7,836
1958	1st	4,855	1,327	301	535	569	- 245	1,378	-1,649	+ 72	7,143
	2nd	5,135	1,381	457	724	693	- 288	1,607	-1,932	+ 67	7,844
	3rd	4,989	1,731	494	861	552	+ 587	1,654	-1,832	- 29	9,007
	4th	5,734	1,555	510	693	510	- 440	1,659	-1,948	- 83	8,190
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	3rd	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,780	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116	30,432
	4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292
1957	1st	19,564	5,344	1,348	3,052	3,092	+ 400	6,436	-7,976	- 12	31,248
	2nd	19,600	5,740	1,356	3,112	2,920	+ 364	6,224	-7,900	- 92	31,324
	3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,136	2,740	+ 60	6,500	-7,860	+ 52	31,628
	4th	20,048	5,636	1,520	3,112	2,540	- 256	6,416	-7,448	-144	31,424
1958	1st	20,456	5,760	1,636	2,860	2,384	- 780	6,288	-7,216	+108	31,496
	2nd	20,496	6,052	1,728	2,896	2,324	- 408	6,344	-7,216	- 44	32,172
	3rd	20,620	6,084	1,780	2,832	2,268	- 48	6,124	-7,296	+ 8	32,372
	4th	21,280	6,080	1,904	2,664	2,320	- 308	6,436	-7,716	+ 36	32,696

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT PRICES, DOMESTIC											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1957		15,814	3,766	997	2,104	1,976	+ 93	5,355	-6,558	- 37	23,510
1958		16,156	3,898	1,219	1,872	1,593	- 307	5,419	-6,166	+ 20	23,704
1956	3rd	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	-1,654	+ 6	7,211
	4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752
1957	1st	3,699	864	178	394	507	- 42	1,170	-1,546	+ 48	5,272
	2nd	3,957	867	254	527	603	- 117	1,297	-1,776	+ 37	5,649
	3rd	3,823	1,089	277	641	463	+ 751	1,476	-1,662	- 16	6,842
	4th	4,335	946	288	542	403	- 499	1,412	-1,574	-106	5,747
1958	1st	3,802	865	211	356	389	- 287	1,180	-1,356	+ 54	5,214
	2nd	4,002	892	317	484	478	- 348	1,384	-1,617	+ 49	5,641
	3rd	3,876	1,137	341	575	380	+ 808	1,412	-1,549	- 21	6,959
	4th	4,476	1,004	350	457	346	- 480	1,443	-1,644	- 62	5,890

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income ⁽²⁾
Million dollars									
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
1958	16,180	-568	491	1,206	2,079	2,538	2,628	32	24,586
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 3rd	3,850	-125	113	1,228	508	525	404	8	6,511
4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492
1957 1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273
2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609
3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533
4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727
1958 1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586
2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976
3rd	4,173	-143	125	911	553	649	591	9	6,868
4th	4,136	-145	123	125	570	688	650	9	6,156
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 3rd	14,956	-496	432	1,388	1,952	2,148	1,772	28	22,180
4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704
1957 1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788
2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016
3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540
4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224
1958 1st	15,904	-572	492	1,160	2,012	2,440	2,448	28	23,912
2nd	16,164	-560	500	1,292	2,048	2,512	2,636	28	24,620
3rd	16,208	-564	488	1,304	2,088	2,608	2,616	32	24,780
4th	16,444	-576	484	1,068	2,168	2,592	2,812	40	25,032

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1957		23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
1958		24,586	-1,777	22,809	20,713	2,490	10,462	7,761	2,096	-138	2,234
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	3rd	6,511	- 426	6,085	4,574	592	2,336	1,646	1,511	+953	558
	4th	5,492	- 435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313	180
1957	1st	5,273	- 466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246	452
	2nd	5,609	- 497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119	303
	3rd	6,533	- 472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584	667
	4th	5,727	- 472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371	197
1958	1st	5,586	- 456	5,130	4,855 [*]	541	2,413	1,901	275	-268	543
	2nd	5,976	- 430	5,546	5,135	674	2,527	1,934	411	-108	519
	3rd	6,868	- 437	6,431	4,989	593	2,506	1,890	1,442	+628	814
	4th	6,156	- 454	5,702	5,734	682	3,016	2,036	-32	-390	358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	3rd	22,180	-1,752	20,428	18,824	2,420	9,580	6,824	1,604	..	..
	4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768	..	..
1957	1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304	..	..
	2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504	..	..
	3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760	..	..
	4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300	..	..
1958	1st	23,912	-1,824	22,088	20,456	2,496	10,400	7,560	1,632	..	..
	2nd	24,620	-1,676	22,944	20,496	2,432	10,408	7,656	2,448	..	..
	3rd	24,780	-1,796	22,984	20,620	2,424	10,396	7,800	2,364	..	..
	4th	25,032	-1,812	23,220	21,280	2,608	10,644	8,028	1,940	..	..

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production	Mining								
		Total	Mining	Metals			Non-metals		Fuels		
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
		100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957		155.1	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958		151.7	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	S	160.9	229.0	166.9	111.4	144.4	137.7	195.1	190.3	362.1	71.8
	O	162.6	229.5	158.5	108.4	134.4	135.5	193.9	189.7	374.3	83.4
	N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8	88.0
	D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2
1957	J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2
	F	157.3	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	81.5
	M	158.4	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2
	A	154.2	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0
	M	157.8	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4
	J	162.0	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0
	J	153.4	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
	A	155.0	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
	S	157.0	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
	O	156.3	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
	N	156.1	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
	D	142.7	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958	J	145.0	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
	F	149.2	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
	M	149.3	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
	A	147.7	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
	M	154.2	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9
	J	158.6	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
	J	149.3	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
	A	150.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
	S	155.3	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
	O	155.5	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
	N	159.3	224.7 ^r	163.5 ^r	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
	D	149.0	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959	J	150.7 ^r	230.4 ^r	165.9 ^r	105.7 ^r	110.3 ^r	73.6 ^r	144.3 ^r	145.6	403.7 ^r	67.7
	F	159.5	248.3	187.4	112.8	138.2	127.7	163.5	170.0	412.9	52.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6
1956	S	157.1	215.3	151.5	107.1	140.6	140.2	178.6	178.2	360.1	71.1
	O	158.2	217.4	147.8	105.3	135.9	139.4	180.8	180.3	368.7	70.3
	N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9	70.6
	D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0
1957	J	157.2	224.1	156.0	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	376.5	65.6
	F	159.2	228.4	163.2	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	369.3	71.2
	M	159.6	230.2	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	182.5	186.4	370.0	65.9
	A	157.0	238.3	169.3	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	394.8	67.5
	M	157.3	230.5	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	181.6	182.4	380.1	64.9
	J	155.5	227.6	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	183.9	184.4	363.7	64.9
	J	155.1	224.3	166.4	105.3	121.9	148.0	167.9	173.4	358.3	61.4
	A	155.4	227.8	171.8	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	359.0	64.5
	S	152.9	231.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	177.5	186.2	352.7	65.1
	O	151.5	225.9	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	175.9	187.1	338.5	68.7
	N	151.2	218.2	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	166.8	178.5	311.8	62.0
	D	148.6	235.8	197.8	107.9	153.7	143.4	183.8	196.5	322.1	62.9
1958	J	149.9	239.4	195.6	110.3	154.8	149.2	153.4	158.0	345.1	61.5
	F	151.2	242.0	197.3	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	358.9	62.8
	M	150.6	233.5	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	156.5	154.7	334.5	58.0
	A	151.0	237.0	206.8	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	314.6	58.4
	M	154.4	227.8	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	147.1	144.7	302.4	56.6
	J	152.3	225.0	197.5	112.3	152.7	138.9	140.3	141.4	295.4	54.9
	J	151.4	225.9	183.2	109.9	144.0	119.5	145.8	150.7	328.5	60.2
	A	150.2	220.9	179.1	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	312.9	33.9
	S	150.5	231.6	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	181.2	193.6	330.2	52.2
	O	151.4	218.5	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	204.6	216.4	329.0	56.0
	N	154.7 ^r	223.5	165.5 ^r	108.5	90.0	30.7	197.6	214.8	342.3	56.7
	D	155.1	230.2	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	159.1	156.8	375.3	60.7
1959	J	157.8 ^r	243.1 ^r	185.4 ^r	110.6 ^r	116.2 ^r	71.6 ^r	166.3 ^r	160.4	377.0 ^r	58.4
	F	160.9	256.4	201.9	112.2	133.7	120.7	173.6	169.0	386.9	45.4

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight			Mining		Non-durable Manufacturing								
			Fuels		Manu- facturing	Non- durable Manu- facturing	Foods and Beverages						
							Foods and Beverages		Foods			Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
									Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products		
			Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	
			0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	
1957			295.1	859.5	142.5	139.3	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	
1958			433.7	782.6	137.4	138.5	140.3	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1956 S			189.0	871.1	150.6	147.6	151.4	152.4	175.1	143.0	210.3	119.1	
O			235.8	880.7	151.5	146.3	148.6	149.1	135.2	129.2	211.7	117.1	
N			286.1	896.8	152.3	144.8	142.5	138.1	154.0	113.8	128.9	125.6	
D			344.8	930.0	142.8	135.7	129.9	129.0	160.0	106.5	114.2	114.1	
1957 J			382.6	940.3	138.4	130.2	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8	
F			371.1	910.4	145.1	139.7	113.5	113.2	110.2	109.1	71.0	117.0	
M			314.6	890.4	147.3	140.5	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1	
A			294.2	879.7	143.0	136.5	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0	
M			220.3	912.4	146.3	139.2	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0	
J			201.1	914.3	150.2	145.1	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7	
J			181.9	934.6	140.6	135.2	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9	
A			191.8	878.6	142.5	144.3	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5	
S			229.4	829.0	143.7	148.2	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9	
O			321.4	772.6	142.3	144.1	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7	
N			389.9	707.4	143.3	142.3	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9	
D			443.1	744.3	127.6	126.8	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1	
1958 J			501.8	853.2	126.8	123.4	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2	
F			523.8	889.1	132.6	131.6	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5	
M			502.9	804.7	134.6	133.5	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9	
A			402.3	692.5	134.1	132.5	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3	
M			342.3	699.1	141.4	138.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5	
J			300.8	716.3	145.6	143.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0	
J			297.4	817.0	135.1	134.4	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8	
A			307.1	768.7	137.0	142.9	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0	
S			379.3	755.3	141.2	147.7	159.7	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1	
O			418.2	749.0	141.9 ^r	148.9 ^r	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4	
N			558.2	778.0	145.6 ^r	150.8 ^r	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2	
D			670.4	868.5	132.9	134.9 ^r	134.7	135.5 ^r	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6	
1959 J			706.3	927.6	133.0 ^r	132.1 ^r	115.4 ^r	119.0 ^r	157.5	109.2	69.2 ^r	126.2	
F					140.9	140.7	120.4	121.3	159.3	119.6	65.8	131.7	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾			3	3	2	2	4		6	3			
1956 S			251.7	859.9	147.0	140.0	133.6	130.3	149.5	131.4	120.8	115.5	
O			246.7	886.0	147.7	139.6	133.0	130.3	138.8	132.2	127.8	117.5	
N			245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7	
D			264.2	937.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	149.5	120.7	
1957 J			263.7	913.8	145.6	139.2	131.3	128.5	132.3	130.9	136.1	116.8	
F			259.0	884.7	147.5	142.3	135.8	133.1	146.7	133.9	139.2	118.4	
M			264.8	894.9	147.7	142.5	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1	
A			286.5	959.3	143.6	139.0	129.0	127.1	126.3	132.0	138.8	109.4	
M			277.1	923.5	145.1	140.3	134.1	131.7	137.4	138.5	142.2	114.3	
J			294.9	875.8	143.4	140.0	136.1	134.2	148.8	138.4	141.3	114.6	
J			299.2	866.2	142.9	140.6	137.1	133.7	142.8	133.0	150.2	113.6	
A			305.9	862.2	143.0	141.3	139.1	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7	
S			307.5	843.3	139.6	139.7	138.6	136.7	151.3	138.8	151.0	121.0	
O			332.4	794.9	138.3	137.7	137.1	134.0	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.0	
N			332.4	731.5	138.6	136.9	135.8	132.8	153.5	139.9	129.0	118.8	
D			340.3	759.5	133.5	131.9	132.7	129.5	147.3	140.5	115.6	117.5	
1958 J			344.9	824.3	134.2	132.1	134.1	133.3	145.0	141.8	123.3	123.6	
F			360.7	859.0	135.2	134.2	137.4	133.1	147.6	141.6	124.5	121.9	
M			422.3	792.0	135.6	135.5	138.9	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9	
A			392.1	739.1	135.8	135.3	137.8	135.6	134.2	141.6	150.0	126.1	
M			435.5	703.3	141.0	139.7	143.4	140.9	149.1	142.1	150.9	138.8	
J			445.6	685.5	138.7	138.0	140.1	140.6	146.5	142.4	156.7	130.3	
J			497.3	763.6	137.5	139.9	138.7	137.4	144.3	140.6	146.8	125.0	
A			491.4	764.9	136.8	140.4	139.9	140.8	168.8	143.2	139.5	133.3	
S			510.5	780.3	135.6	138.9	137.2	138.3	144.3	142.4	155.0	128.4	
O			429.8	779.4	138.3 ^r	142.7 ^r	145.6	143.4 ^r	159.8	143.5	158.5	137.4	
N			474.7	810.4	141.2 ^r	145.7 ^r	149.1	146.8	167.9	145.4	170.0	143.7	
D			515.7	891.7	140.1	140.3 ^r	141.9	140.5	164.4	146.6	139.7	131.0	
1959 J			485.4	893.6	141.4 ^r	141.7	141.5 ^r	141.4 ^r	169.7	144.1	129.8 ^r	132.9 ^r	
F					143.4	143.2	143.1	141.1	166.6	146.2	129.2	133.0	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5 ^r
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	140.8	124.4	148.4	138.2	125.1	212.1	151.3	170.1	119.9	123.6
O	143.7	151.2	146.9	101.0	117.3	255.3	154.9	165.5	115.0	122.7
N	141.6	152.9	156.2	115.5	129.9	266.4	161.4	172.5	120.0	124.9
D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	141.6	150.2	104.4	123.0
1957 J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	123.1	110.3	128.1	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.0	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.0	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4 ^r	138.0 ^r	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.3 ^r	113.7 ^r
1959 J	122.3 ^r	123.4 ^r	104.1 ^r	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	117.2 ^r	115.6 ^r
F	121.7	125.6	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	127.5	130.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾				6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1956 S	135.7	122.6	143.9	135.2	131.4	188.0	145.9	159.4	116.2	119.5
O	137.1	124.0	141.5	121.0	131.6	182.1	152.0	157.3	115.5	119.5
N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	162.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4
D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1957 J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	160.7	114.8	120.3
F	129.0	127.5	144.6	133.9	138.4	173.9	157.8	160.4	115.5	122.8
M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	118.6	119.2
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	158.9	143.8	114.4	118.1
M	131.7	122.8	141.5	133.6	134.2	169.4	163.1	150.9	117.4	120.7
J	133.3	124.2	142.3	126.9	139.4	168.6	163.8	152.5	115.0	117.3
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.4
A	129.4	126.3	145.0	130.6	140.1	175.1	166.2	140.3	117.0	122.1
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	115.2	117.4
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	158.0	141.2	114.2	113.4
N	127.7	124.3	145.5	131.0	142.8	171.8	153.9	142.3	113.7	116.7
D	128.6	123.4	142.9	135.6	143.1	152.4	156.7	134.0	115.7	104.0
1958 J	135.3	127.4	136.7	129.5	127.7	166.8	160.5	120.1	110.7	101.2
F	135.4	124.1	150.8	132.6	150.6	174.7	172.4	122.4	110.7	97.7
M	133.9	123.5	145.5	139.0	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.3	97.7
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	159.9	122.7	107.5	102.8
M	132.3	134.3	151.2	123.9	141.4	207.4	167.6	130.1	111.9	110.2
J	133.4	134.2	138.5	124.7	135.0	161.5	179.2	143.5	112.6	109.7
J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	192.4	148.8	115.9	111.6
A	131.9	127.8	137.1	151.9	116.8	165.9	179.5	144.7	120.4	117.4
S	130.5	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	118.2	115.3
O	130.1	132.9 ^r	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	168.5	140.9	121.4	120.3
N	128.3	130.6 ^r	156.4	133.8	156.0	187.5	182.8	152.6	119.2	118.6
D	126.0 ^r	134.0 ^r	146.4	138.7	147.2	156.1	165.6	156.3	116.6 ^r	114.4 ^r
1959 J	133.4 ^r	135.3 ^r	145.4 ^r	138.9	123.3 ^r	205.2	169.0	153.9	116.3 ^r	118.9 ^r
F	133.5	135.4	145.6	139.4	117.1	219.7	188.1	170.4	114.6	117.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal Total
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	115.3	112.6	126.6	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	110.6 ^r	110.6 ^r	115.8	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	106.6	95.2	167.7	123.4	118.4	145.6	140.0	138.5	140.8	242.5
O	110.7	91.1	158.5	120.9	115.7	139.2	141.7	140.9	142.6	233.4
N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	143.4	228.0
D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	118.9	114.6	136.7	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	125.7	123.6	141.5	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	128.3	126.4	144.4	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	119.2	117.3	131.0	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	113.1	109.8	127.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	109.4	105.4	122.8	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	107.3	109.7	99.1	134.2	130.5	136.0	245.5
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	116.5	116.5	120.0	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	117.9	114.6	130.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	113.7	110.4	123.7	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	109.9	103.6	127.2	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	103.4	98.8	115.1	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	112.3	114.0	114.6	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	118.6	119.8	128.6	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	118.8	121.8	123.2	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	110.1	109.9	116.1	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	105.6	105.6	110.3	136.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	102.8	102.2	106.0	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	102.8	106.4	92.1	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	111.9	113.9	111.7	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	116.2	117.1	121.0	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	111.4 ^r	109.0 ^r	120.8	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	111.5 ^r	106.2 ^r	129.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	104.6 ^r	100.7 ^r	115.9	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	70.2	168.1 ^r	113.2 ^r	117.2 ^r	108.0 ^r	131.8 ^r	130.1	128.2 ^r	235.2 ^r
F	109.6		193.2	123.1	126.1	125.7	137.8	137.3	135.8	240.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
1956 S	102.2	92.0	157.9	118.8	114.7	135.8	139.0	139.2	140.2	230.2
O	105.5	90.4	154.6	118.3	115.4	131.4	138.2	138.0	140.4	228.6
N	105.7	88.3	153.7	119.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	140.4	225.2
D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	139.5	225.7
1957 J	103.6	87.4	159.0	118.6	111.9	143.0	137.8	137.5	139.1	219.9
F	106.8	92.8	161.9	117.1	112.9	134.6	139.2	139.1	145.0	227.8
M	99.5	98.1	153.7	118.8	114.3	138.0	142.4	140.3	144.2	233.2
A	97.0	89.0	159.4	119.0	115.8	134.5	138.1	137.0	141.2	230.6
M	101.8	90.6	164.1	117.2	113.7	132.4	139.2	138.3	140.8	227.4
J	102.5	92.6	148.6	117.3	114.6	128.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.8
J	104.2	87.9	157.2	117.5	116.7	122.5	136.7	135.1	139.6	230.0
A	100.4	91.9	168.3	117.9	116.6	124.1	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	100.8	81.9	158.2	114.0	111.6	122.4	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	78.4	152.0	111.0	109.3	117.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	82.1	162.0	107.6	106.5	111.3	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.0	135.2	107.5	106.4	112.8	117.5	110.4	130.7	216.2
1958 J	89.3	72.3	125.3	111.9	111.5	120.0	122.1	117.2	125.6	224.2
F	82.2	67.2	126.4	110.6	109.6	122.8	128.8	126.6	134.2	213.5
M	85.4	67.6	122.3	109.8	110.2	116.9	131.9	129.5	138.5	213.1
A	86.2	71.3	136.2	110.2	108.7	119.6	135.2	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	94.4	79.4	147.0	109.5	109.4	115.0	136.1	132.7	138.8	209.6
J	90.2	64.6	158.5	110.1	111.1	111.0	133.6	130.0	130.5	211.3
J	82.1	68.4	171.9	112.0	112.8	113.7	135.8	132.2	130.5	219.3
A	90.9	83.7	171.7	112.9	113.6	115.8	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	103.3	74.1	155.3	112.5	114.2	113.5	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	87.0	176.6	108.7 ^r	107.5 ^r	115.0	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	85.9	171.4	109.0 ^r	109.0 ^r	112.8	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	71.6	168.4	108.7 ^r	108.3 ^r	113.6	135.0	131.6	133.6	237.8
1959 J	95.1	78.3	175.5 ^r	112.3 ^r	114.2 ^r	112.9 ^r	137.6 ^r	135.8	132.2 ^r	236.0 ^r
F	95.3		168.0	115.1	115.7	120.2	137.0	134.9	135.8	240.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	181.5	153.3	146.2	125.2	127.5	133.8	139.7	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	183.2	155.4 ^r	136.1	126.8	132.9	127.9	122.7	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	258.0	183.3	152.4	154.2	153.9	164.3	146.3	153.6	158.9	164.8
O	247.2	181.3	158.0	157.5	136.2	137.4	149.9	151.5	158.1	153.7
N	241.1	176.3	158.8	161.0	126.5	123.5	149.2	156.3	158.5	177.9
D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	159.5	140.4
1957 J	231.5	172.5	149.2	147.8	111.3	105.4	139.3	141.8	158.5	132.2
F	241.6	181.8	149.8	151.4	127.6	130.6	135.5	147.1	156.9	158.8
M	230.9	181.4	152.9	155.2	133.6	139.3	134.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	186.0	154.4	150.6	114.8	113.0	131.0	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	179.3	153.1	154.7	128.7	133.8	128.9	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	181.4	152.5	156.2	147.0	159.9	129.9	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	165.8	151.4	146.9	135.5	142.9	130.4	139.3	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	176.5	153.2	140.3	139.6	147.9	134.4	134.2	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	192.1	157.4	138.4	133.1	137.6	138.4	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	191.5	158.5	140.1	121.2	120.8	137.9	136.9	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	192.8	156.2	144.6	108.5	103.6	135.1	132.7	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	177.1	150.8	128.6	101.1	95.1	129.9	117.4	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	177.1	146.0	130.7	110.8	112.4	121.8	117.1	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	181.1	144.8	133.9	121.5	129.5	117.9	120.4	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	183.4	146.9	136.0	125.2	134.2	119.1	122.8	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	185.9	150.7	136.0	109.5	110.1	121.6	124.2	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	192.3	152.5	145.2	128.7	136.4	124.8	128.0	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	192.5	153.8	148.2	140.9	153.4	125.3	131.8	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	173.4	155.1	136.0	133.5	142.0	127.0	120.7	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	179.9	157.8	130.0	140.1	150.3	131.8	118.8	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	184.4	162.6	133.6	138.8	147.4	135.7	122.5	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	188.3	165.2	133.7	134.9	141.2	138.2	120.6	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	190.2	166.0	139.6	123.7	125.4	137.7	126.6	112.0	121.6
D	252.3	170.3	162.8 ^r	130.6 ^r	113.9	112.6 ^r	133.6 ^r	118.3 ^r	112.0	106.1
1959 J	253.8	175.9 ^r	157.4 ^r	134.1 ^r	123.1 ^r	127.9 ^r	128.9 ^r	124.5 ^r	111.8 ^r	114.4 ^r
F	259.2	182.7	155.6	141.1	135.9	146.9	127.9	130.1	111.5	129.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3
1956 S	243.9	176.2	148.7	155.1	139.9	146.2	140.3	148.4	155.6	162.4
O	241.9	175.8	149.6	157.1	136.8	141.4	141.1	144.9	153.6	142.7
N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	163.1
D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957 J	232.2	176.5	152.2	153.1	123.1	122.0	139.0	148.9	158.7	146.9
F	240.9	181.3	154.3	153.6	129.9	132.3	138.0	147.6	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	180.4	155.4	153.8	131.0	134.1	137.7	148.8	157.8	162.0
A	244.4	181.3	155.8	149.1	128.9	131.6	136.2	143.3	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.5	155.6	150.7	120.8	133.4	135.4	144.1	152.4	151.6
J	241.3	173.8	155.5	147.4	129.1	132.2	136.4	143.0	150.5	148.0
J	243.9	179.0	154.8	145.6	125.6	127.4	135.6	142.0	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	183.7	154.6	145.1	125.7	128.3	134.3	137.2	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	184.6	153.3	139.5	121.0	122.2	132.3	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	185.3	150.4	139.0	121.3	123.9	129.6	132.7	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	189.7	148.9	140.7	118.4	120.6	127.5	129.3	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	186.8	149.5	135.4	115.5	117.3	125.4	126.3	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	181.2	149.1	136.6	123.7	130.9	121.4	122.9	123.6	98.3
F	228.1	180.8	149.0	136.3	124.1	132.0	120.1	120.9	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	181.9	149.1	135.7	122.3	128.9	121.4	122.0	119.0	108.2
A	220.0	180.8	151.8	136.5	122.5	127.3	126.5	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	189.1	154.7	142.4	130.2	136.7	131.1	124.5	115.4	118.8
J	226.0	183.4	156.6	139.6	124.2	127.4	131.5	126.7	112.7	118.1
J	235.1	190.0	158.4	134.7	123.7	126.8	132.0	122.7	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	188.4	158.9	132.5	126.2	130.6	131.7	122.2	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	177.1	158.2	131.7	125.9	131.0	129.5	119.4	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	182.3	156.9	133.1	135.5	145.0	129.8	117.2	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	187.8	158.7	135.8	136.0	145.8	130.0	123.7	110.7	113.2
D	256.4	179.7	161.8 ^r	139.8 ^r	131.0 ^r	138.9	129.1 ^r	129.2 ^r	111.0	125.4
1959 J	254.6	179.9 ^r	161.9 ^r	141.0 ^r	137.8 ^r	148.9 ^r	128.5 ^r	131.9 ^r	111.8 ^r	128.5 ^r
F	258.9	183.4	161.1	143.7	139.0	150.1	130.2	131.1	113.0	124.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment					Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11								
1957	149.0	125.8	150.7	350.4	162.0	121.2	90.5	128.6	113.8	141.8
1958	121.8	118.1	131.1	331.2	138.6	104.7	74.0	125.7	114.5	138.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	162.5	145.9	109.3	305.6	63.7	127.2	92.1	139.4	117.6	155.4
O	163.5	145.8	140.9	318.5	134.5	138.1	93.5	141.6	118.3	157.7
N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4
D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5
1957 J	158.9	130.0	171.2	340.1	205.8	141.4	94.9	136.9	116.1	153.1
F	159.0	126.2	165.3	348.6	190.6	136.2	93.9	135.8	114.2	151.5
M	158.4	124.6	175.8	351.1	218.4	130.4	93.2	133.2	112.9	148.8
A	158.0	126.7	179.2	342.4	226.9	131.7	93.7	131.9	111.4	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	177.5	351.1	220.7	132.6	93.5	129.4	112.3	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	168.9	356.1	201.4	128.1	92.8	118.1	113.3	126.5
J	149.4	133.2	150.0	354.5	158.7	119.3	92.0	119.2	113.8	128.0
A	139.2	132.6	118.8	350.7	88.8	106.7	88.0	121.7	115.3	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.3	355.2	50.1	100.9	85.9	119.5	116.7	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.3	353.6	82.5	105.4	86.7	131.8	115.5	145.8
N	145.6	117.2	154.5	351.0	181.9	110.5	86.1	134.6	113.2	151.4
D	118.0	110.2	129.4	350.6	118.3	110.7	84.8	130.6	111.0	146.9
1958 J	126.2	107.5	136.9	342.9	144.1	104.9	82.8	135.2	106.3	156.9
F	128.9	107.2	139.9	333.2	156.3	101.3	81.3	135.0	104.1	157.5
M	132.1	108.3	144.3	331.8	165.5	102.8	80.6	131.8	105.0	152.4
A	136.9	111.5	149.5	340.2	173.7	106.2	79.8	133.1	107.0	153.7
M	130.9	116.9	156.7	338.5	189.9	112.6	78.6	134.9	111.0	155.6
J	143.6	121.8	150.4	331.8	175.2	114.9	78.3	134.2	115.5	152.6
J	126.1	126.2	124.0	333.1	119.1	96.6	76.6	126.5	117.0	139.8
A	98.2	128.9	89.6	331.8	46.7	85.9	70.5	123.2	117.6	134.2
S	95.5	129.6	93.8	329.8	57.1	99.7	66.0	126.1	120.5	136.6
O	95.2	126.8	107.7	324.4	91.3	105.1	66.4	109.7	122.7	109.5
N	124.3	119.5	139.4	318.8	171.5	109.1	64.7	108.8	123.5	107.5
D	123.5	113.4 ^r	140.5	317.6 ^r	172.4	117.0	62.2	109.9 ^r	123.3	110.1
1959 J	143.7 ^r	113.8 ^r	138.1 ^r	319.3 ^r	164.6	119.4 ^r	62.6 ^r	120.8 ^r	123.4 ^r	128.2 ^r
F	147.5	117.1	146.3		198.6	122.6	63.2	124.1	124.3	133.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1956 S	162.2	136.7	153.7	314.7	166.8	142.1	93.6	137.2	117.4	153.0
O	158.7	138.3	169.4	321.1	202.9	144.8	94.2	138.0	116.9	153.9
N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0
D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6
1957 J	165.3	137.6	164.3	332.1	189.7	139.3	94.3	137.7	114.5	154.5
F	158.2	136.3	162.3	337.8	185.4	134.1	94.3	136.9	113.6	152.3
M	157.0	131.9	160.5	340.2	183.4	127.3	93.5	135.7	112.6	153.0
A	155.7	131.7	150.1	339.7	158.9	123.5	92.4	134.4	111.7	151.5
M	151.9	128.2	152.9	348.7	164.9	123.2	92.3	133.1	112.8	149.2
J	150.0	128.2	151.2	355.7	160.1	122.7	91.8	118.6	114.3	126.2
J	151.5	127.0	146.8	364.7	148.6	121.0	91.0	119.2	116.5	126.7
A	143.2	125.1	154.3	368.0	169.5	117.8	89.6	120.3	117.5	128.3
S	141.3	120.8	140.6	365.1	138.8	112.9	87.4	117.5	116.1	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	110.1	87.1	128.0	114.1	141.7
N	136.1	115.4	145.7	351.0	158.3	110.2	87.1	132.4	112.3	149.2
D	134.4	112.8	132.9	348.9	128.0	109.0	84.6	129.6	109.6	146.2
1958 J	130.9	113.5	131.2	334.9	131.1	103.1	82.1	135.6	104.7	157.8
F	128.3	115.8	136.9	322.2	150.9	100.1	81.5	136.2	103.4	159.6
M	130.9	114.5	133.0	321.2	139.8	101.2	81.0	134.5	104.6	156.1
A	135.1	115.9	126.6	337.8	120.3	100.0	78.9	136.3	107.3	158.1
M	127.7	119.0	136.2	336.1	143.8	104.6	77.6	139.5	111.4	161.7
J	137.3	119.4	135.3	331.1	140.3	110.0	77.4	134.7	116.5	152.3
J	126.1	120.2	124.6	342.0	119.1	97.9	75.7	125.5	119.8	136.9
A	101.8	121.5	116.1	347.4	106.1	94.7	71.7	121.3	119.8	130.9
S	100.0	121.6	119.4	338.6	114.2	111.5	67.1	123.9	119.7	134.4
O	91.9	120.4	129.5	327.3	143.6	109.6	66.7	106.4	121.2	106.2
N	116.2	117.6	129.0	319.4	144.4	108.0	65.4	107.0	122.8	105.9
D	141.6	116.2 ^r	147.3	317.0 ^r	190.9	114.3	62.1	109.2 ^r	122.0	109.9
1959 J	149.1 ^r	120.2 ^r	131.5 ^r	311.8 ^r	149.6	117.4 ^r	62.0 ^r	121.0 ^r	121.7 ^r	128.7 ^r
F	147.5	126.5	140.6		185.6	121.4	63.4	124.9	124.3	134.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	181.5	163.4	370.9	193.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	169.0	141.4 ^r	394.2	208.3	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.6 ^r
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 S	228.3	164.8	768.7	205.8	432.8	195.9	181.5	197.8	208.2	104.8
O	218.2	170.1	648.5	223.2	558.7	215.1	158.8	214.8	223.2	139.5
N	210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9	177.5
D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9
1957 J	185.9	176.4	345.8	151.3	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
F	188.3	174.7	361.2	156.4	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
M	185.8	172.9	333.4	162.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
A	176.6	168.2	291.7	172.0	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
M	174.7	164.1	302.4	198.8	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
J	180.3	160.4	356.8	212.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
J	168.7	157.2	283.1	222.5	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
A	172.0	156.8	344.1	226.6	483.9	288.4	178.1	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	191.0	159.5	484.7	224.5	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	188.3	158.6	473.9	220.3	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	189.4	155.5	486.3	207.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	177.1	156.0	386.9	164.3	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	167.4	150.6	335.5	156.4	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F	165.5	143.1	347.6	156.1	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
M	163.9	140.0	337.1	161.6	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
A	161.1	137.4	330.5	182.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9
M	161.9	137.0	335.9	228.3	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1
J	166.7	137.8	391.8	237.9	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
J	159.6	141.7	342.1	236.7	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
A	169.2	145.3	449.7	239.0	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
S	180.8	145.3	489.9	239.5	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
O	181.9	143.8	504.5	246.7	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	169.0
N	184.7	139.8	515.1	230.0	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1	248.3
D	165.3 ^r	134.7 ^r	350.2	184.7 ^r	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5 ^r	267.2	359.7 ^r
1959 J	166.0 ^r	132.0 ^r	380.8 ^r	168.2 ^r	258.6	122.8	131.0	288.1 ^r	265.4 ^r	491.6 ^r
F	168.3	132.2	397.4	179.1		123.3		293.5	269.0	513.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1956 S	202.1	161.1	533.8	186.8	351.6	175.7	159.8	210.9	215.5	170.1
O	196.1	165.0	454.4	201.2	445.2	192.7	147.0	215.3	219.7	176.1
N	192.5	173.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1	170.3
D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6
1957 J	191.9	175.0	391.2	178.7	275.2	191.7	135.5	217.3	221.1	183.0
F	192.6	175.8	396.5	182.1	318.6	198.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3
M	191.7	174.1	415.2	186.2	345.1	199.9	143.1	217.0	220.8	183.1
A	190.7	170.2	441.3	184.0	340.2	185.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
M	193.0	167.3	483.1	191.9	363.7	210.6	141.4	216.7	220.7	180.9
J	186.9	164.3	422.7	192.7	344.5	223.0	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	182.3	161.9	386.2	201.1	356.2	267.0	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	176.6	158.9	347.9	199.9	362.5	248.8	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	172.2	157.0	320.4	202.1	379.3	246.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	170.9	154.4	323.3	198.0	362.2	234.5	158.1	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	174.3	150.7	356.0	197.3	380.1	225.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	170.4	151.3	321.3	191.4	405.3	185.3	135.8	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	173.6	149.0	387.0	193.9	443.8	161.1	153.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F	170.3	143.5	391.0	184.4	347.1	191.9	137.1	237.3	239.9	214.4
M	171.3	140.6	431.1	188.8	399.4	178.5	158.5	237.3	238.1	229.8
A	179.6	138.8	525.4	198.0	455.8	207.4	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9
M	184.4	139.5	559.8	218.0	538.6	243.4	167.8	233.3	237.2	198.4
J	172.3	141.3	450.3	211.4	495.0	262.1	150.5	234.3	238.3	198.8
J	172.7	146.1	443.7	210.1	499.9	236.4	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4
A	173.1	147.5	448.4	207.2	463.6	235.6	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6
S	161.4	143.4	315.9	213.4	495.0	232.3	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4
O	163.5	140.3	339.3	218.4	484.5	247.8	173.5	237.6	240.1	215.3
N	169.5	135.5	380.4	217.8	473.8	228.2	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5
D	159.6 ^r	130.4 ^r	292.6	217.9 ^r	480.5	214.6	173.2	256.5 ^r	253.3	284.8 ^r
1959 J	173.2	130.6 ^r	439.2 ^r	208.8 ^r	476.2	145.2	180.2	261.7 ^r	253.2 ^r	338.3 ^r
F	173.7	132.5	446.5	214.4		154.5		263.6	256.7	325.1

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1957		90.0	337.9	556.3	192.4	137.8	1,318.8	45.3	401.8	137.2
1958		91.1	345.0	568.6	202.2	136.4	1,348.4	44.7	396.6	139.3
1956	D	87.5	327.2	531.2	180.5	126.2	1,256.5	42.3	390.8	131.4
1957	J	85.0	318.9	525.8	175.7	121.5	1,230.9	43.4	393.0	122.0
	F	85.6	323.2	528.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0	44.1	393.7	129.6
	M	84.2	320.8	534.2	178.4	131.4	1,253.0	43.3	399.1	127.4
	A	83.6	323.5	541.3	179.8	136.2	1,268.6	42.5	399.1	132.0
	M	89.8	335.8	556.9	191.9	142.5	1,321.2	44.6	403.4	136.8
	J	94.6	345.6	570.5	202.5	147.8	1,365.5	46.7	410.6	143.4
	J	95.5	345.6	569.8	204.4	146.3	1,366.2	47.0	408.6	146.5
	A	96.1	349.3	575.8	207.2	151.0	1,384.4	47.5	408.8	148.3
	S	94.9	354.6	575.0	207.0	148.9	1,385.0	47.3	410.4	144.1
	O	92.6	352.9	572.4	199.4	141.7	1,363.6	46.0	407.0	142.4
	N	90.2	348.7	571.9	194.8	134.5	1,344.6	46.2	401.4	140.6
	D	87.9	335.8	553.5	188.0	125.4	1,294.9	45.7	386.1	134.3
1958	J	85.2	327.6	544.0	184.7	121.6	1,267.8	46.0	381.9	130.3
	F	86.1	328.6	545.6	185.0	126.9	1,277.1	46.5	385.5	132.2
	M	85.9	328.1	548.9	185.9	129.5	1,283.2	45.8	389.8	130.3
	A	85.2	333.5	557.7	189.3	133.3	1,304.0	43.9	392.3	134.6
	M	90.7	345.3	572.7	202.2	138.8	1,354.8	44.9	401.3	141.0
	J	94.0	351.4	583.6	211.0	139.4	1,384.5	45.6	404.9	143.1
	J	95.3	352.4	578.7	212.2	138.0	1,382.1	45.0	402.2	145.7
	A	94.6	352.1	576.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6	45.5	399.8	145.7
	S	96.2	357.1	584.0	217.0	145.6	1,405.3	44.7	404.7	143.5
	O	94.5	357.3	575.6	212.4	144.9	1,389.8	43.2	400.0	142.9
	N	93.6	358.4	580.3	207.3	142.0	1,386.8	43.1	402.0	142.3
	D	92.1	348.2	575.5	203.5	135.0	1,359.3	42.8	394.4	139.6
1959	J	91.0	344.3 ^r	576.3 ^r	200.9 ^r	133.4 ^r	1,351.0 ^r	45.7 ^r	400.0 ^r	137.1 ^r
	F	89.6	345.9	578.3	204.4	137.2	1,360.1	46.1	401.8	137.7

Wages and Salaries															
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income		
Million dollars															
1957	42.0	92.8	136.0	1,205.2	297.3	411.8	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	3,796.5	159.8	3,956.2		
1958	45.0	74.2	134.2	1,189.7	282.8	417.8	68.8	590.8	717.0	355.3	3,875.6	169.5	4,045.1		
1954	1st	25.4	36.0	97.0	974.8	176.7	313.6	49.0	424.7	488.8	229.8	2,845.8	119.3	2,965.1	
	2nd	39.6	63.4	97.9	976.3	210.8	325.9	50.8	437.2	508.6	244.0	2,954.5	121.7	3,076.2	
	3rd	57.8	81.7	101.8	983.4	252.3	341.3	52.6	443.6	498.2	262.6	3,075.3	125.0	3,200.3	
	4th	36.6	99.2	105.3	968.9	228.9	336.6	51.1	458.9	523.9	253.5	3,062.9	127.6	3,190.5	
1955	1st	26.6	74.5	103.1	984.8	177.6	324.6	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	2,958.6	128.6	3,087.2	
	2nd	43.0	68.5	103.9	1,032.5	220.1	346.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	3,129.0	133.1	3,262.1	
	3rd	56.6	88.2	110.0	1,065.7	272.0	364.1	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	3,290.3	137.4	3,427.7	
	4th	31.5	108.1	112.7	1,073.0	241.1	356.7	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	3,298.4	139.8	3,438.2	
1956	1st	27.1	82.9	113.3	1,088.9	208.6	349.3	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	3,240.4	140.8	3,381.2	
	2nd	44.6	86.9	119.6	1,146.3	271.6	377.5	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	3,490.7	146.0	3,636.7	
	3rd	63.4	110.7	128.0	1,175.6	331.6	408.6	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	3,699.2	150.7	3,849.9	
	4th	38.2	124.6	128.3	1,193.4	290.0	401.7	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	3,698.6	152.7	3,851.3	
1957	1st	26.4	93.1	130.8	1,185.8	247.2	379.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	3,577.4	153.5	3,730.9	
	2nd	40.8	88.4	133.8	1,213.1	300.6	412.2	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	3,796.6	158.7	3,955.3	
	3rd	63.1	101.7	141.8	1,227.8	350.8	438.9	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	3,972.8	162.8	4,135.6	
	4th	37.4	88.0	137.9	1,194.5	290.4	417.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	3,839.4	163.6	4,003.0	
1958	1st	26.2	64.7	138.3	1,157.2	229.1	392.8	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	3,664.6	163.5	3,828.1	
	2nd	44.4	65.7	134.4	1,198.5	289.1	418.7	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	3,874.9	168.4	4,043.3	
	3rd	68.6	75.5	135.2	1,206.7	335.3	434.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	4,001.0	172.0	4,173.0	
	4th	40.9	90.9	129.1	1,196.4	277.7	424.8	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	3,961.9	174.0	4,135.9	

⁽¹⁾ Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				
									Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1957		11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1957	Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
	Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
	May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398
	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	120.7	182.0	64.44	113.2	186.4	65.40	122.7	186.3	78.01
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1956 N	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
D	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
1957 J	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
F	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
M	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
A	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
M	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.0	72.29	77.1	128.7	66.55	122.4	212.9	89.46

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total					Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	115.8	176.8	66.71	149.5	126.3	126.4	192.5	71.42	106.6	161.2	61.91
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.5	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08
1956 N	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.6	128.4	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
D	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.5	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
1957 J	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.3	128.0	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
F	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.4	128.1	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
M	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.3	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
A	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.6	128.5	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9	128.2	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6	128.5	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	126.9	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	126.8	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8 ^r	173.4 ^r	70.91 ^r	152.6 ^r	121.0 ^r	111.4 ^r	180.0 ^r	75.82 ^r	102.8 ^r	166.9 ^r	66.35 ^r
1959 J	107.5	185.0	75.13	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.7	80.72	103.6	177.4	69.95

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Clothing			Wood Products		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	86.8	122.8	53.48	94.0	125.9	43.18	110.3	163.2	57.67
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80
1956 N	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
D	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
1957 J	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
F	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	103.0	173.1	62.47
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33
D	78.2 ^r	116.5 ^r	56.43 ^r	87.3	112.1 ^r	41.42 ^r	97.4 ^r	145.1 ^r	58.09 ^r
1959 J	79.1	126.1	60.32	92.1	138.1	48.33	98.0	161.8	64.33

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	123.7	188.3	79.37	112.4	174.0	74.95	141.6	208.8	74.09
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1956 J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
J	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
A	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
S	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
O	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
D	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
1957 J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16 ^r	102.4 ^r	167.2 ^r	79.11 ^r	119.4	192.4 ^r	80.99 ^r
1959 J	118.3	196.1	86.59	102.9	179.7	84.61	118.9	201.9	85.40
MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	152.2	233.2	72.27	127.7	198.2	73.99	131.8	219.2	68.58
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1956 J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
J	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
A	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
S	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
O	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
N	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
D	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
1957 J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6 ^r	213.1 ^r	76.47 ^r	127.5 ^r	227.4 ^r	84.63 ^r	108.0 ^r	170.1 ^r	65.31 ^r
1959 J	131.1	222.7	80.27	127.9	230.6	85.58	105.2	191.4	75.50

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	140.2	234.8	74.18	118.3	166.0	67.29	126.3	197.4	74.39
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99
1956 O	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
N	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
D	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
1957 J	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
F	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
M	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
A	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74
S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
1958 J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.8	194.8	81.34	109.4	175.3	76.94	132.0	240.5	86.52

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	126.3	185.6	54.64	137.1	195.3	60.29	125.1	184.2	42.93
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77
1956 O	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
N	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
D	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
1957 J	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
F	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
M	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.26
A	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.7	215.0	62.21	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.1	220.1	49.50

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
1956		136.9	210.7	57.57	117.4	165.3	47.50	101.7	143.8	52.90	110.1
1957		130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8
1956	O	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	N	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
	D	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
1957	J	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	F	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	M	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	A	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	M	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
	D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
1958	J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
	F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
	M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
	A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
	M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
	J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
	J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1
	A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
	S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7
	O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
	N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
	D	112.5 ^r	181.0 ^r	60.80 ^r	115.6	176.8 ^r	51.16	94.6 ^r	138.7 ^r	54.93 ^r	100.5 ^r
1959	J	110.6	178.0	60.77	101.8	166.8	54.82	93.8	148.3	59.26	98.4

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA			
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
1956		160.6	55.10	120.1	181.2	61.86	121.4	183.5	66.86	108.6	155.7
1957		157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5
1956	O	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	N	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
	D	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
1957	J	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	F	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	M	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	A	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	M	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	S	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
	D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
1958	J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
	F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
	M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
	A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
	M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
	J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
	J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
	A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
	S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
	O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
	N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
	D	156.4 ^r	58.88 ^r	114.4	183.8 ^r	66.10 ^r	118.0 ^r	190.7 ^r	71.47 ^r	107.9 ^r	168.8 ^r
1959	J	155.5	59.74	111.8	189.2	69.63	116.6	198.6	75.34	105.9	169.7

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1956		60.88	121.1	180.8	61.66	148.5	224.1	66.93	121.5	187.0	70.15		
1957		63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1956	A	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83		
	S	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46		
	O	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02		
	N	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34		
	D	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
1957	J	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09		
	F	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
	M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
	A	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
	M	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
	J	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
	A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
	S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
	O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
	N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
	D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958	J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
	F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
	M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
	A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
	M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
	J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
	J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
	A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
	S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
	O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
	N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
	D	66.24 ^r	123.1 ^r	201.2 ^r	68.25 ^r	148.4 ^r	240.2 ^r	71.99 ^r	110.9 ^r	180.7 ^r	74.35 ^r		
1959	J	67.86	118.9	194.8	68.36	144.4	241.5	74.44	107.9	184.5	78.08		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1956		118.4	172.1	51.73	120.2	181.2	62.80	111.0	167.9	53.64
1957		117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1956	S	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	O	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	N	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
	D	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
1957	J	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	F	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	M	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
	D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958	J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
	M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
	J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
	J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
	A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
	S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
	O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
	N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
	D	119.8 ^r	188.2 ^r	56.28 ^r	119.5	190.3 ^r	66.76 ^r	104.3 ^r	168.2 ^r	57.25 ^r
1959	J	116.8	191.8	58.88	118.1	200.1	71.04	102.9	174.5	60.21

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	128.3	195.9	67.61	119.6	178.3	58.60	113.8	171.6	69.97
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1956 A	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
S	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
O	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
N	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
D	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
1957 J	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
F	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.69
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0 ^r	72.25	123.7 ^r	198.3 ^r	63.24 ^r	106.6 ^r	173.8 ^r	75.81 ^r
1959 J	129.5	221.4	75.74	118.6	200.0	66.48	105.8	182.0	80.01

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	104.9	148.6	71.33	106.8	155.8	57.84	117.4	181.2	67.41
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1956 A	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
S	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
O	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
N	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
D	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
1957 J	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
F	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
M	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
M	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2 ^r	73.37 ^r	109.8	174.2 ^r	62.95 ^r	113.9 ^r	194.5 ^r	74.64 ^r
1959 J	72.5	115.5	80.22	106.1	174.3	65.13	112.8	199.5	77.34

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
		Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
Total							Total	Meat products				
Dollars per hour												
1956		1.73	1.80	1.50	1.52	1.64	1.39	1.31	1.58	1.42	1.57	1.05
1957		1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1956	O	1.77	1.85	1.50	1.55	1.67	1.41	1.31	1.63	1.49	1.62	1.07
	N	1.79	1.87	1.51	1.56	1.68	1.42	1.33	1.64	1.32	1.61	1.08
	D	1.82	1.89	1.56	1.58	1.69	1.45	1.38	1.65	1.38	1.61	1.10
1957	J	1.82	1.88	1.55	1.58	1.70	1.43	1.37	1.66	1.35	1.63	1.08
	F	1.83	1.89	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.38	1.65	1.35	1.64	1.09
	M	1.84	1.92	1.51	1.59	1.71	1.45	1.39	1.65	1.46	1.65	1.09
	A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.65	1.55	1.68	1.10
	M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.11
	J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65	1.12
	J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68	1.10
	A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64	1.11
	S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67	1.12
	O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
	N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
	D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958	J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67	1.13
	F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66	1.13
	M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67	1.14
	A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
	M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
	J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
	J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
	A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
	S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959	J	2.00	2.06	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.52	1.75	1.15

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products				Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1956	1.15	1.16	1.01	1.34	1.43	1.23	1.78	1.90	1.81	1.73	1.97
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1956 O N D	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.36	1.45	1.25	1.81	1.95	1.82	1.77	2.06
	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.37	1.46	1.26	1.82	1.95	1.83	1.78	2.06
	1.19	1.20	1.04	1.36	1.47	1.25	1.83	1.96	1.85	1.78	2.08
1957 J F M	1.19	1.19	1.04	1.36	1.46	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.84	1.80	2.08
	1.20	1.21	1.05	1.37	1.48	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.86	1.80	2.08
	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.38	1.48	1.27	1.85	1.98	1.89	1.81	2.09
A M J	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.90	1.82	2.14
	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	1.83	2.14
	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83	2.13
J A S	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	1.84	2.15
	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86	2.20
	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86	2.19
O N D	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87	2.22
	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86	2.19
	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87	2.20
1958 J F M	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88	2.20
	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.20
	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89	2.20
A M J	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90	2.22
	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93	2.31
	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91	2.23
J A S	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.98	1.92	2.25
	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26
	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26
O N D	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
	1.27	1.26	1.09 ^r	1.48	1.58 ^r	1.36	1.98 ^r	2.13 ^r	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959 J	1.28	1.27	1.10	1.48	1.59	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallie Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Dollars per hour												
1956	1.71	1.74	1.68	1.88	1.73	1.59	1.53	2.08	1.60	1.65	1.77	
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90	
1956	O	1.67	1.78	1.71	1.93	1.75	1.62	1.55	2.09	1.62	1.80	
	N	1.70	1.79	1.73	1.93	1.76	1.62	1.56	2.11	1.64	1.81	
	D	1.72	1.79	1.75	1.94	1.79	1.63	1.59	2.14	1.66	1.83	
1957	J	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.12	1.66	1.86	
	F	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.11	1.66	1.85	
	M	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.93	1.79	1.66	1.60	2.16	1.67	1.89	
	A	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	1.59	2.20	1.69	1.89	
	M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70	1.89	
	J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.90	
	J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.89	
	A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.90	
	S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.92	
	O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.92	
	N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.94	
	D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.95	
	1958	J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.95
		F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.94
		M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.93
A		1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.93	
M		1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.92	
J		1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.94	
J		1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.92	
A		1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.92	
S		1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.92	
O		1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.93	
N		1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.95	
D		1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.97	
1959		J	1.93	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.39	1.87	1.98

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956	42.8	43.0	40.8	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.1	42.2	38.3
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1956 S	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
O	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
N	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
D	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
1957 J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.6	41.7	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.3	41.6	41.9	42.3	39.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products		Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.2	42.3	40.1	41.6	40.3	41.0	40.8	43.2	41.1		41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9		41.2	41.3
1956 S	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3		44.1	44.1
O	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2		43.2	43.0
N	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2		41.6	42.0
D	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4		34.4	33.1
1957 J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0		41.2	41.7
F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2		41.6	42.5
M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1		42.1	42.4
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1		39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1		41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2		42.1	41.9
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4		43.0	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5		43.2	43.1
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9		43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8		41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0		41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0		33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5		40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5		40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7		41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1		40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8		41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1		41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5		42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4		42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8		42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2		41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0		40.5	40.5
D	36.3 ^r	38.0 ^r	37.5	37.4	37.9 ^r	37.9 ^r	37.4 ^r	38.7 ^r	40.1		32.7 ^r	30.6 ^r
1959 J	41.5	40.7	39.0	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.3	42.8	40.7		39.7	39.1

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service		
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7		22.2
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1		22.5
1956 N	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9		22.5
D	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5		22.9
1957 J	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5		22.7
F	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7		22.8
M	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7		23.0
A	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1		23.0
M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9		22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8		22.2
J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6		21.9
A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8		22.4
S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8		22.7
O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8		22.7
N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8		23.3
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9		23.7
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0		23.6
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1		23.5
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6		23.7
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7		23.4
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7		22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7		22.6
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7		22.5
A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8		23.0
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9		23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6		23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5		23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6		24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3		23.6

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾		
		Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽⁴⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾							
		Thousands		Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands		
1957		380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958		551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.48	20.12	625.4	582	22
1957	M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958	J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
	F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
	M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	853	21
	A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	746	30
	M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
	J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
	J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
	A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
	S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
	O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
	N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21
	D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959	J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
	F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	20

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. ⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. ⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. ⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. ⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days										
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	40.7
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	21.5
1956 N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	1.5
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	7.3
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	21.4
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	9.7
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	2.3
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6

⁽¹⁾As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958		581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1956	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
	A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
	S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
	O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
	N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
	D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959	J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	1949=100						1935-39=100		
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.1	217.0	213.0
1956 D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	..	..	..
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..

28 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100												
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0	
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7	
1956	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6	
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9	
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6	
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9	
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8	
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6	
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8	
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3	
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6	
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4	
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0	
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8	
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1	
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7	
1958	J	227.0 ^r	197.9 ^r	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	171.4 ^r	392.1	179.9	
	F	227.8 ^r	198.2 ^r	217.7 ^r	174.1	149.7 ^r	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7	
	M	228.3 ^r	200.1 ^r	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6	
	A	228.1 ^r	198.9 ^r	207.8	172.3	150.9 ^r	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4	
	M	228.3 ^r	197.4 ^r	194.8	171.8	150.8 ^r	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8	
	J	227.6 ^r	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7 ^r	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9	
	J	227.3 ^r	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7 ^r	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2 ^r	190.6	
	A	227.0 ^r	198.0 ^r	203.2	175.1	151.6 ^r	210.5	197.2	153.9 ^r	403.6 ^r	170.5	
	S	227.4 ^r	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6 ^r	395.9	163.0	
	O	227.2 ^r	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9	
	N	228.8 ^r	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0	
	D	229.3 ^r	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9	
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0	
	F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7	
	M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1	
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS												
			Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
											Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100												
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5	
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8	
1956	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8	
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3	
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4	
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2	
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9	
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0	
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8	
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9	
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2	
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5	
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7	
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6	
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5	
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7	
1958	J	240.1 ^r	309.4 ^r	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9 ^r	243.6 ^r	135.9	291.2	194.7	
	F	246.0 ^r	315.1 ^r	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8	
	M	248.3 ^r	318.4 ^r	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7	
	A	253.4 ^r	303.9 ^r	124.8	203.2 ^r	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3	
	M	259.8 ^r	309.4 ^r	113.1 ^r	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4 ^r	146.5	333.8	219.0	
	J	258.2 ^r	311.4 ^r	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5	
	J	253.5 ^r	315.4 ^r	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0	
	A	250.8 ^r	312.4 ^r	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8	
	S	247.4 ^r	306.6 ^r	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8	
	O	247.2 ^r	310.6 ^r	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6	
	N	248.9 ^r	307.4 ^r	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1	
	D	255.2 ^r	323.4 ^r	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0	
1959	J	255.6	323.9 ^r	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2	
	F	255.8	345.1 ^r	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9	
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9	

The data for 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1956 N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8 ^r	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7 ^r	301.0	300.1
F	231.9 ^r	235.2 ^r	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3 ^r	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.3 ^r	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.3 ^r	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9 ^r	292.1
A	227.7 ^r	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0 ^r	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9 ^r	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2 ^r	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0 ^r	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	226.5 ^r	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
F	227.0 ^r	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER				IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.9	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1956 N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.9 ^r	295.3	246.3	269.5 ^r	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.7 ^r	295.3	246.3	269.5 ^r	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	415.3 ^r	223.9	252.7 ^r	295.3	246.3	269.5 ^r	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	252.0 ^r	295.3	246.3	269.5 ^r	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2 ^r
M	414.5	222.1	251.9 ^r	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^r	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.8 ^r	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^r	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.8 ^r	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^r	292.2	262.7	163.0 ^r	234.7
A	424.0 ^r	221.2	251.8 ^r	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^r	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1 ^r	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^r	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8 ^r
O	425.0	222.5	252.3 ^r	295.3	246.3	269.2 ^r	292.2	265.0	169.6 ^r	258.1 ^r
N	423.0	222.5	255.4 ^r	295.3	248.2	269.2 ^r	292.2	313.7	174.5 ^r	277.7 ^r
D	423.8	221.3	255.4 ^r	295.3	248.2	269.2 ^r	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3 ^r
1959 J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.2	238.2	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1956 S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.6 ^r	245.8	199.0 ^r	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7 ^r	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7 ^r	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.2 ^r	245.8	190.7 ^r	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.5 ^r	245.8	190.0 ^r	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.1 ^r	245.8	190.2 ^r	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2 ^r	231.4	186.9 ^r	246.4	188.2 ^r	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8 ^r	246.4	188.0 ^r	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6 ^r	253.2	190.6 ^r	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3 ^r	253.2	193.5 ^r	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3 ^r	253.2	193.6 ^r	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8 ^r	253.2	195.5 ^r	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.7	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1956 S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.7 ^r	148.4	167.2	184.6 ^r	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4 ^r	159.1
F	302.6	182.6 ^r	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7 ^r	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0 ^r	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7 ^r	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0 ^r	159.4
J	304.8	182.7 ^r	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4 ^r	159.4
J	304.9 ^r	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7 ^r	159.4
A	304.9 ^r	182.6 ^r	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6 ^r	158.4
S	304.9	183.0 ^r	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2 ^r	158.3
O	304.9	183.3 ^r	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0 ^r	158.3
N	304.9	184.1 ^r	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0 ^r	158.5 ^r
D	304.9	184.5 ^r	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5 ^r	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5 ^r	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly-manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							Total	Field	Animal		
							1935-39=100				
1935-39=100				1949=100			1935-39=100				
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	212.2 ^r	166.4 ^r	258.0	232.4	
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	218.5	162.2	274.5	239.6	
1957	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.5
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.9
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	215.9 ^r	160.5 ^r	271.3	235.0
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	211.9 ^r	160.0 ^r	263.8	232.3
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	204.1 ^r	159.5 ^r	248.6	226.9
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	203.4 ^r	161.1 ^r	245.7	223.9
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	207.9 ^r	162.1 ^r	253.7	228.6
1958	J	207.8 ^r	237.9 ^r	231.8	240.8 ^r	129.9 ^r	126.8 ^r	212.0 ^r	164.3 ^r	259.6 ^r	230.1
	F	209.3 ^r	238.2 ^r	231.7	241.0 ^r	129.9 ^r	126.8 ^r	217.4 ^r	164.4 ^r	268.4	235.3
	M	210.6 ^r	238.3	230.7	240.8 ^r	129.8 ^r	126.8	224.0 ^r	175.1 ^r	272.9	240.9
	A	209.9 ^r	238.6 ^r	227.9	238.9 ^r	129.3 ^r	126.7 ^r	226.0 ^r	172.3 ^r	279.9	244.4
	M	210.6 ^r	238.5 ^r	226.7	238.6 ^r	129.1 ^r	126.6 ^r	226.5 ^r	164.6 ^r	288.3	247.9
	J	209.4 ^r	238.0	227.2	237.8 ^r	129.1 ^r	126.5 ^r	224.5 ^r	162.5 ^r	286.4	245.8
	J	208.7 ^r	237.8	229.4	237.4 ^r	129.4 ^r	127.0 ^r	222.6 ^r	166.0 ^r	279.3	244.8
	A	207.5 ^r	238.0	229.0	238.2 ^r	129.5 ^r	127.9 ^r	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.2
	S	207.8 ^r	238.4 ^r	228.3	239.0 ^r	129.7 ^r	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.0
	O	207.8 ^r	238.1 ^r	228.2	242.2 ^r	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3 ^r	269.3	236.3
	N	211.4 ^r	238.7 ^r	233.1	247.7 ^r	130.8 ^r	127.9 ^r	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.3
	D	211.3 ^r	239.4	233.9	246.6 ^r	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6 ^r	278.7	238.6
1959	J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7	242.0 ^r
	F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0	239.8
	M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Field and Total Indexes for crop year August 1957-July 1958, inclusive, are revised again to include final payments for barley and oats. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. From August, 1957 to July, 1958 western wheat prices were initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1957	M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,992	531
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	420	8,057	7,451	607
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959	J	7,983	789	8,772	7,020	1,753	236	8,536	8,037	499
	F	7,389	710	8,099	6,462	1,637	207	7,892	7,399	493

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾Less imports. the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics. D.B.S.

⁽³⁾These columns include all generating utilities and ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(c)											
	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1957 F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959 J	8,536 ^r	118	6	147	128	3,181	3,039 ^r	372	146	293 ^r	1,093
F	7,892	99	6	128	119	2,965	2,809	367	127	258	1,004

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾				
Thousand tons											
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343
1958	646 ^r	140	188	974 ^r	439	210	71	1,113	28	2,059	290
1956 N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958 J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
D	729 ^r	281	368	1,377 ^r	457 ^r	376	86	592	31	1,939 ^r	294
1959 J	701	272	304	1,277	451	354	67	345	37	1,585	304
F	454	204	259	916	235	273	64	323	30	1,209	295

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales				Sales			
Imports		Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ^(a)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ^(a)	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial	
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.							
1957		9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1958		8,670	13,793	28,172	17,213	6,261	10,701	477	304	41
1956	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	16,000	18,278	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
	A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
	M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	34
	J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
	J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
	A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	56	11
	S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	64	13
	O	10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	64	15
	N	8,638	13,526	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	52	15
	D	8,950	15,605	43,897	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91	22
1959	J				34,096 [*]	15,483 [*]	18,282 [*]	179 [*]	111 [*]	13
	F				32,118	14,625	17,179	167	101	11

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused

by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
				Fuels					Asphalt	
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾			
Thousand barrels										
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721	
1958	20,163	20,037	18,439	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749	
1956	O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
1957	D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
1958	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
	O	21,987	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
	N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,504	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
	1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	19,552	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1956 O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959 J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD			
Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper			Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1
1958	57.8	44.9	55.0	37.4	23.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	22.2	15.4
1956 D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957 J	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9
F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3
M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1
A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6
M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4
J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4
J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4
A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8
S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5
N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4
D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9
M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5
J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1
J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3
A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5
S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3
O	45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6
N	40.7	33.5	39.8	28.8	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3
D	38.1	33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2	22.7
1959 J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	21.9	34.2	16.7	28.1	10.1
F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.
D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.
Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada,

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
		Total metal content		Refined zinc								
		Million pounds						Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1957		69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565	
1958		70.7	68.9	42.0	32.6		1,321.6	378	307	2,591	1,760	
1956	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263	
1957	J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324	
	F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420	
	M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715	
	A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679	
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778	
	J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,412	
	J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420	
	A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633	
	S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151	
	O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980	
	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633	
	D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605	
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084	
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337	
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491	
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374	
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510	
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,554	
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610	
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547	
	S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177	
	O	70.1	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	401	305	2,390	2,042	
	N	70.3	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,372.3	368	238	2,644	1,729	
	D	69.7	93.8	43.4	36.7	283.2	510.8	376	273	2,918	2,670	
	1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6		391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
		F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9		237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
Thousand tons												
1957		87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6	
1958		77.1	72.2	331	5.2	—	526	513	136.6	156.1		
1956	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2	
1957	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8	
	F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2	
	M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2	
	A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6	
	M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5	
	J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1	
	J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0	
	A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1	
	S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5	
	O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5	
	N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0	
	D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9	
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6	
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5	
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	368	312	135.9	119.9	18.3	
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	462	423	129.4	115.4	4.3	
	M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0	
	J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7	
	J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7	
	A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6	
	S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9	
	O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—	682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4	
	N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—	558	494	154.6	172.4	32.0	
	D	63.1	81.4	378	0.2	—	380	234	140.7	207.3		
1959	J	54.7	71.2	313	0.1	—	294	188	114.8	233.1		
	F	60.1	53.4	236	0.1	—	268	209	126.7	235.6		

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES*, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Orders			Inventory at End of Month						
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1956	1,797.0	1,823.1	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0	
1957	1,838.7	1,777.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2	
1956	O	1,939.8	1,899.0	2,785.4	3,838.9	416.7	4,255.6	1,986.5	1,177.9	1,091.2
	N	1,874.8	1,865.6	2,776.3	3,911.8	427.2	4,339.1	2,008.3	1,203.6	1,127.1
	D	1,740.2	1,967.2	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1957	J	1,743.5	1,862.1	3,121.9	4,016.3	446.4	4,462.7	2,047.1	1,225.1	1,190.5
	F	1,714.0	1,705.0	3,112.8	4,106.8	457.4	4,564.1	2,069.2	1,253.9	1,241.0
	M	1,918.0	1,859.0	3,053.8	4,116.6	454.5	4,571.1	2,073.4	1,237.7	1,259.9
	A	1,870.4	1,790.0	2,973.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7	1,262.4
	M	1,980.1	1,884.4	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7
	J	1,871.5	1,792.6	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7
	J	1,864.2	1,800.6	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8
	A	1,827.5	1,782.2	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2
	S	1,829.9	1,715.6	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0
	O	1,891.7	1,791.4	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8
	N	1,823.5	1,659.3	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7
	D	1,730.3	1,689.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1958	J	1,641.3	1,886.2	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7
	F	1,627.2	1,566.7	2,454.9	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3
	M	1,770.6	1,736.9	2,421.1	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2
	A	1,812.6	1,767.7	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9
	M	1,900.3	1,900.3	2,376.2	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8
	J	1,902.1	1,851.2	2,325.4	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4
	J	1,837.5	1,825.1	2,313.0	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0
	A	1,741.0	1,754.7	2,326.7	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2
	S	1,864.0	1,773.3	2,236.0	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.6
	O	1,948.6	1,842.5	2,129.9	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1
	N	1,823.6	1,812.5	2,118.8	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5
	D	1,750.1	1,742.1	2,110.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
1959	J	1,691.0	1,763.3	2,183.2	3,964.0	475.2	4,439.3	1,969.3	1,235.6	1,234.4
	F	1,729.1	1,655.8	2,109.9	3,992.4	474.1	4,466.5	1,972.2	1,243.0	1,251.4

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	338.6	723.5	49.4	120.7	63.9	195.7	74.9	175.5	276.6	586.4	229.7	691.3
1957	360.2	776.5	47.4	116.8	64.0	204.1	77.6	192.8	270.9	599.4	239.7	700.1
1956 O	372.0	709.0	55.7	113.0	69.2	191.3	94.3	176.4	291.3	551.4	258.2	654.4
N	358.8	729.5	47.3	113.3	66.3	192.8	86.6	171.9	268.5	565.2	241.3	660.7
D	349.0	723.5	41.1	120.7	62.7	195.7	61.5	175.5	240.0	586.4	212.5	691.3
1957 J	322.4	737.6	44.2	121.6	69.6	194.6	66.0	191.2	241.8	582.2	216.8	692.0
F	310.1	741.3	44.9	124.1	68.3	195.9	83.0	198.2	245.1	618.2	231.2	698.8
M	330.0	730.0	49.2	123.8	68.8	193.4	89.9	195.2	272.6	645.1	268.6	706.7
A	345.6	710.9	50.5	123.3	63.3	197.7	80.1	197.0	266.6	626.5	247.0	715.1
M	364.9	705.9	48.8	122.4	66.7	203.9	70.5	202.8	301.7	627.4	269.4	718.7
J	371.8	697.8	45.6	121.4	63.8	204.8	55.6	213.8	295.8	627.8	254.3	718.9
J	387.6	709.9	45.6	119.9	55.9	203.7	63.0	216.2	292.6	630.1	251.2	718.8
A	388.6	740.0	53.9	115.1	60.6	200.8	94.2	208.6	292.4	631.9	232.8	714.7
S	380.1	764.3	53.6	113.9	65.2	199.7	97.5	198.7	281.7	634.3	236.8	707.5
O	382.2	781.4	52.1	112.5	66.6	199.0	92.7	193.5	280.6	607.2	246.6	700.8
N	367.5	789.2	44.3	112.1	63.7	199.9	78.7	188.5	253.6	590.8	224.8	695.2
D	371.8	776.5	36.6	116.8	55.6	204.1	59.8	192.8	227.0	599.4	196.6	700.1
1958 J	335.4	764.1	40.2	119.4	59.1	205.1	61.4	198.8	230.5	607.1	200.0	691.0
F	328.7	739.2	44.0	117.0	58.8	202.6	75.9	197.2	228.8	614.2	201.9	682.8
M	357.4	745.8	47.3	113.6	62.0	204.4	84.2	191.3	254.8	641.9	221.4	664.4
A	372.1	749.3	47.6	110.6	60.6	202.6	74.2	189.9	263.0	605.8	232.9	653.4
M	406.0	750.8	46.0	110.6	63.3	203.2	63.7	188.5	290.8	597.4	236.5	642.2
J	409.1	744.7	45.6	109.9	64.6	202.0	55.1	198.4	287.7	597.5	247.4	626.6
J	421.5	755.8	45.2	106.3	57.3	196.9	61.5	201.2	287.6	594.1	223.1	618.5
A	391.2	797.2	50.2	103.7	59.8	193.9	87.9	195.1	284.2	583.3	208.0	610.1
S	399.6	834.1	55.8	102.0	67.0	190.6	99.6	180.2	292.1	582.0	226.7	592.8
O	430.9	836.3	53.4	101.3	72.2	189.1	96.2	174.1	309.6	563.1	227.9	587.3
N	398.8	834.7	46.2	104.9	65.5	189.0	80.8	172.7	279.3	551.9	206.3	590.2
D	394.9	838.3	45.1	110.3	62.7	189.4	65.3	174.6	248.4	572.1	204.8	610.9
1959 J	364.4	828.5	43.5	110.0	67.6	189.6	67.6	179.2	241.1	580.8	201.1	625.8
F	357.7	824.1	46.6	112.2	68.6	189.4	79.8	181.3	236.2	592.1	204.8	633.6

* The inventories series shown throughout this table have been revised to exclude finished goods of own manufacture held at manufacturers' sales offices, wholesale outlets and retail stores, i.e. inventories now represent goods of own manufacture held at plant or plant warehouse only.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1956	182.8	308.1	153.7	251.7	90.9	269.2	47.7	85.4	111.7	206.9	92.6	248.1
1957	187.1	329.3	134.1	269.6	90.2	240.7	49.6	95.0	127.6	211.6	100.6	250.9
1956 O	159.5	289.0	166.3	255.9	102.5	258.3	56.8	78.9	125.8	213.2	97.3	231.1
N	194.3	303.7	164.4	252.5	100.6	260.7	47.8	81.6	117.7	216.7	92.0	244.5
D	205.8	308.1	147.7	251.7	97.1	269.2	36.9	85.4	121.5	206.9	80.1	248.1
1957 J	209.6	317.4	142.5	256.2	87.8	265.3	33.6	90.6	133.4	205.6	93.6	242.7
F	167.6	339.9	136.3	258.5	87.6	268.0	34.4	95.7	125.9	207.2	96.0	239.0
M	259.7	317.2	136.3	265.7	90.4	272.1	40.6	97.4	120.8	212.3	102.6	235.2
A	228.5	319.1	146.8	266.8	83.9	274.7	43.9	101.0	115.0	219.2	110.3	233.4
M	223.1	320.2	149.2	271.9	88.0	275.8	57.8	100.0	129.1	212.0	120.0	231.1
J	195.6	317.1	131.9	271.8	89.8	275.8	57.1	97.1	118.7	221.4	101.5	228.2
J	185.7	307.1	118.3	278.2	79.7	265.2	63.8	93.4	131.8	231.9	99.9	227.3
A	120.8	298.9	123.4	278.3	82.3	258.8	59.9	93.1	130.8	231.0	98.3	231.2
S	114.7	312.5	120.5	282.9	101.3	255.2	56.6	91.3	126.8	232.0	100.7	233.5
O	138.2	345.5	128.4	286.9	109.0	249.5	58.4	90.0	137.0	234.2	103.9	242.4
N	189.1	348.1	140.1	281.9	92.2	241.4	50.6	90.3	128.5	222.1	95.8	247.2
D	212.4	329.3	134.9	269.6	90.7	240.7	38.8	95.0	134.1	211.6	84.1	250.9
1958 J	177.1	319.0	120.8	281.9	78.5	241.1	35.7	99.8	115.6	221.5	100.7	249.1
F	174.8	307.5	112.5	285.1	80.1	240.7	31.8	104.5	105.2	226.8	96.4	246.9
M	195.7	290.5	114.2	293.1	89.2	241.8	39.9	108.6	108.0	224.4	104.4	240.3
A	202.0	280.3	121.7	289.5	79.8	241.9	45.0	110.1	103.9	219.3	116.9	238.0
M	204.9	266.0	121.2	296.3	80.1	242.9	60.4	107.6	113.4	212.5	119.6	234.4
J	189.4	247.6	126.4	285.7	90.7	238.4	61.0	103.4	120.9	211.9	110.3	237.1
J	159.3	227.1	117.5	281.9	75.9	228.9	62.5	101.1	127.7	210.1	104.2	238.9
A	86.4	229.8	122.1	270.4	72.8	223.3	60.0	98.0	123.5	214.9	99.1	237.0
S	117.3	254.2	118.5	263.7	97.1	225.8	62.6	94.9	113.6	214.2	114.0	234.7
O	148.6	254.3	102.7	260.3	94.3	223.3	63.4	95.4	128.8	214.3	116.9	240.9
N	173.3	261.3	99.8	255.3	88.6	227.4	56.1	96.2	123.9	209.1	106.0	243.7
D	189.4	253.5	95.5	255.1	86.0	230.8	44.1	100.9	128.5	194.0	91.9	254.8
1959 J	170.9 ^r	253.7 ^r	102.1 ^r	271.9 ^r	73.0 ^r	243.8 ^r	39.9 ^r	104.6 ^r	127.6 ^r	196.7 ^r	100.4 ^r	251.9 ^r
F	180.4	254.6	119.5	271.4	73.8	249.1	41.5	108.0	125.4	198.5	101.6	250.2

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	471.2	1,046.5	469.5	297.2	599.5	297.5	109.4	275.7	109.7	64.6	171.3	62.4
1957	499.4	1,103.0	496.5	321.5	648.5	321.8	113.8	293.7	113.1	64.1	160.9	61.6
1956 O	539.7	1,040.9	537.9	329.9	604.3	328.9	132.3	272.8	138.1	77.6	163.8	70.8
N	505.2	1,049.8	503.9	315.7	612.7	312.3	120.1	268.6	128.3	69.4	168.5	63.2
D	460.1	1,046.5	446.9	308.5	599.5	304.5	89.0	275.7	88.1	62.7	171.3	54.2
1957 J	443.5	1,081.3	449.1	289.6	617.6	289.6	98.1	291.1	107.7	55.7	172.7	51.7
F	458.1	1,107.2	450.0	277.3	633.2	276.8	118.8	299.5	108.1	62.0	174.4	65.1
M	482.1	1,114.0	465.0	291.9	641.0	292.7	129.3	295.7	114.8	60.9	177.2	57.5
A	482.8	1,112.7	480.5	306.0	634.9	306.1	117.4	299.2	119.7	59.5	178.5	54.8
M	493.2	1,120.1	503.9	324.7	630.6	323.8	106.7	307.4	121.5	61.8	182.1	58.6
J	476.5	1,127.3	481.7	330.6	623.1	329.9	86.6	320.1	92.9	59.2	184.1	58.9
J	495.3	1,134.3	498.3	342.6	634.3	344.3	96.1	320.8	95.9	56.7	179.2	58.2
A	541.6	1,127.2	535.0	342.4	642.8	346.3	135.7	309.0	128.8	63.5	175.3	59.9
S	557.1	1,128.4	530.6	339.0	664.3	341.2	141.2	295.7	120.1	76.8	168.5	69.4
O	566.7	1,121.5	551.8	347.7	665.6	344.6	135.0	289.4	131.2	84.0	166.5	75.9
N	514.4	1,112.8	518.8	332.9	666.4	332.8	113.7	284.7	123.8	67.9	161.6	62.3
D	480.9	1,103.0	492.8	333.3	648.5	333.0	86.4	293.7	93.0	61.2	160.9	66.8
1958 J	454.1	1,109.3	464.0	305.0	647.7	305.0	93.6	301.5	106.3	55.5	160.1	52.7
F	467.2	1,099.3	454.5	299.7	641.5	299.1	110.7	298.6	97.0	56.7	159.2	58.4
M	507.2	1,113.9	493.8	321.8	664.3	321.5	122.9	290.0	110.3	62.6	159.6	62.0
A	505.4	1,126.4	515.0	335.2	677.4	336.2	110.8	288.1	115.0	59.4	160.8	63.8
M	520.1	1,131.5	533.7	362.7	681.3	363.9	97.9	288.2	105.3	59.4	162.0	64.5
J	516.6	1,140.9	527.3	366.3	680.7	363.2	86.4	299.1	97.5	63.8	161.2	66.6
J	525.6	1,139.3	536.4	373.7	679.2	371.2	94.3	299.3	103.7	57.7	160.9	61.6
A	541.7	1,124.7	556.3	350.1	679.3	355.1	128.7	291.0	130.7	62.9	154.4	66.5
S	580.8	1,128.1	549.4	360.0	697.8	359.9	143.5	274.6	118.1	77.3	155.7	71.4
O	594.0	1,127.0	596.1	374.6	704.7	374.3	140.7	268.7	137.4	78.7	153.7	84.5
N	544.4	1,123.5	542.5	355.0	697.7	353.3	116.5	270.8	120.8	72.9	155.0	68.4
D	511.9	1,131.4	511.2	350.0	694.5	350.7	96.7	276.7	98.5	65.2	160.2	61.9
1959 J	490.7 ^r	1,147.9 ^r	500.4 ^r	330.7 ^r	698.4 ^r	328.2 ^r	104.2 ^r	282.4 ^r	118.4 ^r	55.7 ^r	167.1 ^r	53.8 ^r
F	504.0	1,157.0	514.0	323.6	702.5	324.9	119.1	283.6	118.9	61.3	170.8	70.3

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	157.6	444.3	180.1	70.7	146.3	87.9	86.9	298.0	92.2	148.3	382.5	156.4
1957	170.8	465.2	137.7	79.5	175.1	54.6	91.3	290.1	83.1	153.8	401.4	146.4
1957 J	161.0	453.4	129.6	77.4	150.6	52.3	83.6	302.8	77.3	124.5	392.6	150.1
F	169.6	466.4	183.4	79.5	159.1	85.2	90.0	307.4	98.2	131.0	404.7	138.3
M	191.1	466.8	143.3	86.5	162.0	55.4	104.5	304.8	87.9	149.6	422.7	155.1
A	188.7	471.8	148.8	82.8	166.0	49.7	105.9	305.8	99.1	143.3	424.8	132.8
M	182.1	479.1	155.9	76.5	175.1	73.4	105.6	304.0	82.5	177.2	421.6	141.9
J	183.8	473.0	150.6	84.0	172.2	47.1	99.9	300.8	103.5	169.5	417.0	161.9
J	174.4	466.1	138.0	83.3	172.0	63.2	91.0	294.1	74.8	167.1	407.5	162.0
A	135.6	463.9	142.9	57.4	175.5	57.7	78.2	288.3	85.2	166.1	400.8	159.3
S	153.0	464.0	110.8	66.5	179.5	41.7	86.5	284.4	69.1	162.1	400.0	144.2
O	163.2	471.3	115.0	76.0	186.4	40.3	87.1	284.8	74.6	172.0	390.2	153.1
N	159.8	472.4	86.6	78.6	188.6	17.3	81.2	283.8	69.3	152.9	388.3	115.3
D	187.7	465.2	147.3	105.5	175.1	71.8	82.2	290.1	75.5	130.1	401.4	143.2
1958 J	154.8	466.6	337.6	81.4	170.8	272.0	73.5	295.8	65.6	128.0	402.3	131.2
F	161.9	458.2	133.4	78.2	164.9	60.8	83.7	293.3	72.6	120.8	409.9	101.9
M	178.6	444.4	155.2	87.4	154.6	80.5	91.2	289.8	74.7	137.1	404.3	133.1
A	169.8	435.3	138.5	79.4	151.2	60.0	90.4	284.1	78.5	146.7	397.9	139.5
M	165.6	421.2	198.1	77.1	143.5	118.9	88.6	277.7	79.2	163.4	393.1	154.0
J	168.7	400.7	131.7	79.0	131.1	36.2	89.7	269.6	95.5	178.3	379.0	167.0
J	157.9	386.0	132.4	78.1	126.4	53.2	79.8	259.6	79.1	164.8	364.8	152.3
A	116.7	380.5	108.9	51.3	123.8	42.1	65.4	256.7	66.8	164.6	353.3	168.6
S	144.7	382.1	89.2	67.1	125.6	19.0	77.6	256.5	70.2	171.3	344.9	161.1
O	142.1	379.9	70.8	64.1	121.9	-2.7	78.1	258.0	73.4	177.8	334.3	167.9
N	129.4	389.5	111.2	57.1	127.9	31.4	72.2	261.6	79.8	152.3	336.1	146.2
D	142.3	393.5	128.8	64.5	124.7	55.2	77.8	268.8	73.6	131.1	350.8	128.9
1959 J	128.3 ^r	401.4 ^r	129.0 ^r	56.6 ^r	123.4 ^r	53.8 ^r	71.7 ^r	277.9 ^r	75.2 ^r	111.4 ^r	369.3 ^r	116.0 ^r
F	134.3	402.8	32.4	58.8	122.8	-43.5	75.5	280.0	76.0	113.2	383.0	119.3
Miscellaneous Industries												
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1956	324.5	669.6	322.5	139.7	218.9	142.3	252.9	627.8	252.5	302.9	592.6	299.8
1957	299.3	705.8	295.1	133.6	208.8	131.7	262.8	644.3	256.0	319.1	592.1	314.3
1957 J	285.8	657.8	388.2	159.3	223.1	159.3	262.3	610.8	273.4	307.2	597.4	312.5
F	287.1	684.2	274.8	111.1	240.1	112.5	254.3	593.8	249.8	302.9	610.5	296.2
M	304.2	700.4	318.0	197.1	215.6	200.4	281.7	571.2	256.5	312.2	626.1	320.8
A	302.6	682.3	285.8	172.0	213.9	164.7	272.4	570.2	268.5	308.6	633.8	308.9
M	327.1	689.6	298.2	173.6	204.4	165.9	289.2	578.9	275.9	337.8	624.2	342.6
J	314.1	693.0	292.6	139.4	202.5	131.0	267.6	585.0	257.6	320.6	623.2	317.1
J	307.1	710.1	300.7	129.7	191.6	126.4	260.1	588.1	246.6	330.5	628.9	328.7
A	308.3	736.1	281.3	90.2	178.1	89.9	257.5	596.0	245.8	328.2	623.1	328.2
S	290.5	746.0	269.4	76.1	187.4	79.8	257.1	611.8	260.8	334.1	610.7	319.9
O	293.2	731.0	288.2	91.2	212.4	94.4	270.8	635.0	270.2	334.7	604.1	318.6
N	291.2	715.5	272.4	135.8	211.8	130.3	253.9	644.8	240.8	315.5	583.9	295.0
D	280.2	705.8	271.8	128.1	208.8	126.0	226.3	644.3	226.0	297.0	582.1	282.6
1958 J	261.9	720.4	313.8	114.5	202.8	115.4	243.3	629.4	241.0	284.7	591.0	283.3
F	250.9	715.5	247.7	116.5	195.5	121.9	235.4	609.4	234.8	274.6	601.1	272.5
M	269.7	740.1	283.9	129.0	188.2	125.2	255.2	590.1	248.5	293.8	604.8	297.2
A	279.5	699.0	266.9	146.3	178.2	143.4	267.1	578.3	266.7	297.7	601.6	297.8
M	301.5	703.7	287.5	153.5	169.4	140.4	276.0	570.2	268.7	320.1	589.4	317.9
J	301.9	695.3	308.5	136.9	161.2	133.7	273.9	567.6	263.1	326.9	584.5	321.0
J	294.6	707.6	298.8	106.5	143.1	107.6	255.0	563.5	257.9	333.0	580.1	339.7
A	291.4	725.4	277.1	59.5	148.3	67.5	242.2	571.1	262.5	324.9	576.4	317.7
S	284.9	736.8	296.0	80.7	170.0	76.7	263.0	566.9	267.2	338.6	563.7	333.7
O	303.0	704.0	285.0	114.3	174.3	120.2	271.9	584.1	255.7	345.5	559.7	346.8
N	271.1	681.5	270.2	141.8	176.2	141.4	260.5	602.1	281.6	324.2	551.6	319.4
D	251.0	690.7	251.4	152.3	174.3	155.5	248.8	622.0	260.8	312.8	548.8	305.4
1959 J	253.7 ^r	695.6 ^r	295.9 ^r	136.2 ^r	175.9 ^r	137.1 ^r	264.0 ^r	609.9 ^r	265.8 ^r	306.8 ^r	564.0 ^r	319.0 ^r
F	262.1	694.5	248.8	143.4	180.1	152.2	262.9	602.1	273.9	309.1	572.9	315.2

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1956 D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26	10.41	20.26
1958		25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19	10.01	23.19
1956 D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13	10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62	9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60	10.19	15.60
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05	10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09	9.60	16.09
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50	10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50	10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32	11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25	9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26	10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42	13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86	12.74	16.86
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30	12.16	18.30
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26	10.64	20.26
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98	8.98	18.98
J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40	8.23	19.40
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20	8.04	19.20
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70	9.38	20.70
S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.53	9.18	20.53
O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67	9.20	19.67
N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68	9.63	19.68
D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19	10.01	23.19
1959 J		29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36	10.12	23.36
F		26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10	9.47	23.10

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber. Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR									
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Production					Shipments	Stocks				
Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Boots all Rubber				Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total			
					Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers						
Thousands					Thousand Pairs									
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7		
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1		
1957	F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7	
	M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8	
	A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4	
	M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0	
	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7	
	J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7	
	A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9	
	S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0	
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1	
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5	
	D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7	
	1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	590.7	5,283.8
	F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0	
	M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0	
	A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9	
	M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3	
J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6		
J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3		
A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3		
S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7		
O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6		
N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5		
D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1		
1959	J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4	
F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3		

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500
1957 F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604
D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168
F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1956 N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	807	1,689	211	642	266	3,615	3,221	394

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024		1,369	5,862
1956 S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,313	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980		1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004		1,356	6,317
1959 J		30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791		1,234	5,983
F		31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372		1,470	6,354
M		34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396			

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'												
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾		
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures			
											Coats	Suits	Thousands	Thousand dozen
1957			379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958			391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1955	2nd		317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd		466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th		331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st		471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd		316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd		468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th		368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st		447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd		302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd		462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th		306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st		487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd		271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd		459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th		347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
CHILDREN'S												
			Dresses, All Kinds			Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			
			Coats	Suits	Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
						Thousands						Thousand dozen
1957			260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1958			240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1955	2nd		167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd		269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th		233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st		267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd		179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd		308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th		250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st		295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd		198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd		334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th		212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st		283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd		162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd		298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
	4th		218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'												
			Dress Clothing				Work Clothing					
			Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
						Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
			Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1957			420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1958			406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1955	2nd		473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd		420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th		427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st		511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd		448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd		391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th		442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st		489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd		446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd		359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th		384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958	1st		449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd		419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd		358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
	4th		397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9

⁽¹⁾Includes children's. ⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia	
Million feet, board measure											
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1956 D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	11.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957 J	484.4 ^r	195.1 ^r	0.2	13.9 ^r	23.7 ^r	48.0 ^r	28.6 ^r	0.7 ^r	11.4 ^r	68.6 ^r	289.3 ^r
F	585.1 ^r	235.8 ^r	0.1	22.9 ^r	24.0 ^r	62.4 ^r	25.9 ^r	4.3 ^r	10.1	86.2 ^r	349.3 ^r
M	660.4 ^r	269.0 ^r	0.4	15.8	23.5 ^r	95.2 ^r	36.8 ^r	3.7 ^r	12.6	80.9 ^r	391.4 ^r
A	490.5 ^r	164.6 ^r	1.2 ^r	14.3 ^r	21.8 ^r	67.5 ^r	48.7 ^r	2.3 ^r	0.3	8.4 ^r	325.9 ^r
M	661.0 ^r	276.8 ^r	0.7 ^r	36.2 ^r	28.1 ^r	116.1 ^r	85.3 ^r	3.5 ^r	3.7	3.2 ^r	384.3 ^r
J	755.1 ^r	344.0 ^r	1.4 ^r	40.6 ^r	33.9 ^r	164.5 ^r	91.1 ^r	6.1 ^r	3.1 ^r	3.1 ^r	411.1 ^r
J	753.1 ^r	343.5 ^r	1.1 ^r	37.6 ^r	32.0 ^r	161.1 ^r	94.2 ^r	6.0 ^r	4.5 ^r	6.9 ^r	409.7 ^r
A	716.5 ^r	309.4 ^r	0.9 ^r	22.8 ^r	22.6 ^r	131.4 ^r	113.4 ^r	6.1 ^r	5.6 ^r	6.4 ^r	407.2 ^r
S	619.1 ^r	225.3 ^r	0.9 ^r	27.6 ^r	11.5 ^r	99.5 ^r	75.3 ^r	2.7 ^r	2.6	5.2 ^r	393.9 ^r
O	532.0 ^r	135.7 ^r	0.7 ^r	13.7 ^r	12.7 ^r	67.6 ^r	36.5 ^r	1.1 ^r	0.1	3.3 ^r	396.2 ^r
N	411.8 ^r	64.0 ^r	0.4 ^r	6.9 ^r	5.7 ^r	24.9 ^r	19.2 ^r	0.3 ^r	0.6	6.0 ^r	347.8 ^r
D	385.7 ^r	79.3 ^r	0.4 ^r	3.5	10.0 ^r	25.9 ^r	16.4 ^r	0.4 ^r	1.3	21.4 ^r	306.4 ^r
1958 J	543.3 ^r	173.0 ^r	0.3 ^r	6.2 ^r	22.4 ^r	51.3 ^r	21.3 ^r	4.8 ^r	11.4 ^r	55.2 ^r	370.3 ^r
F	577.7 ^r	188.5 ^r	0.2 ^r	12.3	18.7 ^r	51.6 ^r	21.5 ^r	6.4 ^r	8.6	69.1 ^r	389.3 ^r
M	634.0 ^r	228.7 ^r	0.4	6.8 ^r	17.5 ^r	70.2 ^r	30.7 ^r	2.8 ^r	10.0	90.2 ^r	405.3 ^r
A	473.2 ^r	122.3 ^r	1.1 ^r	9.1	11.2 ^r	57.7 ^r	28.9 ^r	4.1 ^r	0.2 ^r	9.8 ^r	350.9 ^r
M	658.0 ^r	244.0 ^r	0.7 ^r	25.4 ^r	20.6 ^r	114.9 ^r	75.1 ^r	2.1 ^r	1.5	3.7 ^r	414.0 ^r
J	733.0 ^r	289.8 ^r	1.2 ^r	26.3 ^r	25.7 ^r	141.5 ^r	88.3 ^r	0.2 ^r	1.4	5.1 ^r	443.2 ^r
J	734.6 ^r	297.9 ^r	0.8	25.3 ^r	28.7 ^r	131.5 ^r	93.9 ^r	3.1 ^r	5.0	9.6 ^r	436.7 ^r
A	693.9 ^r	237.7 ^r	0.7 ^r	16.7	16.6 ^r	89.4 ^r	100.5 ^r	1.0 ^r	5.7	7.0 ^r	456.2 ^r
S	684.9 ^r	202.1 ^r	0.8 ^r	25.5 ^r	14.2 ^r	74.4 ^r	77.0 ^r	1.9 ^r	2.7 ^r	5.6 ^r	482.8 ^r
O	629.8 ^r	138.8 ^r	0.6 ^r	13.2 ^r	11.1 ^r	49.7 ^r	57.7 ^r	1.8 ^r	0.2	4.6 ^r	491.0 ^r
N	475.9 ^r	86.0 ^r	0.4 ^r	6.6	9.1 ^r	28.5 ^r	28.4 ^r	0.3 ^r	1.1	11.7 ^r	389.8 ^r
D	484.6 ^r	122.8 ^r	0.2	3.1	14.6 ^r	29.4 ^r	16.4 ^r	0.6 ^r	1.7	56.7 ^r	361.8 ^r
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9

WOOD PULP ⁽³⁾					NEWSPRINT				
Production				Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Shipments		Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾		
Thousand tons									
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.8	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7
1956 D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958 J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
F	762.3 ^r	405.9	351.0 ^r	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959 J	823.6	416.0	402.4	192.2 ^r	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
F	779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
⁽³⁾Customs exports.
⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
 Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A. SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons												
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7		
1958		14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2		
1956	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9		
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0		
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6		
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7		
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7		
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5		
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6		
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8		
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	57.5	11.8	0.2	15.9		
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9		
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3		
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1		
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5		
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5		
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0		
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5		
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0		
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5		
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8		
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0		
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0		
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4		
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8		
	A	(2)	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7		
	S											
	O											
	N											
1959	J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5		
	F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1		
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons												
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958		2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1956	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
	A	(2)	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
	S											
	O											
	N											
1959	J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
	F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Ferro-Alloys	Steel			Shipments				
Fig ⁽¹⁾ Iron			Total	Ingot	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
Thousand net tons										
1957		309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958		255.1		362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1956	D	313.8	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1	(5) 126.5	1,078.5	68.1
	S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
	O	229.5	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	9.0	340.1	165.3
	N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
	D	304.9		426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4			147.8
1959	J	299.3		461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
	F	282.6		436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	64.5

⁽¹⁾ Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾ Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾ Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾ Monthly average. ⁽⁵⁾ Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1957		34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1958		29.62	29.97	4.87	5.11	24.75	24.86			32.49	1.12	31.37	12,198
1956	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,185
	D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,858
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,401
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,855
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57	11,595
	S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,554
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757
	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,708
	D	38.96	38.47	5.69	5.40	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.18	9,569
1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62			28.47	0.97	27.50	8,347
	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15			32.10	0.83	31.27	9,479

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽¹⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58		0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61		0.81
1956 D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67		0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70		0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30		1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00		0.70

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3	
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5			
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
1958	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0
1959	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8
	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1
	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8
	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4
	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9		
	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4		

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁵⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
														Number		
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573	
1958	13,719	109	474	3,860	5,313	2,355	1,608	12,224	100	472	3,313	4,963	2,024	1,353	88,162	
1956	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	2,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775
	F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,871
	M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499
	A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777
	M	19,806	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	9,900	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606
	J	21,245	202	916	6,373	7,711	4,164	1,879	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	87,142
	J	16,489	155	837	4,436	5,406	3,391	2,264	9,660	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	93,840
	A	16,743	227	583	4,841	6,576	2,988	1,528	12,707	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	97,688
	S	15,624	131	698	4,369	6,061	2,413	1,952	15,331	98	522	4,080	6,374	2,445	1,822	97,649
	O	18,712	97	630	5,598	6,556	3,892	1,939	21,736	39	1,082	5,660	8,691	4,280	1,984	94,565
	N	14,267	48	418	3,765	5,613	3,109	1,514	15,475	24	440	4,482	6,278	2,859	1,392	92,725
	D	9,596	41	476	3,446	3,647	955	1,031	13,469	174	487	3,921	5,323	2,302	1,262	88,162

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956 N	66,786	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957 J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
S	74,674	797	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	102,032	2,873	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734

48 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars												
1956		152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		152,274	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956	O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
	F	100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
	M	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
	A	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
	M	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
	J	239,134	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
	J	256,682	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
	A	232,854	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345
	S	223,081	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670
	O	221,379	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001
	N	189,665	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458
	D	146,704	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379
1959	J	109,711 ^r	2,215	4	695 ^r	176	24,978 ^r	42,326 ^r	4,180	2,084	11,057 ^r	21,996 ^r
	F	109,474	78	77	828	1,965	20,778	45,448	4,007	3,343	14,703	18,247

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential												
New												
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars												
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
	M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
	A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
	M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
	J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
	J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
	A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
	S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
	D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958	J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
	F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
	M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
	A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
	M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
	J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
	J	131,539	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
	A	125,002	2,179	25,556	59,702	23,339	14,226	5,793	31,624	34,766	35,405	264
	S	128,403	2,627	26,344	58,973	24,540	15,919	5,802	11,204	38,203	39,134	335
	O	129,143	2,203	25,076	59,045	29,682	13,137	5,418	13,969	37,155	35,419	275
	N	100,595	1,801	22,754	47,823	16,738	11,479	3,680	19,160	28,913	37,143	174
	D	55,869	675	10,138	26,940	9,466	8,650	1,800	7,389	32,003	49,537	106
1959	J	49,126 ^r	447 ^r	10,246 ^r	20,571 ^r	7,351 ^r	10,511 ^r	2,233 ^r	8,547 ^r	25,439 ^r	24,251 ^r	115
	F	54,044	617	13,317	19,089	9,743	11,278	2,605	10,338	18,374	23,998	115

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1950, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products			
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
						Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾						Producers' Sales
Prod.		Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾		Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.		Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1957	29 25	205	77	72	5 22	591.6	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6	
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08		328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1 ^r	12.9	
1956 D	28 01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3	
1957 J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	484.4 ^r	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9	
I ^r	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	585.1 ^r	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2	
M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	660.4 ^r	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1	
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	490.5 ^r	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8	
M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	661.0 ^r	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3	
J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	755.1 ^r	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7	
J	29.34	325	34	118	4.61	753.1 ^r	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5	
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	716.5 ^r	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1	
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	619.1 ^r	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6	
O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	532.0 ^r	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3	
N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8 ^r	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5	
D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7 ^r	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8	
1958 J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3 ^r	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6	
F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7 ^r	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7	
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0 ^r	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7	
A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2 ^r	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1	
M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0 ^r	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3	
J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0 ^r	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8 ^r	12.7	
J	35.33	436	96	127	6.50	734.6 ^r	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1	
A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9 ^r	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4	
S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9 ^r	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3	
O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8 ^r	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7	
N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9 ^r	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2	
D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6 ^r	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0 ^r	12.4 ^r	
1959 J	32.50	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6 ^r	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2	
F	28.76	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3			

Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾									
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Factory Sales								
													Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production	Production	Production	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586								
1958	4,427 ^r	602		31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164								
1956 D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610								
1957 J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445								
F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199								
M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216								
A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717								
M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433								
J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018								
J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040								
A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362								
S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183								
O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314								
N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477								
D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633								
1958 J	2,166	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241								
F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709								
M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698								
A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513								
M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036								
J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440								
J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124								
A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381								
S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247								
O	6,014	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189								
N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342								
D	2,005 ^r	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045								
1959 J	3,818	485		23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,623								
F				17.36	29.92	2.3	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,408								

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1956		665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	614.91	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	82.15	12.76	5.32	62.00	243.12
	2nd	684.04	191.24	152.81	7.78	30.65	13.80	8.85	4.49	—	261.48
	3rd	709.94	161.94	104.65	9.52	47.77	52.11	8.28	42.94	—	265.31
Livestock											
Livestock					Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Million dollars											
1956	113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80	
1957	120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03	
1954	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.29	34.20	12.38	9.40	5.74
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	3.90	34.24	21.64	13.39	2.30
	3rd	142.88	74.81	3.14	44.48	151.81	24.97	34.04	16.10	2.45	1.21
Prince Edward Island											
	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia			
Million dollars											
1956	6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01		
1957	6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44		
1954	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98	
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88	
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07	
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84	
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09	
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45	
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90	
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65	
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04	
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56	
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02	
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11	
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06	
1958	1st	7.19	8.96	12.10	75.09	217.17	42.14	112.23	115.05	24.98	
	2nd	7.65	8.88	11.92	111.00	189.97	58.14	160.23	111.57	24.69	
	3rd	5.80	11.92	10.01	120.09	232.37	54.85	126.95	116.99	30.96	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5	
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4	
1956	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9	33.0
	F	135	36	26	420	31.9 ^r	3.0 ^r	1.9	34.6 ^r	9.0	28.0 ^r
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	15.5
	S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4	26.3
	O	160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3	43.7
	N	163	48	78	602	33.7	5.5	6.2	37.9	11.5	62.4
	D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4	44.5
	F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4	40.0

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
							Steers, good Toronto ⁽³⁾	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1957	238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763
1958	242.1	204.8	274.5	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1956	S	..	214.0	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.05	0.868
	O	..	208.3	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.03	0.868
	N	..	209.1	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.05	0.856
	D	..	207.7	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.02	0.831
1957	J	232.6	208.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.01	0.829
	F	..	205.2	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.98	0.799
	M	..	205.6	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772
	A	241.5	201.5	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.759
	M	..	200.0	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
	J	..	196.6	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
	J	..	194.8	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
	A	241.9	192.0	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
	S	..	194.4	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
	O	..	192.3	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
	N	..	194.4	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
	D	..	197.6	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958	J	236.8	199.4	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
	F	..	201.5	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
	M	..	196.7	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
	A	244.7	198.2	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
	M	..	196.8	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
	J	..	201.1	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	J	..	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	244.9	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	..	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1958	22.97	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.63	0.03	1.18
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.86
J	26.91	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
J	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
A	23.15	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
S	16.11	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
O	25.53	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.44	3.92 ^r	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39
D	19.86	3.28	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04	1.24
1959 J	17.89	3.53	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.73 ^r	0.02	1.35
F	17.69	2.56	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	7.17	0.01	1.04

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1957	1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.24
1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96
1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.42	21.79	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
F	845	422	8.28	1.96	19.96	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
M	1,018	461	11.16	2.83	27.40	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
A	1,342	456	19.59	5.92	44.12	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
M	1,762	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
J	2,028	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	59.18	41.04	79.22
J	2,008	444	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
N	1,190	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.24
1958 J	1,014 ^r	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.82
F	907	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.74
M	1,142	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.16	41.19	68.72 ^r
A	1,447	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.28	41.81	75.87
M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.82	42.53	93.74
J	2,198	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	66.84	48.42	124.34
J	2,056	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.00	54.54	146.93
A	1,857	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.66	58.87	166.06
S	1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.26	176.42
O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.84	60.83	178.82
N	1,178	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.83	155.08
D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1959 J	1,035	475	12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87
F			10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97 ^r	38.41 ^r	103.36 ^r
M			14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.72	33.75	95.35

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks		
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
												Thousand dollars	Million pounds
1957		6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6	
1958		8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7	
1957	J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8	
	F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8	
	M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3	
	A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2	
	M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7	
	J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9	
	J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3	
	A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0	
	S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6	
	O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2	
	N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9	
	D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6	
	1958	J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
		F	2,158 ^r	63.9 ^r	38.5 ^r	25.3 ^r	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
		M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
		A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M		8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0	
J		12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9	
J		16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6	
A		20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3	
S		14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4	
O		7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5	
N		4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7	
D		4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7	
1959		J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
		F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾								
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels							
Production												
Million pounds												
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	13.7	
1958	76.3	1.75		12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	13.1	
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	10.4	13.9
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	11.1
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	13.6
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4
N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90						
D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04						
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.0
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70 ^r	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.3
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63					
	J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	13.8
	A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95					
	S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.83	10.50					
	O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.43	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3
N	89.1	1.97	0.87 ^r	13.36	4.82	9.14						
D	81.3	1.75	0.73	12.34	4.51	7.35						
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.78	11.90	4.38	6.79					
	F	77.4	1.60	0.57	11.90	4.36	7.40					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.32	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1956 4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	4.56	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.54	90.43

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packaged, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ^{(3) (4)}	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.21 ^{(3) (4)}	12.31	7.63	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1956 4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	27.39
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	34.50
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
4th	24.77	29.21	1.88 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	30.53

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
			Production			Domestic Sales		
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total
			Receipts	Stocks end of period	End of period	End of period	End of period	End of period
Million pounds								
1957			109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0
1958			116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3
1956	N		206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0
	D		58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0
1957	J		42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0
	F		27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1
	M		50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8
	A		52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1
	M		165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8
	J		138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2
	J		102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9
	A		180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1
	S		144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9
	O		203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5
	N		118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6
	D		93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6
1958	J		40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1
	F		55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6
	M		10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8
	A		150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2
	M		167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8
	J		115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8
	J		96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2
	A		183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5
	S		124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3
	O		175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1
	N		207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3
	D		73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3
1959	J		68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9
	F		27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.

⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3 ^r	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1956 O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957 J	1,034.6	219.2	70.6	39.2	77.8	15.1	174.8	71.1	47.9	8.3	40.9
F	996.7 ^r	212.6	73.0	36.9	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8
M	1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.4 ^r	52.2	9.8	47.8
A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.3 ^r	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.1 ^r	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,287.9 ^r	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.2 ^r	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.8 ^r	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.1 ^r	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6 ^r	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	1,203.6 ^r	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4 ^r	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.3 ^r	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3 ^r	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2 ^r	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8 ^r	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F	1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
M	1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
A	1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
M	1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J	1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
J	1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
A	1,268.7	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
S	1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
O	1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
N	1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
D	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
1959 J	1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4
F	1,084.7	238.2	76.7	40.2	86.0	16.6	195.9	69.7	40.4	7.0	44.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7
1956 O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957 J	40.5	38.3	49.0	27.4	7.3	79.3	245.2	412.7	182.6	114.7
F	38.5	37.2	39.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7
M	43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3
A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9
M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.5 ^r	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958 J	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
F	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6
M	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1
A	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4
M	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0
J	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8
J	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4
A	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2
S	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8
O	52.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4
N	51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1
D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7
1959 J	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2
F	38.3	37.1	44.8	29.4	8.2	85.2	260.9	423.1	199.4	116.2

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Pice Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	35.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4
1956 O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957 J	77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1
F	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6
M	93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1
A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1
M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4
J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9
J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6
A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0
S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8
O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958 J	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5
F	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7
M	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8
A	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6
M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2
J	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8
J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6
A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5
S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1
O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4
N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6
D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4
1959 J	91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	19.6	23.9	69.6
F	86.0		20.0		7.6		5.6		6.4		22.0	

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1	35.9
1956 O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957 J	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	12.7	31.4
F	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6
M	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	16.2	39.9
A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7
M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
1958 J	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	33.0
F	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3	38.1
M	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	41.6
A	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3	42.4
M	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	22.2	41.3
J	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	20.6	39.6
J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4	40.5
A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6	43.1
S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	47.3
O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	22.9	52.7
N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5	52.1
D	353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1	35.9
1959 J	238.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	14.8	36.5
F	210.4		107.9		4.1		2.9		5.2		9.7		14.0	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
				Million dollars or percentages						
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9	
1957	3,706.6	2,386.9	64.4	1,319.7	35.6	470.5	12.7	849.2	22.9	
1954	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,219.6	2,070.2	64.3	1,149.4	35.7	405.7	12.6	743.7	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,887.6	2,484.2	63.9	1,403.4	36.1	536.5	13.7	866.9	22.4 ^r
	3rd qtr.	3,743.0	2,376.8	63.5	1,366.2	36.5	486.6	13.0	879.6	23.5
	4th qtr.	3,976.2	2,616.3	65.8	1,359.9	34.2	453.3	11.4	906.6	22.8
1958	1st qtr.	3,312.0	2,177.0 ^r	65.7 ^r	1,135.0 ^r	34.3 ^r	369.8 ^r	11.2 ^r	765.2 ^r	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,958.5	2,592.6 ^r	65.5	1,365.9 ^r	34.5	481.6 ^r	12.2	884.3 ^r	22.3
	3rd qtr.	3,777.4	2,467.0 ^r	65.3 ^r	1,310.4 ^r	34.7 ^r	423.9 ^r	11.2 ^r	886.5 ^r	23.5
	4th qtr.	4,204.1	2,802.3	66.7	1,401.8	33.3	429.1	10.2	972.7	23.1

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5	120.5	261.6	177.5	48.1	48.9	141.8	98.8	195.1
1954 3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	247.9	90.5	214.5	139.0	39.2	41.5	122.1	81.8	178.4
2nd qtr.	308.7	114.8	220.7	180.5	49.0	41.8	136.8	95.2	183.6
3rd qtr.	292.4	112.0	222.0	160.7	42.3	41.3	144.1	105.1	188.9
4th qtr.	432.8	164.5	261.6	229.9	61.8	48.9	164.3	112.9	195.1
1958 1st qtr.	262.2 ^r	98.6 ^r	231.2	145.8	52.5 ^r	42.3	124.2	83.3	183.2
2nd qtr.	315.8 ^r	119.4 ^r	230.8	178.7	60.7 ^r	41.8	135.1	90.9	184.3
3rd qtr.	305.2 ^r	120.9 ^r	235.7	161.4	55.0 ^r	41.5 ^r	141.3	93.9 ^r	190.0
4th qtr.	458.3	176.3	282.8	237.9	72.7	50.2	163.2	105.1	194.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9	423.8	99.2	148.9	45.4	26.6	235.1	74.6	29.3
1954 3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	594.2	390.4	105.0	119.1	39.2	25.9	206.3	64.4	27.9
2nd qtr.	784.5	504.4	113.9	152.9	47.9	27.3	242.9	76.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	616.3	451.1	110.9	159.2	49.0	28.1	254.5	80.4	31.0
4th qtr.	488.4	349.2	99.2	164.3	45.3	26.6	236.6	77.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	568.4	351.3	99.2	122.0	36.1	25.1	212.6	72.1	28.9
2nd qtr.	732.8	451.4	105.0	162.4	45.1	28.0	246.7	84.6	29.8
3rd qtr.	557.7	385.2	103.0	164.6	47.3	29.7	258.7	85.8	30.2
4th qtr.	531.9	338.6	94.4	176.4	48.3	29.0	252.8	84.1	28.8

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽²⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)	
	Instalment Credit					Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
	Small Loan Companies	Instalment Credit and Cash (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts								
	Instalment Finance Companies (1)												
Millions of Dollars													
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295	
1958	737	400	187	37	58	..	..	..	898	12	..	304	
1957	M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	11	..	282	
	J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284
	J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
	A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
	S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291
	O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
	D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297
	M	748	364	162	31	39	251 ^r	269	1,863 ^r	754	15	..	298
	A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299
	M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300
	J	781	381	162	29	40	254	276 ^r	1,923 ^r	809	13	..	301
	J	787	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
	A	788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
	S	779	389	164	29	43	259 ^r	285	1,948 ^r	839	12	..	304
	O	766	386	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305
	N	752	391	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305
	D	737	400	187	37	58	..	..	..	898	12	..	304
1959	J	..	399	182	35	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

Mar. 1957-24

June 1957-28

Sept. 1957-34

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-39

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Elec- trical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1957	622.2 ^r	132.5 ^r	25.5 ^r	15.6 ^r	13.3 ^r	5.0	13.5 ^r	25.3 ^r	61.1 ^r	60.1 ^r	28.5 ^r	22.1 ^r	45.4 ^r
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1957 S	603.3 ^r	131.2 ^r	33.1 ^r	17.9 ^r	14.8 ^r	4.8 ^r	14.6 ^r	28.5 ^r	67.2 ^r	59.6 ^r	29.4 ^r	22.1 ^r	47.2 ^r
O	625.7 ^r	143.2 ^r	30.7 ^r	20.8 ^r	16.3 ^r	3.3	17.0 ^r	28.3 ^r	74.3 ^r	46.9 ^r	30.5 ^r	23.6 ^r	44.9 ^r
N	585.8 ^r	137.3 ^r	27.0 ^r	16.9 ^r	16.2 ^r	1.9 ^r	14.1 ^r	27.6 ^r	60.5 ^r	42.8 ^r	27.6 ^r	24.1 ^r	43.5 ^r
D	580.2 ^r	137.1 ^r	22.5 ^r	15.8 ^r	16.4 ^r	3.3 ^r	12.1 ^r	22.0 ^r	49.2 ^r	47.8 ^r	27.8 ^r	20.0 ^r	52.6 ^r
1958 J	547.2	122.4	18.9	15.8	13.0	2.6	12.2	17.8	47.5	31.6	20.3	20.1	39.9
F	560.1	123.2	23.4	15.1	11.5	3.9	13.2	18.4	43.1	49.4	22.2	19.0	39.1
M	632.0	134.3	27.6	16.3	11.9	5.8	9.7	21.4	63.5	63.6	20.8	19.9	54.6
A	627.0	132.3	26.8	16.0	12.0	10.3	8.6	22.9	56.8	48.1	32.5	21.8	43.3
M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	22.7	46.0
J	688.8	149.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	21.9	50.9
J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	21.3	49.6
A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	20.1	46.0
S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	22.8	49.3
O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	46.8	33.0	23.8	47.3
N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	23.4	44.0
D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	19.7	59.4
1959 J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	18.8	40.1
F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	19.1	39.8

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956	A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3
	S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4
1956	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3
1957	J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2
1957	M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3
	A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2
1957	M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3
	J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3
1957	J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6
	A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2
1957	S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7
	O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2
1957	N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6
	D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5
1958	J	149.6	120.9	123.7	381.8	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7
	F	124.9	121.3	103.0	319.0	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3
1958	M	144.1	121.8	118.3	368.2	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4
	A	144.9	121.8	119.0	370.0	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0
1958	M	186.3	120.6	154.5	476.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2
	J	164.2	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1
1958	J	161.6	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3
	A	159.6	120.3	132.7	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8
1958	S	151.3	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1
	O	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5
1958	N	155.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7
	D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7 ^r	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1
1959	J	134.4	121.7	110.4	343.8	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8
	F	123.7	121.7 ^p	101.8 ^p	317.1	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7
1956	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9
1957	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3
	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8
1957	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7
1957	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7
1957	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4
1957	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9
1957	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2
1958	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7
	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3
1958	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7
1958	A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4
	M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2
1958	J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0
	J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8
1958	A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7
	S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7
1958	O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0
	N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4
1959	D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5
	J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2
1959	F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.5	1.5	2.4	22.9

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.2	2.5	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	26.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	7.4	5.3	9.0	6.9	4.4	34.7	14.0	14.7
1959 J	9.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	4.3	7.7	8.0	2.8	21.1	11.7	8.6
F	10.5	2.8	4.4	7.2	4.0	4.9	7.1	4.4	25.0	10.5	6.0

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957	212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
J	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
A	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
S	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
O	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
N	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
D	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
1957	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
J	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
F	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
D	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
J	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
F	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
M	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
A	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.4	175.6	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.7	170.6	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.2	153.1	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.6 ^D	168.1 ^D	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
Million dollars											
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
J	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
A	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
S	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
O	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
N	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
D	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
1957	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
J	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
F	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
A	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
J	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
F	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
M	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
A	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1956 J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.0 ^r	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1956 J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.9	7.0	25.1

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1956 S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957 J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958 J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.3	19.5	29.1
F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.0	255.3	10.9	29.4
M	368.2	8.2	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.1	315.6	15.1	23.9
A	370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.1	314.0	15.2	24.5
M	476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	330.9	16.7	29.5
J	419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.0	312.6	14.7	27.6
J	413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	286.8	13.6	32.0
A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	233.9	255.1	16.4	29.7
S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	295.9	9.2	27.6
O	445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.0	331.4	16.2	33.5
N	397.1	10.1	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.2	14.7	31.0
D	440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.6	288.2	17.7	30.4
1959 J	343.8	6.4	414.2 ^p	- 64.0 ^p	55.1		24.8		194.6		13.8	
F	317.1	7.2	389.1 ^p	- 64.9 ^p	49.8		18.5		201.2		10.8	

EUROPE

REST OF THE WORLD

		Benelux ⁽²⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽³⁾		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars													
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.8
	M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
	J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
	J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
	A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.5
	S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	12.2
	O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	15.0
	N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.9
	D	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.7	15.9
1959	J	12.5		3.3		11.8		13.7		7.5		6.7	
	F	5.2		1.8		5.9		9.5		9.8		4.6	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
Millions of dollars												
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1958	4,890	-5,064	-174	-433	-192	-1,112	-1,204	+130	+400	+680	+32	1,939.1
1953 4th	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-94	-69	-282	-320	+12	+85	+162	+35	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-69	-331	-395	+22	+95	+255	-19	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,206	+12	-115	-5	-195	-157	+27	+90	+126	-21	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,353	-46	-128	-49	-304	-332	+69	+130	+137	+37	1,939.1

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽⁴⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands	
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427	
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636	
1956	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	153.3	1,993
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920		

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS		
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand cars												
1957		336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4	
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9	
1956	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2	
1957	J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1	
	F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5	
	M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9	
	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8	
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4	
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2	
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7	
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4	
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0	
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3	
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7	
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6	
	1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
		F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
		M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
		A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
M		343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8	
J		346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7	
J		348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7	
A		323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8	
S		332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7	
O		363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6	
N		312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6	
D		280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3	
1959		J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
		F	263.3 ^r	28.4	3.1 ^r	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
		M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
Thousand cars												
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections		
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.				
Thousand cars												
1957		22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9	
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5	
1956	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2	
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6	
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5	
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8	
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2	
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0	
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0	
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2	
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3	
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8	
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8	
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9	
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1	
	1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
		F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
		M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
		A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
M		16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9	
J		16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1	
J		17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5	
A		15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2	
S		22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2	
O		25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6	
N		24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5	
D		22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0	
1959		J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
		F	16.7 ^r	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5 ^r
		M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	127.7

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾			Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	105.0 ^r	99.5 ^r	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956 N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957 J	89.0 ^r	91.4 ^r	Dr 2.3 ^r	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.5 ^r	96.7 ^r	4.8 ^r	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.8 ^r	101.7 ^r	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	105.5 ^r	99.9 ^r	5.6 ^r	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	112.3 ^r	102.9 ^r	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	109.2 ^r	102.3 ^r	6.9 ^r	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	112.3 ^r	105.9 ^r	6.4 ^r	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	114.2 ^r	106.8 ^r	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.7 ^r	101.6 ^r	2.1 ^r	..	..	..	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
O	109.0	100.9	8.1	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.7 ^r	97.7 ^r	6.0 ^r	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.9 ^r	87.7 ^r	5.2 ^r	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	93.5	7.8	..	..	..	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	92.4	4.7	..	..	..	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	94.7	8.1	..	..	..	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N	93.8	97.3	Dr 3.5	..	..	..	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
D	99.4	90.2	9.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽⁴⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0
1956 N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway.

⁽⁵⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1956 D	505.2	519.7	1,369.0	1,888.7	2,393.9	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
LIABILITIES									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Held by		Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other		
		Chartered Banks	Others						
Million dollars									
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1956 D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0			1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total	
					Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽³⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars												
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407	
1958	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690	
1957	F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ⁽²⁾	553 ⁽²⁾	102	3,880	11,025
	O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
	N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
	D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
	F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
	M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
	A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
	M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
	J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
	J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
	A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
	S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
	O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
	N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
	D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959	J	1,008	12,254 ^r	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
	F	997	12,329	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,153

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1957 F	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
F	201	843	56	13,253	902		958	870	1,765	622	544

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁹⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹⁰⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹¹⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁷⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹⁰⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁸⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹¹⁾	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417	
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764	
1957	J	500	128	261	363	148	4,373	5,273	715	67	424	11,382
	I	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
	S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
	O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
	N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
	D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
	F	815		292								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾			
							Held by General Public			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1957 J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,290	5,048
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,256
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,258
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959 J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	12,746	5,825

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1959	1958	1958-59	1957-58
	December			January	April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	360.5	352.4	398.8	422.4	3,516.5	3,907.3
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	101.7	110.6	118.9	123.4	815.2	952.7
Other Collections.....	17.0	13.6	36.7	35.1	354.7	353.1
Corporation Income Tax.....	87.0	89.2	82.4	91.8	831.2	1,034.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.9	5.3	9.7	10.0	49.2	65.5
Succession Duties.....	6.5	5.0	9.3	8.4	59.7	60.3
Customs Import Duties.....	39.0	34.0	38.8	39.8	396.8	418.0
Excise Duties.....	28.2	26.2	21.8	20.2	263.9	248.9
Sales Tax.....	60.6	56.5	58.9	63.1	557.2	571.2
Other Excise Taxes.....	14.6	11.9	22.1	30.5	184.6	202.0
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3
Non-Tax Revenues.....	146.0	98.6	36.6	34.9	371.4	305.8
Postal Revenue.....	19.8	19.0	12.6	12.2	128.1	125.2
Return on Investments.....	118.6	71.1	12.9	15.1	162.3	112.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	7.6	8.5	11.1	7.6	81.0	68.1
Total Revenues.....	506.5	451.0	435.4	457.3	3,887.9	4,213.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	140.3	145.5	120.5	134.4	1,081.7	1,319.8
National Defence.....	139.0	144.1	118.6	132.8	1,068.7	1,305.1
Administration and General.....	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.9	15.6	15.9
Naval Service.....	22.5	13.1	21.8	24.2	155.4	218.4
Army Service.....	36.8	32.6	27.8	32.0	310.5	308.3
Air Force Service.....	65.9	65.5	57.5	55.7	457.7	602.8
Defence Research and Development.....	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.8	53.6	52.5
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	41.3	39.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	2.7	22.1	2.1	10.3	34.7	67.8
Defence Production.....	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	10.7	12.4
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	313.1	277.0	315.0	288.8	2,927.2	2,571.5
Agriculture.....	10.7	6.8	10.1	7.1	112.5	65.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.9	41.0	38.4
External Affairs.....	1.5	1.9	2.6	17.1	68.5	43.1
Finance.....	101.8	98.7	120.6	99.3	1,008.0	964.1
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	7.7	6.0
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	14.5	14.3
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	31.7	28.4
Interest on Public Debt.....	47.1	43.8	67.4	50.3	497.9	452.3
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.7	2.7	3.7	3.2	31.0	22.4
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	38.6	30.7	43.2	39.9	379.9	313.0
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	6.8	4.2	0.8	1.0	19.8	15.3
University grants.....	—	12.4	—	—	25.5	12.4
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries.....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	13.7	12.7
Justice.....	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	19.0	15.9
Labour.....	7.5	6.8	7.1	6.9	67.1	63.2
Legislation.....	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7	6.2	5.7
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.0	34.5	29.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1959	1958	1958-59	1957-58
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	57.7	47.3	61.4	48.5	522.6	434.2
Administration and General.....	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	27.8	25.7
Family Allowances.....	39.9	38.3	40.2	38.4	394.6	360.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.4	3.0	4.4	3.6	37.3	26.6
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	4.6	2.8	5.5	3.6	25.4	18.8
Unemployment Assistance.....	2.5	0.4	1.2	0.2	13.2	2.5
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	3.2	—	7.3	—	24.3	—
National Research Council.....	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	20.1	17.1
National Revenue.....	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	56.9	55.6
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	30.8	30.3
Taxation Division.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	26.1	25.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.2	1.8	5.8	8.0	44.1	34.1
Post Office.....	13.9	14.3	15.4	14.8	122.3	119.9
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	5.3	3.6
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.5	2.4
Public Works.....	25.6	18.8	17.8	21.1	163.8	147.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	10.6	8.3
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	32.9	33.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	6.7	5.0	3.1	5.3	48.2	42.2
Engineering Works and Operations.....	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	30.1	24.9
Trans-Canada Highway.....	10.0	5.9	6.3	7.9	42.0	38.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.5	40.8	37.7
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.4	2.9
Trade and Commerce.....	8.5	5.0	5.7	4.6	53.3	45.9
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	15.3	12.7
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	6.3	5.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	6.5	3.0	3.8	2.8	31.8	27.4
Transport.....	21.0	18.4	14.2	14.9	186.8	135.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	8.5	6.9
Canal Services.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.8	6.3
Marine Services.....	4.2	3.2	4.3	2.6	39.1	23.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.9	22.8	22.6
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	—	15.0	5.0
Air Services.....	10.2	9.6	6.8	7.7	91.0	68.3
National Harbours Board.....	3.1	1.9	—	—	3.6	3.6
Veterans Affairs.....	24.3	24.6	24.4	22.4	239.1	224.0
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.1	13.0	12.0
Treatment Services.....	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.2	41.8	39.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.6	17.1	17.3	17.0	174.0	161.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	8.1	8.9
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	2.2	3.3	-1.7	-6.7	8.9	4.8
Labour.....	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence.....	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Works.....	-0.1	2.5	-3.2	-5.7	2.4	3.3
Transport.....	0.9	0.8	2.9	-1.1	5.3	0.5
Sundry Departments.....	1.4	—	-1.4	-0.1	0.7	0.4
Other Departments.....	7.0	6.0	7.5	7.2	86.4	67.4
Total Expenditures.....	453.4	422.4	435.4	423.2	4,008.8	3,891.3
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures						
(Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+53.1	+28.6	—	+34.1	-120.9	+321.8

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1957	J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
	O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
	N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
	D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959	J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
	F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1957	J	269.5	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18
	F	317.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17
	M	345.6	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70
	A	374.1	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47
	M	374.6	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21
	J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90
	J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71
	A	328.2	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93
	S	332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12
	O	363.8	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45
	N	392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12
	D	384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05
1958	J	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57
	F	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13
	M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21
	A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07
	M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29
	J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59
	J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90
	A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56
	S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	126.14	12.62	9.85	24.60
	O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40
	N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36
	D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89
1959	J	307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30
	F	356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.
Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1957	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1956 4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	712	277	1,287	483	342	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	992	229	1,755	260	807	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,162	365	1,772	284	974	90	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,194	235	1,187	254	642	39	251	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1956 4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	475	85	326	—15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	258	108	661	72	444	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	218	74	358	47	92	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	394	66	276	81	112	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	251	48	281	44	210	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	378	52	417	67	265	16	69	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
3rd	207	61	201	74	96	6	24	6,206	5,806	14,787	1,023	15,810
4th	357	74	286	68	71	14	133	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision.

Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced.

Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽³⁾End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Excluding Treasury Bills.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials				Utilities							
Total 93 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.3	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
1956 D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	289.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1956	819	94	411	51	14	106	112	30	24	75	120	89
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86
1954 4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955 1st. qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	49	56	84
2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107	110
3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112	74
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71	98
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111
4th qtr.	816	62	411	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147	84

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1957	2,213 ^r	928 ^r	366 ^r	244 ^r	79,862 ^r	25,902 ^r	14,675 ^r	5,510 ^r	1,359 ^r	37,266 ^r	630 ^r	31,349 ^r
1958	2,070	859	341	277	60,011	19,849	13,708	6,173	1,331	33,439	534	16,412
1957 J	247 ^r	98 ^r	40	24 ^r	8,652 ^r	2,299 ^r	1,769 ^r	198 ^r	169 ^r	4,014 ^r	52 ^r	2,530 ^r
1957 F	212 ^r	83 ^r	34	19 ^r	6,868 ^r	2,467 ^r	1,192 ^r	277 ^r	143 ^r	3,761 ^r	49 ^r	2,238 ^r
1957 M	192 ^r	76 ^r	32 ^r	25 ^r	7,000 ^r	2,848 ^r	1,407 ^r	503 ^r	118 ^r	2,970 ^r	50 ^r	2,888 ^r
1957 A	170 ^r	78 ^r	30 ^r	21	5,481 ^r	2,414 ^r	905 ^r	336 ^r	100 ^r	2,889 ^r	46	1,794 ^r
1957 M	158 ^r	69 ^r	25 ^r	19 ^r	5,893 ^r	1,742 ^r	1,005 ^r	505 ^r	98 ^r	2,799 ^r	47 ^r	2,397 ^r
1957 J	174 ^r	89 ^r	29 ^r	19	5,498 ^r	2,424 ^r	918 ^r	306 ^r	101 ^r	2,249 ^r	51 ^r	1,846 ^r
1957 J	168	71 ^r	25 ^r	21	5,992 ^r	2,329 ^r	1,088 ^r	731 ^r	90 ^r	2,846 ^r	53 ^r	2,053 ^r
1957 A	164 ^r	68 ^r	23 ^r	17 ^r	9,894 ^r	1,639 ^r	1,556 ^r	311 ^r	86 ^r	3,525 ^r	55 ^r	4,919 ^r
1957 S	163 ^r	72 ^r	27 ^r	17 ^r	5,258 ^r	1,999 ^r	1,446 ^r	486 ^r	107 ^r	2,675 ^r	46 ^r	2,032 ^r
1957 O	196 ^r	82 ^r	36 ^r	22	7,631 ^r	1,702 ^r	802 ^r	805 ^r	114 ^r	2,878 ^r	72 ^r	4,497 ^r
1957 N	197 ^r	72 ^r	39 ^r	12	6,036 ^r	1,756 ^r	1,377 ^r	247 ^r	124 ^r	3,562 ^r	58	2,021 ^r
1957 D	172 ^r	70 ^r	26 ^r	28	5,658 ^r	2,284 ^r	1,208 ^r	803 ^r	109	3,100 ^r	51 ^r	2,132 ^r
1958 J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
1958 F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
1958 M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
1958 A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
1958 M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
1958 J	180	62	29	33	4,582	1,120	584	1,190 ^r	113	1,996	50	1,927
1958 J	131	52	25	16	3,369 ^r	1,222 ^r	690 ^r	323 ^r	77	1,999 ^r	37	719
1958 A	122 ^r	45	25 ^r	14	2,372 ^r	879	436 ^r	202	82 ^r	1,471 ^r	31	678
1958 S	158 ^r	68 ^r	28	20	4,389 ^r	1,499 ^r	1,473 ^r	242	102	2,716 ^r	37 ^r	872 ^r
1958 O	185	77	34	29	5,000	1,908	580	711	126	3,147	44	1,051
1958 N	178	76	24	22	4,844	1,418	1,805	387	116	2,617	49	2,064
1958 D	183	80	29	23	5,877	2,352	1,018	541	127	3,452	44	1,979

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

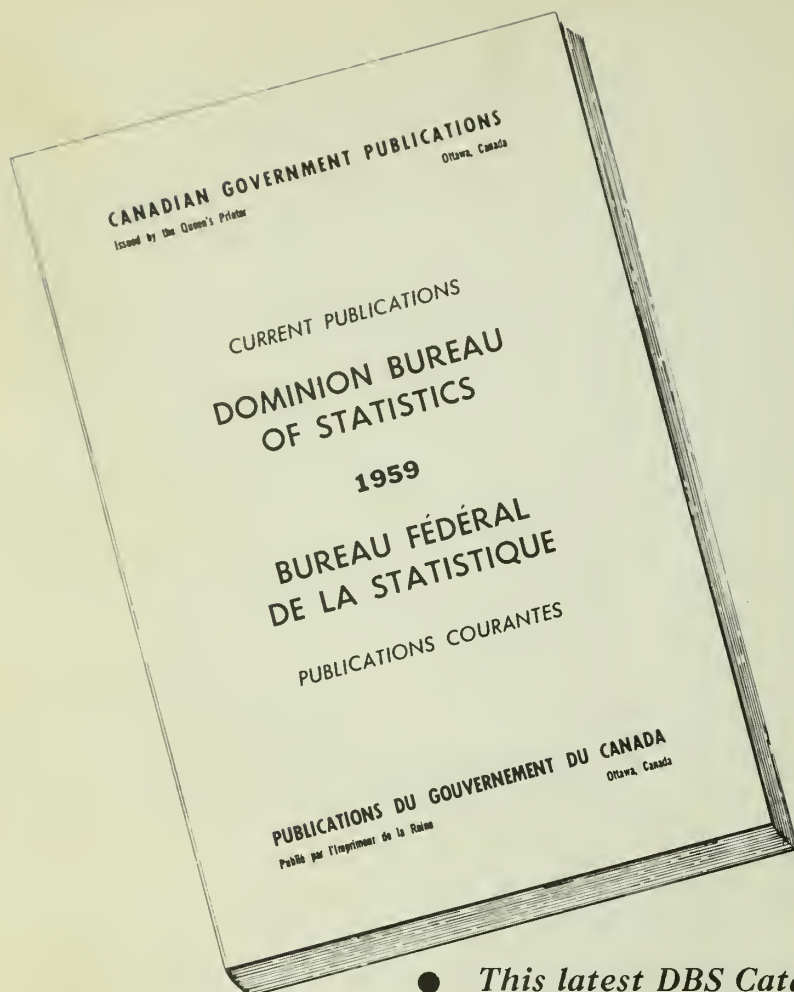
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽²⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0 ^r	45.23	155.5
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1956 N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
1956 D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
1957 F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
1957 M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
1957 A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.3 ^r	47.92	223.6
1957 M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
1957 J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
1957 J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
1957 A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
1957 S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
1957 O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
1957 N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56 ^r	88.2
1957 D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
1958 F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
1958 M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
1958 A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
1958 M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
1958 J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
1958 J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
1958 A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
1958 S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
1958 O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
1958 N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
1958 D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1 ^r	0.07 ^r	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	37.1	0.07	99.9 ^r	49.63	195.3
1959 F	38.00	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	35.6	0.07	76.9	49.71	177.9
1959 M	88.20			2,995		89.0					

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION		Page	CONSTRUCTION		Page
1	Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36	New Residential Construction.....	48
2	Significant Statistics of United Kingdom	2	37	Value of Building Permits: By Municipalities.....	48
3	Significant Statistics of United States.....	3		By Provinces and Types.....	49
4	Population Statistics.....	4	38	Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	50
5	National Accounts: Income and Expenditure..	6	FOOD AND AGRICULTURE		
6	Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	9	39	Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops, See April 1951 issue, page 82.	
LABOUR			40	Farm Cash Income.....	51
7	Canadian Labour Income.....	16	41	Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951 issue, page 85.	
8	Canadian Labour Force.....	17	42A	Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	52
9	Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	17	42B	Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live- Stock Feeds.....	52
10	Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	21	42C	Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	53
11	Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	22	43	Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	53
12	Average Hourly Earnings.....	24	44	Fish Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	54
13	Average Hours Worked per Week.....	25	45	Manufactured Food: Production.....	54
14	Percentage of Women in Reporting Establish- ments: By Industries.....	26		: Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	55
15	Unemployment Insurance.....	27	DOMESTIC TRADE		
16	Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	27	46	Value of Retail Trade.....	56
PRICES			47	Retail Sales and Stocks.....	57
17	Retail Price Indexes.....	28	48A	Retail Credit.....	58
18	Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	29	48B	Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	59
19	Selected Price Indexes.....	32	49	Value of Wholesale Trade.....	59
FUEL AND POWER			EXTERNAL TRADE		
20	Electric Power: Production, Exports and Power Available.....	32	50	Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	60
	: Power Available by Provinces.....	33	51	Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	62
21	Coal and Coke.....	33	52	Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	64
22	Petroleum and Gas.....	34	53	The Canadian Balance of International Payments	65
23	Refined Petroleum Products.....	34	TRANSPORTATION		
MINING			54	Shipping and Aviation.....	65
24	Metals.....	35	55	Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	66
25	Non-Metallic Minerals.....	36	56	Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	67
MANUFACTURING			FINANCE		
26	Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	37	57	Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	68
27	Tobacco and Beverages.....	40	58	Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	69
28	Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks.. : Tires and Footwear.....	41	59	Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits Held by the Public.....	70
29	Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	41	60	Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	71
	: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	42	61	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	73
30	Primary Textiles.....	42	62A	Life Insurance: Sales.....	73
31	Production of Factory Clothing.....	43	62B	: Benefit Payments.....	74
32	Wood and Paper Products.....	44	63	Bond issues and Retirements.....	74
33A	Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	45	64	Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	75
33B	Primary Iron and Steel.....	46	65	Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	75
34	Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	46	66	Commercial Failures.....	76
35A	Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	47	67	Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	76
35B	Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	47			

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (v) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1957 and 1958 are provisional.



An IMPORTANT Message
to All Users of
D. B. S.
Publications!

CURRENT PUBLICATIONS

for 1959
is Now
Available

● *This latest DBS Catalogue
Contains Several New Features*

- 500 titles with descriptions and cross-references.
- Permanent catalogue numbers assigned to each title to simplify identification, ordering and filing.
- Clearly-indicated frequency of publication.
- Entries in French for all bilingual and separate French-language publications.
- Subject and commodity index in both English and French.

*Copies may be obtained Free on application from the
Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau
of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

CATALOGUE No.

11-003

MONTHLY

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1959



VOLUME XXXIV NUMBER 5

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1959

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.....	Page i
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page vi
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority
of the Honourable Gordon Churchill
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

**Annual Subscription: \$5.00
Single copies: 50c. each**

**This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
including the free annotated catalogue of current publications, may
be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion
Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances
made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.**

2101-501-59

CONSUMER EXPENDITURE

An unusually high rate of personal saving was one of the outstanding developments of 1958. Disposable consumer income rose 7 per cent but expenditure on consumer goods and services rose only 5 per cent. In only two other post-war years has saving represented so large a proportion of income. It is the purpose of this article to discuss the relationship between spending and income and patterns of spending and consumption in the post-war period so that 1958 may be seen in the light of past experience.

Certain characteristics of personal saving in 1958 may be noted. Personal saving deposits with chartered banks rose 20 per cent, which suggests that an unusually high proportion of personal saving was in liquid form. Balances outstanding on the books of instalment finance companies at the end of 1958 were 7 per cent lower than a year earlier, as repayments on past loans ran somewhat ahead of new borrowing. This development is in contrast to those of the three preceding years when such balances rose from year to year, with an especially large increase in 1955. This is related to the trend of automobile sales, but it may also be indicative of some reluctance to incur debt to finance purchases of durables in a period of uncertainty. Sales of life insurance companies (excluding group insurance) rose only 3 per cent, in contrast to increases of more than 20 per cent in the two preceding years, which suggests a preference for other forms of savings. While statistics of personal saving do not permit any comprehensive analysis of the disposition of personal saving, the facts set out above throw some light on the financial position of consumers.

The pattern of consumer expenditure in 1958 is described in some detail in the article "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure—Preliminary Annual and Fourth Quarter, 1958", published in the March issue of the Canadian Statistical Review. To summarize, the 5 per cent increase in consumer expenditure was well distributed over the three main categories of consumption, with gains in services of 6 per cent, in non-durables of 4 per cent, and in durables of 3 per cent. Since consumer prices were higher in all three areas, the corresponding increases in real consumption were lower than the value figures indicate. In that article it was pointed out that in 1958 there was a decline in real per capita consumption for the second year in succession, and that in 1958 all three categories of consumption were so affected. For purposes of the present article it seems desirable to direct more

attention to real per capita consumption in 1958 in relation to the immediately preceding years as well as in relation to the more remote past.

A falling off in real per capita consumption in 1957 and 1958 is evident within most the main categories. For example, per capita real consumption of both food and clothing declined a little in both years. Per capita consumption of tobacco and alcoholic beverages fell a little in 1958, after having risen in 1957. Within services, real per capita consumption of shelter rose in both years but consumption of other services fell in 1958. Real per capita purchases of automobiles, as well as of other durables dropped in 1957 as well as in 1958; in the case of automobiles, the decline in 1958 was the third in succession from 1955 when purchasing was at a post-war peak.

By comparison with 1928, per capita real consumption of food in recent years has increased about 40 per cent, of clothing only about 8 per cent, and of tobacco and alcoholic beverages nearly 100 per cent. For non-durables as a whole, the increase is rather more than 50 per cent, much the same rate of increase as for services. In 1955, the peak year, real per capita purchases of durables were twice as large as in 1928.

Personal Spending in Relation to Disposable Personal Income

Consumer expenditure tends to be comparatively stable over the trade cycle, that is to say it fluctuates much less widely than outlays for capital investment and exports. This relative stability is the result of two factors. Firstly, personal disposable income does not vary as much as National Income, partly because dividend disbursements do not reflect the great instability of corporate profits and partly because most transfer payments are not directly related to National Income; others, principally unemployment insurance benefits, vary inversely with it. With the extension of social security schemes, transfer payments have become a much more important source of personal income in recent years, and in 1958 they accounted for 11 per cent of personal income in contrast to 2 per cent in 1928. Accordingly, a significant divergence between the movement of personal disposable income and National Income is characteristic of the minor cyclical downturns of the post-war period. Secondly, while consumer spending is fairly closely geared to disposable consumer income, part of the fluctuations in income is met

by alterations in the rate of saving. In other words, consumers tend to draw on past savings or run into debt in order to protect their standard of life when incomes are falling and to increase their rate of saving when incomes are rising.

In Canadian experience the relationship between consumer spending and consumer income has not been so close as theories of consumer behaviour might lead one to expect. The depression years 1929 to 1936 inclusive all show spending in excess of income, which is consistent with the behaviour outlined in the preceding paragraph. However, the post-war period shows rates that range from a low of 91 per cent in 1948 and 1958 to a high of 95 per cent in 1954 and 1955. This range of variation is wider than in the United States in the same period. Part of this divergence may be accounted for by the greater relative importance of agriculture in Canada and the fact that so large a part of farm income in this country reaches the recipient in the latter part of the year and presumably influences spending in the following year.

Some part of the instability of spending in relation to income is clearly attributable to spending on durables. Since purchasing of durables is readily postponable, it will presumably reflect a number of factors other than income, among them being the state of consumer confidence, their expectations with respect to future incomes and future prices, the availability of consumer credit, which is the customary method of financing such purchases, as well as consumers' preferences as between different durables or different models of the same product.

Patterns of Spending

In 1958 consumers devoted about 11 per cent of their incomes to the purchase of durables, about 46 per cent to non-durables and 34 per cent to services. The remaining 9 per cent was saved.

In the past decade consumers have devoted about 10 to 12½ per cent of their disposable income to the purchase of durables; somewhat more than the 8 to 9 per cent so spent in the prosperous years of the late twenties. The long-term trend toward durables is particularly evident in purchases of automobiles. In the past decade some 3 to 6 per cent of disposable income was spent on automobiles, the latter figure being that of 1955 when consumer spending was at its peak in relation to income; in every post-war year but 1949 spending on automobiles absorbed more than 4 per cent of disposable consumer income; the comparable figure for the late twenties is somewhat less than 3 per cent. Consumers are also spending a slightly larger proportion of their incomes on appliances, radios and

television sets which in the past decade took 2 to 2½ per cent of income. The year to year variations in this category have been small compared with the shifts in spending on automobiles. In the most post-war years purchases of furniture have absorbed about 1½ per cent of income. Other durables, including house furnishings, absorbed nearly 3 per cent of income.

The proportion of income devoted to non-durables has declined almost without interruption from year to year in the post-war period. In 1949, 53 per cent of income was so spent and by 1958 the proportion had fallen to 46 per cent.

Almost all the non-durable groups show a fairly persistent downward trend in relation to disposable income. Food purchases have fallen from 24½ per cent in 1949 to 22 per cent in 1958, clothing purchases from 10 per cent to somewhat more than 7 per cent, and tobacco and alcoholic beverages from 7½ per cent to 6 per cent. It is interesting to note that the three clothing groups for which statistics are compiled, mens' and boys' clothing, womens' and childrens' clothing, and footwear, all show a downward trend. The only non-durable group where spending has remained fairly stable in relation to income is the one related to the use of automobiles, namely gas, oil and grease, which at about 2 per cent in the past few years represents a higher proportion of disposable income than in 1928.

Throughout the post-war period services have tended to absorb a growing proportion of income, rising from about 29½ per cent in 1949 to about 34 per cent in 1958, which goes a long way toward restoring this category of spending to the position it occupied in relation to income in the late twenties. The most important element in this increase is the higher expenditure on shelter, which absorbed 10 per cent of disposable income in 1949 and about 14 per cent in 1957 and 1958. During the war and immediate post-war period rent controls and the shortage of housing combined to restrict spending on shelter and the past decade has brought about a return to a more normal relationship. Expenditures on medical care have risen a little relative to income and in recent years have represented nearly 4 per cent of income compared with a little more than 3 per cent in early post-war years, thus restoring the relationship of the late twenties. While expenditures on household operation have tended to rise in relation to income in the past decade, so as to represent about 4 per cent of disposable income in recent years, the relationship is still somewhat lower than in the late twenties. On the other hand, the expenditures on transportation, now less than 3 per cent of income, are lower than in the late twenties, reflecting a distinct drop in the

Consumer Expenditure as a Percentage of Disposable Personal Income – Selected Years

	1928	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
Total Goods and Services	96.0	95.4	92.2	94.8	91.0	92.0
Durable Goods.....	8.5	7.5	9.7	11.4	10.1	11.1
Automobiles.....	2.8	2.1	3.2	4.9	4.2	4.9
Furniture	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
Appliances, radios and television sets	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2
Home furnishings	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Other.....	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Non-durable Goods	52.7	52.3	53.1	52.9	51.4	50.1
Food	25.4	23.0	24.4	24.7	24.5	23.7
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	5.2	5.4	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.7
Clothing	10.5	8.5	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.8
Gas, oil and grease	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7
Other	10.1	13.0	9.2	9.6	9.8	9.2
Services	34.8	35.6	29.4	30.5	29.5	30.8
Personal services.....	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Transportation.....	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8
Shelter	13.2	13.9	10.1	10.9	10.7	11.1
Personal care	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Medical care and death expenses	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4
Education.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Recreation	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5
Other.....	8.0	8.6	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.8
	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total Goods and Services	92.2	95.2	95.3	92.4	93.1	90.8
Durable Goods.....	11.8	11.6	12.5	11.9	11.4	10.9
Automobiles.....	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.9
Furniture	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Appliances, radios and television sets	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Home furnishings	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Other.....	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Non-durable Goods	48.5	49.3	48.4	47.2	47.2	45.9
Food	23.0	23.7	23.1	22.3	22.7	22.1
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.0
Clothing	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.3
Gas, oil and grease	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Other.....	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.5
Services	31.9	34.3	34.4	33.3	34.5	34.0
Personal services.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Transportation.....	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Shelter	11.7	12.9	13.1	12.7	13.8	13.8
Personal care	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Medical care and death expenses.....	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
Education.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Recreation	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5
Other.....	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.8

**Distribution of Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Groups of Goods
and Services — Selected Years**

	1928	1939	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Total Goods and Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable Goods.....	10.0	7.8	9.2	9.1	10.5	12.3	11.0
Automobiles.....	3.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.4	5.2	4.6
Furniture	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4
Appliances, radios and television	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1
Home furnishings	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Other.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
Non-durable Goods	51.1	55.4	61.0	59.9	57.6	56.5	56.4
Food	23.5	24.6	28.7	27.7	26.4	26.4	26.1
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	5.5	5.4	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.4
Clothing	9.2	9.0	11.8	11.3	10.8	10.3	10.0
Gas, oil and grease	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Other.....	11.2	13.8	10.8	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.8
Services	38.9	36.8	29.8	31.0	31.9	31.2	32.6
Personal services.....	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Transportation.....	5.0	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.1
Shelter	13.7	14.3	9.9	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.4
Medical care and death expenses.....	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Education.....	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Recreation	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
Other.....	10.6	9.6	6.9	6.9	7.7	7.9	9.1
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total Goods and Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable Goods.....	12.1	13.0	12.6	14.3	14.1	13.3	13.3
Automobiles.....	5.3	5.8	5.4	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.7
Furniture	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Appliances, radios and television	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1
Home furnishings	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other.....	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Non-durable Goods	55.5	55.1	55.2	54.4	55.0	55.2	55.3
Food	25.7	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.6
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7
Clothing	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5
Gas, oil and grease	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Other	10.2	9.6	9.9	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.0
Services	32.4	31.9	32.2	31.3	30.9	31.5	31.4
Personal services.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Transportation.....	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
Shelter	11.1	11.0	11.3	10.9	10.8	11.6	11.9
Medical care and death expenses.....	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Education.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Recreation	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.2
Other.....	9.5	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.9	9.9

proportion of income spent on purchased transportation, slightly offset by higher spending on user-operated transportation. Expenditures on other categories of services for the most part remained stable in relation to income in the post-war period and had the same relative importance as in the late twenties.

Patterns of Real Consumption

In a framework of generally rising prices in the post-war period, some prices have risen much more than others. For example, the consumer price index rose 25 per cent between 1949 and 1958, but the indexes for food, shelter and clothing rose 22 per cent, 38 per cent, and 10 per cent respectively. The persisting upward trend of prices in the service sector, where prices had hitherto lagged behind the prices of goods, is indeed one of the outstanding features of price movements in the post-war period. Thus, the patterns of spending described earlier reflect divergent price movements as well as trends in real consumption.

When personal expenditure is adjusted to take account of changes in consumer prices, it is apparent that about 13 per cent of total expenditure in 1958 was devoted to durables, 55 per cent to non-durables, and 31 per cent to services. As compared with the late twenties, there is a pronounced shift toward durables and away from services; non-durables now account for a somewhat higher proportion of real consumption.

In the post-war period, purchases of durables have accounted for as much as 14 per cent of real consumer expenditure, compared with 10 per cent in 1928, the shift toward automobiles being particularly pronounced. In 1955, automobiles accounted for nearly 7 per cent of expenditure compared with 4 per cent in 1928. Appliances, radios, and television sets also occupy a considerably larger place in real consumption than they did in the past. In the last two years, durables have accounted for about 13 per cent of real expenditure, that is, more than in most post-war years.

In the past three years, consumption of non-durables has accounted for 55 per cent of the total consumption, which is somewhat higher than the 51 per cent recorded in 1928, and somewhat lower than in the years immediately after the war. In general, the main categories of non-durables have been a remarkably stable proportion of total consumption during most of the post-war period, with food accounting for 26 per cent, clothing about 10 per cent, and tobacco and alcoholic beverages 8 per cent. All three categories are somewhat more important in relation to total consumption than in the late twenties.

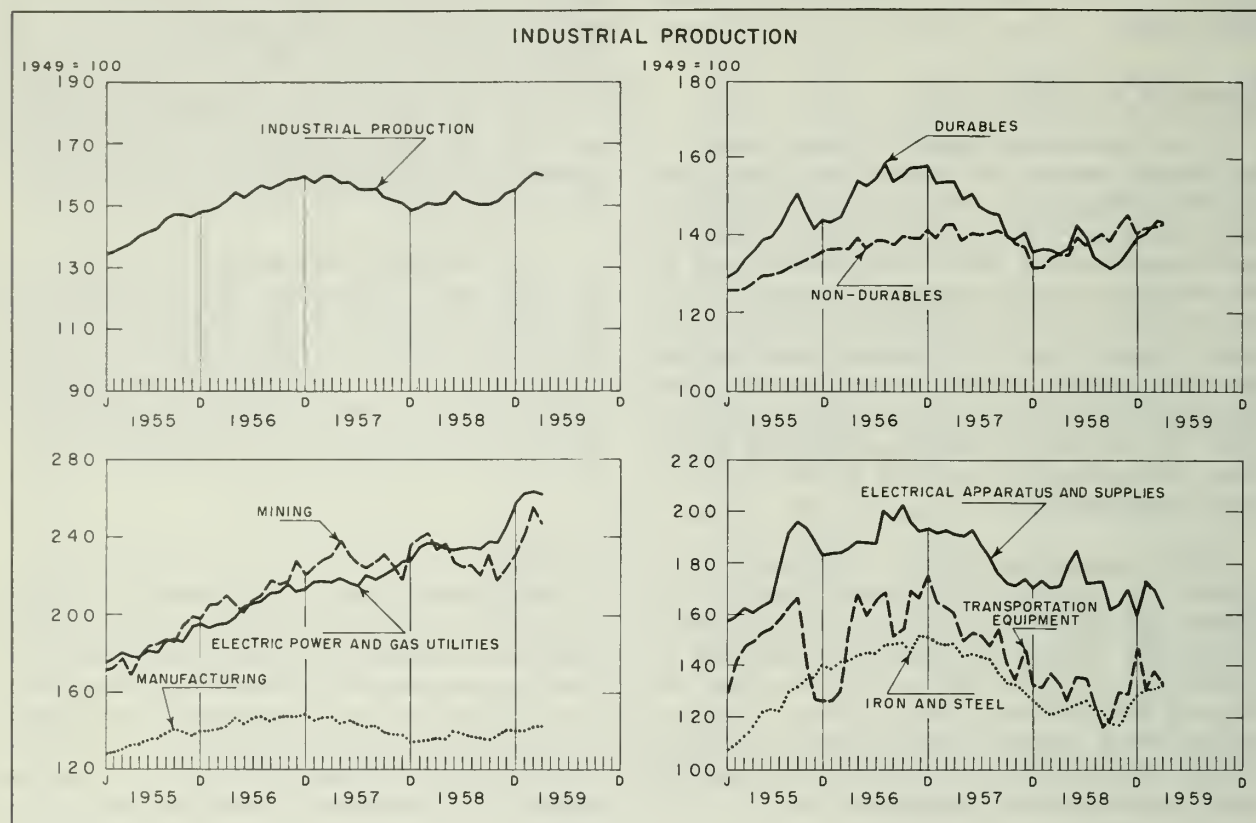
In the whole post-war period, 31 to 32 per cent of total real consumption has been devoted to services, in contrast to the 39 per cent so used in 1928, and about 11 per cent to shelter, in contrast to 14 per cent in 1928. Both transportation and medical care are now somewhat less important in the total than they were three decades ago.

Conclusion

What stands out in any review of consumer expenditure in the post-war period is the remarkable stability of patterns of spending and consumption. Even the more volatile durables show a fairly narrow range of year to year fluctuations. This stability is undoubtedly related to the steady, if uneven, rise in personal disposable income in the past decade. It is interesting to note, too, that in 1955, when the rate of increase in personal disposable income was one of the highest in the post-war period, personal spending was at a peak in relation to income and that the rate of spending out of income rose a little in 1953 and fairly sharply in 1954, a period when recessionary influences were present in the economy. Consumer behaviour in 1958 is remarkable not only for the high rate of personal saving but also for the nature of the slight shift in spending patterns. Spending in relation to income was low for virtually all categories of consumer goods. Only services remained close to the position they had come to occupy in the consumer budget.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

In March, the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production fell off as mining declined. Petroleum and coal output were chiefly responsible. Manufacturing production held firm with both durable and non-durable stable. Electricity and gas fell fractionally.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Gross National Product at Market Prices			Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			
Total ⁽²⁾	Non-farm ^{(2) (3)}	Total			Durables	Non- durables	Electricity and Gas	
Million dollars			Revised Indexes 1949=100					
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,406	30,438	155.1	227.8	142.5	146.2	139.3	220.3
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,184	30,982	151.7	228.5	137.4	136.1	138.5	238.4
1957 A	31,324	30,420	157.0	238.3	143.6	149.1	139.0	219.1
M			157.3	230.5	145.1	150.7	140.3	216.7
J			155.5	227.6	143.4	147.4	140.0	214.9
J	31,628	30,536	155.1	224.3	142.9	145.6	140.6	221.3
A			155.4	227.8	143.0	145.1	141.3	218.1
S			152.9	231.1	139.6	139.5	139.7	220.4
O	31,424	30,544	151.5	225.9	138.3	139.0	137.7	223.6
N			151.2	218.2	138.6	140.7	136.9	228.4
D			148.6	235.8	133.5	135.4	131.9	228.3
1958 J	31,496	30,364	149.9	239.4	134.2	136.6	132.1	234.9
F			151.2	242.0	135.2	136.3	134.2	237.3
M			150.6	233.5	135.6	135.7	135.5	237.3
A	32,172	30,864	151.0	237.0	135.8	136.5	135.3	234.1
M			154.4	227.8	141.0	142.4	139.7	233.3
J			152.3	225.0	138.7	139.6	138.0	234.3
J	32,372	31,088	151.4	225.9	137.5	134.7	139.9	235.0
A			150.2	220.9	136.8	132.5	140.4	234.1
S			150.5	231.6	135.6	131.7	138.9	238.0
O	32,696	31,612	151.4	218.5	138.3	133.1	142.7	237.6
N			154.7	223.5	141.2	135.8	145.7	244.3
D			155.1	230.2	140.1	139.8	140.3	256.5
1959 J			157.8	243.1	141.4	141.1 ^r	141.7	261.7
F			160.9	256.4	143.4	143.5 ^r	143.2	263.6
M			159.7	247.2	143.2	143.3	143.0	262.1

Notes: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 6 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

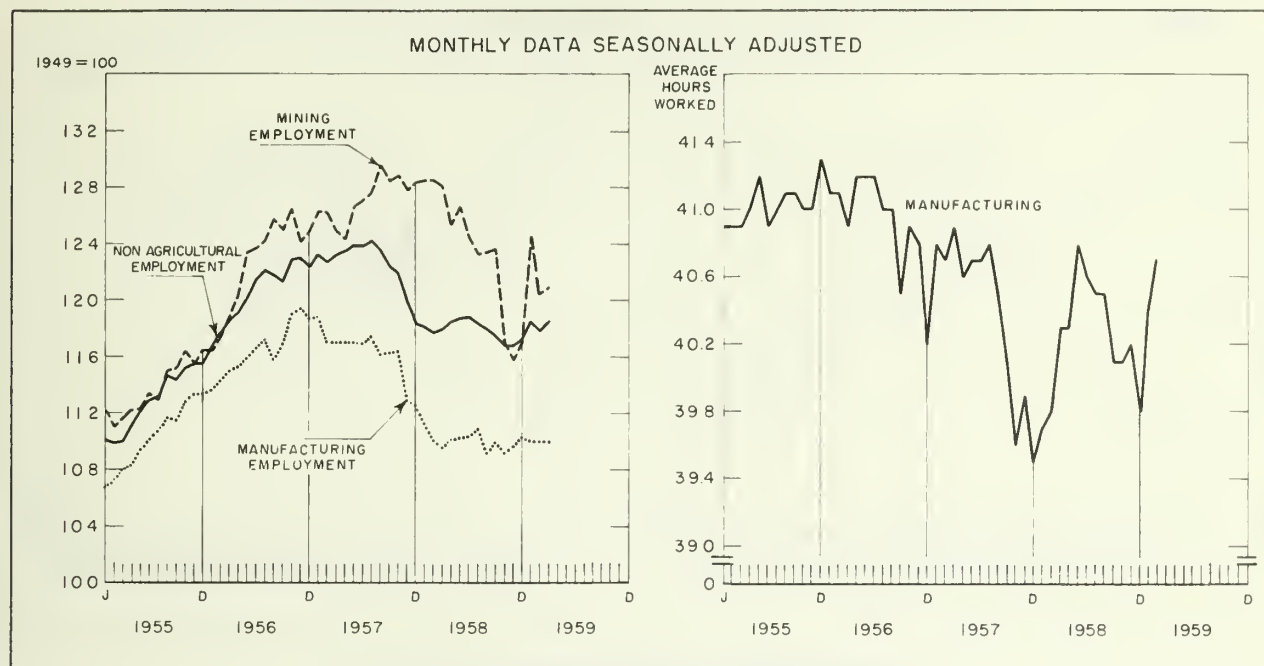
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment rose marginally in March. The majority of its components were stable with some strength evident in construction. In February, average hours worked per week in manufacturing moved upward with gains in both durable and non-durable goods.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

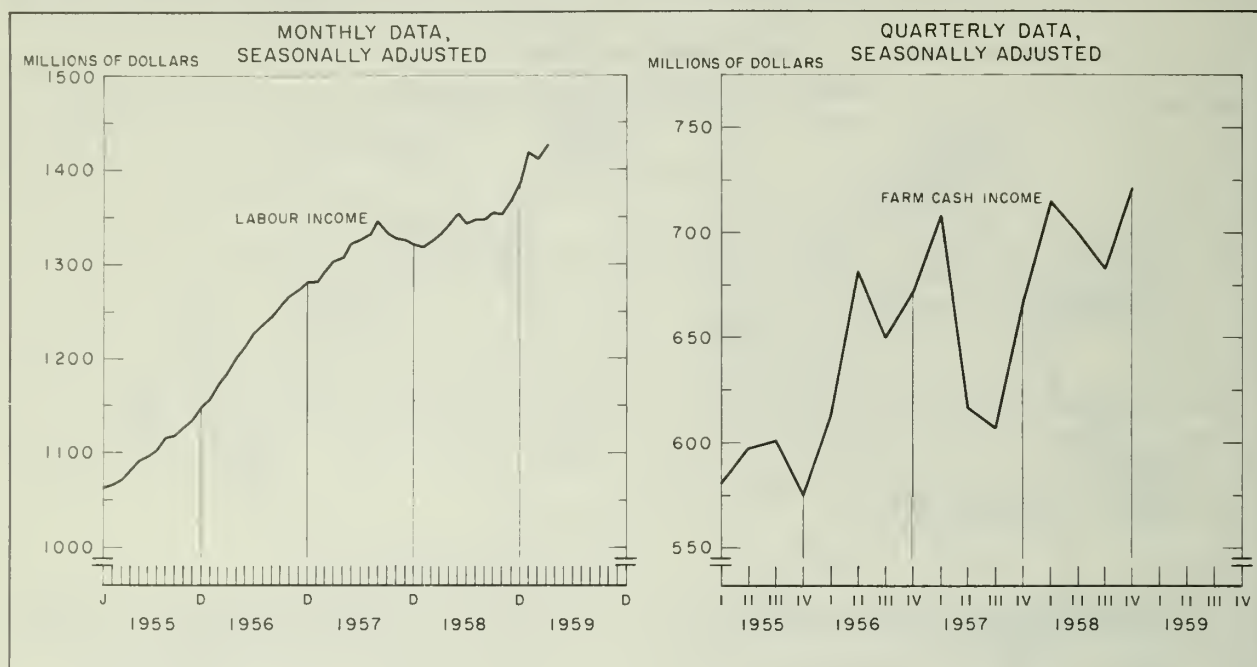
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural
1949 = 100							Thousands	
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	140.2	122.7	5,782	5,001
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003	5,252
1956 O	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6		5,045
N	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	5,876	5,110
D	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,112
1957 J	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4		5,135
F	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.6	126.3	5,913	5,153
M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,170
A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3		5,198
M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266
J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6		5,272
A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,288
S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345
1958 J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5		5,362
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404
S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,366
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,408
N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	6,196	5,425
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2		5,440
1959 J	118.4	110.7 ^r	114.8	106.6 ^r	124.2	124.6		5,491
F	117.8	110.0 ^r	113.8 ^r	106.1	125.7 ^r	120.4 ^r	6,227	5,519
M	118.5	110.0	113.7	106.4	127.8	120.8		5,489
A								5,502

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In March, seasonally adjusted labour income moved up sharply with all components participating in the advance. Farm cash income strengthened in the fourth quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

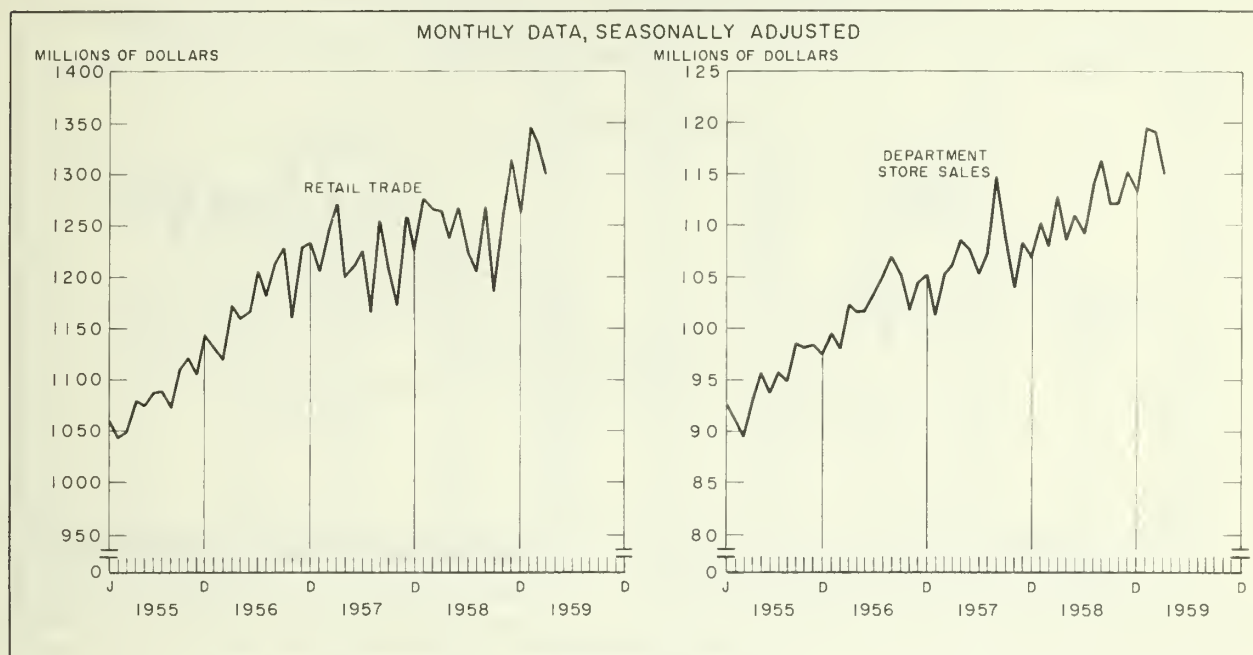
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricul- tural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽¹⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽³⁾					
	Non- agricul- tural	Construction ⁽³⁾					Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods		
	Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.0	41.1	40.7	1,227	666
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	40.2	1,319	648
1956 S	4,833		4,322	93	3.0	102	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,256	
O	4,867		4,351	86	2.8	99	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,267	
N	4,932	416	4,418	93 r	2.8	95	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,274	672
D	4,934		4,418	104 r	3.1	109	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
1957 J	4,953		4,434	113 r	3.4	112	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,282	
F	4,960	430	4,446	113 r	3.5	114	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,294	708
M	4,977		4,456	118 r	3.7	115	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,304	
A	4,981		4,449	124 r	3.9	120	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,308	
M	5,017	448	4,468	123 r	3.8	123	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,323	617
J	5,031		4,477	139 r	4.0	128	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,326	
J	5,031		4,476	147 r	4.5	136	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,332	
A	5,027	435	4,471	159 r	4.8	139	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,346	607
S	5,038		4,477	172 r	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,334	
O	5,022		4,472	173 r	5.3	156	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,328	
N	4,997	447	4,444	197 r	5.9	164	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,326	667
D	4,978		4,436	218 r	6.2	182	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,322	
1958 J	4,968		4,427	207 r	6.0	181	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,319	
F	4,966	425	4,431	209 r	6.2	182	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,324	715
M	4,971		4,443	220 r	6.5	182	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,332	
A	5,006		4,483	221 r	6.6	199	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,342	
M	5,016	450	4,502	228 r	6.8	198	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,354	700
J	5,009		4,487	254 r	7.2	230	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,344	
J	5,036		4,510	236	7.1	181	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	
A	5,036		4,508	234 r	6.9	177	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
S	5,019		4,483	224 r	6.6	182	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,355	
O	5,009		4,479	246 r	7.9	185	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,353	
N	5,030		4,496	236 r	7.0	173	40.1	40.2	40.0	1,367	721
D	5,027		4,492	245 r	6.9	178	39.6	39.9	39.3	1,388	
1959 J	5,091		4,544	213 r	6.1	172	40.5 r	40.6	40.3 r	1,417 r	
F	5,129		4,582	198 r	5.7	168	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,411	
M	5,133		4,574	190 r	5.5	164				1,425	
A	5,168		4,614	183	5.4						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.
in this series.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.⁽¹⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽⁴⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade fell off in March. Most of the decline originated in grocery and combination stores and motor vehicle dealer sales. Trends in the other outlet types were mixed. Department store sales moved down.



RETAIL TRADE

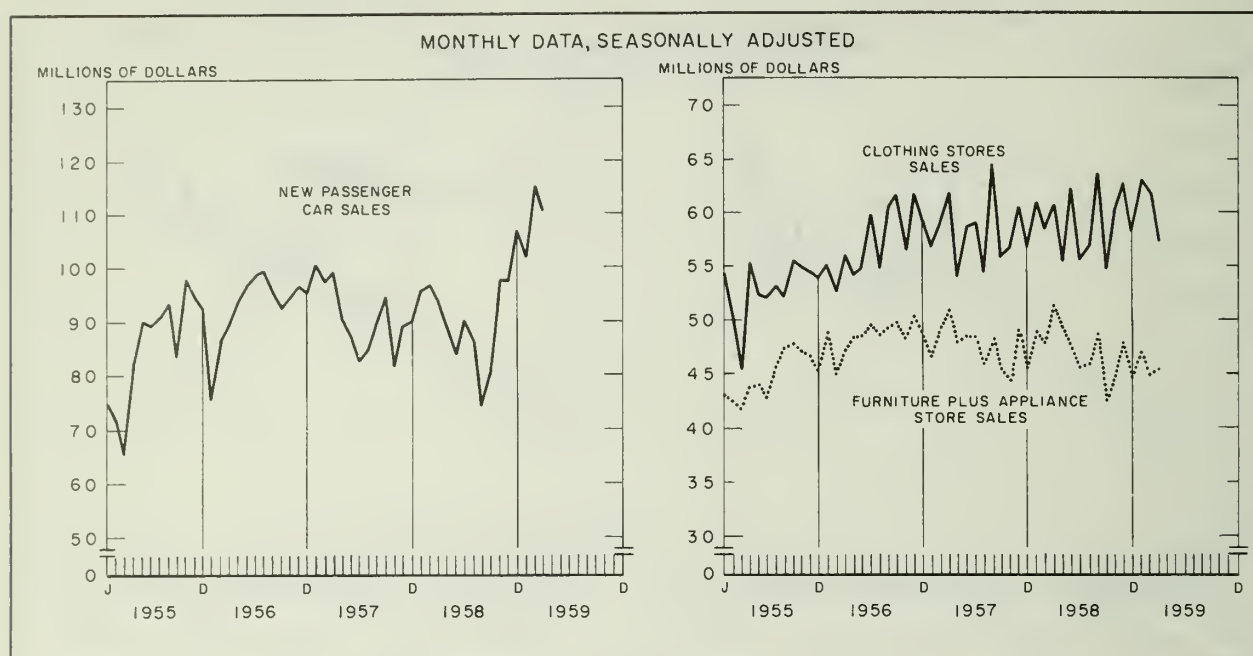
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1956 S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8	97.8	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4	97.8	20.2
D	1,261.8	242.7	52.7	113.2	25.4	226.1	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,346.0	278.7	54.0	119.5	26.1	230.4	102.1	28.9
F	1,329.1	259.4	52.9	119.0	25.7	228.6	114.8	22.7
M	1,300.4	241.8	53.4	115.0	25.2	219.3	110.5	25.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In March, new passenger car sales failed to maintain their February level. Clothing stores fell off while furniture, radio and appliance stores posted a gain over the previous month.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

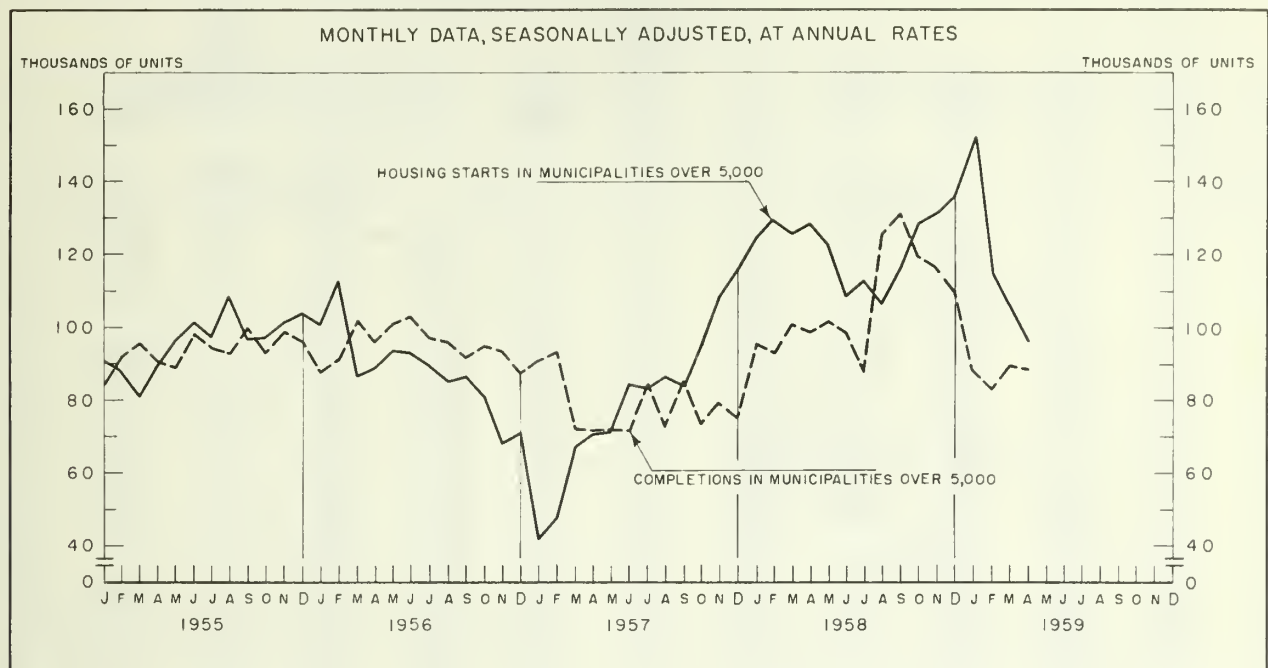
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1956 S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4	58.4	11.2	66.6	44.7	42.4	30.5	31.1	11.7
1959 J	74.5	63.1	12.3	67.8	47.1	41.4	24.1	31.0	13.1
F	77.9	61.6	11.9	71.9	44.8	42.7	30.9	31.6	13.4
M	74.2	57.4	12.1	73.0	45.3	42.3	27.0	31.8	13.1

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing"

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In April, seasonally adjusted housing starts in municipalities of 5,000 and over declined sharply. Completions exhibited little change from the March level.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

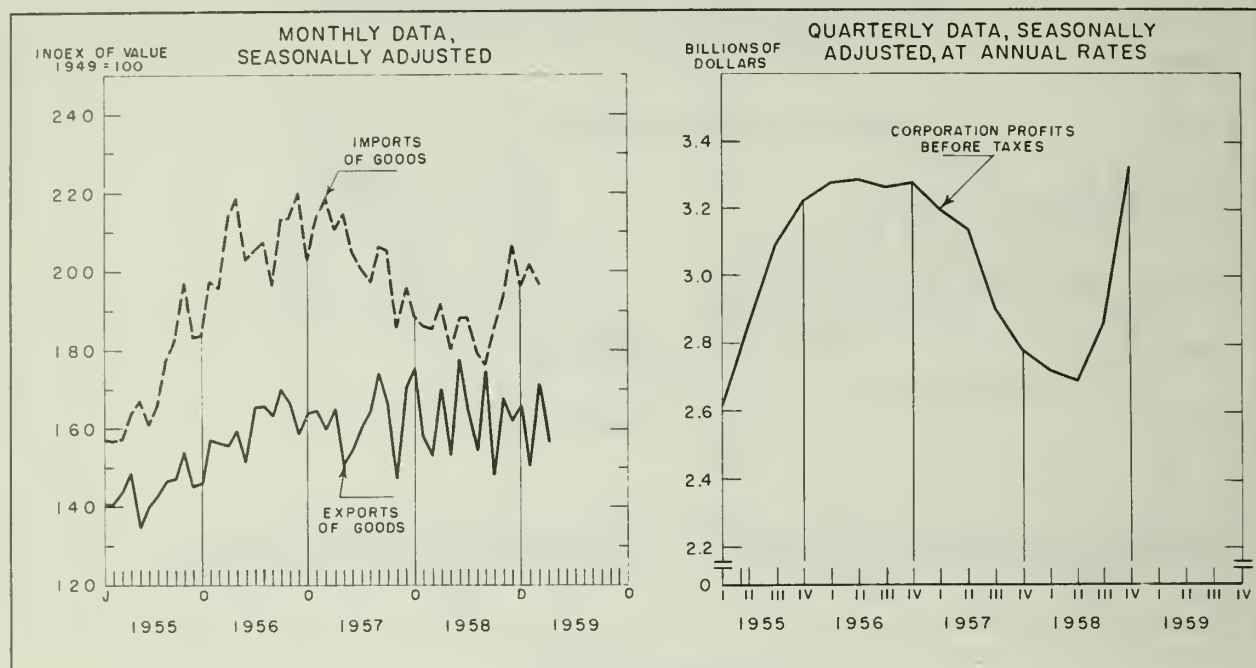
Construction

New Residential Construction in Canada ^{*(2)}					Value of Building Permits			
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (1)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)	
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions					
Thousands								Thousand dollars
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214	25,750	74,302	28,468
1956 S	}	}	86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O			81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957 J	}	}	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
A	}	}	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
M			74.6	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
J			84.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
J	}	}	83.1	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
A			86.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S			83.6	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O	}	}	95.2	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
N			108.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D			115.6	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,499 [†]
1958 J	}	}	124.6	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,770 [†]
F			129.3	93.0	15,471	32,871 [†]	130,242	33,771 [†]
M			125.9	100.7	10,670	39,756 [†]	109,197	27,788 [†]
A	}	}	128.3	98.8	10,151	35,861 [†]	109,465	23,957 [†]
M			122.3	101.7	10,931	39,117 [†]	101,345	26,787 [†]
J			108.4	98.4	16,650	34,076 [†]	102,159	30,432 [†]
J	}	}	112.6	87.8	21,135	33,501 [†]	101,947	36,557 [†]
A			116.3	125.6	21,485	31,840 [†]	108,458	35,397 [†]
S			116.2	131.3	17,742	33,332 [†]	113,311	32,795 [†]
O	}	}	128.9	119.3	13,910	34,084 [†]	115,015 [†]	28,716 [†]
N			131.2	116.6	12,804	39,170 [†]	117,817	30,277 [†]
D			135.9	109.8	13,910	46,595 [†]	127,865 [†]	37,843 [†]
1959 J	}	}	152.2	88.4	13,836 [†]	59,775 [†]	130,602 [†]	39,314 [†]
F			115.0	83.1	16,001	51,223	119,579	35,751
M			106.4 [†]	89.5				
A			96.6	88.6				

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.^{*}Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In April, seasonally adjusted exports moved down. The decline was widespread with only agricultural products registering a gain over their March level. The seasonally adjusted February imports fell off. Trends were mixed with agricultural products, iron ore and miscellaneous categories accounting for all of the decline. Corporation profits climbed sharply in the fourth quarter of 1958.



MISCELLANEOUS
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight			
		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	S				170.2	213.1	357.6	48.9	282.3
	O				166.7	213.7	366.0	47.1	296.3
	N	20,948	1,860	3,272	158.8	220.0	358.0	42.4	294.9
	D				164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
1957	J				164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
	F	20,868	1,896	3,200	160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
	M				165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
	A				150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
	M	21,104	1,902	3,140	154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
	J				160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
	J				164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
	A	21,620	1,912	2,900	174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
	S				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
	O				147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
	N	21,348	1,916	2,780	170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
1958	J				158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
	F	22,088	1,945	2,724	153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
	M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
	A				153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
	M	22,944	1,927	2,692	177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
	J				164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
	J				154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
	A	22,984	1,908	2,868	174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
	S				148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
	O				167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
	N	23,220	1,936	3,332	162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
	D				166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959	J				150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
	F				152.3	197.0	307.6	35.9	251.0
	M				171.9		317.9	37.0	258.4
	A				157.0		335.6	36.1	273.7

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpor- ation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- cent- age	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	
1956	16,081	30,182	154.9	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	819	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,406	155.1	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	751	121.9	227.4	403	469
1957 F												
M	16,420	31,248	157.3	5,445	326	5.6	1,247	664	120.5	228.2	340	431
A			158.4	5,460	345	5.9	1,253		120.5	228.4	361	469
M		31,324	154.2	5,529	308	5.3	1,269		120.9	228.5	365	537
J	16,589		157.8	5,774	196	3.3	1,321	864	121.1	228.0	438	554
J	16,650		162.0	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
A		31,628	153.4	6,040	166	2.7	1,366		121.9	228.2	438	479
S	16,745		155.0	6,047	176	2.8	1,384	797	122.6	227.6	429	471
O			157.0	5,939	197	3.2	1,385		123.3	227.0	416	445
N			156.3	5,880	211	3.5	1,364		123.4	225.0	399	480
D	16,860	31,424	156.1	5,779	296	4.9	1,345	680	123.3	224.1	427	451
			142.7	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958 J	16,887		143.0	5,450	527	8.8	1,268		123.4	227.0	382	399
F		31,496	149.2	5,395	563	9.4	1,277	552	123.7	227.8	319	364
M	16,948		149.3	5,401	597	10.0	1,283		124.3	228.3	368	427
A			147.7	5,537	522	8.6	1,304		125.2	228.1	370	449
M		32,172	154.2	5,750	370	6.0	1,355	747	125.1	228.3	476	485
J	17,048		158.6	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.6	420	446
J	17,085		149.3	6,023	291	4.6	1,382		124.7	227.3	413	432
A		32,372	150.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,386	789	125.2	227.0	408	389
S	17,154		155.3	5,888	271	4.4	1,405		125.6	227.4	387	422
O			155.5	5,864	313	5.1	1,390		126.0	227.2	445	498
N		32,696	159.3	5,773	361	5.9	1,387	816	126.3	228.8	397	456
D			149.0	5,680	440	7.2	1,359		126.2	229.3	441	425
1959 J	17,284		150.8 ^r	5,538	538	8.9	1,350		126.1	229.7	344	413
F			159.9 ^r	5,547	537	8.8			125.7	230.8	317	
M	17,340		158.6	5,552	525	8.6			125.5	230.8	373	

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁵⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁴⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1956	660.47 ^r	1,426	171.2	212.3	6,807	145.1	1,797.0	3,982.2	1,823.1	115.8	1.52	41.0
1957	643.83 ^r	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.5	1,838.7	4,110.6	1,777.7	115.8	1.61	40.4
1957 F												
M	570.97 ^r	848	99.0	219.2	7,279	145.1	1,714.0	4,106.8	1,705.0	115.0	1.58	40.9
A		904	88.9	217.7	7,776	147.3	1,918.0	4,116.6	1,859.0	115.4	1.59	41.1
M	613.32 ^r	583	58.3	217.6	7,479	143.0	1,870.4	4,109.3	1,790.0	115.8	1.60	40.6
J		1,452	151.3	227.9	7,563	146.3	1,980.1	4,117.8	1,884.4	115.7	1.61	40.5
J		1,928	179.5	240.9	6,752	150.2	1,871.5	4,120.8	1,792.6	118.4	1.61	40.6
A	659.83 ^r	1,329	359.2	237.2	7,099	140.6	1,864.2	4,128.4	1,800.6	118.1	1.60	40.5
S		1,225	333.6	239.6	6,879	142.5	1,827.5	4,125.1	1,782.2	118.5	1.60	40.6
O		1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921	143.7	1,829.9	4,148.2	1,715.6	118.1	1.61	40.7
N		1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030	142.3	1,891.7	4,165.4	1,791.4	116.2	1.63	40.3
D	731.18 ^r	1,228	69.4	221.1	8,175	143.3	1,823.5	4,129.4	1,659.3	113.3	1.64	40.6
		1,131	51.5	217.6	8,225	127.6	1,730.3	4,110.6	1,689.7	109.0	1.66	37.2
1958 J		732	61.8	223.5	8,564	126.8	1,641.3	4,121.8	1,886.2	107.9	1.64	39.9
F	613.18 ^r	733	63.9	232.8	7,796	132.6	1,627.2	4,089.0	1,566.7	108.2	1.65	40.0
M		620 ^r	61.4 ^r	223.2	8,487	134.6	1,770.6	4,085.8	1,736.9	108.3	1.66	40.4
A		318	66.7	217.4	7,950	134.1	1,812.6	4,016.6	1,767.7	108.8	1.66	40.4
M	666.41 ^r	822	122.3	225.7	7,968	141.4	1,900.3	3,978.5	1,900.3	110.4	1.67	40.7
J		1,489	236.4	237.8	7,466	145.6	1,902.1	3,929.2	1,851.2	112.0	1.67	40.5
J		1,134	317.0	236.8	7,666	135.1	1,837.5	3,884.5	1,825.1	111.8	1.66	40.3
A	710.55 ^r	1,079	240.9	231.2	7,579	137.0	1,741.0	3,879.6	1,754.7	115.5	1.64	40.6
S		1,362	176.4	241.3	7,617	141.2	1,864.0	3,892.5	1,773.3	112.4	1.64	40.7
O		1,618	198.7	228.5	8,344	141.9	1,948.6	3,863.3	1,842.5	110.1	1.65	40.8
N		1,515	182.0	224.7	8,464	145.6	1,823.6	3,860.5	1,812.5	109.6	1.67	40.9
D		1,101	118.9	219.4	8,842	132.9	1,750.1	3,911.4	1,742.1	106.8	1.71	37.3
1959 J		871	73.2	230.9 ^r	8,776 ^r	133.0	1,691.0	3,959.4 ^r	1,763.3	107.5	1.70	40.6
F		684	68.2	247.8 ^r	8,096 ^r	141.4 ^r	1,723.2 ^r	4,002.7 ^r	1,636.8 ^r	107.5	1.71	40.9
M			61.8	235.7	8,813	142.4	1,820.4	4,023.8	1,822.3			

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁶⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁷⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁸⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁹⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e., companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ⁽¹⁰⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (²)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (³)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(¹⁰)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield(⁶)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(⁷)	Index of Em- ploy- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	137.1	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	125.1
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9
1957 F	4,400	1,773	9,972	996.7	141.3	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	125.1
M		3,441	9,781	1,188.4	142.1	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	126.7
A		6,148	9,990	1,260.2	143.8	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	127.9
M	4,468	8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.4	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	132.1
J		10,177	12,521	1,287.9	144.1	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	137.3
J		9,387	14,503	1,246.8	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8
A	4,548	9,097	14,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8
S		8,434	13,688	1,203.6	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3
O		9,284	14,653	1,240.3	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7
N	4,632	9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4
D		7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	127.5
1958		3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	18,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3
F	4,496	4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5
M		6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5
A		11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6
M	4,624	14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4
J		12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3
J		12,057	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	142.7
A	4,612	12,115	11,635	1,268.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	144.0
S		11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	139.1
O		12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	135.6
N	4,568	12,026	10,218	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	..	133.3
D		8,412	9,145	1,564.9	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	..	131.8
1959		4,833 ^r	9,226	1,165.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	..	131.6 ^r
J			8,298	1,084.7	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70	..	131.6
F			9,217	1,243.5				19,670	270.2	4.16	..	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Population (¹)	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services(²)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices(⁴)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (³)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (⁵)
		Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed									
		Thousand persons			£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million	
1957	51,456	23,183	315	107	14,136 ^r	110	105.8	110.4	274.2	336.8	347	812
1958	51,681	23,057	469	106	14,869	114	109.0	111.1 ^r	264.3	312.5	351	1,096
1957 F		23,110	368	108	3,236 ^r	107	104.3	110.1	276.4	351.3	337	767
M		23,094	352	106		108	104.1	110.4				789
A		23,177	329	107		108	104.5	110.2				828
M		23,221	285	108	3,489 ^r	111	104.6	110.1	280.6	341.8	355	838
J	51,456	23,245	250	108		111	105.7	110.4				850
J		23,265	257	108		111	106.6	110.2				846
A		23,336	266	108	3,596 ^r	111	106.4	109.9	262.9	330.2	345	765
S		23,334	272	109		112	106.1	110.6				661
O		23,325	296	106		112	107.1	110.8				747
N		23,287	330	108	3,815 ^r	112	107.7	110.8	277.0	324.2	350	781
D		23,128	380	106		112	108.2	111.1				812
1958 J		23,086 ^r	414	106 ^r		112	108.1	110.9	275.4	324.4		859
F		23,048	429	108	3,454	113	107.6	110.8	262.7	287.1	335	907
M		23,029 ^r	430	108		113	108.4	111.0	275.1	317.3		989
A		23,052	442	106 ^r		113	109.6	111.0	262.3	307.5		1,041
M		23,077	460	105	3,677	113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3	353	1,085
J	51,681	23,080	432	105		113	110.2	111.1	221.1	294.5		1,099
J		23,094	428	106		114	108.5	111.1	283.2	334.0		1,101
A		23,139	464	106 ^r	3,714	114	108.3	111.1	255.2	303.0	359	1,103
S		23,097	493	105		115	108.4	111.1	237.2	309.2		1,114
O		23,079	525	105		116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4		1,134
N		23,043	535	107	4,024	116	109.8	111.5 ^r	287.7	312.4	358	1,148
D		22,871	580	107		116	110.2	111.7 ^r	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959 J		22,820	618	108		116	110.4	111.7	270.1	328.6		1,111
F		22,797	570	107		117	110.3	111.7	251.1	291.8		1,127
M		22,798				117	110.3	111.6	270.7	322.5		1,121

(¹) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (²) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (³) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (⁴) All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco. (⁵) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators																					
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports									
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed																
													Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082									
1958	174.1	437.7	134	64.0	4.7	246.2		123.5	118.9	45.1	1,490	1,071									
1957	J	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115								
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993								
	M	170.3	145	63.9	2.9	245.3	43.5	118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133									
	A	170.5	144	64.3	2.7	245.7		119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119									
	M	170.7	144	65.2	2.7	247.3	44.2	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106									
	J	171.0	145	66.5	3.3	249.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984									
	J	171.2	445.6	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	39.9	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146								
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043								
	S	171.8	144	65.7	2.6	249.3	121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009										
	O	172.0	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	31.7	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148									
N	172.3	139	64.9	3.2	247.2	121.6		118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043										
1958	D	172.5	438.9	135	64.4	3.4	246.5	32.0	121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141								
	J	172.7		133	62.2	4.5	244.2		122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095								
	F	173.0	130	62.0	5.2	242.2	37.9	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962									
	M	173.2	128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071									
	A	173.4	126	62.9	5.1	240.9	32.0	123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057									
	M	173.6	128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063									
	J	173.8	132	65.0	5.4	244.7	37.9	123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037									
	J	174.1	134	65.2	5.3	251.2		123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050									
	A	174.3	136	65.4	4.7	247.6	37.9	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	953									
	S	174.6	137	64.6	4.1	248.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074									
O	174.9	138	65.3	3.8	248.2	37.9	123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142										
N	175.1	141	64.7	3.8	251.3		123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089										
D	175.4	142	64.0	4.1	252.6	123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253											
1959	J	175.6	143	62.7	4.7	254.8		123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400	1,154									
	F	176.0	145 ^r	62.7	4.7	256.4 ^r		123.7	119.5	44.1	1,280	1,118									
	M	176.2	147	63.8	4.4	259.1		123.7	119.6												
Manufacturing						Construction		Trade		Finance											
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(4) Earnings	Average Hours(4) Worked	Value of New Private Construc- tion (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)									
													1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1941-43 = 10
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38									
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.2	2.13	39.3	2,829	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24									
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	2.05	40.2	2,367	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43									
	F	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	2.05	40.2	2,269	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47									
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03									
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05									
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78									
	J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55									
	J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51									
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84									
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98									
	O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24									
1958	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35									
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33									
	J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12									
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26									
	M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11									
	A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34									
	M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70									
	J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	2.12	39.2	2,959	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75									
	J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	2.13	39.2	3,082	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98									
	A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70									
1959	S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	2.14	39.9	3,172	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96									
	O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	2.14	39.8	3,184	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95									
	N	143 ^r	27.5	49.3	27.8	2.17	39.9	3,119	109.4	16,961	53,643	52.50									
	D	144	28.1	49.2	28.4	2.19	40.2	2,887	91.2 ^r	17,605	55,393	53.49									
	J	145	28.1 ^r	49.5	28.5	2.19	39.9	2,610 ^r	86.0	17,454 ^r	53,896	55.62									
	F	148 ^r	28.5	49.8	29.8	2.20 ^r	40.0 ^r	2,500	89.0	17,552 ^r	53,840	54.77									
	M	150				2.21	40.1	2,698	120.0	17,692	55,483	56.15									

(⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.

(⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.

(⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽⁴⁾						
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	11,234
1956 N			35,299	11,059	24,240	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	9,203
D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957 J	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692							4,647
F			34,311	10,295	24,016	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	6,092
M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274							6,419
A			40,144	11,206	28,938							8,157
M			42,491	11,194	31,297	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	10,747
J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189							18,555
J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407							15,894
A			39,264	10,483	28,781	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	17,300
S	16,745	156	40,181	10,679	29,502							14,203
O			39,256	13,483	25,773							12,956
N			36,421	11,961	24,460	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	9,633
D	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209							8,311
1958 J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408							9,795
F			32,807	10,399	22,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	7,246
M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
A			40,436	11,023	29,413							7,261
M			38,486	10,764	27,722	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	9,359
J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286							10,224
J	17,085	37	43,357	11,406	31,951							18,502
A			38,032	9,954	28,078	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	15,696
S	17,154	69	41,622	10,908	30,714							14,826
O			42,639	11,641	30,998							15,699
N			36,990	10,217	26,773	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	10,697
D	17,241	87	35,787	11,740	24,047							9,757
1959 J	17,284	43	45,737	12,700	33,037							8,625
F			35,822	11,037	24,785							6,053
M	17,340	56	38,443	11,783	23,660							5,552
A			43,239	13,734	29,505							7,577

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA		
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610	
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570	
1956 N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519	
D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558	
1957 J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506	
F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417	
M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602	
A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646	
M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752	
J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663	
J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737	
A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655	
S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681	
O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577	
N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558	
D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522	
1958 J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558	
F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441	
M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512	
A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559	
M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715	
J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537	
J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574	
A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529	
S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585	
O		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837	
N		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440	
D		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552	
1959 J		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698	
F		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411	
M		905	153	160		150	10	77		1,529	
A		1,580	286	359		307	39	106		1,748	

4

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and

deaths. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826
1956	A	660		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
1957	D	366		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
	J	205		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278
	F	264		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673
	M	280		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111
1958	A	329		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120
	M	392		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021
	J	636	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961
	J	504		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903
1959	A	757		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810
	S	526		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876
	O	488		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525
	N	490		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016
1958	D	335		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940
	J	376		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
	M	223		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
1959	A	290		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
	M	370		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
	J	424	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
	J	570		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909
1958	A	666		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315
	S	689		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075
	O	513		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009
	N	374		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675
1959	D	432		1,182	238	353		9,550	2,585	3,090
	J	275		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765
	F	275		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655
	M	283		1,297	124	394		10,310	1,246	3,136
A	286	752		1,610	267	551		13,385	873	3,525

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	888	2,001
1956	A	12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S	12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O	12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N	11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
1957	D	11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
	J	12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
	F	11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
	M	12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
1958	A	12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
	M	13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
	J	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083
	J	13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
1959	A	12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
	S	13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
	O	13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
	N	12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
1958	D	12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
	J	13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F	11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M	13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
1959	A	12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M	12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
	J	13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
1958	A	12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
	S	13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014
	O	13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203
	N	12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,850
1959	D	12,645	3,659	4,475		1,761	457	658		2,114
	J	14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661		2,004
	F	11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607		1,709
	M	14,069	2,251	4,521		1,922	242	594		2,068
A		13,874	3,370	4,869		1,863	385	684		2,159

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154
1956 N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,269
F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,079
D	443	575		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,152
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673	1,212
M	225	540		3,137	435	676		3,056	583	1,138
A	434	613		3,249	697	879		3,464	940	1,396

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	- 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,406
1958	16,180	491	2,369	2,374	1,202	2,079	- 34	24,661	3,825	3,725	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 3rd	3,850	113	777	509	1,247	508	- 43	6,961	912	911	8,775
4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	- 67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957 1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	- 29	5,312	955	897	7,100
2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	- 30	5,853	948	946	7,699
3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	- 7	6,849	963	938	8,771
4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,836
1958 1st	3,828	117	470	526	15	420	- 15	5,361	937	917	7,143
2nd	4,043	126	649	531	127	536	3	6,015	955	940	7,844
3rd	4,173	125	680	629	920	553	10	7,090	961	928	9,007
4th	4,136	123	570	688	140	570	- 32	6,195	972	940	8,190
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 3rd	14,956	432	2,736	1,984	1,452	1,952	-172	23,340	3,608	3,596	30,432
4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	-268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957 1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	-116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,248
2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	-120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,324
3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	- 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,628
4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,424
1958 1st	15,904	492	2,284	2,204	1,132	2,012	- 60	23,968	3,796	3,836	31,496
2nd	16,164	500	2,280	2,288	1,308	2,048	12	24,600	3,816	3,712	32,172
3rd	16,208	488	2,360	2,440	1,284	2,088	40	24,908	3,808	3,664	32,372
4th	16,444	484	2,552	2,564	1,084	2,168	-128	25,168	3,880	3,688	32,696

Table 5--NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1957		19,768	5,612	1,409	3,103	2,823	+ 142	6,394	-7,796	- 85	31,406
1958		20,713	5,994	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 386	6,298	-7,361	+ 27	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	3rd	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 969	1,725	-1,926	+ 8	8,775
	4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692
1957	1st	4,601	1,265	248	579	717	+ 51	1,412	-1,837	+ 64	7,100
	2nd	4,928	1,294	359	775	858	- 24	1,579	-2,119	+ 49	7,699
	3rd	4,810	1,620	393	946	662	+ 559	1,767	-1,964	- 22	8,771
	4th	5,429	1,433	409	803	586	- 444	1,636	-1,876	-140	7,836
1958	1st	4,855	1,327	301	535	569	- 245	1,378	-1,649	+ 72	7,143
	2nd	5,135	1,381	457	724	693	- 288	1,607	-1,932	+ 67	7,844
	3rd	4,989	1,731	494	861	552	+ 587	1,654	-1,832	- 29	9,007
	4th	5,734	1,555	510	693	510	- 440	1,659	-1,948	- 83	8,190
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	3rd	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,780	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116	30,432
	4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292
1957	1st	19,564	5,344	1,348	3,052	3,092	+ 400	6,436	-7,976	- 12	31,248
	2nd	19,600	5,740	1,356	3,112	2,920	+ 364	6,224	-7,900	- 92	31,324
	3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,136	2,740	+ 60	6,500	-7,860	+ 52	31,628
	4th	20,048	5,636	1,520	3,112	2,540	- 256	6,416	-7,448	-144	31,424
1958	1st	20,456	5,760	1,636	2,860	2,384	- 780	6,288	-7,216	+108	31,496
	2nd	20,496	6,052	1,728	2,896	2,324	- 408	6,344	-7,216	- 44	32,172
	3rd	20,620	6,084	1,780	2,832	2,268	- 48	6,124	-7,296	+ 8	32,372
	4th	21,280	6,080	1,904	2,664	2,320	- 308	6,436	-7,716	+ 36	32,696

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation		Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾	
				New Construction							New machinery and equipment
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1957		15,814	3,766	997	2,104	1,976	+ 93	5,355	- 6,558	- 37	23,510
1958		16,156	3,898	1,219	1,872	1,593	- 307	5,419	- 6,166	+ 20	23,704
1956	3rd	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	-1,654	+ 6	7,211
	4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752
1957	1st	3,699	864	178	394	507	- 42	1,170	-1,546	+ 48	5,272
	2nd	3,957	867	254	527	603	- 117	1,297	-1,776	+ 37	5,649
	3rd	3,823	1,089	277	641	463	+ 751	1,476	-1,662	- 16	6,842
	4th	4,335	946	288	542	403	- 499	1,412	-1,574	-106	5,747
1958	1st	3,802	865	211	356	389	- 287	1,180	-1,356	+ 54	5,214
	2nd	4,002	892	317	484	478	- 348	1,384	-1,617	+ 49	5,641
	3rd	3,876	1,137	341	575	380	+ 808	1,412	-1,549	- 21	6,959
	4th	4,476	1,004	350	457	346	- 480	1,443	-1,644	- 62	5,890

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come ⁽²⁾
Million dollars										
1957		15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083		23,142
1958		16,180	-568	491	1,206	2,079	2,538	2,628	32	24,586
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	3rd	3,850	-125	113	1,228	508	525	404	8	6,511
	4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492
1957	1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273
	2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609
	3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533
	4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727
1958	1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586
	2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976
	3rd	4,173	-143	125	911	553	649	591	9	6,868
	4th	4,136	-145	123	125	570	688	650	9	6,156
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	3rd	14,956	-496	432	1,388	1,952	2,148	1,772	28	22,180
	4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704
1957	1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788
	2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016
	3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540
	4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224
1958	1st	15,904	-572	492	1,160	2,012	2,440	2,448	28	23,912
	2nd	16,164	-560	500	1,292	2,048	2,512	2,636	28	24,620
	3rd	16,208	-564	488	1,304	2,088	2,608	2,616	32	24,780
	4th	16,444	-576	484	1,068	2,168	2,592	2,812	40	25,032

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1957		23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
1958		24,586	-1,777	22,809	20,713	2,490	10,462	7,761	2,096	-138	2,234
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	3rd	6,511	- 426	6,085	4,574	592	2,336	1,646	1,511	+953	558
	4th	5,492	- 435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313	180
1957	1st	5,273	- 466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246	452
	2nd	5,609	- 497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119	303
1958	3rd	6,533	- 472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584	667
	4th	5,727	- 472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371	197
	1st	5,586	- 456	5,130	4,855	541	2,413	1,901	275	-268	543
	2nd	5,976	- 430	5,546	5,135	674	2,527	1,934	411	-108	519
1958	3rd	6,868	- 437	6,431	4,989	593	2,506	1,890	1,442	+628	814
	4th	6,156	- 454	5,702	5,734	682	3,016	2,036	-32	-390	358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	3rd	22,180	-1,752	20,428	18,824	2,420	9,580	6,824	1,604	..	..
	4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768	..	..
1957	1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304	..	..
	2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504	..	..
1958	3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760	..	..
	4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300	..	..
1958	1st	23,912	-1,824	22,088	20,456	2,496	10,400	7,560	1,632	..	..
	2nd	24,620	-1,676	22,944	20,496	2,432	10,408	7,656	2,448	..	..
	3rd	24,780	-1,796	22,984	20,620	2,424	10,396	7,800	2,364	..	..
	4th	25,032	-1,812	23,220	21,280	2,608	10,644	8,028	1,940	..	..

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

		Industrial Production	Mining								
		Total	Mining	Metals			Non-metals		Fuels		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	
Base period industry weight		100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957		155.1	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958		151.7	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	O	162.6	229.5	158.5	108.4	134.4	135.5	193.9	189.7	374.3	83.4
	N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8	88.0
	D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2
1957	J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2
	F	157.3	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	81.5
	M	158.4	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2
	A	154.2	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0
	M	157.8	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4
	J	162.0	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0
	J	153.4	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
	A	155.0	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
	S	157.0	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
	O	156.3	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
	N	156.1	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
	D	142.7	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958	J	143.0	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
	F	149.2	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
	M	149.3	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
	A	147.7	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
	M	154.2	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9
	J	158.6	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
	J	149.3	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
	A	150.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
	S	155.3	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
	O	155.5	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
	N	159.3	224.7	163.5	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
	D	149.0	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959	J	150.8 ^r	230.9 ^r	165.9	105.7	110.3	73.6	144.3	145.6	405.8 ^r	67.7
	F	159.9 ^r	247.8 ^r	187.4	112.8	138.2	127.4 ^r	163.5	170.0	410.2 ^r	53.2
	M	158.6	235.7	189.9	109.7	144.9	136.5	169.8	181.3	354.8	40.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6
1956	O	158.2	217.4	147.8	105.3	135.9	139.4	180.8	180.3	368.7	70.3
	N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9	70.6
	D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0
1957	J	157.2	224.1	156.0	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	376.5	65.6
	F	159.2	228.4	163.2	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	369.3	71.2
	M	159.6	230.2	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	182.5	186.4	370.0	65.9
	A	157.0	238.3	169.3	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	394.8	67.5
	M	157.3	230.5	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	181.6	182.4	380.1	64.9
	J	155.5	227.6	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	183.9	184.4	363.7	64.9
	J	155.1	224.3	166.4	105.3	121.9	148.0	167.9	173.4	358.3	61.4
	A	155.4	227.8	171.8	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	359.0	64.5
	S	152.9	231.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	177.5	186.2	352.7	65.1
	O	151.5	225.9	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	175.9	187.1	338.5	68.7
	N	151.2	218.2	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	166.8	178.5	311.8	62.0
	D	148.6	235.8	197.8	107.9	153.7	143.4	183.8	196.5	322.1	62.0
1958	J	149.9	239.4	195.6	110.3	154.8	149.2	153.4	158.0	345.1	61.5
	F	151.2	242.0	197.3	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	358.9	62.8
	M	150.6	233.5	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	156.5	154.7	334.5	58.0
	A	151.0	237.0	206.8	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	314.6	58.4
	M	154.4	227.8	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	147.1	144.7	302.4	56.6
	J	152.3	225.0	197.5	112.3	152.7	138.9	140.3	141.4	295.4	54.9
	J	151.4	225.9	183.2	109.9	144.0	119.5	145.8	150.7	328.5	60.2
	A	150.2	220.9	179.1	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	312.9	33.9
	S	150.5	231.6	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	181.2	193.6	330.2	52.2
	O	151.4	218.5	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	204.6	216.4	329.0	56.0
	N	154.7	223.5	165.5	108.5	90.0	30.7	197.6	214.8	342.3	56.7
	D	155.1	230.2	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	159.1	156.8	375.3	60.7
1959	J	157.8	243.7 ^r	185.4	110.6	116.2	71.6	166.3	160.4	379.0 ^r	58.4
	F	160.9	256.4	201.9	112.2	133.7	120.4 ^r	173.6	169.0	384.9 ^r	45.4
	M	159.7	247.2	202.9	108.1	140.4	131.3	176.5	178.6	345.8	41.5

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

		Mining		Non-durable Manufacturing							
		Fuels		Manu- facturing	Non- durable Manu- facturing	Foods and Beverages					
						Foods and Beverages	Foods				
Base period industry weight		Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
		0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
1957		295.1	859.5	142.5	139.3	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958		433.7	782.6	137.4	138.5	140.3	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	O	235.8	880.7	151.5	146.3	148.6	149.1	135.2	129.2	211.7	117.1
	N	286.1	896.8	152.3	144.8	142.5	138.1	154.0	113.8	128.9	125.6
	D	344.8	930.0	142.8	135.7	129.9	129.0	160.0	106.5	114.2	114.1
1957	J	382.6	940.3	138.4	130.2	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8
	F	371.1	910.4	145.1	139.7	113.5	113.2	140.2	109.1	71.0	117.0
	M	314.6	890.4	147.3	140.5	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1
	A	294.2	879.7	143.0	136.5	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0
	M	220.3	912.4	146.3	139.2	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0
	J	201.1	914.3	150.2	145.1	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7
	J	181.9	934.6	140.6	135.2	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9
	A	191.8	878.6	142.5	144.3	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
	S	229.4	829.0	143.7	148.2	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
	O	321.4	772.6	142.3	144.1	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
	N	389.9	707.4	143.3	142.3	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
	D	443.1	744.3	127.6	126.8	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958	J	501.8	853.2	126.8	123.4	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
	F	523.8	889.1	132.6	131.6	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
	M	502.9	804.7	134.6	133.5	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
	A	402.3	692.5	134.1	132.5	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3
	M	342.3	699.1	141.4	138.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5
	J	300.8	716.3	145.6	143.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
	J	297.4	817.0	135.1	134.4	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
	A	307.1	768.7	137.0	142.9	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
	S	379.3	755.3	141.2	147.7	159.7	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
	O	418.2	749.0	141.9	148.9	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
	N	558.2	778.0	145.6	150.8	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
	D	670.4	868.5	132.9	134.9	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959	J	735.8 ^r	941.3 ^r	133.0	132.0 ^r	115.4	119.0	157.5	109.2	69.3 ^r	126.2
	F	676.0	986.2	141.4 ^r	140.8 ^r	120.1 ^r	121.0 ^r	159.3	119.3 ^r	65.9 ^r	131.4 ^r
	M			142.4	141.4	126.4	125.0	187.9	130.3	64.9	131.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		3	3	2	2	4		6	3		
1956	O	246.7	886.0	147.7	139.6	133.0	130.3	138.8	132.2	127.8	117.5
	N	245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7
	D	264.2	937.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	149.5	120.7
1957	J	263.7	913.8	145.6	139.2	131.3	128.5	132.3	130.9	136.1	116.8
	F	259.0	884.7	147.5	142.3	135.8	133.1	146.7	133.9	139.2	118.4
	M	264.8	894.9	147.7	142.5	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1
	A	286.5	959.3	143.6	139.0	129.0	127.1	126.3	132.0	138.8	109.4
	M	277.1	923.5	145.1	140.3	134.1	131.7	137.4	138.5	142.2	114.3
	J	294.9	875.8	143.4	140.0	136.1	134.2	148.8	138.4	141.3	114.6
	J	299.2	866.2	142.9	140.6	137.1	133.7	142.8	133.0	150.2	113.6
	A	305.9	862.2	143.0	141.3	139.1	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
	S	307.5	843.3	139.6	139.7	138.6	136.7	151.3	138.8	151.0	121.0
	O	332.4	794.9	138.3	137.7	137.1	134.0	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.0
	N	332.4	731.5	138.6	136.9	135.8	132.8	153.5	139.9	129.0	118.8
	D	340.3	759.5	133.5	131.9	132.7	129.5	147.3	140.5	115.6	117.5
1958	J	344.9	824.3	134.2	132.1	134.1	133.3	145.0	141.8	123.3	123.6
	F	360.7	859.0	135.2	134.2	137.4	133.1	147.6	141.6	124.5	121.9
	M	422.3	792.0	135.6	135.5	138.9	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
	A	392.1	739.1	135.8	135.3	137.8	135.6	134.2	141.6	150.0	126.1
	M	435.5	703.3	141.0	139.7	143.4	140.9	149.1	142.1	150.9	138.8
	J	445.6	685.5	138.7	138.0	140.1	140.6	146.5	142.4	156.7	130.3
	J	497.3	763.6	137.5	139.9	138.7	137.4	144.3	140.6	146.8	125.0
	A	491.4	764.9	136.8	140.4	139.9	140.8	168.8	143.2	139.5	133.3
	S	510.5	780.3	135.6	138.9	137.2	138.3	144.3	142.4	155.0	128.4
	O	429.8	779.4	138.3	142.7	145.6	143.4	159.8	143.5	158.5	137.4
	N	474.7	810.4	141.2	145.7	149.1	146.8	167.9	145.4	170.0	143.7
	D	515.7	891.7	140.1	140.3	141.9	140.5	164.4	146.6	139.7	131.0
1959	J	505.7 ^r	906.8 ^r	141.4	141.6 ^r	142.3 ^r	141.4	169.7	144.1	129.9 ^r	132.9
	F	463.0	950.1	143.4	143.3 ^r	141.9 ^r	140.8 ^r	166.6	145.8 ^r	129.4 ^r	132.8 ^r
	M			143.2	143.0	141.6	139.4	166.6	147.1	136.0	129.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing									
	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				Total
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 O	143.7	151.2	146.9	101.0	117.3	255.3	154.9	165.5	115.0	122.7
N	141.6	152.9	155.2	115.5	129.9	266.4	161.4	172.5	120.0	124.9
D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	144.6	150.2	104.4	123.0
1957 J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.0	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.0	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1 ^r	113.7
1959 J	122.1 ^r	123.4	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2 ^r	115.6
F	121.9 ^r	124.2 ^r	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	133.6 ^r	133.6 ^r	130.8 ^r
M	122.8	109.9	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	135.3	128.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾				6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1956 O	137.1	124.0	141.5	121.0	131.6	182.1	152.0	157.3	115.5	119.5
N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	162.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4
D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1937 J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	160.7	114.8	120.3
F	129.0	127.5	144.6	133.9	138.4	173.9	157.8	160.4	115.5	122.8
M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	118.6	119.2
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	158.9	143.8	114.4	118.1
M	131.7	122.8	141.5	133.6	134.2	169.4	163.1	150.9	117.4	120.7
J	133.3	124.2	142.3	126.9	139.4	168.6	163.8	152.5	115.0	117.3
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.4
A	129.4	126.3	145.0	130.6	140.1	175.1	166.2	140.3	117.0	122.1
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	115.2	117.4
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	158.0	141.2	114.2	113.4
N	127.7	124.3	145.5	131.0	142.8	171.8	153.9	142.3	113.7	116.7
D	128.6	123.4	142.9	135.6	143.1	152.4	156.7	134.0	115.7	104.0
1958 J	135.3	127.4	136.7	129.5	127.7	166.8	160.5	120.1	110.7	101.2
F	135.4	124.1	150.8	132.6	150.6	174.7	172.4	122.4	110.7	97.7
M	133.9	123.5	145.5	139.0	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.3	97.7
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	159.9	122.7	107.5	102.8
M	132.3	134.3	151.2	123.9	141.4	207.4	167.6	130.1	111.9	110.2
J	133.4	134.2	138.5	124.7	135.0	161.5	179.2	143.5	112.6	109.7
J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	192.4	148.8	115.9	111.6
A	131.9	127.8	137.1	151.9	116.8	165.9	179.5	144.7	120.4	117.4
S	130.5	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	118.2	115.3
O	130.1	132.9	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	168.5	140.9	121.4	120.3
N	128.3	130.6	156.4	133.8	156.0	187.5	182.8	152.6	119.2	118.6
D	126.0	134.0	146.4	138.7	147.2	156.1	165.6	156.3	116.6	114.4
1959 J	133.1 ^r	135.3	145.4	138.9	123.3	205.2	169.0	153.9	117.3 ^r	118.9
F	133.7 ^r	133.9 ^r	145.6	139.4	117.1	219.7	188.1	170.4	120.9 ^r	117.6 ^r
M	133.1	123.3	148.4	124.1	145.1	186.1	177.1	160.9	119.6	121.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	115.3	112.6	126.6	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	110.6	110.6	115.8	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 O	110.7	91.1	158.5	120.9	115.7	139.2	141.7	140.9	142.6	233.4
N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	143.4	228.0
D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	118.9	114.6	136.7	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	125.7	123.6	141.5	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	128.3	126.4	144.4	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	119.2	117.3	131.0	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	113.1	109.8	127.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	109.4	105.4	122.8	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	107.3	109.7	99.1	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	116.5	116.5	120.0	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	117.9	114.6	130.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	113.7	110.4	123.7	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	109.9	103.6	127.2	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	103.4	98.8	115.1	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	112.3	114.0	114.6	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	118.6	119.8	128.6	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	118.8	121.8	123.2	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	110.1	109.9	116.1	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	105.6	105.6	110.3	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	102.8	102.2	106.0	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	102.8	106.4	92.1	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	111.9	113.9	111.7	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	116.2	117.1	121.0	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	111.4	109.0	120.8	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	111.5	106.2	129.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	104.6	100.7	115.9	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	70.2	168.1	112.3 ^r	115.8 ^r	108.0	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.2
F	109.6	90.7	193.2	121.5 ^r	123.7 ^r	125.7	137.8	137.3	136.2 ^r	240.8
M	108.1		186.1	123.5	125.8		137.8	136.2	143.7	229.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
1956 O	105.5	90.4	154.6	118.3	115.4	131.4	138.2	138.0	140.4	228.6
N	105.7	88.3	153.7	119.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	140.4	225.2
D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	139.5	225.7
1957 J	103.6	87.4	159.0	118.6	111.9	143.0	137.8	137.5	139.1	219.9
F	106.8	92.8	161.9	117.1	112.9	134.6	139.2	139.1	145.0	227.8
M	99.5	98.1	153.7	118.8	114.3	138.0	142.4	140.3	144.2	233.2
A	97.0	89.0	159.4	119.0	115.8	134.5	138.1	137.0	141.2	230.6
M	101.8	90.6	164.1	117.2	113.7	132.4	139.2	138.3	140.8	227.4
J	102.5	92.6	148.6	117.3	114.6	128.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.8
J	104.2	87.9	157.2	117.5	116.7	122.5	136.7	135.1	139.6	230.0
A	100.4	91.9	168.3	117.9	116.6	124.1	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	100.8	81.9	158.2	114.0	111.6	122.4	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	78.4	152.0	111.0	109.3	117.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	82.1	162.0	107.6	106.5	111.3	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.0	135.2	107.5	106.4	112.8	117.5	110.4	130.7	216.2
1958 J	89.3	72.3	125.3	111.9	111.5	120.0	122.1	117.2	125.6	224.2
F	82.2	67.2	126.4	110.6	109.6	122.8	128.8	126.6	134.2	213.5
M	85.4	67.6	122.3	109.8	110.2	116.9	131.9	129.5	138.5	213.1
A	86.2	71.3	136.2	110.2	108.7	119.6	135.2	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	94.4	79.4	147.0	109.5	109.4	115.0	130.1	132.7	138.8	209.6
J	90.2	64.6	158.5	110.1	111.1	111.0	133.6	130.0	130.5	211.3
J	82.1	68.4	171.9	112.0	112.8	113.7	135.8	132.2	130.5	219.3
A	90.9	83.7	171.7	112.9	113.6	115.8	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	103.3	74.1	155.3	112.5	114.2	113.5	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	87.0	176.6	108.7	107.5	115.0	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	85.9	171.4	109.1	109.0	112.8	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	71.6	168.4	108.7	108.3	113.6	135.0	131.6	133.6	237.8
1959 J	95.1	78.3	175.5	111.4 ^r	112.9 ^r	112.9	137.7 ^r	135.8	132.2	236.0
F	95.3	81.0	168.0	113.6 ^r	115.5 ^r	120.2	137.1 ^r	134.9	136.3 ^r	240.2
M	103.0		170.7	113.7	113.2		136.8	132.5	143.0	241.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	181.5	153.3	146.2	125.2	127.5	133.8	139.7	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	183.2	155.4	136.1	126.8	132.9	127.9	122.7	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 O	247.2	181.3	158.0	157.5	136.2	137.4	149.9	151.5	158.1	153.7
N	241.1	176.3	158.8	161.0	126.5	123.5	149.2	156.3	158.5	177.9
D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	159.5	140.4
1957 J	231.5	172.5	149.2	147.8	111.3	105.4	139.3	141.8	158.5	132.2
F	241.6	181.8	149.8	151.4	127.6	130.6	135.5	147.1	156.9	158.8
M	230.9	181.4	152.9	155.2	133.6	139.3	134.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	186.0	154.4	150.6	114.8	113.0	131.0	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	179.3	153.1	154.7	128.7	133.8	128.9	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	181.4	152.5	156.2	147.0	159.9	129.9	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	165.8	151.4	146.9	135.5	142.9	130.4	139.3	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	176.5	153.2	140.3	139.6	147.9	134.4	134.2	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	192.1	157.4	138.4	133.1	137.6	138.4	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	191.5	158.5	140.1	121.2	120.8	137.9	136.9	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	192.8	156.2	144.6	108.5	103.6	135.1	132.7	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	177.1	150.8	128.6	101.1	95.1	129.9	117.4	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	177.1	146.0	130.7	110.8	112.4	121.8	117.1	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	181.1	144.8	133.9	121.5	129.5	117.9	120.4	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	183.4	146.9	136.0	125.2	134.2	119.1	122.8	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	185.9	150.7	136.0	109.5	110.1	121.6	124.2	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	192.3	152.5	145.2	128.7	136.4	124.8	128.0	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	192.5	153.8	148.2	140.9	153.4	125.3	131.8	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	173.4	155.1	136.0	133.5	142.0	127.0	120.7	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	179.9	157.8	130.0	140.1	150.3	131.8	118.8	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	184.4	162.6	133.6	138.8	147.4	135.7	122.5	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	188.3	165.2	133.7	134.9	141.2	138.2	120.6	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	190.2	166.0	139.6	123.7	125.4	137.7	126.6	112.0	121.6
D	252.3	170.3	162.8	130.6	113.9	112.6	133.6	118.3	112.0	106.1
1959 J	253.8	175.7 ^r	157.4	134.2 ^r	123.1	127.8 ^r	129.2 ^r	124.4 ^r	111.8	114.4
F	259.2	182.8 ^r	157.8 ^r	142.1 ^r	135.9	146.8 ^r	128.3 ^r	130.6 ^r	112.4 ^r	129.6
M		175.2	162.0	143.5	135.9	146.4	128.5	133.3	113.5	122.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3
1956 O	241.9	175.8	149.6	157.1	136.8	141.4	141.1	144.9	153.6	142.7
N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	163.1
D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957 J	232.2	176.5	152.2	153.1	123.1	122.0	139.0	148.9	158.7	146.9
F	240.9	181.3	154.3	153.6	129.9	132.3	138.0	147.6	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	180.4	155.4	153.8	131.0	134.1	137.7	148.8	157.8	162.0
A	244.4	181.3	155.8	149.1	128.9	131.6	136.2	143.3	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.5	155.6	150.7	129.8	133.4	135.4	144.1	152.4	151.6
J	241.3	173.8	155.5	147.4	129.1	132.2	136.4	143.0	150.5	148.0
J	243.9	179.0	154.8	145.6	125.6	127.4	135.6	142.0	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	183.7	154.6	145.1	125.7	128.3	134.3	137.2	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	184.6	153.3	139.5	121.0	122.2	132.3	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	185.3	150.4	139.0	121.3	123.9	129.6	132.7	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	189.7	148.9	140.7	118.4	120.6	127.5	129.3	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	186.8	149.5	135.4	115.5	117.3	125.4	126.3	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	181.2	149.1	136.6	123.7	130.9	121.4	122.9	123.6	98.3
F	228.1	180.8	149.0	136.3	124.1	132.0	120.1	120.9	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	181.9	149.1	135.7	122.3	128.9	121.4	122.0	119.0	108.2
A	220.0	180.8	151.8	136.5	122.5	127.3	126.5	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	189.1	154.7	142.4	130.2	136.7	131.1	124.5	115.4	118.8
J	226.0	183.4	156.6	139.6	124.2	127.4	131.5	126.7	112.7	118.1
J	235.1	190.0	158.4	134.7	123.7	126.8	132.0	122.7	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	188.4	158.9	132.5	126.2	130.6	131.7	122.2	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	177.1	158.2	131.7	125.9	131.0	129.5	119.4	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	182.3	156.9	133.1	135.5	145.0	129.8	117.2	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	187.8	158.7	135.8	136.0	145.8	130.0	123.7	110.7	113.2
D	256.4	179.7	161.8	139.8	131.0	138.9	129.1	129.2	111.0	125.4
1959 J	254.6	179.6 ^r	161.9	141.1 ^r	137.8	148.8 ^r	128.8 ^r	131.8 ^r	111.8	128.5
F	258.9	183.5 ^r	164.3 ^r	143.5 ^r	139.1 ^r	149.9 ^r	130.7 ^r	131.6 ^r	113.9 ^r	124.6
M		175.5	165.6	143.3	132.7	140.4	131.1	132.4	115.6	117.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment					Non-ferrous Metal Products			
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	
	2.62	1.11									8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	125.8	150.7	350.4	162.0	121.2	90.5	128.6	113.8	141.8	
1958	121.8	118.1	131.1	331.2	138.6	104.7	74.0	125.7	114.5	138.9	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	O	163.5	145.8	140.9	318.5	134.5	138.1	93.5	141.6	118.3	157.7
	N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4
	D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5
1957	J	158.9	130.0	171.2	340.1	205.8	141.4	94.9	136.9	116.1	153.1
	F	159.0	126.2	165.3	348.6	190.6	136.2	93.9	135.8	114.2	151.5
	M	158.4	124.6	175.8	351.1	218.4	130.4	93.2	133.2	112.9	148.8
	A	158.0	126.7	179.2	342.4	226.9	131.7	93.7	131.9	111.4	148.2
	M	155.8	125.9	177.5	351.1	220.7	132.6	93.5	129.4	112.3	144.4
	J	156.9	130.8	168.9	356.1	201.4	128.1	92.8	118.1	113.3	126.5
	J	149.4	133.2	150.0	354.5	158.7	119.3	92.0	119.2	113.8	128.0
	A	139.2	132.6	118.8	350.7	88.8	106.7	88.0	121.7	115.3	130.9
	S	140.9	128.8	102.3	355.2	50.1	100.9	85.9	119.5	116.7	126.3
	O	147.6	123.7	115.3	353.6	82.5	105.4	86.7	131.8	115.5	145.8
	N	145.6	117.2	154.5	351.0	181.9	110.5	86.1	134.6	113.2	151.4
	D	118.0	110.2	129.4	350.6	118.3	110.7	84.8	130.6	111.0	146.9
1958	J	126.2	107.5	136.9	342.9	144.1	104.9	82.8	135.2	106.3	156.9
	F	128.9	107.2	139.9	333.2	156.3	101.3	81.3	135.0	104.1	157.5
	M	132.1	108.3	144.3	331.8	165.5	102.8	80.6	131.8	105.0	152.4
	A	136.9	111.5	149.5	340.2	173.7	106.2	79.8	133.1	107.0	153.7
	M	130.9	116.9	156.7	338.5	189.9	112.6	78.6	134.9	111.0	155.6
	J	143.6	121.8	150.4	331.8	175.2	114.9	78.3	134.2	115.5	152.6
	J	126.1	126.2	124.0	333.1	119.1	96.6	76.6	126.5	117.0	139.8
	A	98.2	128.9	89.6	331.8	46.7	85.9	70.5	123.2	117.6	134.2
	S	95.5	129.6	93.8	329.8	57.1	99.7	66.0	126.1	120.5	136.6
	O	95.2	126.8	107.7	324.4	91.3	105.1	66.4	109.7	122.7	109.5
	N	124.3	119.5	139.4	318.8	171.5	109.1	64.7	108.8	123.5	107.5
	D	123.5	113.4	140.5	317.6	172.4	117.0	62.2	109.9	123.3	110.1
1959	J	144.4 ^r	112.9 ^r	138.4 ^r	320.2 ^r	164.6	119.8 ^r	62.7 ^r	120.7 ^r	123.0 ^r	128.2
	F	147.3 ^r	116.3 ^r	148.7 ^r	259.6	198.6	122.6	64.3 ^r	124.3 ^r	124.0 ^r	133.3
	M	150.7	119.5	146.3		194.1	124.7	65.3	132.5	124.7	146.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3	
1956	O	158.7	138.3	169.4	321.1	202.9	144.8	94.2	138.0	116.9	153.9
	N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0
	D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6
1957	J	165.3	137.6	164.3	332.1	189.7	139.3	94.3	137.7	114.5	154.5
	F	158.2	136.3	162.3	337.8	185.4	134.1	94.3	136.9	113.6	153.3
	M	157.0	131.9	160.5	340.2	183.4	127.3	93.5	135.7	112.6	152.0
	A	155.7	131.7	150.1	339.7	158.9	123.5	92.4	134.4	111.7	151.5
	M	151.9	128.2	152.9	348.7	164.9	123.2	92.3	133.1	112.8	149.2
	J	150.0	128.2	151.2	355.7	160.1	122.7	91.8	118.6	114.3	126.2
	J	151.5	127.0	146.8	364.7	148.6	121.0	91.0	119.2	116.5	126.7
	A	143.2	125.1	154.3	368.0	169.5	117.8	89.6	120.3	117.5	128.3
	S	141.3	120.8	140.6	365.1	138.8	112.9	87.4	117.5	116.1	124.3
	O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	110.1	87.1	128.0	114.1	141.7
	N	136.1	115.4	145.7	351.0	158.3	110.2	87.1	132.4	112.3	149.2
	D	134.4	112.8	132.9	348.9	128.0	109.0	84.6	129.6	109.6	146.2
1958	J	130.9	113.5	131.2	334.9	131.1	103.1	82.1	135.6	104.7	157.8
	F	128.3	115.8	136.9	322.2	150.9	100.1	81.5	136.2	103.4	159.6
	M	130.9	114.5	133.0	321.2	139.8	101.2	81.0	134.5	104.6	156.1
	A	135.1	115.9	126.6	337.8	120.3	100.0	78.9	136.3	107.3	158.1
	M	127.7	119.0	136.2	336.1	143.8	104.6	77.6	139.5	111.4	161.7
	J	137.3	119.4	135.3	331.1	140.3	110.0	77.4	134.7	116.5	152.3
	J	126.1	120.2	124.6	342.0	119.1	97.9	75.7	125.5	119.8	136.9
	A	101.8	121.5	116.1	347.4	106.1	94.7	71.7	121.3	119.8	130.9
	S	100.0	121.6	119.4	338.6	114.2	111.5	67.1	123.9	119.7	134.4
	O	91.9	120.4	129.5	327.3	143.6	109.6	66.7	106.4	121.2	106.2
	N	116.2	117.6	129.0	319.4	144.4	108.0	65.4	107.0	122.8	105.9
	D	141.6	116.2	147.3	317.0	190.9	114.3	62.1	109.2	122.0	109.9
1959	J	149.8 ^r	119.2 ^r	131.8 ^r	312.7 ^r	149.6	117.8 ^r	62.1 ^r	121.0	121.3 ^r	128.7
	F	147.3 ^r	125.6 ^r	137.3 ^r	251.1	171.2 ^r	121.4	64.5 ^r	125.0 ^r	124.0 ^r	134.4
	M	149.4	126.7	132.7		161.8	123.1	65.4	135.2	125.1	149.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing							Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	181.5	163.4	370.9	193.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	169.0	141.4	394.2	208.3	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 O	218.2	170.1	648.5	223.2	558.7	215.1	158.8	214.8	223.2	139.5
N	210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9	177.5
D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9
1957 J	185.9	176.4	345.8	151.3	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
F	188.3	174.7	361.2	156.4	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
M	185.8	172.9	333.4	162.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
A	176.6	168.2	291.7	172.0	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
M	174.7	164.1	302.4	198.8	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
J	180.3	160.4	356.8	212.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
J	168.7	157.2	283.1	222.5	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
A	172.0	156.8	344.1	226.6	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	191.0	159.5	484.7	224.5	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	188.3	158.6	473.9	220.3	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	189.4	155.5	486.3	207.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	177.1	156.0	386.9	164.3	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	167.4	150.6	335.5	156.4	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F	165.5	143.1	347.6	156.1	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
M	163.9	140.0	337.1	161.6	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
A	161.1	137.4	330.5	182.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9
M	161.9	137.0	335.9	228.3	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1
J	166.7	137.8	391.8	237.9	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
J	159.6	141.7	342.1	236.7	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
A	169.2	145.3	449.7	239.0	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
S	180.8	145.3	489.9	239.5	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
O	181.9	143.8	504.5	246.7	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	169.0
N	184.7	139.8	515.1	230.0	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1	248.3
D	165.3	134.7	350.2	184.7	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5	267.2	359.7
1959 J	166.0	132.0	381.2 ^r	169.3 ^r	258.6	122.8	131.5 ^r	288.2 ^r	265.5 ^r	491.6
F	169.4 ^r	133.2 ^r	401.1 ^r	181.9 ^r	312.0	123.3	146.8	293.4 ^r	268.9 ^r	513.0
M	162.6	132.7	346.2	194.0	409.9	143.5		276.6	260.0	425.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1956 O	196.1	165.0	454.4	201.2	445.2	192.7	147.0	215.3	219.7	176.1
N	192.5	172.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1	170.3
D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6
1957 J	191.9	175.0	391.2	178.7	275.2	191.7	135.5	217.3	221.1	183.0
F	192.6	175.8	396.5	182.1	318.6	198.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3
M	191.7	174.1	415.2	186.2	345.1	199.9	143.1	217.0	220.8	183.1
A	190.7	170.2	441.3	184.0	340.2	185.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
M	193.0	167.3	483.1	191.9	363.7	210.6	141.4	216.7	220.7	180.9
J	186.9	164.3	422.7	192.7	344.5	223.0	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	182.3	161.9	386.2	201.1	356.2	267.0	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	176.6	158.9	347.9	199.9	362.5	248.8	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	172.2	157.0	320.4	202.1	379.3	246.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	170.9	154.4	323.3	198.0	362.2	234.5	158.1	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	174.3	150.7	356.0	197.3	380.1	225.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	170.4	151.3	321.3	191.4	405.3	185.3	135.8	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	173.6	149.0	387.0	193.9	443.8	161.1	153.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F	170.3	143.5	391.0	184.4	347.1	191.9	137.1	237.3	239.9	214.4
M	171.3	140.6	431.1	188.8	399.4	178.5	158.5	237.3	238.1	229.8
A	179.6	138.8	525.4	198.0	455.8	207.4	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9
M	184.4	139.5	559.8	218.0	538.6	243.4	167.8	233.3	237.2	198.4
J	172.3	141.3	450.3	211.4	495.0	262.1	150.5	234.3	238.3	198.8
J	172.7	146.1	443.7	210.1	499.9	236.4	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4
A	173.1	147.5	448.4	207.2	463.6	235.6	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6
S	161.4	143.4	315.9	213.4	495.0	232.3	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4
O	163.5	140.3	339.3	218.4	484.5	247.8	173.5	237.6	240.1	215.3
N	169.5	135.5	380.4	217.8	473.8	228.2	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5
D	159.6	130.4	292.6	217.9	480.5	214.6	173.2	256.5	253.3	284.8
1959 J	173.2	130.6	439.7 ^r	211.8 ^r	476.2	157.4 ^r	180.9 ^r	261.8 ^r	253.3 ^r	338.3
F	174.9 ^r	133.5 ^r	450.7 ^r	218.7 ^r	507.3	154.5	188.7	263.5 ^r	256.6 ^r	325.1
M	169.2	134.0	427.4	232.7	607.3	172.9		262.1	255.7	319.9

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

								Wages and Salaries			
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication	
Million dollars											
1957		90.0	337.9	556.3	192.4	137.8	1,318.8	45.3	401.8	137.2	
1958		91.1	345.0	568.6	202.2	136.4	1,348.4	44.7	396.6	139.3	
1957	J	85.0	318.9	525.8	175.7	121.5	1,230.9	43.4	393.0	122.0	
	F	85.6	323.2	528.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0	44.1	393.7	129.6	
	M	84.2	320.8	534.2	178.4	131.4	1,253.0	43.3	399.1	127.4	
	A	83.6	323.5	541.3	179.8	136.2	1,268.6	42.5	399.1	132.0	
	M	89.8	335.8	556.9	191.9	142.5	1,321.2	44.6	403.4	136.8	
	J	94.6	345.6	570.5	202.5	147.8	1,365.5	46.7	410.6	143.4	
	J	95.5	345.6	569.8	204.4	146.3	1,366.2	47.0	408.6	146.5	
	A	96.1	349.3	575.8	207.2	151.0	1,384.4	47.5	408.8	148.3	
	S	94.9	354.6	575.0	207.0	148.9	1,385.0	47.3	410.4	144.1	
	O	92.6	352.9	572.4	199.4	141.7	1,363.6	46.0	407.0	142.4	
	N	90.2	348.7	571.9	194.8	134.5	1,344.6	46.2	401.4	140.6	
	D	87.9	335.8	553.5	188.0	125.4	1,294.9	45.7	386.1	134.3	
	1958	J	85.2	327.6	544.0	184.7	121.6	1,267.8	46.0	381.9	130.3
		F	86.1	328.6	545.6	185.0	126.9	1,277.1	46.5	385.5	132.2
		M	85.9	328.1	548.9	185.9	129.5	1,283.2	45.8	389.8	130.3
A		85.2	333.5	557.7	189.3	133.3	1,304.0	43.9	392.3	134.6	
M		90.7	345.3	572.7	202.2	138.8	1,354.8	44.9	401.3	141.0	
J		94.0	351.4	583.6	211.0	139.4	1,384.5	45.6	404.9	143.1	
J		95.3	352.4	578.7	212.2	138.0	1,382.1	45.0	402.2	145.7	
A		94.6	352.1	576.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6	45.5	399.8	145.7	
S		96.2	357.1	584.0	217.0	145.6	1,405.3	44.7	404.7	143.5	
O		94.5	357.3	575.6	212.4	144.9	1,389.8	43.2	400.0	142.9	
N		93.6	358.4	580.3	207.3	142.0	1,386.8	43.1	402.0	142.3	
D		92.1	348.2	575.5	203.5	135.0	1,359.3	42.8	394.4	139.6	
1959		J	92.3 ^r	347.6 ^r	579.4 ^r	204.4 ^r	134.4 ^r	1,363.0 ^r	45.7	402.1 ^r	146.9 ^r
		F	89.6	345.9	579.0 ^r	204.9 ^r	137.6 ^r	1,361.5 ^r	45.9 ^r	403.2 ^r	137.7
		M	90.5	346.4	584.0	205.9	141.6	1,373.5	45.4	408.3	137.9

		Wages and Salaries												
		Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars														
1957		42.0	92.8	136.0	1,205.2	297.3	411.8	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	3,796.5	159.8	3,956.2
1958		45.0	74.2	134.2	1,189.7	282.8	417.8	68.8	590.8	717.0	355.3	3,875.6	169.5	4,045.1
1954	2nd	39.6	63.4	97.9	976.3	210.8	325.9	50.8	437.2	508.6	244.0	2,954.5	121.7	3,076.2
	3rd	57.8	81.7	101.8	983.4	252.3	341.3	52.6	443.6	498.2	262.6	3,075.3	125.0	3,200.3
	4th	36.6	99.2	105.3	968.9	228.9	336.6	51.1	458.9	523.9	253.5	3,062.9	127.6	3,190.5
1955	1st	26.6	74.5	103.1	984.8	177.6	324.6	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	2,958.6	128.6	3,087.2
	2nd	43.0	68.5	103.9	1,032.5	220.1	346.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	3,129.0	133.1	3,262.1
	3rd	56.6	88.2	110.0	1,065.7	272.0	364.1	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	3,290.3	137.4	3,427.7
	4th	31.5	108.1	112.7	1,073.0	241.1	356.7	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	3,298.4	139.8	3,438.2
1956	1st	27.1	82.9	113.3	1,088.9	208.6	349.3	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	3,240.4	140.8	3,381.2
	3nd	44.6	86.9	119.6	1,146.3	271.6	377.5	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	3,490.7	146.0	3,636.7
	3rd	63.4	110.7	128.0	1,175.6	331.6	408.6	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	3,699.2	150.7	3,849.9
	4th	38.2	124.6	128.3	1,193.4	290.0	401.7	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	3,698.6	152.7	3,851.3
1957	1st	26.4	93.1	130.8	1,185.8	247.2	379.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	3,577.4	153.5	3,730.9
	2nd	40.8	88.4	133.8	1,213.1	300.6	412.2	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	3,796.6	158.7	3,955.3
	3rd	63.1	101.7	141.8	1,227.8	350.8	438.9	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	3,972.8	162.8	4,135.6
	4th	37.4	88.0	137.9	1,194.5	290.4	417.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	3,839.4	163.6	4,003.0
1958	1st	26.2	64.7	138.3	1,157.2	229.1	392.8	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	3,664.6	163.5	3,828.1
	2nd	44.4	65.7	134.4	1,198.5	289.1	418.7	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	3,874.9	168.4	4,043.3
	3rd	68.6	75.5	135.2	1,206.7	335.3	434.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	4,001.0	172.0	4,173.0
	4th	40.9	90.9	129.1	1,196.4	277.7	424.8	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	3,961.9	174.0	4,135.9
1959	1st	30.4	69.1	137.0	1,213.6	237.4	422.5	68.7	604.9	773.5	365.2	3,922.3	175.7	4,098.0

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Paid Workers						Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force				
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural						
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1957		11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1957	Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
	May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398
	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418
	Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,664	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH⁽¹⁾

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1956	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
1957	J	118.6	184.7	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	F	118.1	185.8	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	M	118.0	186.1	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	A	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2
	M	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9
	J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9
	J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8
	A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6
	S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0
	O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3
	N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1
	D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2
1958	J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0
	F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7
	M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7
	A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3
	M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3
	J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0
	J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5
	A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3
	S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5
	O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0
	N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7
	D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7
1959	J	113.7	192.2 ^r	72.34 ^r	77.5 ^r	128.1 ^r	65.93 ^r	122.4	213.8 ^r
	F	113.0	192.9	73.09	69.8	122.7	70.11	118.9	215.9

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Formerly these employment series were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.4	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1956 D	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.5	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
1957 J	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.3	128.0	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
F	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.4	128.1	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
M	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.3	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
A	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.6	128.5	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9	128.2	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6	128.5	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	126.9	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	126.8	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1 ^r	75.16 ^r	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6 ^r	80.72	103.7 ^r	177.7 ^r	70.02 ^r
F	107.5	185.9	75.55	167.2	133.2	111.5	192.5	81.01	104.0	179.5	70.54

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64
1956 D	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
1957 J	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
F	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09
1959 J	79.2 r	126.4 r	60.43 r	92.3 r	138.5 r	48.38 r	98.3 r	161.7 r	64.15 r
F	79.3	126.5	60.38	93.8	141.4	48.58	100.0	166.1	64.75

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1956 J	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
A	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
S	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
O	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
D	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
1957 J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1 ^r	196.3 ^r	86.77 ^r	102.4 ^r	178.9 ^r	84.57 ^r	119.3 ^r	202.9 ^r	85.55 ^r
F	118.2	199.3	88.04	104.4	183.7	85.21	112.5	192.0	85.79

MANUFACTURING

CONSTRUCTION

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1956 J	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
A	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
S	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
O	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
N	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
D	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
1957 J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0 ^r	222.7	80.28 ^r	127.7 ^r	229.9 ^r	85.43 ^r	105.0 ^r	191.3 ^r	75.62 ^r
F	131.6	223.6	80.25	128.4	231.8	85.68	104.0	191.3	76.34

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Building and General Engineering				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	1949=100							Dollars
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99	
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85	
1956	N	153.8	266.0	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65	
	D	129.3	188.3	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72	
1957	J	127.3	225.6	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67	
	F	126.1	226.9	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33	
	M	130.2	236.7	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27	
	A	137.4	239.6	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26	
	M	150.3	273.4	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05	
	J	158.6	286.4	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22	
	J	163.6	302.7	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96	
	A	162.7	302.7	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74	
	S	160.6	302.2	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61	
	O	156.2	283.7	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33	
	N	143.3	263.9	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75	
	D	116.1	177.9	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68	
1958	J	112.9	208.3	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80	
	F	107.6	194.9	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35	
	M	108.8	200.6	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11	
	A	119.1	217.6	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76	
	M	132.7	244.5	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13	
	J	138.6	252.3	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95	
	J	145.7	272.9	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22	
	A	147.2	273.5	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20	
	S	142.2	265.1	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72	
	O	136.9	252.0	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05	
	N	130.9	238.7	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36	
	D	108.2	165.1	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54	
1959	J	106.3 ^r	193.9 ^r	109.3 ^r	175.2 ^r	76.93 ^r	132.0	240.4 ^r	86.52	
	F	104.9	193.9	108.5	176.2	77.92	131.9	242.3	87.30	

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*						
										1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77						
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23						
1956	N	135.0	197.1	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39						
	D	138.0	202.5	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96						
1957	J	126.5	192.0	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36						
	F	126.1	192.3	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24						
	M	127.4	194.7	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.26						
	A	129.4	198.6	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71						
	M	130.6	202.5	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87						
	J	132.0	206.1	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55						
	J	130.9	204.4	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15						
	A	131.0	204.3	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36						
	S	133.3	207.2	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15						
	O	134.6	208.5	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55						
	N	138.9	213.2	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27						
	D	140.5	215.7	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65						
1958	J	127.7	203.2	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14						
	F	126.5	202.3	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40						
	M	128.4	204.1	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32						
	A	129.0	206.8	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86						
	M	130.4	210.1	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34						
	J	131.5	212.6	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96						
	J	130.2	211.3	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76						
	A	129.8	210.1	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35						
	S	133.0	214.7	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04						
	O	134.3	216.4	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66						
	N	138.3	221.8	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20						
	D	140.7	226.3	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68						
1959	J	129.6 ^r	215.5 ^r	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6 ^r	221.3 ^r	49.63 ^r						
	F	128.8	215.8	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.6	223.8	50.19						

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0
1956 N	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
D	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
1957 J	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
F	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
M	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
A	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
M	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959 J	111.6 ^r	179.4 ^r	60.73 ^r	101.8	166.8	54.86 ^r	93.9 ^r	148.5 ^r	59.26	98.3 ^r
F	104.5	178.0	64.32	100.7	168.0	55.63	87.1	139.8	60.16	97.6
	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8
1956 N	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
D	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
1957 J	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
F	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.98	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
M	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
A	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
M	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
S	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959 J	154.5 ^r	59.47 ^r	111.8	189.4 ^r	69.65 ^r	116.6	198.8 ^r	75.46 ^r	105.9	170.1 ^r
F	156.2	60.56	111.2	189.8	70.20	116.0	198.7	75.84	105.1	172.2

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1956 S	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46		
O	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02		
N	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34		
D	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
1957 J	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09		
F	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
A	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
M	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
J	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958 J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01 ^r	118.5 ^r	194.1 ^r	68.34 ^r	144.1 ^r	242.2 ^r	74.78 ^r	108.0 ^r	184.3 ^r	77.90 ^r		
F	69.38	117.7	195.0	69.12	145.1	249.7	76.59	109.2	188.8	78.88		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1957	117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1956 O	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
N	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
D	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
1957 J	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
F	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
M	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958 J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9 ^r	192.1 ^r	58.90 ^r	118.2 ^r	200.4 ^r	71.07 ^r	103.3 ^r	175.5 ^r	60.31 ^r
F	116.6	195.0	59.91	118.2	201.0	71.27	103.8	177.6	60.76

Table 11. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.50	105.0	172.6	76.41
1956 S	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
O	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
N	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
D	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
1957 J	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
F	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1 ^r	220.8 ^r	75.79 ^r	118.8 ^r	201.8 ^r	67.00 ^r	105.8	182.2 ^r	80.11 ^r
F	126.2	215.9	75.79	118.5	202.3	67.34	106.1	183.7	80.50

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
A	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
1956 S	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
O	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
N	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
D	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
1957 J	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
F	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
M	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
M	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6 ^r	115.7 ^r	80.24 ^r	106.1	175.0 ^r	65.38 ^r	112.5 ^r	198.3 ^r	77.22 ^r
F	78.8	129.5	82.76	105.6	176.8	66.44	112.9	201.1	78.05

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH*

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
							Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products				
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1956	N	1.79	1.87	1.51	1.56	1.68	1.33	1.64	1.32	1.61	1.08
	D	1.82	1.89	1.56	1.58	1.69	1.45	1.38	1.65	1.38	1.61
1957	J	1.82	1.88	1.55	1.58	1.70	1.43	1.37	1.66	1.35	1.63
	F	1.83	1.89	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.38	1.65	1.35	1.64
	M	1.84	1.92	1.51	1.59	1.71	1.45	1.39	1.65	1.46	1.65
	A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.65	1.55	1.68
	M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.67
	J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65
	J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68
	A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64
	S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67
	O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67
	N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68
	D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65
1958	J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67
	F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66
	M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67
	A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68
	M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71
	J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72
	J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72
	A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73
	S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73
	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76
1959	J	2.01	2.07 ^r	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51 ^r	1.75
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products				Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.57	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1956	N	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.37	1.46	1.26	1.82	1.95	1.78	2.06
	D	1.19	1.20	1.04	1.36	1.47	1.25	1.83	1.96	1.78	2.08
1957	J	1.19	1.19	1.04	1.36	1.46	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.80	2.08
	F	1.20	1.21	1.05	1.37	1.48	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.80	2.08
	M	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.38	1.48	1.27	1.85	1.98	1.81	2.09
	A	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.82	2.14
	M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.83	2.14
	J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.83	2.13
	J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.84	2.15
	A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.86	2.20
	S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.86	2.19
	O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.87	2.22
	N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.86	2.19
	D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.87	2.20
1958	J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.88	2.20
	F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.88	2.20
	M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.89	2.20
	A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.90	2.22
	M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.93	2.31
	J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.91	2.23
	J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.92	2.25
	A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.91	2.26
	S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.91	2.26
	O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	1.91	2.27
	N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	1.94	2.29
	D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.96	2.32
1959	J	1.28	1.26 ^r	1.10	1.48	1.58 ^r	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.97	2.32
	F	1.28	1.27	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.99	2.14	1.97	2.33

24 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

* Formerly these hourly earnings were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94
1956	N	1.70	1.79	1.73	1.93	1.76	1.62	2.11	1.64	1.69	1.81
	D	1.72	1.79	1.75	1.94	1.79	1.63	2.14	1.66	1.70	1.83
1957	J	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.78	1.66	2.12	1.66	1.76	1.86
	F	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.92	1.78	1.66	2.11	1.66	1.75	1.85
	M	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.93	1.79	1.66	2.16	1.67	1.78	1.89
	A	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	2.20	1.69	1.77	1.89
	M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	2.27	1.70	1.76	1.89
	J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	2.26	1.71	1.74	1.90
	J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	2.20	1.73	1.75	1.89
	A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	2.25	1.74	1.74	1.90
	S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.92
	O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92
	N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94
	D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95
1958	J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.95
	F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94
	M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.93
	A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93
	M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92
	J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94
	J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92
	A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92
	S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92
	O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
	N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
	D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
1959	J	1.96 ^r	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	2.40 ^r	1.86 ^r	1.82	1.98
	F	1.97	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH *

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1956 O	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
N	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
D	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
1957 J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.7 ^r	41.9 ^r	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6 ^r	40.3	41.8 ^r	41.9	42.5 ^r	39.2
F	42.7	42.9	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

* Formerly these average hours were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1956 O	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
N	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
D	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
1957 J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3 ^r	40.8 ^r	39.0	40.6 ^r	40.3 ^r	40.0	40.4 ^r	42.8	40.7	39.8 ^r	39.1
F	41.4	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.7	40.2	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.5	40.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956 D	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
1957 J	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
F	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
M	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
A	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾		
		Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies	
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾								Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾
		Thousands		Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands		
1957		380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958		551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.48	20.12	625.4	582	22
1957	A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958	J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
	F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
	M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	853	21
	A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	746	30
	M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
	J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
	J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
	A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
	S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
	O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
	N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21
	D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959	J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
	F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	20
	M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87				782	25

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

⁽³⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

⁽⁴⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

⁽⁵⁾ Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

⁽⁶⁾ Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1956 D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining				
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallies, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days											
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958		581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1956	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	5.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
	A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
	S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
	O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
	N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
	D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959	J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
	F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	1949=100						1935-39=100		
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1957	J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	232.6	208.6	212.3
	F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	..	..	..
	M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	..	..	..
	A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	241.5	213.5	212.0
	M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	..	..	..
	J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	..	..	..
	J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	..	..	..
	A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	241.9	216.0	209.7
	S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	..	..	..
	O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	..	..	..
	N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	..	..	..
	D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	..	..	..
1958	J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	237.4	215.2	212.2
	F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	..	..	..
	M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	..	..	..
	A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	245.3	217.8	213.1
	M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	..	..	..
	J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	..	..	..
	A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	245.5	218.0	213.7
	S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	..	..	..
	O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	..	..	..
	N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	..	..	..
	D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	..	..	..
1959	J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	243.0	219.4	218.1
	F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	..	..	..
	M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	..	..	..
	A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100												
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0	
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7	
1956	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9	
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6	
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9	
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8	
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6	
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8	
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3	
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6	
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4	
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0	
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8	
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1	
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7	
1958	J	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1	179.9	
	F	227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7	
	M	228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6	
	A	228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4	
	M	228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8	
	J	227.6	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9	
	J	227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2	190.6	
	A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5	
	S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0	
	O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9	
	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0	
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9	
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0	
	F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7	
	M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1	
	A	231.2	200.2	169.8	179.9	155.8	215.3	203.5	144.7	356.7	153.4	
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS												
			Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
											Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100												
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5	
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8	
1956	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3	
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4	
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2	
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9	
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0	
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8	
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9	
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2	
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5	
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7	
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6	
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5	
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7	
1958	J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2	194.7	
	F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8	
	M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7	
	A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3	
	M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8	219.0	
	J	258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5	
	J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0	
	A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8	
	S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8	
	O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6	
	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1	
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0	
1959	J	255.6	323.9	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2	
	F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9	
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9	
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6	

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1956	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	235.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	255.6	323.9	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6

The data for 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1956 D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	260.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7	301.0	300.1
F	231.9	235.2	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9	292.1
A	227.7	234.0	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.0	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	227.0 ^r	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
F	227.5 ^r	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3
A	228.4	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.2	293.4

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.7 ^r	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1956 D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2
M	414.5	222.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.0	234.7
A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	422.2 ^r	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.0 ^r	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.5	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1956 O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.3	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.7	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1956 O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.1
F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7
A	305.2	186.5	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	149.8	158.7

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products ⁽⁴⁾	
		Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field		Animal
1935-39=100							1949=100				1935-39=100
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	212.2	166.4	258.0	232.5 ^r
1958		209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	218.5	162.4 ^r	274.5	239.8 ^r
1957	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.5
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.9
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	215.9	160.5	271.3	235.4 ^r
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	211.9	160.0	263.8	232.7 ^r
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	204.1	159.5	248.6	227.3 ^r
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	203.4	161.1	245.7	224.3 ^r
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	207.9	162.1	253.7	229.0 ^r
	1958	J	207.8	237.9	231.8	240.8	129.9	126.8	212.0	164.3	259.6	230.5^{r}
F		209.3	238.2	231.7	241.0	129.9	126.8	217.4	166.4 ^r	268.4	235.7 ^r
M		210.6	238.3	230.7	240.8	129.8	126.8	224.0	175.1	272.9	241.3 ^r
A		209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	226.1 ^r	172.3	279.9	244.9 ^r
M		210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.6	226.5	164.6	288.3	248.3 ^r
J		209.4	238.0	227.3 ^r	237.8	129.1	126.5	224.5	162.5	286.4	246.2 ^r
J		208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	222.6	166.0	279.3	245.2 ^r
A		207.5	238.0	229.1 ^r	238.2	129.5	127.9	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.2
S		207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.1 ^r
O		207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3	269.3	236.4 ^r
1959	N	211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.2 ^r
	D	211.3	239.4	233.8 ^r	246.6	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6	278.7	238.4 ^r
	J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7	241.9 ^r
	F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0	239.7 ^r
	M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5	237.4
	A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.1	213.7	156.4	271.0	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Field and Total Indexes for crop year August 1957-July 1958, inclusive, are revised again to include final payments for barley and oats. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. From August, 1957 to July, 1958 western wheat prices were initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1957	A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,087	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,993 ^r	531
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959	J	7,984 ^r	792 ^r	8,776 ^r	7,024 ^r	1,753	236	8,540 ^r	8,041 ^r	499
	F	7,379 ^r	717 ^r	8,096 ^r	6,460 ^r	1,637	207	7,889 ^r	7,397 ^r	493
	M	8,147	666	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,514	7,907	607

32 ⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽³⁾Less imports. ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)											
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1957	M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	980
	A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	915
	M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	922
	J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	885
	J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	906
	A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	917
	S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	928
	O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	1,004
	N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	932
	D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	754
1958	J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	903
	F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	902
	M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	1,030
	A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	958
	M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	970
	J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	939
	J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	929
	A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	952
	S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	951
	O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	1,032
	N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	1,030
	D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	1,070
1959	J	8,540 ^r	118	6	147	128	3,183 ^r	3,039	372	146	1,093
	F	7,889 ^r	99	6	128	119	2,962 ^r	2,809	367	127	1,004
	M	8,514	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	1,072

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(b)				
Thousand tons											
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,113	28	2,059	290
1956 D	809	329	362	1,500	441	506	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958 J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959 J	701	272	304	1,277	451	354	67	345	37	1,585	304
F	454	204	259	916	235	273	64	323	30	1,209	295
M	471	76	152	699	278	126	62	291	26	964	342

^(a)Includes Yukon.^(b)Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total ⁽¹⁾	Sales	
				Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic		Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾					Million cu. ft.		
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	206
1958	8,670	13,793	28,172	17,213	6,261	10,701	477	41
1956 D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	342
1957 J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	220
F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	203
M	8,041	16,000	18,278	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	211
A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	213
M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	224
J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	203
J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	203
A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	189
S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	192
O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	237
N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	194
D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	185
1958 J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	122
F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	90
M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	76
A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	69
M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	34
J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	17
J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	13
A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	11
S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	13
O	10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	15
N	8,638	13,526	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	25
D	8,950	15,605	43,897	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	22
1959 J	9,650	16,913	46,702	34,099 ^r	15,486 ^r	18,282	179	13
F				32,121 ^r	14,628 ^r	17,179	167	11
M				29,247	12,064	16,895	142	11

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. ⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Asphalt		
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels										
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721	
1958	20,163	20,037	18,439	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749	
1956	N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,570	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	875
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
	O	21,987	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
	N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
	I	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124	
1958	19,552	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1956	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
	F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
	J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
	J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
	A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
1958	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
	A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
	M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
	J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
	J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
	A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
1959	S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
	O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
	N	20,766	6,949	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
	D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
	J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473
	F	24,031	5,833	4,166	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,010	6,245

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾			Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports		
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1		
1958	57.8	44.9	55.0	37.4	23.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	22.2	15.4		
1957	J	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9	
	F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3	
	M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1	
	A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6	
	M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4	
	J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4	
	J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4	
	A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8	
	S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9	
	O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5	
	N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4	
	D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4	
	1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
		F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
		M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
		A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9
M		64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5	
J		64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.5	19.0	25.4	8.1	
J		62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3	
A		61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5	
S		55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3	
O		45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6	
N		40.7	33.5	39.8	28.8	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3	
D		38.1	33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2	22.7	
1959		J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5 ^r	34.2	16.7	28.1	10.1
		F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2 ^r	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8
		M	64.8	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4	23.7

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc								
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565	
1958	70.7	68.9	42.0	32.6		1,321.6	378	307	2,591	1,760	
1957	J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324
	F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420
	M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715
	A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778
	J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442
	J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
	A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
	S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
	O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
	D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547
	S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177
	O	70.1	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	401	305	2,390	2,042
	N	70.3	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,372.3	368	238	2,644	1,729
	D	69.7	93.8	43.4	36.7	283.2	510.8	376	273	2,918	2,670
1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9		237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
	M	68.2	74.7	41.3	45.5		190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons									
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6
1958	77.1	72.2	331	5.2	—	526	513	136.6	156.1	
1957 J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8
F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2
M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2
A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1
J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0
A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1
S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	368	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	462	423	129.4	115.4	4.3
M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7
J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7
A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6
S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9
O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—	682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4
N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—	558	494	154.6	172.4	32.0
D	63.1	81.4	378	0.2	—	380	234	140.7	207.3	21.0
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	0.1	—	294	188	114.8	300.3 ^r	29.7
F	60.1	53.4	236	0.1	—	268	209	127.2 ^r	299.4 ^r	
M	69.9	60.7	175	—	—	344	292	135.3	253.7	

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES*, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1956	1,797.0	1,823.1	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1957	1,838.7	1,777.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1956 N	1,874.8	1,865.6	2,776.3	3,911.8	427.2	4,339.1	2,008.3	1,203.6	1,127.1
D	1,740.2	1,967.2	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1957 J	1,743.5	1,862.1	3,121.9	4,016.3	446.4	4,462.7	2,047.1	1,225.1	1,190.5
F	1,714.0	1,705.0	3,112.8	4,106.8	457.4	4,564.1	2,069.2	1,253.9	1,241.0
M	1,918.0	1,859.0	3,053.8	4,116.6	454.5	4,571.1	2,073.4	1,237.7	1,259.9
A	1,870.4	1,790.0	2,973.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7	1,262.4
M	1,980.1	1,884.4	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7
J	1,871.5	1,792.6	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7
J	1,864.2	1,800.6	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8
A	1,827.5	1,782.2	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2
S	1,829.9	1,715.6	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0
O	1,891.7	1,791.4	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8
N	1,823.5	1,659.3	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7
D	1,730.3	1,689.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1958 J	1,641.3	1,886.2	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7
F	1,627.2	1,566.7	2,454.9	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3
M	1,770.6	1,736.9	2,421.1	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2
A	1,812.6	1,767.7	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9
M	1,900.3	1,900.3	2,376.2	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8
J	1,902.1	1,851.2	2,325.4	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4
J	1,837.5	1,825.1	2,313.0	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0
A	1,741.0	1,754.7	2,326.7	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2
S	1,864.0	1,773.3	2,236.0	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.6
O	1,948.6	1,842.5	2,129.9	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1
N	1,823.6	1,812.5	2,118.8	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5
D	1,750.1	1,742.1	2,110.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
1959 J	1,691.0	1,763.3	2,183.2	3,959.4 ^r	436.2 ^r	4,395.6 ^r	1,969.3	1,191.9 ^r	1,234.4
F	1,723.2 ^r	1,636.8 ^r	2,096.7 ^r	4,002.7 ^r	437.3 ^r	4,440.1 ^r	1,970.6 ^r	1,206.0 ^r	1,263.4 ^r
M	1,820.4	1,822.3	2,098.6	4,023.8	437.1	4,461.0	1,971.1	1,211.7	1,278.2

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	338.6	723.5	49.4	120.7	63.9	195.7	74.9	175.5	276.6	586.4	229.7	691.3
1957	360.2	776.5	47.4	116.8	64.0	204.1	77.6	192.8	270.9	599.4	239.7	700.1
1956	N	358.8	729.5	47.3	113.3	66.3	192.8	86.6	171.9	268.5	565.2	241.3
	D	349.0	723.5	41.1	120.7	62.7	195.7	61.5	175.5	240.0	586.4	212.5
1957	J	322.4	737.6	44.2	121.6	69.6	194.6	66.0	191.2	241.8	582.2	216.8
	F	310.1	741.3	44.9	124.1	68.3	195.9	83.0	198.2	245.1	618.2	231.2
	M	330.0	730.0	49.2	123.8	68.8	193.4	89.9	195.2	272.6	645.1	268.6
	A	345.6	710.9	50.5	123.3	63.3	197.7	80.1	197.0	266.6	626.5	247.0
	M	364.9	705.9	48.8	122.4	66.7	203.9	70.5	202.8	301.7	627.4	269.4
	J	371.8	697.8	45.6	121.4	63.8	204.8	55.6	213.8	295.8	627.8	254.3
	J	387.6	709.9	45.6	119.9	55.9	203.7	63.0	216.2	292.6	630.1	251.2
	A	388.6	740.0	53.9	115.1	60.6	200.8	94.2	208.6	292.4	631.9	232.8
	S	380.1	764.3	53.6	113.9	65.2	199.7	97.5	198.7	281.7	634.3	236.8
	O	382.2	781.4	52.1	112.5	66.6	199.0	92.7	193.5	280.6	607.2	246.6
	N	367.5	789.2	44.3	112.1	63.7	199.9	78.7	188.5	253.6	590.8	224.8
	D	371.8	776.5	36.6	116.8	55.6	204.1	59.8	192.8	227.0	599.4	196.6
1958	J	335.4	764.1	40.2	119.4	59.1	205.1	61.4	198.8	230.5	607.1	200.0
	F	328.7	739.2	44.0	117.0	58.8	202.6	75.9	197.2	228.8	614.2	201.9
	M	357.4	745.8	47.3	113.6	62.0	204.4	84.2	191.3	254.8	641.9	221.4
	A	372.1	749.3	47.6	110.6	60.6	202.6	74.2	189.9	263.0	605.8	232.9
	M	406.0	750.8	46.0	110.6	63.3	203.2	63.7	188.5	290.8	597.4	236.5
	J	409.1	744.7	45.6	109.9	64.6	202.0	55.1	198.4	287.7	597.5	247.4
	J	421.5	755.8	45.2	106.3	57.3	196.9	61.5	201.2	287.6	594.1	223.1
	A	391.2	797.2	50.2	103.7	59.8	193.9	87.9	195.1	284.2	583.3	208.0
	S	399.6	834.1	55.8	102.0	67.0	190.6	99.6	180.2	292.1	582.0	226.7
	O	430.9	836.3	53.4	101.3	72.2	189.1	96.2	174.1	309.6 ^r	563.1	227.9
	N	398.8	834.7	46.2	104.9	65.5	189.0	80.8	172.7	279.3	551.9	206.3
	D	394.9	838.3	45.1	110.3	62.7	189.4	65.3	174.6	248.4	572.1	204.8
1959	J	364.4	828.5	43.5	110.0	67.6	189.6	67.6	179.2	241.1	580.8	201.1
	F	354.6 ^r	821.8 ^r	48.5 ^r	112.2	67.5 ^r	186.5 ^r	81.6 ^r	183.6 ^r	236.6 ^r	603.7 ^r	205.3 ^r
	M	372.7	820.3	51.7	113.5	69.7	186.3	86.0	180.6	251.5	627.0	226.4

* The inventories series shown throughout this table have been revised to exclude finished goods of own manufacture held at manufacturers' sales offices, wholesale outlets and retail stores, i.e. inventories now represent goods of own manufacture held at plant or plant warehouse only.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1956	182.8	308.1	153.7	251.7	90.9	269.2	47.7	85.4	111.7	206.9	92.6	248.1
1957	187.1	329.3	134.1	269.6	90.2	240.7	49.6	95.0	127.6	211.6	100.6	250.9
1956 N	194.3	303.7	164.4	252.5	100.6	260.7	47.8	81.6	117.7	216.7	92.0	244.5
D	205.8	308.1	147.7	251.7	97.1	269.2	36.9	85.4	121.5	206.9	80.1	248.1
1957 J	209.6	317.4	142.5	256.2	87.8	265.3	33.6	90.6	133.4	205.6	93.6	242.7
F	167.6	339.9	136.3	258.5	87.6	269.0	34.4	95.7	125.9	207.2	96.0	239.0
M	259.7	317.2	136.3	265.7	90.4	272.1	40.6	97.4	120.8	212.3	102.6	235.2
A	228.5	319.1	146.8	266.8	83.9	274.7	43.9	101.0	115.0	219.2	110.3	233.4
M	223.1	320.2	149.2	271.9	88.0	275.8	57.8	100.0	129.1	212.0	120.0	231.1
J	195.6	317.1	131.9	271.8	89.8	275.8	57.1	97.1	118.7	221.4	101.5	228.2
J	185.7	307.1	118.3	278.2	79.7	265.2	63.8	93.4	131.8	231.9	99.9	227.3
A	120.8	298.9	123.4	278.3	82.3	258.8	59.9	93.1	130.8	231.0	98.3	231.2
S	114.7	312.5	120.5	282.9	101.3	255.2	56.6	91.3	126.8	232.0	100.7	233.5
O	138.2	345.5	128.4	286.9	109.0	249.5	58.4	90.0	137.0	234.2	103.9	242.4
N	189.1	348.1	140.1	281.9	92.2	241.4	50.6	90.3	128.5	222.1	95.8	247.2
D	212.4	329.3	134.9	269.6	90.7	240.7	38.8	95.0	134.1	211.6	84.1	250.9
1958 J	177.1	319.0	120.8	281.9	78.5	241.1	35.7	99.8	115.6	221.5	100.7	249.1
F	174.8	307.5	112.5	285.1	80.1	240.7	31.8	104.5	105.2	226.8	96.4	246.9
M	195.7	290.5	114.2	293.1	89.2	241.8	39.9	108.6	108.0	224.4	104.4	240.3
A	202.0	280.3	121.7	289.5	79.8	241.9	45.0	110.1	103.9	219.3	116.9	238.0
M	204.9	266.0	121.2	296.3	80.1	242.9	60.4	107.6	113.4	212.5	119.6	234.4
J	189.4	247.6	126.4	285.7	90.7	238.4	61.0	103.4	120.9	211.9	110.3	237.1
J	159.3	227.1	117.5	281.9	75.9	228.9	62.5	101.1	127.7	210.1	104.2	238.9
A	86.4	229.8	122.1	270.4	72.8	223.3	60.0	98.0	123.5	214.9	99.1	237.0
S	117.3	254.2	118.5	263.7	97.1	225.8	62.6	94.9	113.6	214.2	114.0	234.7
O	148.6	254.3	102.7	260.3	94.3	223.3	63.4	95.4	128.8	214.3	116.9	240.9
N	173.3	261.3	99.8	255.3	88.6	227.4	56.1	96.2	123.9	209.1	106.0	243.7
D	189.4	253.5	95.5	255.1	86.0	230.8	44.1	100.9	128.5	194.0	91.9	254.8
1959 J	170.9	249.1 ^r	102.1	271.9	73.0	243.8	39.9	104.6	127.6	196.7	100.4	251.9
F	185.1 ^r	246.2 ^r	116.1 ^r	275.4 ^r	73.6 ^r	250.5 ^r	40.4 ^r	108.5 ^r	117.8 ^r	199.1 ^r	102.6 ^r	251.1 ^r
M	193.4	245.8	124.7	273.3	78.1	254.1	43.8	108.3	118.0	199.4	108.7	248.0

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	471.2	1,046.5	469.5	297.2	599.5	297.5	109.4	275.7	109.7	64.6	171.3	62.4
1957	499.4	1,103.0	496.5	321.5	648.5	321.8	113.8	293.7	113.1	64.1	160.9	61.6
1956 N	505.2	1,049.8	503.9	315.7	612.7	312.3	120.1	268.6	128.3	69.4	168.5	63.2
D	460.1	1,046.5	446.9	308.5	599.5	304.5	89.0	275.7	88.1	62.7	171.3	54.2
1957 J	443.5	1,081.3	449.1	289.6	617.6	289.6	98.1	291.1	107.7	55.7	172.7	51.7
F	458.1	1,107.2	450.0	277.3	633.2	276.8	118.8	299.5	108.1	62.0	174.4	65.1
M	482.1	1,114.0	465.0	291.9	641.0	292.7	129.3	295.7	114.8	60.9	177.2	57.5
A	482.8	1,112.7	480.5	306.0	634.9	306.1	117.4	299.2	119.7	59.5	178.5	54.8
M	493.2	1,120.1	503.9	324.7	630.6	323.8	106.7	307.4	121.5	61.8	182.1	58.6
J	476.5	1,127.3	481.7	330.6	623.1	329.9	86.6	320.1	92.9	59.2	184.1	58.9
J	495.3	1,134.3	498.3	342.6	634.3	344.3	96.1	320.8	95.9	56.7	179.2	58.2
A	541.6	1,127.2	535.0	342.4	642.8	346.3	135.7	309.0	128.8	63.5	175.3	59.9
S	557.1	1,128.4	530.6	339.0	664.3	341.2	141.2	295.7	120.1	76.8	168.5	69.4
O	566.7	1,121.5	551.8	347.7	665.6	344.6	135.0	289.4	131.2	84.0	166.5	75.9
N	514.4	1,112.8	518.8	332.9	666.4	332.8	113.7	284.7	123.8	67.9	161.6	62.3
D	480.9	1,103.0	492.8	333.3	648.5	333.0	86.4	293.7	93.0	61.2	160.9	66.8
1958 J	454.1	1,109.3	464.0	305.0	647.7	305.0	93.6	301.5	106.3	55.5	160.1	52.7
F	467.2	1,099.3	454.5	299.7	641.5	299.1	110.7	298.6	97.0	56.7	159.2	58.4
M	507.2	1,113.9	493.8	321.8	664.3	321.5	122.9	290.0	110.3	62.6	159.6	62.0
A	505.4	1,126.4	515.0	335.2	677.4	336.2	110.8	288.1	115.0	59.4	160.8	63.8
M	520.1	1,131.5	533.7	362.7	681.3	363.9	97.9	288.2	105.3	59.4	162.0	64.5
J	516.6	1,140.9	527.3	366.3	680.7	363.2	86.4	299.1	97.5	63.8	161.2	66.6
J	525.6	1,139.3	536.4	373.7	679.2	371.2	94.3	299.3	103.7	57.7	160.9	61.6
A	541.7	1,124.7	556.3	350.1	679.3	355.1	128.7	291.0	130.7	62.9	154.4	66.5
S	580.8	1,128.1	549.4	360.0	697.8	359.9	143.5	274.6	118.1	77.3	155.7	71.4
O	594.0	1,127.0	596.1	374.6	704.7	374.3	140.7	268.7	137.4	78.7	153.7	84.5
N	544.4	1,125.5	542.5	355.0	697.7	353.3	116.5	270.8	120.8	72.9	155.0	68.4
D	511.9	1,131.4	511.2	350.0	694.5	350.7	96.7	276.7	98.5	65.2	160.2	61.9
1959 J	490.7	1,147.9	500.4	330.7	698.4	328.2	104.2	282.4	118.4	55.7	167.1	53.8
F	503.0 ^r	1,160.6 ^r	501.4 ^r	320.3 ^r	704.8 ^r	321.1 ^r	121.4 ^r	284.9 ^r	112.7 ^r	61.3	170.9 ^r	67.6 ^r
M	526.5	1,161.2	513.5	337.0	706.9	338.3	127.2	281.8	114.2	62.3	172.5	61.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Capital Goods Industries										Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders				
Million dollars												
1956	157.6	444.3	180.1	70.7	146.3	87.9	86.9	298.0	92.2	148.3	382.5	156.4
1957	170.8	465.2	137.7	79.5	175.1	54.6	91.3	290.1	83.1	153.8	401.4	146.4
1957	F	169.6	466.4	183.4	79.5	159.1	85.2	90.0	307.4	98.2	131.0	404.7
	M	191.1	466.8	143.3	86.5	162.0	55.4	104.5	304.8	87.9	149.6	422.7
	A	188.7	471.8	148.8	82.8	166.0	49.7	105.9	305.8	99.1	143.3	424.8
	M	182.1	479.1	155.9	76.5	175.1	73.4	105.6	304.0	82.5	177.2	421.6
	J	183.8	473.0	150.6	84.0	172.2	47.1	99.9	300.8	103.5	169.5	417.0
	J	174.4	466.1	138.0	83.3	172.0	63.2	91.0	294.1	74.8	167.1	407.5
	A	135.6	463.9	142.9	57.4	175.5	57.7	78.2	288.3	85.2	166.1	400.8
	S	153.0	464.0	110.8	66.5	179.5	41.7	86.5	284.4	69.1	162.1	400.0
	O	163.2	471.3	115.0	76.0	186.4	40.3	87.1	284.8	74.6	172.0	390.2
	N	159.8	472.4	86.6	78.6	188.6	17.3	81.2	283.8	69.3	152.9	388.3
	D	187.7	465.2	147.3	105.5	175.1	71.8	82.2	290.1	75.5	130.1	401.4
1958	J	154.8	466.6	337.6	81.4	170.8	272.0	73.5	295.8	65.6	128.0	402.3
	F	161.9	458.2	133.4	78.2	164.9	60.8	83.7	293.3	72.6	120.8	409.9
	M	178.6	444.4	155.2	87.4	154.6	80.5	91.2	289.8	74.7	137.1	404.3
	A	169.8	435.3	138.5	79.4	151.2	60.0	90.4	284.1	78.5	146.7	397.9
	M	165.6	421.2	198.1	77.1	143.5	118.9	88.6	277.7	79.2	163.4	393.1
	J	168.7	400.7	131.7	79.0	131.1	36.2	89.7	269.6	95.5	178.3	379.0
	J	157.9	386.0	132.4	78.1	126.4	53.2	79.8	259.6	79.1	164.8	364.8
	A	116.7	380.5	108.9	51.3	123.8	42.1	65.4	256.7	66.8	164.6	353.3
	S	144.7	382.1	89.2	67.1	125.6	19.0	77.6	256.5	70.2	171.3	344.9
	O	142.1	379.9	70.8	64.1	121.9	-2.7	78.1	258.0	73.4	177.8	334.3
	N	129.4	389.5	111.2	57.1	127.9	31.4	72.2	261.6	79.8	152.3	336.1
	D	142.3	393.5	128.8	64.5	124.7	55.2	77.8	268.8	73.6	131.1	350.8
1959	J	128.3	396.7 ^r	129.0	56.6	118.8 ^r	53.8	71.7	277.9	75.2	111.4	369.3
	F	142.6 ^r	395.1 ^r	45.2 ^r	63.2 ^r	114.5 ^r	-42.0 ^r	79.4 ^r	280.7 ^r	87.2 ^r	112.2 ^r	385.6 ^r
	M	153.2	396.0	136.5	65.2	114.7	45.2	88.1	281.3	91.3	126.3	385.4
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	324.5	669.6	322.5	139.7	218.9	142.3	252.9	627.8	252.5	302.9	592.6	299.8
1957	299.3	705.8	295.1	133.6	208.8	131.7	262.8	644.3	256.0	319.1	592.1	314.3
1957	F	287.1	684.2	274.8	111.1	240.1	112.5	254.3	593.8	249.8	302.9	610.5
	M	304.2	700.4	318.0	197.1	215.6	200.4	281.7	571.2	256.5	312.2	626.1
	A	302.6	682.3	285.8	172.0	213.9	164.7	272.4	570.2	268.5	308.6	633.8
	M	327.1	689.6	298.2	173.6	204.4	165.9	289.2	578.9	275.9	337.8	624.2
	J	314.1	693.0	292.6	139.4	202.5	131.0	267.6	585.0	257.6	320.6	623.2
	J	307.1	710.1	300.7	129.7	191.6	126.4	260.1	588.1	246.6	330.5	628.9
	A	308.3	736.1	281.3	90.2	178.1	89.9	257.5	596.0	245.8	328.2	623.1
	S	290.5	746.0	269.4	76.1	187.4	79.8	257.1	611.8	260.8	334.1	610.7
	O	293.2	731.0	288.2	91.2	212.4	94.4	270.8	635.0	270.2	334.7	604.1
	N	291.2	715.5	272.4	135.8	211.8	130.3	253.9	644.8	240.8	315.5	583.9
	D	280.2	705.8	271.8	128.1	208.8	126.0	226.3	644.3	226.0	297.0	582.1
1958	J	261.9	720.4	313.8	114.5	202.8	115.4	243.3	629.4	241.0	284.7	591.0
	F	250.9	715.5	247.7	116.5	195.5	121.9	235.4	609.4	234.8	274.6	601.1
	M	269.7	740.1	283.9	129.0	188.2	125.2	255.2	590.1	248.5	293.8	604.8
	A	279.5	699.0	266.9	146.3	178.2	143.4	267.1	578.3	266.7	297.7	601.6
	M	301.5	703.7	287.5	153.5	169.4	140.4	276.0	570.2	268.7	320.1	589.4
	J	301.9	695.3	308.5	136.9	161.2	133.7	273.9	567.6	263.1	326.9	584.5
	J	294.6	707.6	298.8	106.5	143.1	107.6	255.0	563.5	257.9	333.0	580.1
	A	291.4	725.4	277.1	59.5	148.3	67.5	242.2	571.1	262.5	324.9	576.4
	S	284.9	736.8	296.0	80.7	170.0	76.7	263.0	566.9	267.2	338.6	563.7
	O	303.0	704.0	285.0	114.3	174.3	120.2	271.9	584.1	255.7	345.5	559.7
	N	271.1	681.5	270.2	141.8	176.2	141.4	260.5	602.1	281.6	324.2	551.6
	D	251.0	690.7	251.4	152.3	174.3	155.5	248.8	622.0	260.8	312.8	548.8
1959	J	253.7	695.6	295.9	136.2	175.9	137.1	264.0	609.9	265.8	306.8	564.0
	F	257.0 ^r	706.5 ^r	234.0 ^r	145.3 ^r	179.9 ^r	154.0 ^r	260.4 ^r	598.1 ^r	270.9 ^r	302.8 ^r	576.9 ^r
	M	272.4	724.2	285.5	153.2	180.9	154.3	278.5	594.3	281.1	310.4	581.9

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages					
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37	
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06	
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
	A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
	S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
	O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
	N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
	D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959	J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
	F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
	M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	..	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
	A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

⁽³⁾End of period.

⁽⁴⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1958			25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	15.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
	J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.49	0.53	8.23	19.40
	J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
	A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
	S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
	O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
	N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68
	D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19
1959	J	8.85	29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36
	F		26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10
	M		16.89	8.00	11.12	3.59	19.12	13.12	1.64	0.51	9.31	19.57

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
					Boots all Rubber								
						Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear		End of Period Total	
Total		Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Total						Total		
Thousands					Thousand Pairs								
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7	
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1	
1957	M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
	A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
	M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
	J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
	A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
	S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
	D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	590.7	5,283.8
	F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
	M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
	A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
	M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3
	J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6
	J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3
	A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3
	S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7
	O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6
	N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5
	D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1
1959	J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4
	F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3
	M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.9	17.6	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500
1957 M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604
D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168
F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415
M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1956 D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806 ^r	1,707 ^r	214 ^r	655 ^r	266	3,647 ^r	3,277 ^r	371 ^r
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,512	451

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024		1,369	5,862
1956 O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980		1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004		1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791		1,234	5,983
F		31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372		1,470	6,354
M		34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396			6,367
A		35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723			

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'																			
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾									
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures										
											Coats	Suits							
			Thousands					Thousand dozen											
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9								
1958		391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2								
1955	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2								
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6								
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7								
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0								
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3								
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8								
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9								
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9								
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2								
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9								
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5								
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2								
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5								
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5								
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5								
CHILDREN'S																			
BOYS'																			
									Shirts										
									Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work			
																	Coats	Suits	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen											
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6								
1958		240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8								
1955	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2								
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1								
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4								
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8								
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1								
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8								
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2								
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6								
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0								
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4								
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4								
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8								
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4								
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8								
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4								
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'																			
Dress Clothing																			
Work Clothing																			
											Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls,			
														Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
			Thousands					Thousand dozen											
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0								
1958		406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6								
1955	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1								
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8								
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5								
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7								
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9								
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5								
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9								
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6								
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4								
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1								
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0								
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7								
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8								
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1								
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9								

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1957 J	484.4	195.1	0.2	13.9	23.7	48.0	28.6	0.7	11.4	68.6	289.3
F	585.1	235.8	0.1	22.9	24.0	62.4	25.9	4.3	10.1	86.2	349.3
M	660.4	269.0	0.4	15.8	23.5	95.2	36.8	3.7	12.6	80.9	391.4
A	490.5	164.6	1.2	14.3	21.8	67.5	48.7	2.3	0.3	8.4	325.9
M	661.0	276.8	0.7	36.2	28.1	116.1	85.3	3.5	3.7	3.2	384.3
J	755.1	344.0	1.4	40.6	33.9	164.5	91.1	6.1	3.1	3.1	411.1
J	753.1	343.5	1.1	37.6	32.0	161.1	94.2	6.0	4.5	6.9	409.7
A	716.5	309.4	0.9	22.8	22.6	131.4	113.4	6.1	5.6	6.4	407.2
S	619.1	225.3	0.9	27.6	11.5	99.5	75.3	2.7	2.6	5.2	393.9
O	532.0	135.7	0.7	13.7	12.7	67.6	36.5	1.1	0.1	3.3	396.2
N	411.8	64.0	0.4	6.9	5.7	24.9	19.2	0.3	0.6	6.0	347.8
D	385.7	79.3	0.4	3.5	10.0	25.9	16.4	0.4	1.3	21.4	306.4
1958 J	543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2	370.3
F	577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
M	634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
A	473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
M	658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.9	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
J	733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
J	734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
A	693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	16.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
S	684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
O	629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	491.0
N	475.9	86.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
D	484.6	122.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
M	677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	459.8

WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾					NEWSPRINT					
Production				Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾			
Thousand tons										
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5	
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.8	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7	
1957	J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	762.3	405.9	351.0	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	863.4 ^r	449.8	407.7 ^r	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
	S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
	O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
	N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
	D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959	J	823.6	416.0	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
	F	779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
	M	852.4	446.5	400.8	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons										
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1958		14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2
1956	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8
	A	(2)	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7
	S									
	O									
	N									
1959	J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
	F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
	M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Ware-houses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons												
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958		2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1956	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
	A	(2)	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
	S											
	O											
	N											
1959	J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
	F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
	M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada. ⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons										
1957		309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958		255.1		362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1957	J	304.9	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	269.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
	S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
	O	229.5	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	(5) 126.5	1,078.5	165.3
	N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
	D	304.9		426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4			147.8
1959	J	299.3		461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
	F	282.6		436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	64.5
	M	350.6		476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	82.9

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. ⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS									
					Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed					
	Prod.	Ship.	Total	Exp.			Dom.							
								Prod.		Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Thousands	Number
1957	34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325		
1958	29.62	29.97	4.87	5.11	24.75	24.86			32.49	1.12	31.37	12,198		
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497	
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285	
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375	
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699	
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462	
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547	
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231	
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141	
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982	
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230	
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,185	
	D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300	
	1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,567
		F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,516
		M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,674
		A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,858
M		41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,401	
J		36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,855	
J		27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323	
A		9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57	11,695	
S		11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,554	
O		20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757	
1959	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,708	
	D	38.96	38.47	5.69	5.40	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.18	9,569	
1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	29.33	28.47	0.97	27.50	8,347	
	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15			32.10	0.83	31.27	9,479	
	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31			42.38	1.28	41.10	12,210	

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58		0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61		0.81
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30		1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00		0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72		0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41		0.61

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES								IMPORTS			
		Radio Receivers					Television Receivers					Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces		
Thousands													
1957		60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1958		57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5		
1957	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8
	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1
	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8
	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4
1959	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6
	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4		
	M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4		

⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1957	30,585	286	32	671	629	8,633	11,935	955	1,119	2,796	3,530
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1955 1st	13,407	74	1	168	101	3,288	6,184	157	359	732	2,343
2nd	45,299	274	88	1,189	847	14,070	16,303	1,959	1,215	3,613	5,741
3rd	47,501	832	75	998	1,526	13,020	18,417	2,709	1,929	3,585	4,410
4th	32,069	433	50	591	512	9,474	12,552	1,880	845	2,612	3,120
1956 1st	14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997	2,428
2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,707
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284

COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1957	29,321	296	37	610	638	8,297	11,272	1,078	1,078	2,487	3,530
1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1955 1st	24,313	107	13	518	303	5,681	11,387	731	951	2,485	2,137
2nd	28,292	192	19	606	245	8,565	11,358	1,091	653	2,506	3,057
3rd	31,649	544	34	640	904	9,418	11,219	1,700	944	2,546	3,700
4th	43,675	441	133	847	1,110	11,202	17,648	2,351	1,730	3,073	5,140
1956 1st	25,664	289	17	407	180	7,924	10,542	972	693	1,975	2,665
2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638

UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1957	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1955 1st	58,519	2,853	75	1,147	1,142	14,221	22,744	2,179	1,678	4,627	7,853
2nd	76,016	2,941	135	1,722	1,705	20,353	27,672	3,006	2,237	5,712	10,533
3rd	91,386	3,067	176	2,024	2,296	23,838	34,846	4,015	3,194	6,726	11,204
4th	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265	9,143
1956 1st	66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,509	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255	8,823
2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	
	Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	591.6	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6	
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9	
1957	J	31.90	100	64	4.93	484.4	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9	
	F	27.16	124	74	5.66	585.1	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2	
	M	26.49	226	99	4.91	660.4	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1	
	A	27.17	141	60	5.05	490.5	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8	
	M	34.29	231	64	5.79	661.0	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3	
	J	31.33	280	70	4.33	755.1	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7	
	J	29.34	325	84	4.61	753.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5	
	A	27.71	298	114	5.65	716.5	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1	
	S	27.21	233	102	5.36	619.1	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6	
	O	31.88	225	90	5.26 ^r	532.0	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3	
	N	29.77	171	79	5.53	411.8	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5	
	D	26.78	110	43	4.60	385.7	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8	
1958	J	29.58	194	50	3.37	543.3	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6	
	F	26.07	159	70	5.18	577.7	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7	
	M	30.66	149	53	5.22	634.0	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7	
	A	30.52	231	68	6.69	473.2	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1	
	M	32.55	380	82	5.75	658.0	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3	
	J	31.26	399	103	5.75	733.0	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8	12.7	
	J	35.33	436	96	6.50	734.6	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1	
	A	36.94	344	91	7.64	693.9	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4	
	S	36.75	281	95	7.44	684.9	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3	
	O	41.36	330	110	6.72	629.8	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7	
	N	31.30	193	73	5.83	475.9	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2	
	D	31.58	76	49	6.85	484.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4	
1959	J	32.49 ^r	103	23	3.88	567.3	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2	
	F	28.77 ^r	145	29	4.22	614.4	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.7	13.5	
	M	29.32	218	67	5.46	677.6	6.5	38.6	7.0			

Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1958	4,437 ^r	602		31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,186 ^r	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
	S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
	O	6,110 ^r	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
	N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
	D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
1959	J	3,818	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,623
	F	3,251	659		17.36	29.92	20.7 ^r	23.27	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,408
	M				28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,433

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1957		643.83 ^r	172.55 ^r	114.27 ^r	9.47 ^r	48.81 ^r	49.97 ^r	9.50 ^r	17.23 ^r	19.20 ^r	229.37 ^r
1958		696.72	168.62	122.85	6.79	38.98	54.09	10.50	17.81	21.44	273.07
1954	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	525.87 ^r	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	198.36 ^r
	2nd	682.97 ^r	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99 ^r	10.54	5.68 ^r	—	216.20 ^r
	3rd	691.51 ^r	215.72 ^r	137.76	18.71	59.25 ^r	46.96 ^r	10.21	35.94 ^r	—	219.00 ^r
	4th	741.53 ^r	224.51 ^r	106.61	18.89 ^r	99.00 ^r	53.50 ^r	14.32	11.85 ^r	18.02	271.72 ^r
1957	1st	570.97 ^r	152.89 ^r	117.75 ^r	5.82 ^r	29.32 ^r	74.80 ^r	10.94	4.74 ^r	57.07	196.04 ^r
	2nd	613.32 ^r	189.82 ^r	143.86	9.20 ^r	36.77 ^r	14.19 ^r	6.73	5.78 ^r	—	208.17 ^r
	3rd	659.83 ^r	159.28 ^r	98.74 ^r	14.57 ^r	45.96 ^r	53.83 ^r	7.52 ^r	44.80 ^r	—	226.51 ^r
	4th	731.18 ^r	188.22 ^r	96.75 ^r	8.27 ^r	83.19 ^r	57.07 ^r	12.79 ^r	13.60 ^r	19.72 ^r	286.75 ^r
1958	1st	613.18 ^r	137.81 ^r	115.68 ^r	4.41 ^r	17.72 ^r	82.60	13.01 ^r	5.52 ^r	62.00	237.65 ^r
	2nd	666.41 ^r	192.43 ^r	153.18 ^r	7.68 ^r	31.57 ^r	14.05 ^r	8.89 ^r	4.70 ^r	—	243.05 ^r
	3rd	710.55 ^r	168.75 ^r	116.30 ^r	9.50 ^r	42.95 ^r	56.78 ^r	8.27 ^r	47.62 ^r	—	254.13 ^r
	4th	796.74	175.49	106.25	5.57	63.67	62.94	11.84	13.40	23.75	357.45
Livestock					Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming ⁽⁵⁾	
Million dollars											
1957	120.43 ^r	73.04 ^r	2.53	33.38 ^r	114.96 ^r	9.99	35.80	15.88 ^r	11.54	3.77 ^r	
1958	153.32	81.26	2.71	35.78	123.74	10.36	37.24	16.62	9.35	3.64	
1954	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	27.31 ^r	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.50 ^r	11.15	
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	32.11 ^r	122.60	3.17	37.82	20.92 ^r	16.11	
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41 ^r	132.26	21.77 ^r	36.34	15.31 ^r	2.89	
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00 ^r	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10 ^r	24.67	
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85 ^r	79.89 ^r	2.67 ^r	35.99	11.25 ^r	9.39	
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11 ^r	128.76 ^r	3.46 ^r	33.25	20.46 ^r	13.56	
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28 ^r	143.39 ^r	23.54 ^r	34.79	15.49 ^r	2.43	
	4th	154.12 ^r	70.85 ^r	4.51 ^r	57.28 ^r	107.78 ^r	10.30 ^r	39.18	16.34 ^r	20.76	
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	23.56 ^r	89.73 ^r	2.29	37.40 ^r	12.36 ^r	7.61 ^r	
	2nd	138.05 ^r	81.30 ^r	0.91 ^r	22.80 ^r	142.11 ^r	3.90	36.86 ^r	20.73 ^r	10.99 ^r	
	3rd	144.59 ^r	77.70 ^r	3.22 ^r	28.61 ^r	151.53 ^r	24.97	35.28 ^r	15.94 ^r	1.97 ^r	
	4th	194.10	90.06	5.13	68.16	111.59	10.29	39.42	17.44	16.83	
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
Million dollars											
1957	6.11 ^r	10.50 ^r	10.97 ^r	96.48 ^r	197.33 ^r	50.21 ^r	134.38 ^r	109.47 ^r	28.37 ^r		
1958	6.97	10.57	11.53	103.62	215.85	55.10	142.89	120.38	29.81		
1954	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81		
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76		
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21		
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49		
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67		
1956	1st	5.35 ^r	8.51 ^r	10.00 ^r	73.30 ^r	194.29 ^r	35.76 ^r	85.92 ^r	90.64 ^r		
	2nd	7.70 ^r	9.92 ^r	13.81 ^r	102.61 ^r	175.20 ^r	50.07 ^r	186.79 ^r	114.17 ^r		
	3rd	5.35 ^r	11.23 ^r	9.73 ^r	106.20 ^r	202.63 ^r	57.11 ^r	162.34 ^r	107.08 ^r		
	4th	8.05 ^r	13.90 ^r	14.85 ^r	103.19 ^r	208.43 ^r	67.83 ^r	161.93 ^r	124.76 ^r		
1957	1st	5.68 ^r	8.11 ^r	10.22 ^r	69.58 ^r	199.19 ^r	36.89 ^r	108.73 ^r	109.20 ^r		
	2nd	6.22 ^r	9.09 ^r	10.88 ^r	98.10 ^r	163.22 ^r	48.69 ^r	150.59 ^r	103.69 ^r		
	3rd	5.16 ^r	11.74 ^r	9.25 ^r	113.90 ^r	213.71 ^r	53.55 ^r	120.27 ^r	101.74 ^r		
	4th	7.40 ^r	13.04 ^r	13.55 ^r	104.36 ^r	213.21 ^r	61.69 ^r	157.93 ^r	123.28 ^r		
1958	1st	7.10 ^r	9.22 ^r	11.67 ^r	73.50 ^r	214.55 ^r	42.99 ^r	113.34 ^r	116.37 ^r		
	2nd	7.57 ^r	8.92 ^r	11.15 ^r	106.91 ^r	184.65 ^r	56.39 ^r	158.26 ^r	108.84 ^r		
	3rd	5.52 ^r	11.25 ^r	9.95 ^r	121.09 ^r	222.37 ^r	54.12 ^r	138.39 ^r	117.22 ^r		
	4th	7.70	12.89	13.33	113.00	241.84	66.89	161.55	139.11		

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry	
							Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure		
Thousands					Million pounds						
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5	
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4	
1956	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9	33.0
	F	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0	28.0
	M	168	83	28	562	28.5 ^r	2.9	2.0 ^r	36.0 ^r	9.5 ^r	23.3 ^r
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	15.5
	S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4	26.3
	O	160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3	43.7
	N	163	48	78	602	33.7	5.5	6.2	37.9	11.5	62.4
	D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4	44.5
	F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4	40.0
	M	147	73	31	842	28.6	2.7	3.2	91.3	9.5	32.8

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

							Prices				
		Price index numbers of commo- dities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (¹)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(²)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto(³)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1957		238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763
1958		242.7 ^r	204.8	274.5	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1956	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.03	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.05	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.02	0.821
1957	J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.01	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.98	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772
	A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
	A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958	J	237.4 ^r	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
	A	245.3 ^r	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	245.5 ^r	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	209.7	278.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	243.0	212.8	278.7	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	214.0	274.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	214.1	269.5	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾						Exports of Livestock Products						
Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)		Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
Million bushels						Million pounds						Million dozen
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1958	22.97	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.55	1.31	5.63	0.03	1.18
1957 F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
J	26.91	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
J	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
A	23.15	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
S	16.11	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
O	25.53	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.44	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39
D	19.86	3.20 ⁺	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04	1.24
1959 J	17.89	3.53	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.73	0.02	1.35
F	17.69	2.56	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	7.17	0.01	1.04
M	18.58	2.54	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	3.00	0.01	1.07

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production		Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1957	1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.25 ⁺
1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96
1957 F	845	422	8.28	1.96	19.96	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
M	1,018	461	11.16	2.83	27.40	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
A	1,342	456	19.59	5.92	44.12	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
M	1,762	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
J	2,028	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	59.18	41.04	79.22
J	2,008	444	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
N	1,190	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.25 ⁺
1958 J	1,014	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.83 ⁺
F	916 ⁺	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75 ⁺
M	1,142	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.20 ⁺	41.30 ⁺	68.73 ⁺
A	1,447	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.34 ⁺	41.95 ⁺	75.78 ⁺
M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.89 ⁺	42.75 ⁺	93.81 ⁺
J	2,108	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	67.40 ⁺	48.80 ⁺	124.79 ⁺
J	2,056	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.57 ⁺	55.31 ⁺	147.77 ⁺
A	1,857	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.91 ⁺	59.08 ⁺	166.17 ⁺
S	1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.36 ⁺	176.50 ⁺
O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.88 ⁺	60.86 ⁺	178.86 ⁺
N	1,178	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.85 ⁺	155.14 ⁺
D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1959 J	1,035	475	12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87
F	946	443	10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97	38.41	103.36
M			14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.74 ⁺	33.72 ⁺	95.41 ⁺
A			24.28	6.10	51.68	3,058	62.30	32.10	95.13

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1957		6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958		8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1957	F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
1958	D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
	J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	2,158	63.9 ^r	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	2,876 ^r	61.4 ^r	47.0 ^r	14.4 ^r	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
	J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
	A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
	S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
1959	O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
	N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
	D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
	J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
	F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
	M	2,447	61.8	34.5	27.3	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.1

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other					
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production											
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels			Million barrels							Million pounds				
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	13.7					
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	13.1					
1957	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07	21.35	24.68	2.47	10.4	13.9				
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57									
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	11.1				
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89									
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	13.6				
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08									
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4				
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58									
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.0				
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90									
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.3				
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09									
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	13.8				
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70	7.87									
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3				
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75									
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	13.8				
	J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82									
	A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3				
	S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.83	10.50									
	O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.43	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3				
	N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.82	9.14									
	D	81.3	1.75	0.71 ^r	12.34	4.51	7.35	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3				
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.78	11.90	4.38	6.79									
	F	77.4	1.60	0.57	11.90	4.36	7.40									
	M	68.5	1.55	0.56	12.64	4.55	7.59									

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancv	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.32	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1956 4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	4.56	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾ (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.21 ⁽³⁾ (4)	12.31	7.63	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1956 4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	27.39
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	34.50
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
4th	24.77	20.21	1.88 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	30.53

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
			Million pounds						
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1
1956 D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.

⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1956 N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957 J	1,034.6	219.2	70.6	39.2	77.8	15.1	174.8	71.1	47.9	8.3	40.9
F	996.7	212.6	73.0	36.9	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8
M	1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.4	52.2	9.8	47.8
A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.3	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.1	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,287.9	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.2	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.8	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.1	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	1,203.6	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.3	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F	1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
M	1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
A	1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
M	1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J	1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
J	1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
A	1,268.7	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
S	1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
O	1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
N	1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
D	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
1959 J	1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4
F	1,084.7	238.2	76.7	40.2	86.0	16.6	195.9	69.7	40.4	7.0	44.1
M	1,243.5	249.4	85.0	44.8	101.2	22.9	243.4	74.0	54.5	10.7	52.2

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7	
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7	
1956	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	40.5	38.3	49.0	27.4	7.3	79.3	245.2	412.7	182.6	114.7
	F	38.5	37.2	39.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7
	M	43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3
	A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9
	M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.5	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
	J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
	J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
	A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
	S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
	O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
	N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
	D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958	J	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
	F	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6
	M	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1
	A	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4
	M	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0
	J	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8
	J	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4
	A	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2
	S	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8
	O	52.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4
	N	51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1
	D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7
1959	J	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2
	F	38.3	37.1	44.8	29.4	8.2	85.2	260.9	423.1	199.4	116.2
	M	41.1	41.3	35.8	32.3	9.0	100.3	292.3	476.9	240.7	133.3

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES															
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances					
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars															
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6			
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4			
1956	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8		
	D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6		
1957	J	77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1		
	F	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6		
	M	93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1		
	A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1		
	M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4		
	J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9		
	J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6		
	A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0		
	S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8		
	O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6		
	N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9		
	D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6		
1958	J	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5		
	F	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7		
	M	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8		
	A	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6		
	M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2		
	J	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8		
	J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6		
	A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5		
	S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1		
	O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4		
	N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6		
	D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4		
1959	J	91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	19.6	23.9	69.6		
	F	86.0	301.4	20.0	79.8	7.6	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.4	22.0	71.9		
	M	101.2		31.0		11.2		6.2		4.7		21.1			
CHAIN STORES															
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety			
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars															
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4	
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1	35.9	
1956	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	12.7	31.4
	F	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6
	M	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	16.2	39.9
	A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7
	M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
	J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
	J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
	A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
	S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
	O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
	N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
	D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
1958	J	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	33.0
	F	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3	38.1
	M	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	41.6
	A	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3	42.4
	M	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	22.2	41.3
	J	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	20.6	39.6
	J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4	40.5
	A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6	43.1
	S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	47.3
	O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	22.9	52.7
	N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5	52.1
	D	353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1	35.9
1959	J	238.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	14.8	36.5
	F	210.4	348.0	107.9	73.5	4.1	14.7	2.9	17.4	5.2	24.7	9.7	20.3	14.0	42.4
	M	235.5		112.1		5.1		4.8		5.8		10.0		19.4	

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1	35.9
1956	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	12.7	31.4
	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6
F	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	16.2	39.9
M	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7
A	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
M	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
1958	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	33.0
	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3	38.1
F	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	41.6
M	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3	42.4
A	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	22.2	41.3
M	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	20.6	39.6
J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4	40.5
A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6	43.1
S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	47.3
O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	22.9	52.7
N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5	52.1
D	353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1	35.9
1959	238.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	14.8	36.5
	210.4	348.0	107.9	73.5	4.1	14.7	2.9	17.4	5.2	24.7	9.7	20.3	14.0	42.4
	235.5		112.1		5.1		4.8		5.8		10.0		19.4	

⁽¹⁾Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

Cash				Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9	
1957	3,706.6	2,386.9	64.4	1,319.7	35.6	470.5	12.7	849.2	22.9	
1954	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr	3,219.6	2,070.2	64.3	1,149.4	35.7	405.7	12.6	743.7	23.1
	2nd qtr	3,887.6	2,484.2	63.9	1,403.4	36.1	536.5	13.7	866.9	22.4
	3rd qtr	3,743.0	2,376.8	63.5	1,366.2	36.5	486.6	13.0	879.6	23.5
	4th qtr	3,976.2	2,616.3	65.8	1,359.9	34.2	453.3	11.4	906.6	22.8
1958	1st qtr.	3,312.0	2,177.0	65.7	1,135.0	34.3	369.8	11.2	765.2	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,958.5	2,592.6	65.5	1,365.9	34.5	481.6	12.2	884.3	22.3
	3rd qtr.	3,777.4	2,467.0	65.3	1,310.4	34.7	423.9	11.2	886.5	23.5
	4th qtr.	4,204.1	2,802.3	66.7	1,401.8	33.3	429.1	10.2	972.7	23.1

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5	120.5	261.6	177.5	48.1	48.9	141.8	98.8	195.1
1954 3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	247.9	90.5	214.5	139.0	39.2	41.5	122.1	81.8	178.4
2nd qtr.	308.7	114.8	220.7	180.5	49.0	41.8	136.8	95.2	183.6
3rd qtr.	292.4	112.0	222.0	160.7	42.3	41.3	144.1	105.1	188.9
4th qtr.	432.8	164.5	261.6	229.9	61.8	48.9	164.3	112.9	195.1
1958 1st qtr.	262.2	98.6	231.2	145.8	52.5	42.3	124.2	83.3	183.2
2nd qtr.	315.8	119.4	230.8	178.7	60.7	41.8	135.1	90.9	184.3
3rd qtr.	305.2	120.9	235.7	161.4	55.0	41.5	141.3	93.9	190.0
4th qtr.	458.3	176.3	282.8	237.9	72.7	50.2	163.2	105.1	194.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9	423.8	99.2	148.9	45.4	26.6	235.1	74.6	29.3
1954 3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	594.2	390.4	105.0	119.1	39.2	25.9	206.3	64.4	27.9
2nd qtr.	784.5	504.4	113.9	152.9	47.9	27.3	242.9	76.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	616.3	451.1	110.9	159.2	49.0	28.1	254.5	80.4	31.0
4th qtr.	488.4	349.2	99.2	164.3	45.3	26.6	236.6	77.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	568.4	351.3	99.2	122.0	36.1	25.1	212.6	72.1	28.9
2nd qtr.	732.8	451.4	105.0	162.4	45.1	28.0	246.7	84.6	29.8
3rd qtr.	557.7	385.2	103.0	164.6	47.3	29.7	258.7	85.8	30.2
4th qtr.	531.9	338.6	94.4	176.4	48.3	29.0	252.8	84.1	28.8

**Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND
SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS***
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores						Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽³⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
	Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit										
	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
	Millions of Dollars												
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295	
1958	728 ^r	400	187	37	58	264	314	1,988	898	12	..	304	
1957	J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284
	J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
	A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
	S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291
	O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
	D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297
	M	748	364	162	31	39	251	269	1,863	754	15	..	298
	A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299
	M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300
	J	781	381	162	29	40	254	276	1,923	809	13	..	301
	J	787	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
	A	788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
	S	772 ^r	389	164	29	43	258 ^r	285	1,940 ^r	839	12	..	304
	O	758 ^r	386	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305
	N	744 ^r	391	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305
	D	728 ^r	400	187	37	58	264	314	1,988	898	12	..	304
1959	J	716	399	182	35	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305
	F		398	177	33	43	..	..	..	..	14	..	305

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. ⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

June 1957-28 Sept. 1957-34 Dec. 1957-32 Mar. 1958-29 June 1958-31 Sept. 1958-39 Dec. 1958-35
⁽¹⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
⁽²⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.
Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Elec- trical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1957	622.2	132.5	25.5	15.6	13.3	5.0	13.5	25.3	61.1	60.1	28.5	22.1	45.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1957	O	625.7	143.2	30.7	20.8	16.3	3.3	17.0	28.3	74.3	46.9	30.5	44.9
	N	585.8	137.3	27.0	16.9	16.2	1.9	14.1	27.6	60.5	42.8	27.6	43.5
	D	580.2	137.1	22.5	15.8	16.4	3.3	12.1	22.0	49.2	47.8	27.8	52.6
1958	J	547.2	122.4	18.9	15.8	13.0	2.6	12.2	17.8	47.5	31.6	20.3	39.9
	F	560.1	123.2	23.4	15.1	11.5	3.9	13.2	18.4	43.1	49.4	22.2	39.1
	M	632.0	134.3	27.6	16.3	11.9	5.8	9.7	21.4	63.5	63.6	19.9	54.6
	A	627.0	132.3	26.8	16.0	12.0	10.3	8.6	22.9	56.8	48.1	32.5	43.3
	M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	46.0
	J	688.8	149.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	50.9
	J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	49.6
	A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	46.0
	S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	49.3
	O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	46.8	33.0	47.3
	N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	44.0
	D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	59.4
1959	J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	40.1
	F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	39.8
	M	706.5	143.3	29.7	18.4	12.0	6.5	10.2	21.9	63.7	73.3	34.9	57.5

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.
Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
S	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
O	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
N	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
D	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
1957	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
J	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
F	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
A	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	149.6	120.9	123.7	381.8	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
J	124.9	121.3	103.0	319.0	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
F	144.1	121.8	118.3	368.2	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
M	144.9	121.8	119.0	370.0	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
A	186.3	120.6	154.5	476.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.6	120.3	122.7	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959	134.4	121.7	110.4	343.8	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
J	123.9	121.8	101.7	317.1	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
F	145.8 ^b	122.3 ^b	119.2 ^b	372.9	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
M											
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
S	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
O	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
N	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
D	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
1957	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
J	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
F	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
A	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
J	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
F	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
M	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
A	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6
J	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.5	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
F	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.2	26.1	48.6
M											

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.6	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.2	2.5	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	26.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	7.4	5.3	9.0	6.9	4.4	34.7	14.0	14.7
1959 J	9.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	4.3	7.7	8.0	2.8	21.1	11.7	8.6
F	10.5	2.8	4.4	7.2	4.0	4.9	7.1	4.4	25.0	10.5	6.0
M	18.4	2.4	6.2	7.3	5.0	6.0	7.0	6.4	28.3	10.8	6.7

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1957	212.4	116.4 ^r	182.5 ^r	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1958	196.1	116.5	168.3	432.7	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1956 A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.0 ^r	181.0 ^r	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.6 ^r	182.5 ^r	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.3 ^r	207.8 ^r	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.5 ^r	215.8 ^r	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.4 ^r	177.1 ^r	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.6 ^r	188.1 ^r	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	115.6 ^r	184.3 ^r	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.4 ^r	172.1 ^r	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.1 ^r	185.7 ^r	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.7 ^r	175.1 ^r	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8 ^r	151.4 ^r	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.3 ^r	150.8 ^r	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.6 ^r	163.2 ^r	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	117.5 ^r	173.6 ^r	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.7 ^r	188.6 ^r	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.3 ^r	175.8 ^r	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.8 ^r	170.5 ^r	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.3 ^r	153.0 ^r	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.8	167.8	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	186.0	114.9 ^p	161.9 ^p	413.2	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1956 A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958	14.0	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.6	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5
1956 J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.1	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1958	3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	6.6	7.9	26.8
1956 J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	28.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.9	7.0	25.1
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	3.2	9.0	25.8

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽²⁾	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1958	402.2	8.5	432.7	- 22.0	64.7	43.9	23.6	17.5	235.7	298.0	15.0	29.2	
1956	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.6 ^r	19.5	29.1
	F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.1 ^r	255.6 ^r	10.9	29.4
	M	368.2	8.2	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.1	315.9 ^r	15.1	23.9
	A	370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.1	314.3 ^r	15.2	24.5
	M	476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	331.2 ^r	16.7	29.5
	J	419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.0	312.8 ^r	14.7	27.6
	J	413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	287.0 ^r	13.6	32.0
	A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	233.9	255.6 ^r	16.4	29.7
	S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	296.5 ^r	9.2	27.6
	O	445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.0	331.7 ^r	16.2	33.5
	N	397.1	10.1	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.6 ^r	14.7	31.0
	D	440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.6	288.6 ^r	17.7	30.4
1959	J	343.8	6.4	413.2	- 63.0	55.1	35.0	24.8	14.3	194.6	294.0	13.8	28.2
	F	317.1	7.2	389.1 ^p	- 64.9 ^p	49.8		18.5		201.2		10.8	
	M	372.9	10.4	441.2 ^p	- 58.0 ^p	56.2		20.3		236.8		12.8	

EUROPE

REST OF THE WORLD

		Benelux ⁽³⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽⁴⁾		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars													
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1958		12.1	5.5	3.8	3.4	16.8	8.8	15.6	9.4	8.7	5.9	6.3	11.2
1956	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.0 ^r	10.3 ^r
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.5 ^r
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.3 ^r
	A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.4 ^r
	M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.1 ^r
	J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.2 ^r
	J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	12.8 ^r
	A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.1 ^r
	S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	11.6 ^r
	O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	14.6 ^r
	N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.5 ^r
	D	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.7	15.5 ^r
1959	J	12.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	11.8	8.6	13.7	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	11.8
	F	5.2		1.8		5.9		9.5		9.8		4.6	
	M	5.6		2.6		7.8		15.3		9.9		5.6	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
Millions of dollars												Millions of U.S. dollars
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1958	4,890	-5,064	-174	-433	-192	-1,112	-1,204	+130	+400	+680	+32	1,939.1
1953 4th	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-94	-69	-282	-320	+12	+85	+162	+35	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-69	-331	-395	+22	+95	+255	-19	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,206	+12	-115	-5	-195	-157	+27	+90	+126	-21	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,353	-46	-128	-49	-304	-332	+69	+130	+137	+37	1,939.1

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾			
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles			
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾						
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports								
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands			
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636		
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686		
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544	
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298	
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657	
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595	
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873	
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526	
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484	
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491	
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553	
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784	
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023	
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673	
	1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
		F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
		M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
A		337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589	
M		324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651	
J		359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571	
J		281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642	
A		313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519	
S		412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752	
O		364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048	
N		345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	1,993	
D		610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	1,997	
1959		J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690			
		F	485	302	—	497	1,834	514	668			

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1957		336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1957	J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	13.4	7.8	40.4
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	351.9	55.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
	N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959	J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	307.1	35.0	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.4	5.7	21.6
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1957		22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0 ^r
	A	14.8	25.8	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.2	49.0	121.2

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾									
Operating Revenues				Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
Total	Freight	Passenger							
Million dollars					Millions				
1957	105.0	89.9	7.2	99.5	5.4	16.3 ^r	5,922 ^r	1.9	244
1958	96.7	82.9	6.4	93.7	3.0	14.4	5,527	1.8	208
1957	J	89.0	77.1	91.4	Dr 2.3	13.4	5,182 ^r	1.9 ^r	194
	F	101.5	89.4	96.7	4.8	14.8 ^r	5,681 ^r	1.8	182
	M	107.8	93.8	101.7	6.0	14.6 ^r	6,108 ^r	1.9	198
	A	105.5	90.3	99.9	5.6	14.9 ^r	4,936 ^r	2.0	229
	M	112.3	96.4	102.9	9.4	17.1 ^r	6,045 ^r	1.8	242
	J	109.2	92.1	102.3	6.9	16.7 ^r	6,427 ^r	1.8	312 ^r
	J	112.3	93.6	105.9	6.4	18.9 ^r	6,321 ^r	2.2	361
	A	114.2	95.7	106.8	7.3	18.8 ^r	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.7	88.2	101.6	2.1	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
	O	109.0	95.4	100.9	8.1	19.3 ^r	6,578 ^r	1.8	190
	N	103.7	89.5	97.7	6.0	16.4 ^r	5,983 ^r	1.6	195
	D	92.9	78.1	87.7	5.2	13.4 ^r	5,080 ^r	1.9	232
1958	J	88.1	75.4	92.9	Dr 4.8	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
	F	83.0	72.7	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
	M	93.9	82.2	94.0	—	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
	A	92.6	79.7	93.5	Dr 0.9	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
	M	101.4	87.9	95.9	5.5	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
	J	102.0	86.3	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
	J	104.5	86.9	94.5	10.0	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
	A	101.3	83.9	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
	S	97.1	83.0	92.4	4.7	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
	O	102.8	90.1	94.7	8.1	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
	N	93.8	82.3	97.3	Dr 3.5	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
	D	99.4	84.2	90.2	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959	J	89.7	77.1	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
	F	88.1	76.9	91.4	Dr 3.3				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽¹⁾						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
Revenue			Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars											
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2	
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0	
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
	A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
	M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
	J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
	J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
	A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
	S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
	O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
	N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
	D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959	J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
	F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1957 and 1958 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined with those railways already following the new system.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Total	Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years						
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
	S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
	O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
	N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
	D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
	F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
	M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
	A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
Canadian Dollar Deposits									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by		Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others						
Million dollars									
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	40.5
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	51.4
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	135.8
	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	67.0
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	171.4
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	199.3
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	97.3
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	196.9
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	125.6
	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	136.1
	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	253.2
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	100.8
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	155.1
	F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	175.6
	M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	130.8
	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	112.4
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	193.7
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	149.8
	J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	128.7
	A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	233.1
	S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	185.7
	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	266.7
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	265.7
	D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	139.8
1959	J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	195.4
	F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	203.9
	M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	147.5
	A	2,843.4			1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	122.8

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total	
					Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽³⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars												
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407	
1958	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690	
1957	M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ⁽²⁾	553 ⁽²⁾	102	3,880	11,025
	O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
	N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
	D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
	F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
	M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
	A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
	M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
	J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
	J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
	A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
	S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
	O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
	N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
	D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959	J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
	F	998 ^r	12,320 ^r	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277 ^r
	M	983	12,101	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552

LIABILITIES					ASSETS							
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽¹⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾		Other Canadian Securities			
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Corporate		
Million dollars												
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509	
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554	
1957	M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
	J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
	J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
	A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
	S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
	O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
	N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
	D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959	J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
	F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
	M	211	864	54	13,681	931		902	856	1,756	634	537

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁹⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹⁰⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹¹⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS													
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁷⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹⁰⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets		
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁸⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹¹⁾	Total Loans							
Million dollars													
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417		
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764		
1957	F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,552	
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,699	
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949	
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685	
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845	
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640	
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639	
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026	
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932	
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027	
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417	
	1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
		F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
		M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
		A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
		M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
J		641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733	
J		663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002	
A		686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212	
S		713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435	
O		743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703	
N		767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599	
D		790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764	
1959		J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
		F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
		M	824		313								13,681

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁾		
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Held by General Public	
								Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars									
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	6,084
1957 A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	5,082
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	5,256
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	5,258
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	5,392
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	5,212
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	5,172
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	6,084
1959 J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	5,825
F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	436	3,941	11,381	13,152	5,712

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). ⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	Estimated 1958-59
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	3,773.5	3,995.7	4,647.9	4,622.8	4,274.2
Income Tax—					
Personal.....	1,183.4	1,185.6	1,400.5	1,499.8	1,371.0
Corporation.....	1,020.6	1,027.7	1,268.3	1,234.8	1,029.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad.....	61.3	66.2	76.4	64.3	60.0
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	572.2	641.5	717.1	703.2	694.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	252.0	260.7	267.1	249.4	242.4
Automobiles.....	73.2	76.2	79.7	72.3	60.4
Beverages (soft drinks).....	8.2	8.7	9.0	0.6	—
Candy and chewing gum.....	9.9	9.2	9.8	0.7	—
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	114.5	126.9	132.3	142.4	150.0
Electrical appliances.....	0.4	—	—	—	—
Furs.....	0.1	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.3	5.6
Matches and Lighters.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	21.5	22.8	19.0	16.9	17.5
Tires and tubes.....	8.6	0.8	—	—	—
Toilet preparations.....	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.7
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	0.4	—	—	—	—
Wines.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1
Other Commodities and miscellaneous.....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.7
Less refunds.....	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.7	-3.5
Customs Duties.....	397.2	481.2	549.1	498.1	486.0
Excise Duties.....	226.5	249.4	271.4	300.1	317.6
Spirits, malt and beer.....	130.1	141.9	153.4	171.9	180.8
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	100.8	110.4	121.1	131.7	141.0
Less refunds.....	-4.4	-2.9	-3.1	-3.5	-4.2
Succession Duties.....	44.8	66.6	79.7	71.6	73.0
Tax on insurance premiums.....	14.5	15.5	16.7	—	—
Miscellaneous Tax revenue.....	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2
Non-Tax Revenues.....	350.0	404.3	458.6	426.0	496.6
Return on Investments.....	131.0	149.3	206.6	169.4	224.6
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	131.3	137.4	145.8	152.9	156.0
Other.....	84.7	117.6	106.2	103.7	116.0
Total Revenues.....	4,123.5	4,400.0	5,106.5	5,048.8	4,770.8
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	81.8	88.2	84.6	94.7	166.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	27.6	31.0	44.1	51.8	54.0
Defence Production.....	18.9	16.1	20.5	15.0	14.4
External Affairs.....	43.8	44.9	60.2	60.2	76.1
Finance.....	934.0	931.2	1,152.8	1,187.4	1,225.4
Departmental Administration and General.....	6.2	6.7	8.0	7.6	10.5
Compensation to provinces.....	338.6	330.6	374.8	362.1	446.6
Government contributions with respect to the Super- annuation Account.....	37.4	31.5	72.4	78.1	37.6
Interest on Public Debt.....	477.9	492.6	520.2	539.2	604.4

Source: The Budget, April 9, 1959.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	Estimated 1958-59
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for losses on realization of assets..	—	—	50.0	—	—
Subsidies to Provinces.....	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.6	20.6
Other.....	53.5	49.5	106.8	179.8	105.7
Fisheries.....	11.2	12.4	13.8	16.4	18.4
Justice.....	16.4	17.3	19.0	19.9	24.3
Labour.....	69.8	69.5	75.9	81.7	93.9
Legislation.....	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.7
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	43.7	38.2	35.9	36.1	45.7
National Defence.....	1,666.0	1,750.0	1,759.4	1,668.5	1,418.0
Defence forces, army, navy and air services.....	1,313.8	1,464.9	1,504.1	1,415.0	1,186.1
Mutual aid to NATO countries.....	260.0	175.0	133.6	118.5	97.0
Defence research and development.....	50.0	64.3	69.3	78.7	78.0
Government contribution to permanent services pension account.....	36.7	40.1	46.3	49.7	49.5
Other.....	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.4
National Health and Welfare.....	496.7	537.9	561.7	662.7	877.4
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	45.8	63.3	56.0	103.9	184.0
Family Allowances.....	366.5	382.5	397.5	437.9	474.9
General Health Grants.....	31.6	33.5	36.3	34.6	46.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	24.2	29.5	30.5	39.7	50.4
Other.....	28.6	29.1	41.4	46.6	122.1
National Research Council.....	15.7	16.1	19.0	21.6	25.5
National Revenue.....	55.0	56.1	61.8	67.7	69.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	20.2	24.7	37.0	49.1	75.0
Post Office.....	123.6	127.4	140.0	153.3	157.9
Public Works.....	130.8	142.1	165.3	206.0	211.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	35.5	36.6	43.4	47.4	52.8
Trade and Commerce.....	17.5	36.5	55.4	56.9	64.9
Transport.....	159.2	132.0	158.2	206.7	300.0
Canal Services.....	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.3
Marine Services.....	21.3	20.6	26.9	32.8	51.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	26.7	15.3	15.2	12.7	9.0
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	10.5	11.0	12.5	12.6	13.5
Air Services.....	44.7	57.3	70.5	90.3	126.8
Deficits.....	33.1	4.1	7.5	31.0	60.5
Other.....	15.1	15.4	17.4	18.7	29.6
Veterans Affairs.....	240.1	248.5	251.5	277.2	290.8
Pensions.....	128.8	130.7	130.3	145.6	151.1
Treatment and welfare services.....	47.9	47.6	50.8	56.4	57.3
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements.....	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.3	3.4
Veterans allowances, treatment allowances and other benefits.....	34.2	44.0	45.8	53.1	60.7
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits....	6.0	3.6	2.4	1.8	2.0
Soldier settlement and veterans land acts.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6
Other.....	13.9	13.7	12.2	11.4	10.7
Other Departments.....	61.2	69.6	82.3	100.3	117.3
Total Expenditures.....	4,275.4	4,433.1	4,849.0	5,087.4	5,387.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus (+) or deficit (—)).....	−151.9	−33.1	+257.5	−38.6	−616.6

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1957	F 14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M 16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A 17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M 18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J 16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J 18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A 15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S 15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O 18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N 17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D 18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J 16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F 15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M 16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A 17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M 20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J 19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J 19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A 16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	S 18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
	O 21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
	N 18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
	D 21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959	J 19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
	F 17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
	M 19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1957	F 317.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M 345.6	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A 374.1	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M 374.6	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J 376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J 384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A 328.2	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S 332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O 363.8	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N 392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D 384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J 312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F 341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
	M 372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
	A 378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
	M 372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
	J 387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
	J 374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
	A 315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
	S 331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
	O 382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
	N 407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
	D 381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959	J 307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
	F 356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
	M 377.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1957	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. ⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issucs	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	712	277	1,288 r	483	342	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	992	229	1,756 r	260	806 r	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,162	365	1,777 r	286 r	977 r	90	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,212 r	235	1,217 r	267 r	655 r	37 r	257 r	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1956 4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	478 r	85	326	—15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	258	108	659 r	72	442 r	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	218	74	359 r	48 r	93 r	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	394	66	281 r	81	117 r	28	55	1,350	1,503 r	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	251	48	284 r	46 r	209 r	4	26 r	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	378	52	423 r	68 r	269 r	15 r	71 r	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
3rd	207	61	216 r	75 r	112 r	6	24	6,206	5,806	14,787	1,023	15,810
4th	376 r	74	293 r	80 r	65 r	13 r	136 r	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416

74 ⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index		PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials				Utilities							
Total 93 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemical	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86
1958	726	53	351	53	14	85	88	23	25	76	118	103
1954 4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955 1st. qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	49	56	84
2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107	110
3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112	74
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71	98
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147	84

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1957	2,213	928	366	244	79,862	25,902	14,675	5,510	1,359	37,266	630	31,349
1958	2,070	859	341	277	60,011	19,849	13,708	6,173	1,331	33,439	534	16,412
1957 J	247	98	40	24	8,652	2,299	1,769	198	169	4,014	52	2,530
F	212	83	34	19	6,868	2,467	1,192	277	143	3,761	49	2,238
M	192	76	32	25	7,000	2,848	1,407	503	118	2,970	50	2,888
A	170	78	30	21	5,481	2,414	905	336	100	2,889	46	1,794
M	158	69	25	19	5,893	1,742	1,005	505	98	2,799	47	2,397
J	174	89	29	19	5,498	2,424	918	306	101	2,249	51	1,846
J	168	71	25	21	5,992	2,329	1,088	731	90	2,846	53	2,053
A	164	68	23	17	9,894	1,639	1,556	311	86	3,525	55	4,919
S	163	72	27	17	5,258	1,999	1,446	486	107	2,675	46	2,032
O	196	82	36	22	7,631	1,702	802	805	114	2,878	72	4,497
N	197	72	39	12	6,036	1,756	1,377	247	124	3,562	58	2,021
D	172	70	26	28	5,658	2,284	1,208	803	109	3,100	51	2,132
1958 J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
J	180	62	29	33	4,582	1,120	584	1,190	113	1,996	50	1,927
J	131	52	25	16	3,369	1,222	690	323	77	1,999	37	719
A	122	45	25	14	2,372	879	436	202	82	1,471	31	678
S	158	68	28	20	4,389	1,499	1,473	242	102	2,716	37	872
O	185	77	34	29	5,000	1,908	580	711	126	3,147	44	1,051
N	178	76	24	22	4,844	1,418	1,805	387	116	2,617	49	2,064
D	183	80	29	23	5,877	2,352	1,018	541	127	3,452	44	1,979

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽¹⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0	45.23	155.5
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1956 D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.3	47.92	228.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56	88.2
D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	37.1	0.07	99.9	49.63	195.3
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	35.6	0.07	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	38.1	0.08	112.2	49.20	221.6
A	59.86			4,047		94.4					

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION	Page	CONSTRUCTION	Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36 New Residential Construction.....	48
2 Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	2	37 Value of Building Permits:	
3 Significant Statistics of United States.....	3	By Municipalities.....	48
4 Population Statistics.....	4	By Provinces and Types.....	49
5 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure....	6	38 Building Materials: Production, Imports and	
6 Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	9	Sales.....	50
 LABOUR		 FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	
7 Canadian Labour Income.....	16	39 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops,	
8 Canadian Labour Force.....	17	See April 1951 issue, page 82.	
9 Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	17	40 Farm Cash Income.....	51
10 Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	21	41 Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951	
11 Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	22	Issue, page 85.	
12 Average Hourly Earnings.....	24	42A Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold	
13 Average Hours Worked per Week.....	25	Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	52
14 Percentage of Women in Reporting Establish-		42B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-	
ments: By Industries.....	26	Stock Feeds.....	52
15 Unemployment Insurance.....	27	42C Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	53
16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	27	43 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and	
 PRICES		Sales.....	53
17 Retail Price Indexes.....	28	44 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	54
18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material		45 Manufactured Food: Production.....	54
Classification.....	29	: Sugar: Production, Sales	
19 Selected Price Indexes.....	32	and Stocks.....	55
 FUEL AND POWER		 DOMESTIC TRADE	
20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Power		46 Value of Retail Trade.....	56
Available.....	32	47 Retail Sales and Stocks.....	57
: Power Available by Provinces... ..	33	48A Retail Credit.....	58
21 Coal and Coke.....	33	48B Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	59
22 Petroleum and Gas.....	34	49 Value of Wholesale Trade.....	59
23 Refined Petroleum Products.....	34	 EXTERNAL TRADE	
 MINING		50 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	60
24 Metals.....	35	51 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	62
25 Non-Metallic Minerals.....	36	52 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	64
 MANUFACTURING		53 The Canadian Balance of International Payments	65
26 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and		 TRANSPORTATION	
Orders.....	37	54 Shipping and Aviation.....	65
27 Tobacco and Beverages.....	40	55 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian	
28 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks..	40	Railways.....	66
: Tires and Footwear.....	41	56 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	67
29 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of		 FINANCE	
Finished Leather.....	41	57 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	68
: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	42	58 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	69
30 Primary Textiles.....	42	59 Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits	70
31 Production of Factory Clothing.....	43	Held by the Public.....	70
32 Wood and Paper Products.....	44	60 Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and	
33A Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to		Expenditures.....	71
Industries.....	45	61 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	73
33B Primary Iron and Steel.....	46	62A Life Insurance: Sales.....	73
34 Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	46	62B : Benefit Payments.....	74
35A Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	47	63 Bond Issues and Retirements.....	74
35B Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	47	64 Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	75
		65 Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	75
		66 Commercial Failures.....	76
		67 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	76

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1957 and 1958 are provisional.

DBS Is At Your Service

Day by Day Month by Month Year by Year

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics collects, compiles and publishes statistical data relating to a wide range and variety of the economic and social activities and conditions of the Canadian people.

To make this information readily available to users, DBS publishes some 500 seasonal, monthly, quarterly, semi-annual and biennial reports. Together these contain the statistical facts that measure the state of the national economy, its functioning and its growth.

DBS publishes regular reports on the following and other subjects:

- ▶ Agriculture - Farm Crops, Livestock and Incomes
 - ▶ Construction - Residential - Engineering and General Building
 - ▶ Education - Schools, Universities and Libraries
 - ▶ Foreign Trade - Imports and Exports - Travel - International Payments
 - ▶ Health and Welfare - Public Health - Hospitals - Births, Deaths and Marriages - Crime
 - ▶ Labour - Labour Force - Employment and Earnings - Labour Income - Unemployment
 - ▶ Manufacturing - Beverages and Foods to Tobacco and Wood Products
 - ▶ Merchandising - Retail - Wholesale - Services - Credit
 - ▶ Prices - Consumer - Wholesale - Securities
 - ▶ Public Finance - Federal, Provincial and Municipal Governments
 - ▶ Transportation - Air - Rail - Road - Water - Pipe Lines
 - ▶ Utilities - Electric Power
 - ▶ Fishing ▶ Forestry ▶ Mining
-

Requests for information should be sent to the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa. Write for a free copy of the Catalogue of Current Publications 1959.

Can. S. CATALOGUE No.
11-003
MONTHLY

Canada's Statistics, Bureau of

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

JUNE 1959



VOLUME XXXIV NUMBER 6

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1959

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.....	Page 1
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page vi
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority
of the Honourable Gordon Churchill
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00

Single copies: 50c. each

**This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
including the free annotated catalogue of current publications, may
be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion
Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances
made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.**

2101-501-69

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS – INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

FIRST QUARTER 1959

Introductory Review

The recovery from the 1957-1958 recession which began to gain momentum in the latter part of 1958, lifted the Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates) to a level of \$33.4 billion in the first quarter of 1959. This latest advance represents a gain of 2 per cent over the fourth quarter of the previous year. At annual rates, the Gross National Product in the first quarter was running at a level about 4 per cent above the average for the year 1958 as a whole.¹

The quarterly national income statistics at the present time do not permit precise comparisons of changes in the physical volume of the nation's output on a seasonally adjusted basis. However, it is clear from related information that the volume of non-agricultural output in the fourth quarter of 1958 had recovered to a point a little above the pre-recession peak; and with prices relatively stable, the 1959 first quarter advance represents, for the most part, a further volume gain above this previous high point.

Business inventory accumulation and consumer expenditure were the two major expansionary elements in the economy during the first quarter. The

resumption of stockbuilding on a large scale was one of the notable developments of the quarter and followed a period during which heavy inventory liquidation had gradually given way to a more neutral position, with little change occurring in either direction. Consumer expenditure, which had shown some hesitation during part of 1958, rose further in the first quarter, continuing the advance which occurred in the final quarter of the preceding year.

Other major components of demand, seasonally adjusted, showed little change or were lower during the quarter. Outlays for new housing turned down, following eighteen months of continued advance. Both starts and completions were off in the quarter, reflecting a number of factors, among which were the severe winter weather, and the curtailment of Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation loans to builders at the end of 1958. Business plant and equipment expenditures were also lower than in the preceding quarter, but the decline here was very slight, amounting to only about 1 per cent. Exports of goods and services showed a small decline in the quarter following the fairly sharp rise which occurred in the final quarter of 1958. Imports of goods and services showed little change.

The movements in these categories of gross national expenditure, seasonally adjusted, from the fourth to first quarter are shown in the following table.

Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure 4th Quarter 1958 to 1st Quarter 1959

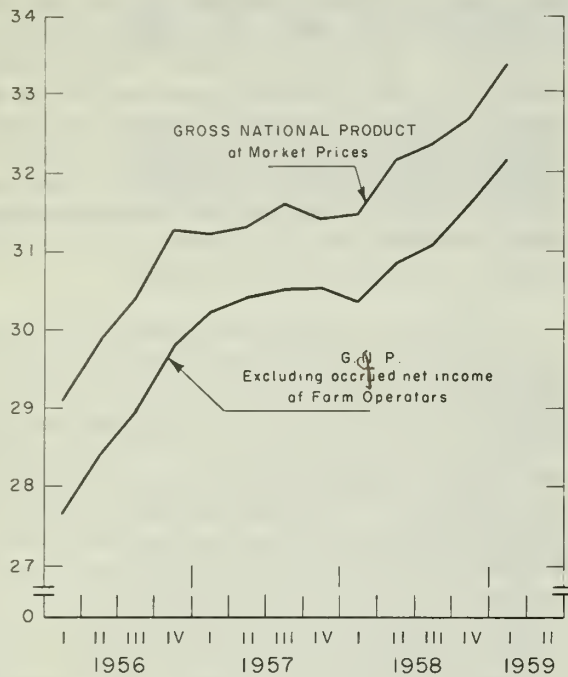
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Change in million dollars	Per cent change
Personal expenditure	+ 416	+ 2.0
Government expenditure	- 56	-0.9
Residential construction	-160	-8.4
Non-Residential construction	- 36	- 1.4
Machinery and equipment	- 32	- 1.4
Inventories	+684	n.a.
(Business only)	(+ 432)	n.a.
Exports	-156	-2.4
Imports	-(+ 52)	+0.7
Error	+ 84	n.a.
Gross national product	+692	+ 2.1

¹ A small part of these changes (about \$50 million) represents a higher estimate of crop production in 1959, based on a calculation involving acreage intentions and ten-year average yields (See Footnote 3, Table 6).

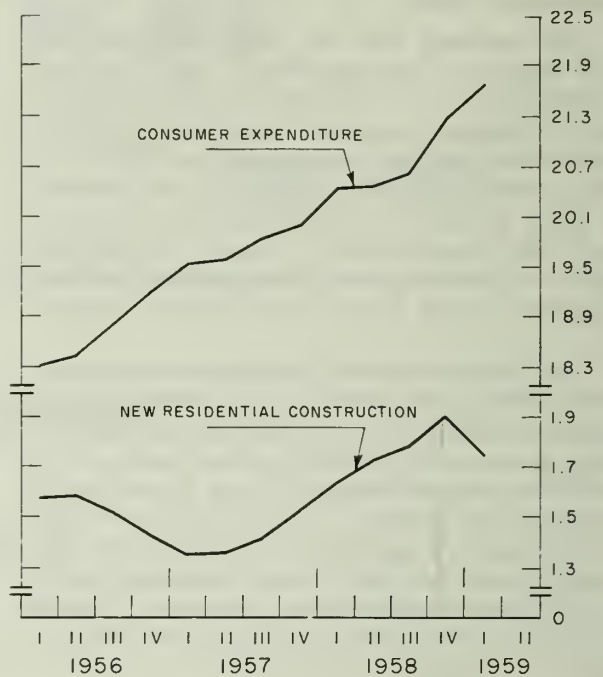
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ROSE BY 2 PER CENT IN THE FIRST QUARTER.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



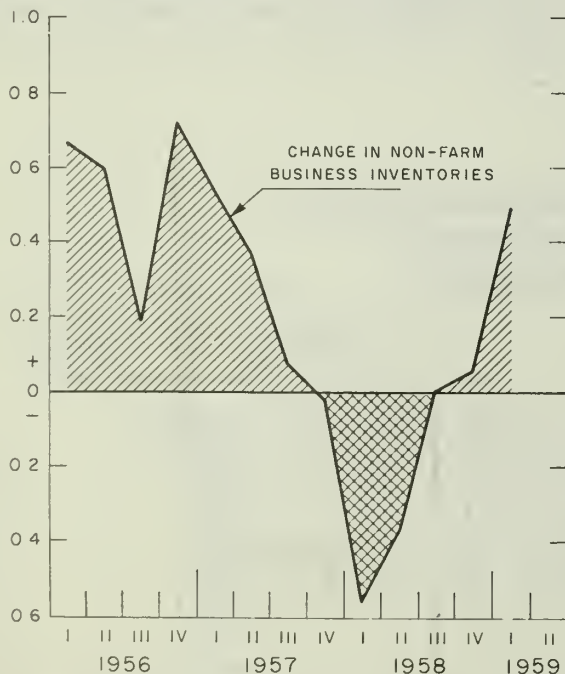
CONSUMER EXPENDITURES SHOWED A FURTHER MARKED RISE IN THE QUARTER, BUT OUTLAYS FOR NEW HOUSING WERE LOWER.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



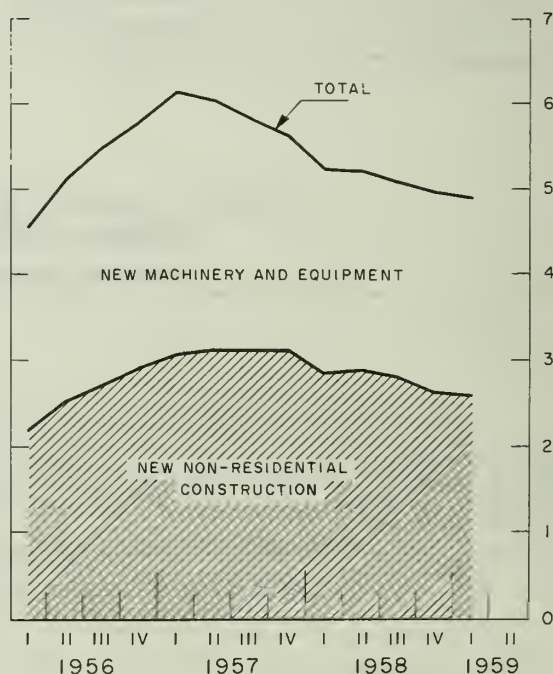
STOCK-PILING OF BUSINESS INVENTORIES BECAME AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT OF DEMAND DURING THE QUARTER.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT SHOWED A FURTHER SMALL DECLINE.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



(DATA IN CHARTS 1,2,3 AND 4 AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

Turning to developments on the income side, both national and personal income, seasonally adjusted, advanced by between 2 and 3 per cent from the fourth to the first quarter. A notable increase occurred in the labour income component of these two aggregates, which showed an advance of 3.5 per cent, the largest increase since early in 1956. This increase in labour income reflected the combined effect of significantly higher levels of employment and a continued advance in average weekly earnings. Transfer payments to persons, an important component of personal income, declined by 5 per cent in the quarter, reflecting for the most part a drop in Unemployment Insurance payments.

Over the course of the past twelve months there has been a marked change in the composition

of personal income as between the proportion derived from productive activity, notably wages and salaries, and the proportion arising through transfer payments from government. From the first quarter of 1957 to the first quarter of 1958, transfer payments accounted for more than 42 per cent of the rise in total personal income. However, between the first quarter of 1958 and the first quarter of 1959, transfer payments accounted for only 13 per cent of the rise in total personal income, with the remainder of the increase coming from gains in those income components which are linked directly to productive activity. The decline, seasonally adjusted, in transfer payments in the first quarter is the first significant drop in this component since the 1957-1958 recession began, while the gain in labour income is one of the largest in several years.

Changes in Personal Income
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1Q '57 to 1Q '58	1Q '58 to 1Q '59
	billion dollars	
Income from productive activity ¹	+0.6	+1.6
Transfer payments from government	+0.5	+0.2
Total personal income	+1.1	+1.8

¹ Income from productive activity in the sense employed here consists of national income, less transfer payments from government, less earnings not paid out to persons. Interest on the public debt paid to persons is included here, though this item is normally treated as a transfer payment in national income accounting.

Corporation profits in the first quarter showed little change from the very high level attained in the fourth quarter of 1958. Preliminary calculations published at the time of the fourth quarter report, based on incomplete evidence, had suggested an increase in profits between the third and fourth quarters amounting to about 8 per cent. Since that time final tabulations have shown that the fourth quarter rise in profits was very much sharper than originally estimated and was, in fact, of the order of 20 per cent, the largest quarterly increase since the third quarter of 1950. It should be noted that the fourth quarter marks the end of the accounting year for many business firms, and is a period in which substantial year-end adjustments may be made. The large fourth quarter increase may reflect, to some extent, the effect of year-end adjustments, though there can be little doubt that it also reflected the gathering strength of recovery in the closing months of the year. The relative stability in the corporate profits figure (seasonally adjusted) between the fourth quarter of 1958 and the first quarter of 1959 should be viewed in the light of the extremely high level of profits reported in the final quarter of the year.

Production and Employment

The advance in the physical volume of production in the first quarter originated mainly in mining and in the durable goods sector of manufacturing, but support continued to come from the service-producing industries. However, output in the construction industry declined in line with the drop in outlays for new housing and the small decline in non-residential building.

The most conspicuous increase occurred in the mining industry, where production rose about 11 per cent on a seasonally adjusted basis. Part of this sharp increase is attributable to the settlement of an industrial dispute in the non-ferrous metals industry, but an improvement in markets for some mineral products, notably iron ore, was an important factor.

In durable manufacturing, the termination of a work stoppage in the iron and steel industry helped to raise the level of output nearly 5 per cent over the fourth quarter of 1958. Within durable manufacturing the increases were mainly in non-ferrous metals, iron and steel and electrical apparatus and

supplies, but there was also some gain in non-metallic minerals and wood products. Production of transportation equipment was down slightly reflecting the cancellation of contracts for aircraft, which was not fully offset by higher production in the automotive industries. In non-durable manufacturing trends were mixed and largely offsetting, with significant gains in rubber products and products of petroleum and coal, and small losses in such industries as foods and beverages, paper products, printing and publishing, and chemicals. With little change in output of non-durables, manufacturing production as a whole was 2 per cent higher than in the fourth quarter, on a seasonally adjusted basis.

It is interesting to note that the index of industrial production, which includes electricity and gas in addition to mining and manufacturing, had returned to its pre-recession peak by the first quarter of this year; mining production was well ahead of the peak while manufacturing production had still not reached that level.

A notable gain in output among the service industries in the first quarter was in transportation, communication and storage, reversing the previous down-trend associated with the drop in activity in the goods-handling industries. Substantial increases were also recorded by the trade industries and by government and other service groups.

Accompanying these gains in production, non-agricultural employment, seasonally adjusted, was significantly higher in the first quarter. The number of persons with jobs in the non-farm sector rose by 2 per cent, while persons without jobs and seeking work showed a sharp decline. A substantial reduction in the numbers temporarily laid off or on short-time is additional evidence of the improvement in the labour market.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, seasonally adjusted, continued to rise in the first quarter of 1959, but not at the same high rate as in the preceding quarter. The gain amounted to 2 per cent, compared with 3 per cent in the last quarter of 1958. Since consumer prices remained unchanged, the first quarter advance represents an equivalent rise in real consumption.

As in the preceding quarter, the rate of increase in outlays for durable goods was relatively large, being 4½ per cent. Most of this gain is attributable to purchases of automobiles, which were up nearly 8 per cent, but purchases of radios and

appliances were also appreciably higher. Purchases of furniture declined.

Personal expenditure on non-durable goods is estimated to have risen one per cent in the first quarter. Most categories of non-durable goods showed gains, with the exception of alcoholic beverages, footwear, gasoline, oil and grease, and household supplies; purchases of food, the most important item in the total, were only fractionally higher. It may be noted that the advance in expenditure on non-durables in the quarter under review compares with virtually unchanged expenditure in the two middle quarters of 1958.

Consumer expenditure on services continued to rise in the first quarter and was somewhat more than 2 per cent higher than in the preceding quarter. Nearly all categories of services shared in the increase, with sizable gains in purchased transportation and household operations.

The rise in total personal expenditures in the first quarter failed to keep pace with the rise in disposable personal income. Thus the high rate of personal saving characteristic of the past year continued to be evident in the opening months of 1959. In this connection, it should be mentioned that consumer credit on the books of instalment finance companies, after having remained stable for some time, seasonal factors apart, began to rise in the first quarter.

Change in Business Inventories

Business inventory accumulation gathered momentum in the first quarter; seasonally adjusted, the level of stocks rose by almost \$500 million at annual rates. Re-stocking on this scale had not taken place since the first half of 1957, and followed a fourth quarter in which the overall change in inventory holdings was small. The resumption of stock-building on a large scale was thus a major contributing factor to the rise in production during the quarter. The estimates indicate that the build-up was in progress on a broad front, with a heavy concentration in trade inventories. In spite of the stepped-up rate of business inventory accumulation, there is evidence that in both manufacturing and wholesale trade, stock-sales ratios were lower at the end of March than at the same period in 1958; however, stock-sales ratios in retail trade had edged higher. Related material indicates that the gains recorded represented, for the most part, a real increase in the volume of inventory holdings, price increases being slight.

Manufacturers' stocks increased by \$60 million during the quarter, representing a turnaround of \$132 million from the fourth quarter liquidation of

\$72 million. The quarter-end figures reveal that the accumulation was spread through all stages of fabrication. Modest increases in stocks were generally registered in the durable goods industries, while in non-durables the movements were sharper but offsetting. In the iron and steel products industry inventory holdings were increased by almost \$50 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates, but this would not appear to be more than was necessary to maintain stocks approximately in line with expanded shipments. The drawing down of stocks continued in the paper products industry, but an equivalent build-up occurred in products of petroleum and coal.

The overall build-up of stocks in retail trade was continued in the first quarter but the rate of accumulation was considerably accelerated and the movement more widespread. In total, retailers' holdings increased by \$300 million, or approximately 60 per cent of the total business inventory estimate. The accumulation was concentrated to a considerable extent in the hands of motor vehicle dealers and food retailers, although as previously noted the increases were general.

Wholesalers' stocks rose more moderately, with an estimated increase of \$60 million. The modest accumulation of stocks at this level was associated with a more than seasonal fourth to first quarter increase in wholesale sales.

Additions to stocks in other industrial groups represented almost 15 per cent of the total business inventory accumulation, and were fairly general.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

On a seasonally adjusted basis, exports of goods and services declined moderately between the last quarter of 1958 and the first quarter of 1959. Imports of goods and services rose slightly in the same period, with the result that there was some widening of the deficit on international current account.

The decline in exports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, in the first quarter was most pronounced in the service items, which were off by about 5 per cent. The drop reflected for the most part a decline in interest and dividend receipts. Merchandise exports were down about 2 per cent, the sharpest losses being in animal products, wood and wood products and miscellaneous commodities, with partially offsetting gains in iron ore and non-

metallic mineral products. Merchandise imports as a whole were slightly higher, in spite of an appreciable drop in imports of agricultural products and in iron and its products. Payments for services were much the same from quarter to quarter since changes among the various service items were for the most part offsetting.

By comparison with the same period a year ago, merchandise exports in the first quarter of 1959 continued to show large changes among the components within a fairly stable total. The most pronounced gains were in exports of uranium ores, wood pulp and planks and boards and the most pronounced losses in newsprint, nickel, copper and products, and cattle. In the same comparison, merchandise imports rose 9 per cent, with gains in most of the main commodity groups. The most prominent increases were in automobiles and parts, farm implements, some chemicals, and rubber. The deficit on merchandise items was trebled. Payments for invisibles rose more than receipts, continuing a well-established trend. This widening gap reflects the rising outflow of interest, dividends and other payments associated with borrowing abroad and the larger expenditures for travel associated with the growth of population and income. The current account deficit of \$433 million on goods and services (Notional Accounts basis) in the first quarter of 1959 compares with one of \$271 million in the same period a year earlier.

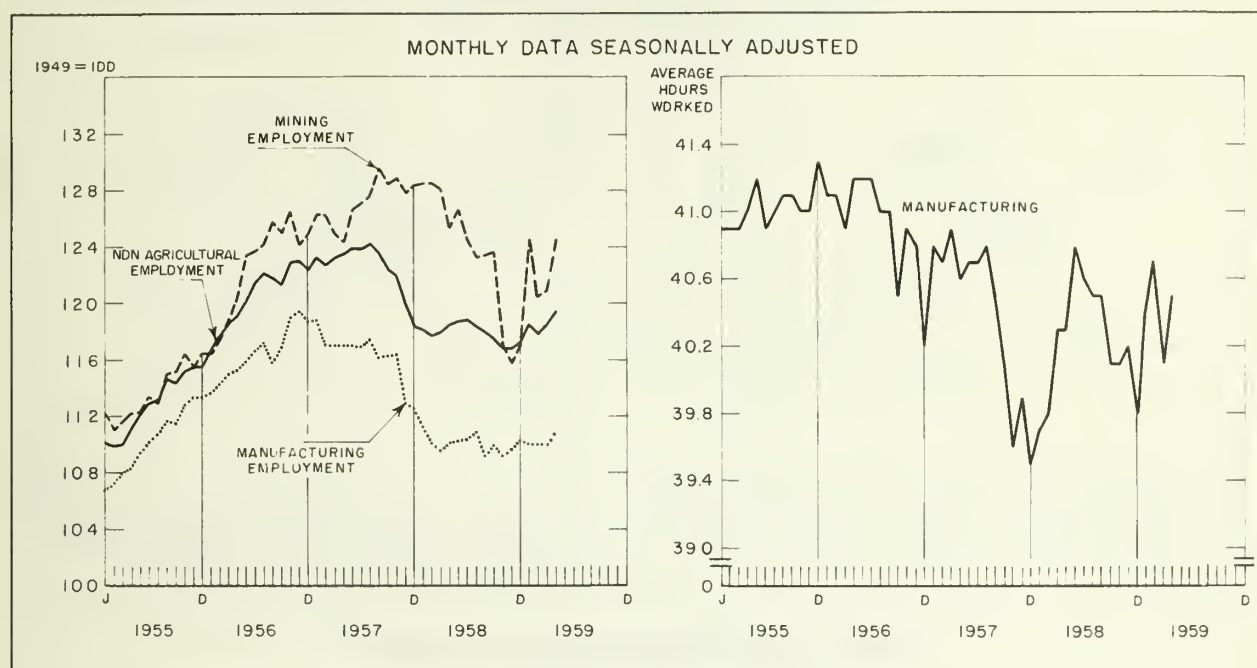
Labour Income

Reflecting the improvement in employment and the further advance of average earnings, labour income rose to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$17.0 billion in the first quarter of 1959. This 3.5 per cent increase, the largest quarterly advance in several years, is attributable to some special factors as well as to the progress of recovery.

By industry, two of the highest rates of increase occurred in mining, where the settlement of an industrial dispute was an important element, and in transportation, communication and storage, where there was a retroactive wage payment to non-operating railway employees. In these two industries, the increases in labour income were 7½ and 5 per cent respectively. In most other industries, increases were of the order of 2 to 4 per cent, except in forestry, where labour income was unchanged. Labour income in manufacturing rose 3 per cent.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment rose marginally in April. Manufacturing employment moved up with both its durable and non-durable components. Construction employment continued its upward climb. Mining increased sharply. In April, seasonally adjusted average hours worked per week in manufacturing moved up after the March dip with gains in both durable and non-durable industry.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

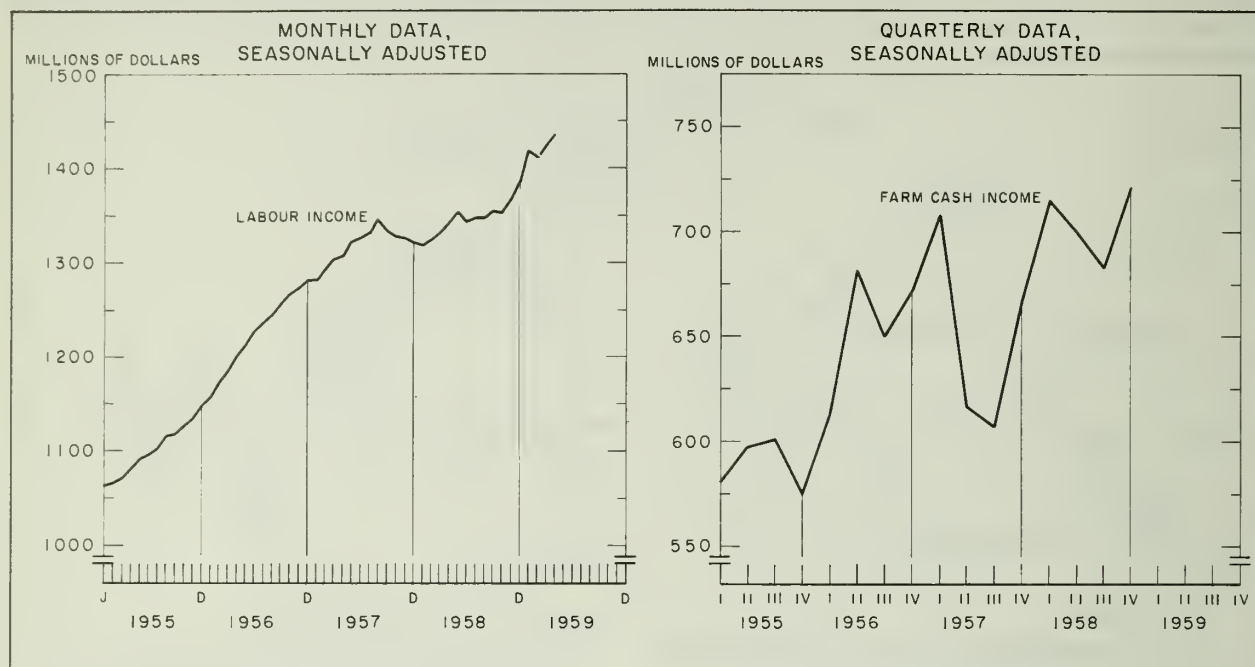
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force		
		Total	Durables	Non-dura- bles			Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-Agri- cultural	
1949 = 100							Thousands		
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	140.2	122.7	5,782	5,001	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003	5,252	
1956	N	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	5,876	5,110
	D	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,112
1957	J	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4		5,135
	F	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.6	126.3	5,913	5,153
	M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,170
	A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3		5,198
	M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266
	J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6		5,272
	A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,288
	S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317
	O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319
	N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326
	D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345
1958	J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5		5,362
	F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
	M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402
	A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426
	M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415
	J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406
	J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398
	A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404
	S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,366
	O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,408
	N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	6,196	5,425
	D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2		5,440
1959	J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6		5,491
	F	118.2 ^r	110.0	113.8	106.5 ^r	125.7	120.4	6,227	5,519
	M	119.1 ^r	110.2 ^r	113.9 ^r	106.4	127.7 ^r	120.8		5,489
	A	119.4	110.8	114.7	106.9	131.0	124.6		5,502
	M						6,223		5,498

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In April, seasonally adjusted total labour income moved up sharply for the second consecutive month. Farm cash income strengthened in the fourth quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

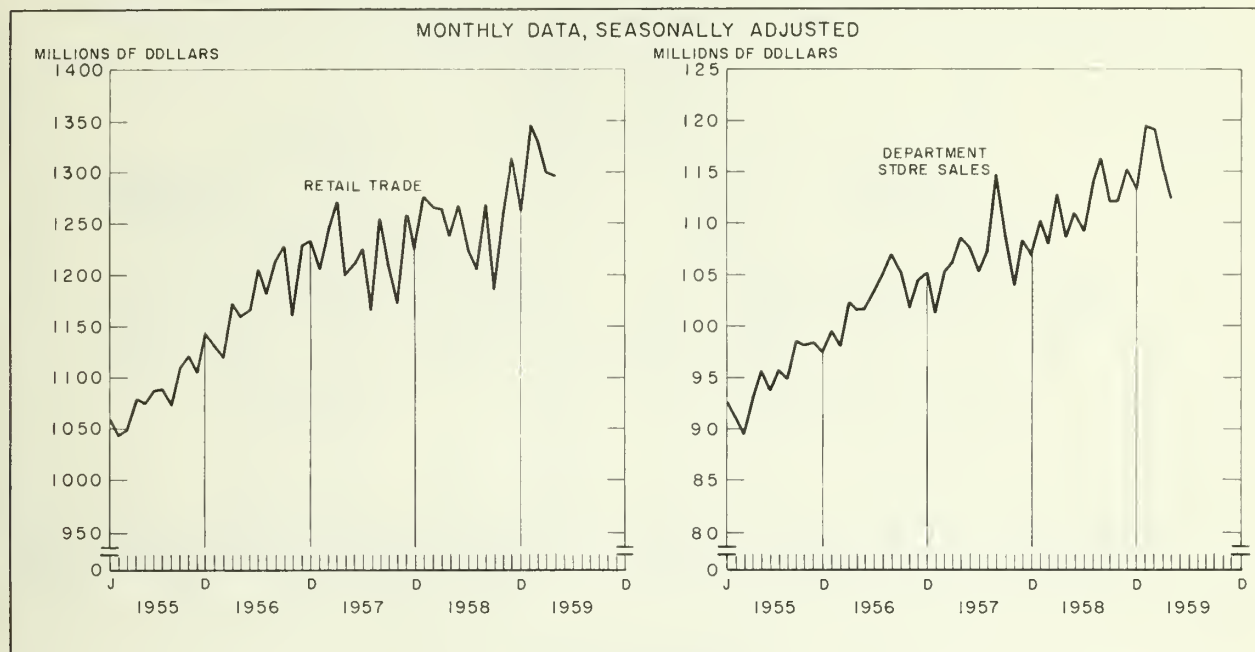
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
Persons with Jobs			Paid Workers Non-agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁵⁾					
Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽³⁾	Thousands					Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			Million dollars
				1956=100		1956=100					
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.0	41.1	40.7	1,227	666
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	40.2	1,319	648
1956 O	4,867		4,351	86	2.8	99	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,267	
N	4,932	416	4,418	93	2.8	95	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,274	672
D	4,934		4,418	104	3.1	109	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
1957 J	4,953		4,434	113	3.4	112	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,282	
F	4,960	430	4,446	113	3.5	114	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,294	708
M	4,977		4,456	118	3.7	115	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,304	
A	4,981		4,449	124	3.9	120	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,308	
M	5,017	448	4,468	123	3.8	123	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,323	617
J	5,031		4,477	139	4.0	128	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,326	
J	5,031		4,476	147	4.5	136	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,332	
A	5,027	435	4,471	159	4.8	139	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,346	607
S	5,038		4,477	172	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,334	
O	5,022		4,472	173	5.3	156	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,328	
N	4,997	447	4,444	197	5.9	164	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,326	667
D	4,978		4,436	218	6.2	182	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,322	
1958 J	4,968		4,427	207	6.0	181	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,319	
F	4,966	425	4,431	209	6.2	182	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,324	715
M	4,971		4,443	220	6.5	182	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,332	
A	5,006		4,483	221	6.6	199	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,342	
M	5,016	450	4,502	228	6.8	198	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,354	700
J	5,009		4,487	254	7.2	230	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,344	
J	5,036		4,510	236	7.1	181	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	
A	5,036		4,508	234	6.9	177	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
S	5,019		4,483	224	6.6	182	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,355	
O	5,009		4,479	246	7.9	185	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,353	
N	5,030		4,496	236	7.0	173	40.1	40.2	40.0	1,367	721
D	5,027		4,492	245	6.9	178	39.6	39.9	39.3	1,388	
1959 J	5,091		4,544	213	6.1	172	40.5	40.6	40.3	1,417	
F	5,129		4,582	198	5.7	168	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,411	
M	5,133		4,574	190	5.5	164	40.1	40.3	39.9	1,422 ^r	
A	5,168		4,614	183	5.4		40.5	40.8	40.3	1,435	
M	5,128			207	5.8						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Middle month in each quarter.
in this series.⁽³⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽⁵⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated.

RETAIL TRADE

Total seasonally adjusted retail trade exhibited little change in April. The majority of retail outlet types experienced declines which were offset by gains in grocery stores, garages and filling stations and furniture, radio and appliance stores.



RETAIL TRADE

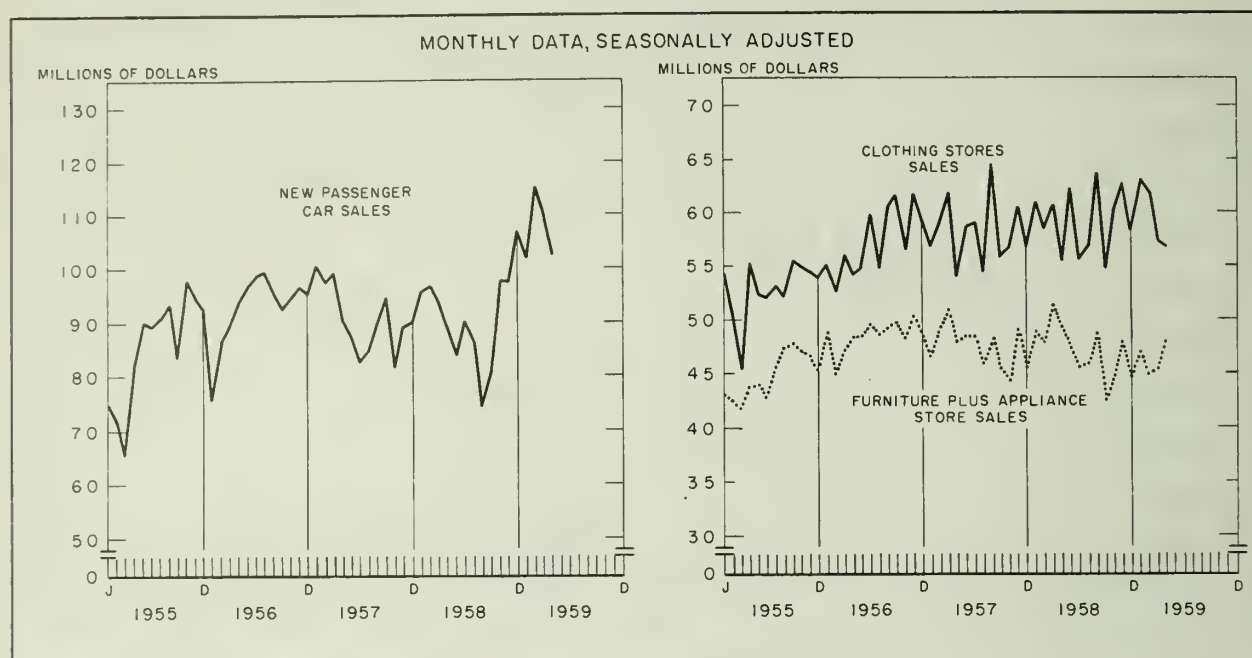
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1956 O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8	97.8	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4	97.8	20.2
D	1,261.8	242.7	52.7	113.2	25.4	226.1	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,346.0	278.7	54.0	119.5	26.1	230.4	102.1	28.9
F	1,329.1	259.4	52.9	119.0	25.7	228.6	114.8	22.7
M	1,300.4	241.8	53.4	115.0	25.2	219.3	110.5	25.7
A	1,298.3	256.1	53.9	112.3	24.6	212.6	102.4	25.2

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In April new passenger car sales fell off marginally while furniture, radio and appliance stores climbed sharply.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

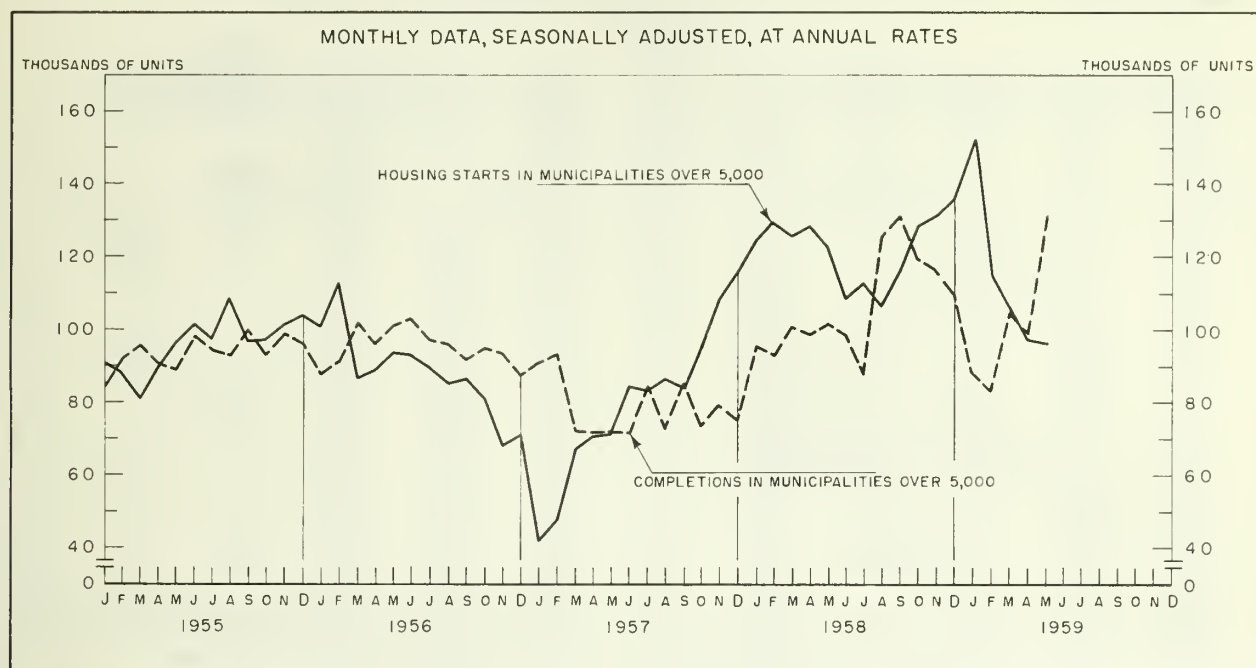
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1956 O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.0	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4	58.4	11.2	66.6	44.7	42.4	30.5	31.1	11.7
1959 J	74.5	63.1	12.3	67.8	47.1	41.4	24.1	31.0	13.1
F	77.9	61.6	11.9	71.9	44.8	42.7	30.9	31.6	13.4
M	74.2	57.4	12.1	73.0	45.3	42.3	27.0	31.8	13.1
A	76.1	56.8	11.7	72.0	48.0	42.3	27.6	31.6	11.5

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In May, seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities of 5,000 and over remained stable while completions moved up abruptly reflecting the high rate of starts in late 1958.



CONSTRUCTION

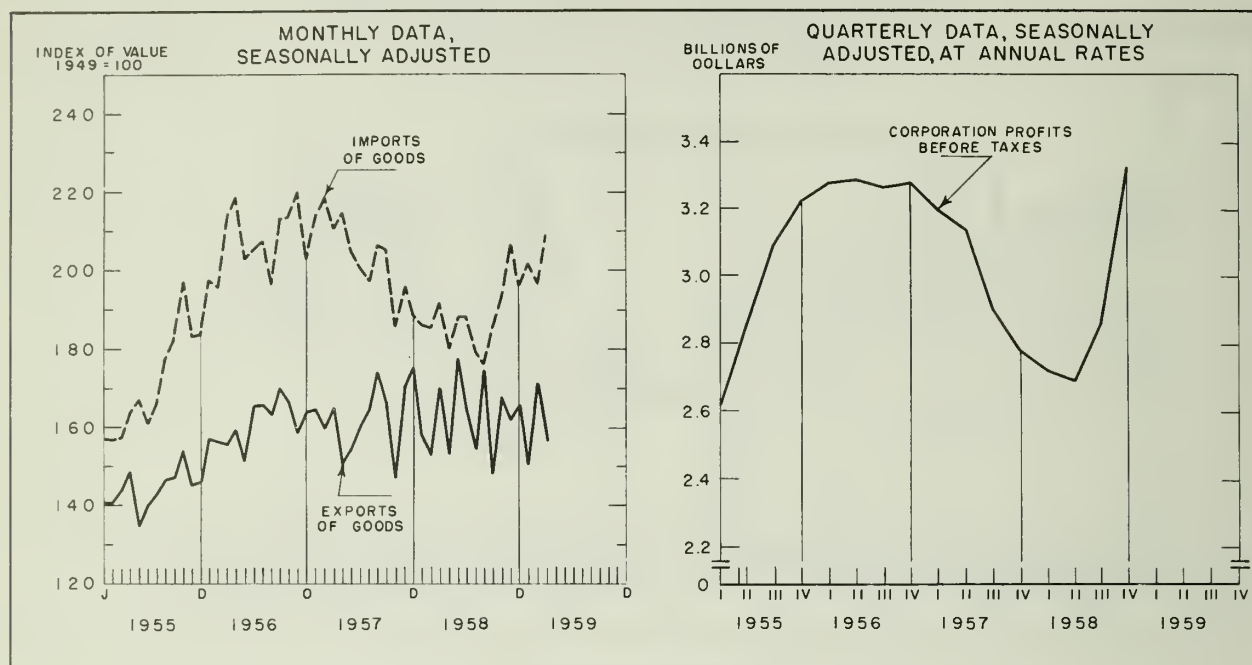
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction								
New Residential Construction in Canada ^{*(2)}					Value of Building Permits			
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (1)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (1)	
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions					
Thousands				Thousand dollars				
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214	25,750	74,302	28,468
1956	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
O			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
N			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
D			41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
1957	86.7	122.8	47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
J			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
F			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
M			74.6	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
A	116.7	116.0	84.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
M			83.1	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
J			86.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
A			83.6	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
1958	145.5	115.2	95.2	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
O			108.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
N			115.6	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,499
D			124.6	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,770
J	172.6	131.0	129.3	93.0	15,471	32,871	130,242	33,771
F			125.9	100.7	10,670	39,756	109,197	27,788
M			128.3	98.8	10,151	35,861	109,465	23,957
A			122.3	101.7	10,931	39,117	101,345	26,787
1959	161.0	143.8	108.4	98.4	16,650	34,076	102,159	30,432
M			112.6	87.8	21,135	33,501	101,947	36,557
J			116.3	125.6	21,485	31,840	108,458	35,397
A			116.2	131.3	17,742	33,332	113,311	32,795
1959	155.7	154.7	128.9	119.3	13,910	34,084	115,015	28,716
O			131.2	116.6	12,804	39,170	117,817	30,277
N			135.9	109.8	13,910	46,595	127,865	37,843
D			150.6 [†]	88.6 [†]	13,836	59,775	130,602	39,314
J	162.9		115.0	83.1	16,263 [†]	52,035 [†]	121,238 [†]	36,243 [†]
F			106.4	104.9 [†]	18,448	48,348	107,890	31,179
M			97.1 [†]	98.1 [†]				
A			95.6	131.3				

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.[†]Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In April, seasonally adjusted exports fell off. The decline was widespread with only agricultural products registering a gain over their March level. March imports rose with all nine categories either expanding or stable. Corporation profits climbed sharply in the fourth quarter of 1958.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight			
Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾		Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)	
Million Dollars			1949 = 100			Thousand Cars			
1956	20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1	
1957	21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5	
1956	20,948	1,860	3,272	{	166.7	213.7	366.0	47.1	296.3
{				158.8	220.0	358.0	42.4	294.9	
1957	20,868	1,896	3,200	{	164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
				{	164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
	21,104	1,902	3,140	{	160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
				{	165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
	21,620	1,912	2,900	{	150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
				{	154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
	21,348	1,916	2,780	{	160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
				{	164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
	22,088	1,945	2,724	{	174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
				{	166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
	22,944	1,927	2,692	{	147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
				{	170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
	22,984	1,908	2,868	{	175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
				{	158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
	23,220	1,936	3,332	{	153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
				{	170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
	23,772			{	153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
				{	177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
				{	164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
				{	154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
				{	174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
				{	148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
				{	167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
				{	162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
				{	166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
				{	150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
				{	152.3	197.0	307.6	35.9	251.0
				{	171.9	209.0	317.9	37.0	258.4
					157.0	336.3	36.1	274.2	
						306.2	34.1	248.9	

NOTE: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽²⁾End of quarter.

⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise	
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100		Million dollars	
1957	16,589	31,406	155.4 ^r	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	751	121.9	227.4	403	469	
1958	17,048	32,184	152.6	5,722	405	6.6	1,348	726	125.1	227.8	402	433	
1957	M	16,420		158.6 ^r	5,460	345	5.9	1,253		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A			154.7 ^r	5,529	308	5.3	1,269		120.9	228.5	365	537
	M		31,324	158.1 ^r	5,774	196	3.3	1,321		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		162.3 ^r	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
	J	16,650		153.7 ^r	6,040	166	2.7	1,366		121.9	228.2	438	479
	A		31,628	155.5 ^r	6,047	176	2.8	1,384		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		157.4 ^r	5,939	197	3.2	1,385		123.3	227.0	416	445
	O			156.7 ^r	5,880	211	3.5	1,364		123.4	225.0	399	480
	N		31,424	156.7 ^r	5,779	296	4.9	1,345		123.3	224.1	427	451
	D	16,860		143.2 ^r	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958	J	16,887		143.6 ^r	5,450	527	8.8	1,268		123.4	227.0	382	399
	F		31,496	149.8 ^r	5,395	563	9.4	1,277		123.7	227.8	319	364
	M	16,948		150.0 ^r	5,401	597	10.0	1,283		124.3	228.3	368	427
	A			148.4 ^r	5,537	522	8.6	1,304		125.2	228.1	370	449
	M		32,172	155.0 ^r	5,750	370	6.0	1,355		125.1	228.3	476	485
	J	17,048		159.4 ^r	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.6	420	446
	J	17,085		150.1 ^r	6,023	291	4.6	1,382		124.7	227.3	413	432
	A		32,372	151.2 ^r	6,025	281	4.5	1,386		125.2	227.0	408	389
	S	17,154		156.4 ^r	5,888	271	4.4	1,405		125.6	227.4	387	422
	O			156.6 ^r	5,864	313	5.1	1,390		126.0	227.2	445	498
	N		32,696	160.4 ^r	5,773	361	5.9	1,387		126.3	228.8	397	456
	D			150.1 ^r	5,680	440	7.2	1,359		126.2	229.3	441	42
1959	J	17,284		151.9 ^r	5,538	538	8.9	1,363 ^r		126.1	229.7	344	413
	F		33,388	160.8 ^r	5,547	537	8.8	1,362		125.7	230.8	317	387
	M	17,340		159.4 ^r	5,552	525	8.6	1,374		125.5	230.8	373	441
	A			161.3	5,664	445	7.3			125.4	231.2	395	

Primary Industries						Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁵⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁴⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100		Million dollars		1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1957	643.83	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.9 ^r	1,838.7	4,110.6	1,777.7	115.8	1.61	40.4
1958	696.72	1,033	154.3	228.5	8,062	138.4	1,801.6	3,911.4	1,786.6	109.8	1.66	40.2
1957 M		904	88.9	217.7	7,776	147.5 ^r	1,918.0	4,116.6	1,859.0	115.4	1.59	41.1
A			583	217.6	7,479	143.3 ^r	1,870.4	4,109.3	1,790.0	115.8	1.60	40.6
M	613.32		1,452	227.9	7,563	146.7 ^r	1,980.1	4,117.8	1,884.4	115.7	1.61	40.5
J			1,928	240.9	6,752	150.7 ^r	1,871.5	4,120.8	1,792.6	118.4	1.61	40.6
J			1,329	237.2	7,099	141.0 ^r	1,864.2	4,126.4	1,800.6	118.1	1.60	40.5
A	659.83		1,225	239.6	6,879	143.0 ^r	1,827.5	4,125.1	1,782.2	118.5	1.60	40.6
S			1,545	244.4	6,921	144.2 ^r	1,829.9	4,148.2	1,715.6	118.1	1.61	40.7
O			1,861	240.1	8,030	142.8 ^r	1,891.7	4,165.4	1,791.4	116.2	1.63	40.3
N	731.18		1,228	221.1	8,175	144.0 ^r	1,823.5	4,129.4	1,659.3	113.3	1.64	40.6
D			1,131	217.6	8,225	128.3 ^r	1,730.3	4,110.6	1,689.7	109.0	1.66	37.2
1958 J			733 ^r	223.5	8,564	127.5 ^r	1,641.3	4,121.8	1,886.2	107.9	1.64	39.9
F	613.18		620 ^r	232.8	7,796	133.4 ^r	1,627.2	4,089.0	1,666.7	108.2	1.65	40.0
M			606 ^r	223.2	8,487	135.4 ^r	1,770.6	4,085.8	1,736.9	108.3	1.66	40.4
A			318	217.4	7,950	134.9 ^r	1,812.6	4,016.6	1,767.7	108.8	1.66	40.4
M	666.41		822	225.7	7,968	142.2 ^r	1,900.3	3,978.5	1,900.3	110.4	1.67	40.7
J			1,489	237.8	7,466	146.5 ^r	1,902.1	3,929.2	1,851.2	112.0	1.67	40.5
J			1,134	236.8	7,666	136.1 ^r	1,837.5	3,884.5	1,825.1	111.8	1.66	40.3
A	710.55		1,079	231.2	7,579	138.1 ^r	1,741.0	3,879.6	1,754.7	115.5	1.64	40.6
S			1,362	241.3	7,617	142.4 ^r	1,864.0	3,892.5	1,773.3	112.4	1.64	40.7
O			1,618	228.5	8,344	143.2 ^r	1,948.6	3,863.3	1,842.5	110.1	1.65	40.8
N	796.74		1,515	224.7	8,464	146.9 ^r	1,823.6	3,860.5	1,812.5	109.6	1.67	40.9
D			1,101	219.4	8,842	134.2 ^r	1,750.1	3,911.4	1,742.1	106.8	1.71	37.3
1959 J			871	230.7 ^r	8,776	134.3 ^r	1,691.0	3,959.4	1,763.3	107.5	1.70	40.6
F	651.93		684	245.7 ^r	8,096	142.7 ^r	1,723.2	4,002.7	1,636.8	107.5	1.71	40.9
M			692	234.8 ^r	8,813	143.4 ^r	1,867.9 ^r	4,008.1 ^r	1,861.8 ^r	108.3	1.72	40.3
A			66.5	237.1	8,617	145.7	1,902.4	4,001.4	1,889.7			

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. of month. (5) Revised according to new bench marks. (6) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. (7) Average of weekly rates. (8) Middle of month. (9) This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Investment in New Private Construction ⁽¹⁾	Starts of New Dwelling Units ⁽²⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁶⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1957	4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9
1958	4,575	10,141	10,675	1,217.0	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29		135.1
1957 M		3,441	9,781	1,188.4	142.1	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	126.7
A		6,148	9,990	1,260.2	143.8	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	127.9
M	4,468	8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.4	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	132.1
J		10,177	12,521	1,287.9	144.1	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	137.3
J		9,387	14,503	1,246.8	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8
A	4,548	9,097	14,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8
S		8,434	13,688	1,203.6	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3
O		9,284	14,653	1,240.3	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7
N	4,632	9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4
D		7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	127.5
1958 J		3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3
F	4,496	4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5
M		6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5
A		11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6
M	4,624	14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4
J		12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3
J		12,057	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31		142.7
A	4,612	12,115	11,635	1,268.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29		144.0
S		11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02		139.1
O		12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,193	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48		135.6
N	4,568	12,026	10,218	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00		133.3
D		8,412	9,145	1,564.9	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45		131.8
1959 J		4,833	8,913	1,165.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37		131.6
F	4,372	4,021	8,492	1,084.7	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70		131.7
M			9,217	1,243.5	151.1	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16		132.4
A			9,945	1,351.7		12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Population ⁽¹⁾	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies ⁽⁵⁾
		Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed									
		Thousand persons			£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million	
1957	51,456	23,183	315	107	14,136	110	105.8	110.4	274.2	336.8	347	812
1958	51,681	23,057	469	106	14,869	114	109.0	111.1	264.3	312.5	351	1,096
1957 F		23,110	368	108	3,236	107	104.3	110.1	276.4	351.3	337	767
M		23,094	352	106		108	104.1	110.4				789
A		23,177	329	107		108	104.5	110.2				828
M		23,221	285	108	3,489	111	104.6	110.1	280.6	341.8	355	838
J	51,456	23,245	250	108		111	105.7	110.4				850
J		23,265	257	108		111	106.6	110.2				846
A		23,336	266	108	3,596	111	106.4	109.9	262.9	330.2	345	765
S		23,334	272	109		112	106.1	110.6				661
O		23,325	296	106		112	107.1	110.8				747
N		23,287	330	108	3,815	112	107.7	110.8	277.0	324.2	350	781
D		23,128	380	106		112	108.2	111.1				812
1958 J		23,086	414	106		112	108.1	110.9	275.4	324.4		859
F		23,048	429	108	3,454	113	107.6	110.8	262.7	287.1	335	907
M		23,029	430	108		113	108.4	111.0	275.1	317.3		989
A		23,052	442	106		113	109.6	111.0	262.3	307.5		1,041
M		23,077	460	105	3,677	113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3	353	1,085
J	51,681	23,080	432	105		113	110.2	111.1	221.1	294.5		1,099
J		23,094	428	106		114	108.5	111.1	283.2	334.0		1,101
A		23,139	464	106	3,714	114	108.3	111.1	255.2	303.0	359	1,103
S		23,097	493	105		115	108.4	111.1	237.2	309.2		1,114
O		23,079	525	105		116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4		1,134
N		23,043	535	107	4,024	116	109.8	111.5	287.7	312.4	358	1,148
D		22,871	580	107		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959 J		22,820	618	108		116	110.4	111.7	270.1	328.6		1,111
F		22,797	570	107		117	110.3	111.7	251.1	291.8		1,127
M		22,798				117	110.3	111.6	270.7	322.5		1,121

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco. (5) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators														
	Total Population Conti- nental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(⁴)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (²) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (³)	General Imports		
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed									
													Millions	Billion dollars
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082		
1958	174.1	437.7	134	64.0	4.7	246.2	36.7	123.5	118.9	45.1	1,490	1,071		
1957	F	170.0	436.3	146	63.2	3.1	244.4	46.1	118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993	
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133	
	A	170.5	441.2	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119	
	M	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106	
	J	171.0	145	66.5	3.3	249.0	41.2	120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984		
	J	171.2	145	67.2	3.0	249.6		120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146		
	A	171.5	445.6	145	66.4	2.6	249.9	41.2	121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043	
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009	
	O	172.0	438.9	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148	
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043	
	D	172.5	135	64.4	3.4	246.5	121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141			
	1958	J	172.7	427.1	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0	130		62.0	5.2	242.2	122.5		119.0	43.0	1,345	962	
	M	173.2	430.4	128	62.3	5.2	241.5	32.0	123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071	
	A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	240.9		123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057	
	M	173.6	439.8	128	64.1	4.9	242.0	37.9	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063	
J	173.8	132		65.0	5.4	244.7	123.7		119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037		
J	174.1	453.0	134	65.2	5.3	251.2	45.2	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089		
A	174.3		136	65.4	4.7	247.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	953		
S	174.6	453.0	137	64.6	4.1	248.6	45.2	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074		
O	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	248.2		123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142		
N	175.1	467.0	141	64.7	3.8	251.3	45.2	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089		
D	175.4		142	64.0	4.1	252.6		123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253		
1959	J	175.6	467.0	143	62.7	4.7	254.8	45.2	123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400	1,154	
F	176.0	145		62.7	4.7	256.4	123.7		119.5	44.1	1,280	1,118		
M	176.2	467.0	147	63.8	4.4	259.7	45.2	123.7	119.6	44.2	1,456	1,301		
A	176.4		149	65.0	3.6	262.5		123.9	120.0					
Manufacturing														
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(⁴)	Value of Sales(⁴) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(⁴) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(⁴) (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (⁵) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly(⁶) Earnings	Average Hours(⁶) Worked	Construction		Trade		Finance		
								Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(⁴) (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (⁶)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (⁷)		
													1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1941-43 = 10
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38		
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.2	2.13	39.3	2,829	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24		
1957	F	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,269	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47	
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03	
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05	
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78	
	J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55	
	J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51	
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84	
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98	
	O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24	
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35	
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33	
	1958	J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26	
	M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11	
	A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34	
	M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70	
J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,959	113.0	16,581	53,513	44.75		
J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,082	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98		
A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70		
S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96		
O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,184	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95		
N	143	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,119	109.4	16,961	53,643	52.50		
D	144	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,887	91.2	17,605	55,393	53.49		
1959	J	145	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,610	87.0	17,454	53,896	55.62	
F	148	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,500	89.0	17,552	53,846	54.77		
M	150	29.1	50.3	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,698	120.0	17,892	55,483	56.15		
A	152	30.2	50.8	31.0	99.2	2.23	40.3	2,918	137.0	17,981	55,814	57.10		

¹Including Armed Forces overseas.²Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.³Excludes employer contributions for social

insurance.

⁴Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁵Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁶Production and related workers.⁷As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁸Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽⁵⁾						
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands						Number					
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	11,234
1956 D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	9,796
1957 J	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692							4,647
F			34,311	10,295	24,016							6,092
M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274							6,419
A			40,144	11,206	28,938	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	8,157
M			42,491	11,194	31,297							10,747
J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189							18,555
J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	15,894
A			39,264	10,483	28,781							17,300
S	16,745	156	40,181	10,679	29,502							14,203
O			39,256	13,483	25,773	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	12,956
N			36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
D	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209							8,311
1958 J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	9,795
F			32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246
M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
A			40,436	11,023	29,413	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	7,261
M			38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359
J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286							10,224
J	17,085	37	43,357	11,406	31,951	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	18,502
A			38,032	9,954	28,078							15,696
S	17,154	69	41,622	10,908	30,714							14,826
O			42,639	11,641	30,998	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	15,699
N			36,990	10,217	26,773							10,697
D	17,241	87	35,787	11,740	24,047							9,757
1959 J	17,284	43	45,737	12,700	33,037	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	8,625
F			35,822	11,037	24,785							6,053
M	17,340	56	38,443	11,783	23,660							5,552
A			43,239	13,734	29,505							7,577
M			37,944	11,401	26,543							8,787

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570
1956 D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957 J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506
F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417
M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602
A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752
J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663
J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737
A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655
S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681
O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558
D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
1958 J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529
S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585
O		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837
N		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440
D		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552
1959 J		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698
F		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411
M		905	153	160		150	10	77		1,529
A		1,580	286	359		307	39	106		1,748
M		1,215	169	186		215	36	92		1,668

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826
1956 S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957 J	205	546		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278
F	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673
M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111
A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120
M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021
J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961
J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,140	2,903
A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810
S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876
O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525
N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016
D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940
1958 J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909
A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315
S	689	472		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075
O	513	546		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009
N	374	486		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675
D	432	601		1,182	238	353		9,550	2,585	3,090
1959 J	275	555		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765
F	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655
M	283	547		1,297	124	394		10,310	1,246	3,136
A	286	752		1,610	267	551		13,385	873	3,525
M	383	554		1,295	280	403		10,538	1,458	2,910

ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	888	2,001
1956 S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957 J		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083
J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	641		2,072
S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958 J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
A		12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
S		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014
O		13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203
N		12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,850
D		12,645	3,659	4,475		1,761	457	658		2,114
1959 J		14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661		2,004
F		11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607		1,709
M		14,069	2,251	4,521		1,922	242	594		2,068
A		13,874	3,370	4,869		1,863	385	684		2,159
M		12,672	3,668	4,063		1,950	481	775		1,903

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154
1956 D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,269
F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,079
D	443	575		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,152
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673	1,212
M	225	540		3,137	435	676		3,056	583	1,138
A	434	613		3,249	697	879		3,464	940	1,396
M	447	695		3,403	825	654		3,085	1,040	1,069

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars											
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	— 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,406
1958	16,180	491	2,369	2,374	1,202	2,079	— 34	24,661	3,825	3,725	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	— 67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957 1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	— 29	5,312	955	897	7,100
2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	— 30	5,853	948	946	7,699
3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	— 7	6,849	963	938	8,771
4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,836
1958 1st	3,828	117	470	526	15	420	— 15	5,361	937	917	7,143
2nd	4,043	126	649	531	127	536	3	6,015	955	940	7,844
3rd	4,173	125	680	629	920	553	10	7,090	961	928	9,007
4th	4,136	123	570	688	140	570	— 32	6,195	972	940	8,190
1959 1st	4,098	118	578	636	31	438	— 37	5,862	970	929	7,628
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	—268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957 1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	—116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,248
2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	—120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,324
3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	— 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,628
4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,424
1958 1st	15,904	492	2,284	2,204	1,132	2,012	— 60	23,968	3,796	3,836	31,496
2nd	16,164	500	2,280	2,288	1,308	2,048	12	24,600	3,816	3,712	32,172
3rd	16,208	488	2,360	2,440	1,284	2,088	40	24,908	3,808	3,664	32,372
4th	16,444	484	2,552	2,564	1,084	2,168	—128	25,168	3,880	3,688	32,696
1959 1st	17,016	496	2,500	2,600	1,232	2,088	—148	25,784	3,960	3,760	33,388

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1957		19,768	5,612	1,409	3,103	2,823	+ 142	6,394	-7,796	- 49	31,406
1958		20,713	5,994	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 386	6,298	-7,361	+ 27	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956	4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692
1957	1st	4,601	1,265	248	579	717	+ 51	1,412	-1,837	+ 64	7,100
	2nd	4,928	1,294	359	775	858	- 24	1,579	-2,119	+ 49	7,699
	3rd	4,810	1,620	393	946	662	+ 559	1,767	-1,964	- 22	8,771
	4th	5,429	1,433	409	803	586	- 444	1,636	-1,876	-140	7,836
1958	1st	4,855	1,327	301	535	569	- 245	1,378	-1,649	+ 72	7,143
	2nd	5,135	1,381	457	724	693	- 288	1,607	-1,932	+ 67	7,844
	3rd	4,989	1,731	494	861	552	+ 587	1,654	-1,832	- 29	9,007
	4th	5,734	1,555	510	693	510	- 440	1,659	-1,948	- 83	8,190
1959	1st	5,177	1,387	308	483	530	+ 43	1,341	-1,774	+133	7,628
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956	4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292
1957	1st	19,564	5,344	1,348	3,052	3,092	+ 400	6,436	-7,976	- 12	31,248
	2nd	19,600	5,740	1,356	3,112	2,920	+ 364	6,224	-7,900	- 92	31,324
	3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,136	2,740	+ 60	6,500	-7,860	+ 52	31,628
	4th	20,048	5,636	1,520	3,112	2,540	- 256	6,416	-7,448	-144	31,424
1958	1st	20,456	5,760	1,636	2,860	2,384	- 780	6,288	-7,216	+108	31,496
	2nd	20,496	6,052	1,728	2,896	2,324	- 408	6,344	-7,216	- 44	32,172
	3rd	20,620	6,084	1,780	2,832	2,268	- 48	6,124	-7,296	+ 8	32,372
	4th	21,280	6,080	1,904	2,664	2,320	- 308	6,436	-7,716	+ 36	32,696
1959	1st	21,696	6,024	1,744	2,628	2,288	+ 376	6,280	-7,768	+120	33,388

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1957		15,814	3,766	997	2,104	1,976	+ 93	5,355	-6,558	- 37	23,510
1958		16,156	3,898	1,219	1,872	1,593	- 307	5,419	-6,166	+ 20	23,704
1956	4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752
1957	1st	3,699	864	178	394	507	- 42	1,170	-1,546	+ 48	5,272
	2nd	3,957	867	254	527	603	- 117	1,297	-1,776	+ 37	5,649
	3rd	3,823	1,089	277	641	463	+ 751	1,476	-1,662	- 16	6,842
	4th	4,335	946	288	542	403	- 499	1,412	-1,574	-106	5,747
1958	1st	3,802	865	211	356	389	- 287	1,180	-1,356	+ 54	5,214
	2nd	4,002	892	317	484	478	- 348	1,384	-1,617	+ 49	5,641
	3rd	3,876	1,137	341	575	380	+ 808	1,412	-1,549	- 21	6,959
	4th	4,476	1,004	350	457	346	- 480	1,443	-1,644	- 62	5,890
1959	1st	3,985	883	209	313	356	- 61	1,141	-1,488	+ 96	5,434

Note: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Personal In- come ⁽²⁾	
Million dollars										
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142	
1958	16,180	-568	491	1,206	2,079	2,538	2,628	32	24,586	
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492	
1957 1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273	
2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609	
3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533	
4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727	
1958 1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586	
2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976	
3rd	4,173	-143	125	911	553	649	591	9	6,868	
4th	4,136	-145	123	125	570	688	650	9	6,156	
1959 1st	4,098	-159	118	50	438	651	818	7	6,021	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704	
1957 1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788	
2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016	
3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540	
4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224	
1958 1st	15,904	-572	492	1,160	2,012	2,440	2,448	28	23,912	
2nd	16,164	-560	500	1,292	2,048	2,512	2,636	28	24,620	
3rd	16,208	-564	488	1,304	2,088	2,608	2,616	32	24,780	
4th	16,444	-576	484	1,068	2,168	2,592	2,812	40	25,032	
1959 1st	17,016	-624	496	1,240	2,088	2,756	2,680	32	25,684	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving			
				Total ⁽³⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
1958	24,586	-1,777	22,809	20,713	2,490	10,462	7,761	2,096	-138	2,234
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 4th	5,492	-435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313	180
1957 1st	5,273	-466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246	452
2nd	5,609	-497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119	303
3rd	6,533	-472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584	667
4th	5,727	-472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371	197
1958 1st	5,586	-456	5,130	4,855	541	2,413	1,901	275	-268	543
2nd	5,976	-430	5,546	5,135	674	2,527	1,934	411	-108	519
3rd	6,868	-437	6,431	4,989	593	2,506	1,890	1,442	+628	814
4th	6,156	-454	5,702	5,734	682	3,016	2,036	-32	-390	358
1959 1st	6,021	-478	5,543	5,177	586	2,522	2,069	366	-277	643
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768
1957 1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304
2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504
3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760
4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300
1958 1st	23,912	-1,824	22,088	20,456	2,496	10,400	7,560	1,632
2nd	24,620	-1,676	22,944	20,496	2,432	10,408	7,656	2,448
3rd	24,780	-1,796	22,984	20,620	2,424	10,396	7,800	2,364
4th	25,032	-1,812	23,220	21,280	2,608	10,644	8,028	1,940
1959 1st	25,684	-1,912	23,772	21,696	2,732	10,752	8,212	2,076

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and

Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production	Mining								
		Total	Mining	Metals			Non-metals		Fuels		
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
		100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957		155.4 ^r	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958		152.6 ^r	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8	88.0
	D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2
1957	J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2
	F	157.4 ^r	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	81.5
	M	158.6 ^r	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2
	A	154.7 ^r	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0
	M	158.1 ^r	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4
	J	162.3 ^r	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0
	J	153.7 ^r	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
	A	155.5 ^r	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
	S	157.4 ^r	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
	O	156.7 ^r	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
	N	156.7 ^r	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
	D	143.2 ^r	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958	J	143.6 ^r	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
	F	149.8 ^r	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
	M	150.0 ^r	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
	A	148.4 ^r	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
	M	155.0 ^r	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.0	50.9
	J	159.4 ^r	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
	J	150.1 ^r	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
	A	151.2 ^r	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
	S	156.4 ^r	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
	O	156.6 ^r	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
	N	160.4 ^r	224.7	163.5	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
	D	150.1 ^r	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959	J	151.9 ^r	230.7 ^r	165.9	105.7	110.3	73.6	144.3	145.6	404.9 ^r	67.7
	F	160.8 ^r	245.7 ^r	187.4	112.8	138.2	127.4	163.5	170.0	403.1 ^r	52.3 ^r
	M	159.4 ^r	234.8 ^r	189.9	109.7	144.9	136.5	169.8	181.3	353.5 ^r	40.3
	A	161.3	237.1	198.5	109.5	148.4	146.6	181.4	180.8	331.8	54.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6
1956	N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9	70.6
	D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0
1957	J	157.2	219.3 ^r	152.5 ^r	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	366.9 ^r	65.6
	F	158.9 ^r	223.6 ^r	160.9 ^r	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	357.3 ^r	71.2
	M	159.5 ^r	228.6 ^r	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	180.9 ^r	186.4	364.8 ^r	65.9
	A	156.9 ^r	232.0 ^r	162.7 ^r	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	386.4 ^r	67.5
	M	157.7 ^r	239.3 ^r	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	184.9 ^r	188.9 ^r	412.3 ^r	64.9
	J	156.4 ^r	234.8 ^r	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	189.7 ^r	191.7 ^r	387.6 ^r	64.9
	J	155.4 ^r	225.1 ^r	166.9 ^r	105.3	121.9	148.0	176.0 ^r	183.6 ^r	357.7 ^r	61.4
	A	155.3 ^r	227.1 ^r	172.3 ^r	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	355.7 ^r	64.5
	S	152.9	229.1 ^r	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	174.0 ^r	181.8 ^r	347.6 ^r	65.1
	O	151.8 ^r	225.4 ^r	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	172.3 ^r	182.7 ^r	336.5 ^r	68.7
	N	151.3 ^r	215.4 ^r	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0 ^r	173.8 ^r	303.2 ^r	62.0
	D	149.1 ^r	232.2 ^r	192.9 ^r	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1 ^r	193.2 ^r	322.1	62.0
1958	J	150.8 ^r	235.3 ^r	193.3 ^r	110.3	148.4 ^r	149.2	153.4	158.0	335.5 ^r	61.5
	F	151.6 ^r	236.3 ^r	192.2 ^r	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	349.3 ^r	62.8
	M	151.3 ^r	232.9 ^r	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	154.7 ^r	154.7	332.7 ^r	58.0
	A	151.0	229.6 ^r	195.3 ^r	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	312.4 ^r	58.4
	M	154.4	234.3 ^r	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	150.0 ^r	151.1 ^r	328.7 ^r	56.6
	J	153.3 ^r	231.4 ^r	197.9 ^r	112.3	151.3 ^r	138.9	145.5 ^r	148.0 ^r	315.7 ^r	54.9
	J	151.8 ^r	226.5 ^r	184.7 ^r	109.9	145.0 ^r	119.5	154.4 ^r	161.4 ^r	325.1 ^r	60.2
	A	150.3 ^r	220.2 ^r	180.2 ^r	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3 ^r	33.9
	S	151.0 ^r	229.2 ^r	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8 ^r	188.0 ^r	323.9 ^r	52.2
	O	152.2 ^r	217.2 ^r	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	200.0 ^r	210.7 ^r	324.2 ^r	56.0
	N	155.1 ^r	219.3 ^r	164.5 ^r	108.5	87.5 ^r	30.7	192.9 ^r	208.9 ^r	330.7 ^r	56.7
	D	156.8 ^r	229.8 ^r	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5 ^r	153.3 ^r	376.7 ^r	60.7
1959	J	159.4 ^r	238.8 ^r	182.9 ^r	110.3 ^r	111.4 ^r	70.4 ^r	169.1 ^r	163.4 ^r	367.8 ^r	58.9 ^r
	F	162.0 ^r	248.0 ^r	194.9 ^r	110.4 ^r	131.5 ^r	118.5 ^r	174.5 ^r	171.5 ^r	368.1 ^r	44.1 ^r
	M	160.8 ^r	244.7 ^r	202.4 ^r	106.5 ^r	140.4	132.5 ^r	177.0 ^r	181.3 ^r	342.7 ^r	42.2 ^r
	A	164.6	249.3	206.8	108.2	152.2	146.6	177.4	172.4	349.3	58.6

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Mining			Non-durable Manufacturing							
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing Total	Non- durable Manu- facturing Total	Foods and Beverages Total	Foods and Beverages				
	Natural Gas	Petroleum				Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9 ^r	139.7 ^r	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958	433.7	782.6	138.4 ^r	139.6 ^r	140.4 ^r	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 N	286.1	896.8	152.3	144.8	142.5	138.1	154.0	113.8	128.9	125.6
D	344.8	930.0	142.8	135.7	129.9	129.0	160.0	106.5	114.2	114.1
1957 J	382.6	940.3	138.4	130.3 ^r	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8
F	371.1	910.4	145.3 ^r	139.8 ^r	113.5	113.2	140.2	109.1	71.0	117.0
M	314.6	890.4	147.5 ^r	140.7 ^r	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1
A	294.2	879.7	143.3 ^r	136.8 ^r	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0
M	220.3	912.4	146.7 ^r	139.5 ^r	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0
J	201.1	914.3	150.7 ^r	145.5 ^r	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7
J	181.9	934.6	141.0 ^r	135.6 ^r	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9
A	191.8	878.6	143.0 ^r	144.7 ^r	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
S	229.4	829.0	144.2 ^r	148.7 ^r	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
O	321.4	772.6	142.8 ^r	144.7 ^r	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
N	389.9	707.4	144.0 ^r	142.9 ^r	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
D	443.1	744.3	128.3 ^r	127.5 ^r	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958 J	501.8	853.2	127.5 ^r	124.1 ^r	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
F	523.8	889.1	133.4 ^r	132.4 ^r	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
M	502.9	804.7	135.4 ^r	134.3 ^r	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
A	402.3	692.5	134.9 ^r	133.4 ^r	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	89.0	127.3
M	342.3	699.1	142.2 ^r	139.1 ^r	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5
J	300.8	716.3	146.5 ^r	144.5 ^r	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
J	297.4	817.0	136.1 ^r	135.5 ^r	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
A	307.1	768.7	138.1 ^r	144.1 ^r	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
S	379.3	755.3	142.4 ^r	149.0 ^r	160.0 ^r	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	143.2 ^r	150.3 ^r	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
N	558.2	778.0	146.9 ^r	152.2 ^r	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
D	670.4	868.5	134.2 ^r	136.3 ^r	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959 J	713.2 ^r	941.3	134.3 ^r	133.5 ^r	115.4	119.0	157.5	109.2	69.3	126.2
F	648.0 ^r	969.2 ^r	142.7 ^r	142.3 ^r	120.1	121.0	159.3	119.3	65.9	131.4
M	614.2	854.6	143.4 ^r	142.4 ^r	125.5 ^r	123.8 ^r	187.9	129.1 ^r	63.7 ^r	125.7 ^r
A	548.2	777.7	145.7	144.4	133.6	127.6	165.1	138.8	72.8	132.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4		6	3		
1956 N	245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7
D	264.2	937.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	149.5	120.7
1957 J	263.7	887.1 ^r	146.2 ^r	139.9 ^r	132.2 ^r	129.6 ^r	132.3	130.9	43.2 ^r	116.8
F	263.8 ^r	850.8 ^r	147.7 ^r	142.4 ^r	136.2 ^r	134.2 ^r	146.7	133.9	146.3 ^r	118.4
M	254.7 ^r	881.6 ^r	147.9 ^r	142.7 ^r	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1
A	286.5	935.9 ^r	144.2 ^r	139.5 ^r	129.1 ^r	127.2 ^r	126.3	132.0	138.8	110.8 ^r
M	277.1	1,013.8 ^r	144.4 ^r	139.9 ^r	133.5 ^r	131.5 ^r	137.4	138.5	142.2	112.9 ^r
J	294.9	942.6 ^r	143.6 ^r	140.3 ^r	136.4 ^r	133.9 ^r	148.8	138.4	139.4 ^r	114.2 ^r
J	291.0 ^r	865.4 ^r	143.2 ^r	140.8 ^r	137.2 ^r	133.9 ^r	142.8	133.0	150.2	115.0 ^r
A	305.9	853.0 ^r	143.0	141.0 ^r	139.0 ^r	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
S	307.5	829.0 ^r	139.8 ^r	139.7 ^r	137.9 ^r	135.8 ^r	151.3	138.8	145.4 ^r	120.6 ^r
O	341.9 ^r	788.4 ^r	138.8 ^r	138.2 ^r	137.1	134.1 ^r	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.5 ^r
N	332.4	707.4 ^r	139.0 ^r	137.4 ^r	135.9 ^r	132.9 ^r	153.5	139.9	129.0	119.5 ^r
D	340.3	759.5	134.5 ^r	132.8 ^r	133.2 ^r	129.6 ^r	147.3	140.5	115.6	118.3 ^r
1958 J	344.9	797.4 ^r	135.6 ^r	133.6 ^r	135.1 ^r	133.7 ^r	145.0	141.8	129.7 ^r	123.6
F	370.4 ^r	830.9 ^r	136.4 ^r	135.1 ^r	136.9 ^r	133.5 ^r	147.6	141.6	130.3 ^r	121.9
M	406.2 ^r	788.9 ^r	136.5 ^r	136.2 ^r	138.6 ^r	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
A	392.1	732.8 ^r	136.7 ^r	136.7 ^r	138.1 ^r	135.9 ^r	134.2	141.6	150.0	128.8 ^r
M	435.5	776.8 ^r	140.2 ^r	139.9 ^r	142.5 ^r	140.7 ^r	149.1	142.1	150.9	136.5 ^r
J	445.6	742.3 ^r	139.2 ^r	139.0 ^r	140.5 ^r	140.2 ^r	146.5	142.4	154.4 ^r	129.9 ^r
J	474.3 ^r	756.5 ^r	137.9 ^r	140.4 ^r	138.8 ^r	137.6 ^r	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8 ^r
A	491.4	752.2 ^r	136.9 ^r	140.5 ^r	139.2 ^r	139.9 ^r	164.7 ^r	143.2	139.5	131.7 ^r
S	510.5	762.9 ^r	136.5 ^r	139.7 ^r	136.6 ^r	137.5 ^r	144.3	142.4	147.8 ^r	127.7 ^r
O	444.9 ^r	764.3 ^r	139.4 ^r	144.0 ^r	145.7 ^r	143.4	159.8	143.5	158.5	138.2 ^r
N	474.7	778.0 ^r	142.2 ^r	146.9 ^r	149.2 ^r	146.9 ^r	167.9	145.4	170.0	144.7 ^r
D	515.7	895.4 ^r	142.2 ^r	142.1 ^r	142.6 ^r	141.0 ^r	164.4	146.6	139.7	132.1 ^r
1959 J	497.0 ^r	875.6 ^r	144.0 ^r	144.5 ^r	143.4 ^r	143.2 ^r	174.8 ^r	144.1	137.6 ^r	132.4 ^r
F	457.0 ^r	905.8 ^r	145.9 ^r	145.2 ^r	142.0 ^r	140.9 ^r	165.2 ^r	145.8	131.9 ^r	133.0 ^r
M	495.3	833.8	144.9 ^r	144.2 ^r	140.3 ^r	138.2 ^r	166.0 ^r	145.7 ^r	134.0 ^r	123.3 ^r
A	533.3	820.4	148.4	148.8	148.3	147.3	179.3	143.5	159.3	135.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 N	141.6	152.9	156.2	115.5	129.9	266.4	161.4	172.5	120.0	124.9
D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	144.6	150.2	104.4	123.0
1957 J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.1 ^r	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.1 ^r	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1959 J	122.1	123.4	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5 ^r
F	121.9	124.2	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4 ^r
M	122.5 ^r	109.0 ^r	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2 ^r	126.0 ^r
A	126.7	125.7	152.7	135.0			183.0	169.5	128.4	129.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾				6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1956 N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	162.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4
D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1957 J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	164.1 ^r	114.2 ^r	120.5 ^r
F	129.0	127.5	142.8 ^r	133.9	134.9 ^r	173.9	157.8	160.4	116.0 ^r	124.2 ^r
M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	119.0 ^r	120.3 ^r
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	161.3 ^r	148.0 ^r	114.8 ^r	119.0 ^r
M	131.7	122.8	139.7 ^r	133.6	134.2	161.5 ^r	163.1	150.9	117.4	119.9 ^r
J	133.3	124.2	144.4 ^r	129.4 ^r	139.4	175.6 ^r	163.8	149.5 ^r	115.0	117.0 ^r
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.7 ^r
A	129.4	126.3	144.9 ^r	130.6	140.1	175.1	166.2	140.3	117.0	118.5 ^r
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	114.7 ^r	114.9 ^r
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6 ^r	141.2	113.8 ^r	113.2 ^r
N	127.7	124.3	145.6 ^r	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7 ^r	138.0 ^r	113.7	115.3 ^r
D	128.6	123.4	144.6 ^r	135.6	143.1	160.4 ^r	160.2 ^r	131.1 ^r	114.5 ^r	104.1 ^r
1958 J	132.5 ^r	127.4	139.4 ^r	129.5	133.1 ^r	166.8	160.5	123.3 ^r	110.2 ^r	101.8 ^r
F	133.1 ^r	124.1	147.5 ^r	132.6	146.2 ^r	169.7 ^r	172.4	122.4	111.5 ^r	99.0 ^r
M	133.9	123.5	144.2 ^r	134.1 ^r	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.7 ^r	98.9 ^r
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	166.2 ^r	128.5 ^r	108.2 ^r	103.9 ^r
M	132.3	134.3	148.4 ^r	123.9	141.4	194.8 ^r	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.0 ^r
J	133.4	134.2	141.4 ^r	128.6 ^r	135.0	171.0 ^r	179.2	139.9 ^r	112.6	109.4 ^r
J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	181.1 ^r	148.8	115.9	111.8 ^r
A	131.9	127.8	137.0 ^r	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6 ^r	144.7	120.4	112.8 ^r
S	132.9 ^r	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5 ^r	112.5 ^r
O	130.1	132.9	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	172.0 ^r	140.9	120.8 ^r	120.2 ^r
N	128.3	130.6	156.5 ^r	133.8	156.0	187.5	188.2 ^r	147.1 ^r	119.2	116.9 ^r
D	128.1 ^r	134.0	147.7 ^r	135.9 ^r	147.2	165.5 ^r	169.7 ^r	152.4 ^r	115.3 ^r	114.5 ^r
1959 J	130.3 ^r	136.9 ^r	143.9 ^r	138.9	121.1 ^r	203.2 ^r	169.0	157.8 ^r	118.6 ^r	121.6 ^r
F	131.7 ^r	135.8 ^r	145.2 ^r	137.7 ^r	120.9 ^r	211.5 ^r	185.8 ^r	172.3 ^r	120.9	118.3 ^r
M	132.4 ^r	124.5 ^r	147.2 ^r	120.4 ^r	145.1	184.9 ^r	175.3 ^r	163.6 ^r	115.0 ^r	121.0
A	128.1	137.5	151.5	141.8			179.4	172.8	123.4	129.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8 ^r	112.6	130.8 ^r	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4 ^r	110.6	126.4 ^r	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	143.4	228.0
D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	119.2 ^r	114.6	137.6 ^r	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	126.2 ^r	123.6	142.9 ^r	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	129.0 ^r	126.4	146.2 ^r	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	120.2 ^r	117.3	133.7 ^r	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	114.2 ^r	109.8	130.2 ^r	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	110.8 ^r	105.4	126.7 ^r	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	108.8 ^r	109.7	103.4 ^r	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	118.4 ^r	116.5	125.4 ^r	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	120.0 ^r	114.6	136.7 ^r	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	116.0 ^r	110.4	130.0 ^r	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5 ^r	103.6	134.3 ^r	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	106.1 ^r	98.8	122.4 ^r	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1 ^r	114.0	122.1 ^r	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6 ^r	119.8	136.8 ^r	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	122.0 ^r	121.8	132.3 ^r	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5 ^r	109.9	125.4 ^r	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0 ^r	105.6	119.8 ^r	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4 ^r	102.2	115.9 ^r	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	58.4	54.5	113.3	106.6 ^r	106.4	102.8 ^r	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1 ^r	113.9	123.4 ^r	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6 ^r	117.1	133.4 ^r	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0 ^r	109.0	133.6 ^r	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3 ^r	106.2	143.5 ^r	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3 ^r	100.7	128.8 ^r	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9 ^r	168.1	117.1 ^r	115.8	120.9 ^r	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.2
F	109.6	89.5 ^r	193.2	126.9 ^r	124.1 ^r	139.5 ^r	137.8	137.3	136.0 ^r	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	126.5 ^r	124.0 ^r	138.5	137.7 ^r	136.2	143.8 ^r	240.2 ^r
A	110.6		194.7	116.0	109.8	133.9	142.8	141.3	144.6	218.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
1956 N	105.7	88.3	153.7	110.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	140.4	225.2
D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	139.5	225.7
1957 J	103.6	88.7 ^r	159.0	118.3 ^r	111.9	141.0 ^r	137.8	137.5	141.3 ^r	219.9
F	110.2 ^r	94.6 ^r	161.9	118.1 ^r	112.9	136.0 ^r	139.4 ^r	139.1	143.5 ^r	227.9 ^r
M	101.6 ^r	100.8 ^r	153.7	119.9 ^r	114.3	139.8 ^r	142.3 ^r	140.3	141.4 ^r	233.2
A	99.3 ^r	90.2 ^r	159.4	119.2 ^r	115.8	133.3 ^r	138.0 ^r	137.0	141.2	230.6
M	99.5 ^r	90.1 ^r	164.1	118.3 ^r	113.7	135.5 ^r	139.2	138.3	138.0 ^r	227.4
J	102.5	90.9 ^r	148.6	118.7 ^r	114.6	132.9 ^r	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.6 ^r
J	104.2	89.5 ^r	157.2	118.9 ^r	116.7	127.8 ^r	136.7	135.1	139.6	229.8 ^r
A	100.4	89.7 ^r	156.4 ^r	119.4 ^r	116.6	129.7 ^r	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	96.4 ^r	81.9	153.9 ^r	115.8 ^r	111.6	128.0 ^r	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	77.3 ^r	152.0	113.3 ^r	109.3	123.5 ^r	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	80.9 ^r	157.7 ^r	111.2 ^r	106.5	122.9 ^r	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.4 ^r	135.2	110.8 ^r	106.4	123.1 ^r	117.2 ^r	110.4	132.9 ^r	216.2
1958 J	89.3	75.5 ^r	125.3	113.9 ^r	111.5	124.3	122.2 ^r	117.2	128.6 ^r	224.2
F	85.2 ^r	69.0 ^r	126.4	114.1 ^r	109.6	130.7 ^r	129.2 ^r	126.6	132.4 ^r	213.8 ^r
M	88.3 ^r	69.6 ^r	122.3	113.4 ^r	110.2	125.5 ^r	131.7 ^r	129.5	135.0 ^r	213.1
A	89.0 ^r	72.5 ^r	136.2	112.6 ^r	108.7	124.7 ^r	135.0 ^r	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	91.6 ^r	78.1 ^r	147.0	113.1 ^r	109.4	124.9 ^r	136.1	132.7	135.4 ^r	209.6
J	90.2	63.1 ^r	158.5	113.9 ^r	111.1	121.4 ^r	133.7 ^r	130.0	130.5	211.0 ^r
J	82.1	69.9 ^r	171.9	116.1 ^r	112.8	126.9 ^r	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2 ^r
A	90.9	78.0 ^r	158.1 ^r	116.7 ^r	113.6	127.9 ^r	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	98.0 ^r	74.7 ^r	150.5 ^r	116.4 ^r	114.2	125.1 ^r	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	86.5 ^r	176.6	113.1 ^r	107.5	127.2 ^r	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	84.2 ^r	165.9 ^r	114.8 ^r	109.0	130.3 ^r	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	71.8 ^r	168.4	114.1 ^r	108.3	129.8 ^r	134.7 ^r	131.6	136.1 ^r	237.8
1950 J	96.4 ^r	81.3 ^r	180.8 ^r	115.8 ^r	112.9	122.7 ^r	138.6 ^r	136.5 ^r	136.2 ^r	234.5 ^r
F	98.3 ^r	81.6 ^r	165.1 ^r	119.1 ^r	113.9 ^r	131.6 ^r	138.4 ^r	135.5 ^r	134.1 ^r	240.0 ^r
M	106.4 ^r	73.1	170.7	116.9 ^r	111.6 ^r	129.2	136.8	132.5	141.2 ^r	252.0 ^r
A	109.1		194.7	114.9	108.3	132.8	143.0	139.8	144.7	251.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing						
Base period industry weight	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products					Saw and Planing mills	Furniture		Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	Total			Total		
1957	236.8	183.4 ^r	153.3	146.7 ^r	127.3 ^r	128.4 ^r	141.0 ^r	139.6 ^r	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	188.2 ^r	160.0 ^r	137.0 ^r	131.1 ^r	134.2 ^r	143.4 ^r	122.3 ^r	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 N	241.1	176.3	158.8	161.0	126.5	123.5	149.2	156.3	158.5	177.9
D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	159.5	140.4
1957 J	231.5	173.0 ^r	149.2	147.9 ^r	111.5 ^r	105.4	140.0 ^r	141.8	158.5	132.2
F	241.6	182.5 ^r	149.8	151.6 ^r	128.0 ^r	130.6	137.4 ^r	147.1	156.9	158.8
M	230.9	182.4 ^r	152.9	155.4 ^r	134.3 ^r	139.3	137.9 ^r	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	187.3 ^r	154.4	150.9 ^r	116.0 ^r	113.4 ^r	135.1 ^r	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	180.9 ^r	153.1	155.1 ^r	130.2 ^r	134.4 ^r	134.2 ^r	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	183.1 ^r	152.5	156.7 ^r	148.9 ^r	160.7 ^r	136.4 ^r	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	167.7 ^r	151.4	147.4 ^r	137.9 ^r	144.0 ^r	138.0 ^r	139.2 ^r	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	178.6 ^r	153.2	140.9 ^r	142.4 ^r	149.1 ^r	143.5 ^r	134.1 ^r	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	194.6 ^r	157.4	139.0 ^r	136.4 ^r	139.0 ^r	148.9 ^r	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	194.2 ^r	158.5	140.7 ^r	124.8 ^r	122.4 ^r	149.6 ^r	136.8 ^r	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	195.8 ^r	156.2	145.3 ^r	112.4 ^r	105.3 ^r	147.9 ^r	132.6 ^r	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	180.4 ^r	150.8	129.3 ^r	105.2 ^r	96.8 ^r	143.4 ^r	117.3 ^r	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	180.6 ^r	146.7 ^r	131.4 ^r	114.8 ^r	114.1 ^r	134.9 ^r	116.9 ^r	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	184.8 ^r	146.1 ^r	134.5 ^r	125.5 ^r	131.1 ^r	131.2 ^r	120.0 ^r	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	187.4 ^r	149.0 ^r	136.6 ^r	129.4 ^r	135.9 ^r	133.1 ^r	122.3 ^r	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	190.4 ^r	153.4 ^r	136.6 ^r	113.7 ^r	111.6 ^r	135.8 ^r	123.5 ^r	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	197.1 ^r	155.9 ^r	145.9 ^r	132.9 ^r	137.9 ^r	139.6 ^r	127.4 ^r	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	197.4 ^r	158.0 ^r	148.9 ^r	145.1 ^r	154.8 ^r	140.3 ^r	131.3 ^r	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	178.5 ^r	160.0 ^r	136.8 ^r	137.8 ^r	143.3 ^r	142.4 ^r	120.4 ^r	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	185.2 ^r	163.5 ^r	131.0 ^r	144.4 ^r	151.6 ^r	147.9 ^r	118.6 ^r	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	190.0 ^r	169.2 ^r	134.7 ^r	143.3 ^r	148.6 ^r	152.7 ^r	122.4 ^r	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	194.3 ^r	172.6 ^r	134.9 ^r	139.4 ^r	142.2 ^r	155.8 ^r	120.4 ^r	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	196.4 ^r	174.1 ^r	140.8 ^r	128.2 ^r	126.3 ^r	155.6 ^r	126.4 ^r	112.0	121.6
D	252.3	176.6 ^r	171.5 ^r	131.8 ^r	118.2 ^r	113.4 ^r	151.2 ^r	118.0 ^r	112.0	106.1
1959 J	253.8	182.3 ^r	166.5 ^r	135.3 ^r	127.4 ^r	128.5 ^r	146.6 ^r	124.2 ^r	111.8	114.4
F	259.2	189.4 ^r	167.0 ^r	143.2 ^r	140.2 ^r	147.3 ^r	146.3 ^r	130.2 ^r	112.4	129.6
M	257.9	182.1 ^r	168.9 ^r	144.5 ^r	139.5 ^r	146.1 ^r	146.3 ^r	132.8 ^r	113.1 ^r	122.2
A		187.0	168.8	147.1	127.9	129.5	144.7	138.2	112.0	135.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3
1956 N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	163.1
D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957 J	232.2	179.0 ^r	152.2	153.7 ^r	123.2 ^r	122.0	139.7 ^r	149.9 ^r	158.7	150.2 ^r
F	240.9	183.3 ^r	154.3	153.9 ^r	128.6 ^r	129.9 ^r	139.9 ^r	148.2 ^r	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	182.7 ^r	155.4	154.0 ^r	131.4 ^r	133.7 ^r	140.7 ^r	149.0 ^r	157.8	157.9 ^r
A	244.4	183.6 ^r	155.8	149.7 ^r	130.1 ^r	132.0 ^r	140.4 ^r	143.6 ^r	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.7 ^r	155.6	149.7 ^r	129.1 ^r	130.7 ^r	141.0 ^r	143.7 ^r	152.4	145.9 ^r
J	241.3	175.6 ^r	155.5	147.5 ^r	131.2 ^r	133.0 ^r	143.3 ^r	141.7 ^r	150.5	141.1 ^r
J	243.9	178.9 ^r	154.8	146.0 ^r	128.0 ^r	128.4 ^r	143.5 ^r	142.4 ^r	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	184.6 ^r	154.6	145.3 ^r	128.9 ^r	130.0 ^r	143.4 ^r	136.4 ^r	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	187.2 ^r	153.3	139.9 ^r	124.1 ^r	123.5 ^r	142.4 ^r	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	187.6 ^r	150.4	139.4 ^r	124.7 ^r	125.3 ^r	140.6 ^r	132.4 ^r	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	192.5 ^r	148.9	141.0 ^r	122.1 ^r	122.1 ^r	139.5 ^r	128.6 ^r	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	189.5 ^r	149.5	136.5 ^r	120.0 ^r	119.7 ^r	138.4 ^r	126.0 ^r	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	187.1 ^r	149.8 ^r	138.0 ^r	127.8 ^r	132.7 ^r	134.5 ^r	123.6 ^r	123.6	101.5 ^r
F	228.1	185.5 ^r	150.3 ^r	137.9 ^r	126.2 ^r	130.7 ^r	133.6 ^r	121.3 ^r	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	187.2 ^r	151.3 ^r	136.8 ^r	126.2 ^r	130.0 ^r	135.7 ^r	121.9 ^r	119.0	103.6 ^r
A	220.0	186.8 ^r	154.5 ^r	136.7 ^r	126.9 ^r	129.0 ^r	141.3 ^r	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	192.0 ^r	158.1 ^r	140.4 ^r	131.5 ^r	133.6 ^r	146.6 ^r	123.5 ^r	115.4	112.0 ^r
J	226.0	188.5 ^r	160.9 ^r	139.4 ^r	128.6 ^r	128.8 ^r	147.2 ^r	124.8 ^r	112.7	110.6 ^r
J	230.8 ^r	192.0 ^r	163.4 ^r	134.8 ^r	128.1 ^r	128.0 ^r	148.0 ^r	122.5 ^r	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	191.6 ^r	164.7 ^r	132.7 ^r	130.7 ^r	132.2 ^r	147.8 ^r	120.4 ^r	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	183.0 ^r	164.6 ^r	132.8 ^r	131.1 ^r	133.3 ^r	145.7 ^r	119.1 ^r	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	187.6 ^r	163.9 ^r	133.9 ^r	139.8 ^r	145.9 ^r	146.3 ^r	116.6 ^r	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	193.3 ^r	166.4 ^r	136.6 ^r	140.3 ^r	146.6 ^r	146.9 ^r	122.7 ^r	110.7	113.2
D	256.4	185.4 ^r	170.5 ^r	142.2 ^r	137.8 ^r	143.3 ^r	146.1 ^r	129.0 ^r	111.0	125.4
1959 J	253.0 ^r	189.1 ^r	171.3 ^r	143.4 ^r	141.8 ^r	148.1 ^r	148.5 ^r	133.6 ^r	112.6 ^r	133.3 ^r
F	258.4 ^r	191.8 ^r	172.9 ^r	146.6 ^r	142.0 ^r	147.3 ^r	151.8 ^r	132.6 ^r	115.4 ^r	125.2 ^r
M	271.5	184.0 ^r	172.7 ^r	145.6 ^r	136.2 ^r	139.0 ^r	151.4 ^r	132.4	115.2 ^r	112.5 ^r
A		183.5	169.8	147.9	143.2	149.5	151.5	137.1	113.0	131.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment					Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	126.2 ^r	151.2 ^r	350.4	162.0	121.5 ^r	92.3 ^r	127.6 ^r	105.5 ^r	141.8
1958	121.8	127.3 ^r	130.8 ^r	331.2	138.6	109.5 ^r	71.9 ^r	125.5 ^r	105.3 ^r	138.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4
D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5
1957 J	158.9	130.0	171.4 ^r	340.1	205.8	141.4	95.6 ^r	136.6 ^r	113.9 ^r	153.1
F	159.0	126.2	165.6 ^r	348.6	190.6	136.2	95.4 ^r	135.3 ^r	109.9 ^r	151.5
M	158.4	124.6	176.3 ^r	351.1	218.4	130.4	95.4 ^r	132.4 ^r	106.5 ^r	148.8
A	158.0	126.7	179.9 ^r	342.4	226.9	131.7	96.6 ^r	130.8 ^r	102.9 ^r	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	178.1 ^r	351.1	220.7	132.6	96.4 ^r	128.4 ^r	103.5 ^r	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	169.6 ^r	356.1	201.4	128.1	95.5 ^r	117.0 ^r	104.2 ^r	126.5
J	149.4	133.2	150.6 ^r	354.5	158.7	119.3	94.5 ^r	118.1 ^r	104.4 ^r	128.0
A	139.2	132.6	119.4 ^r	350.7	88.8	106.7	90.4 ^r	120.6 ^r	105.5 ^r	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.8 ^r	355.2	50.1	100.9	87.7 ^r	118.4 ^r	106.5 ^r	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.6 ^r	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0 ^r	130.7 ^r	105.2 ^r	145.8
N	145.6	118.7 ^r	154.9 ^r	351.0	181.9	111.8 ^r	86.9 ^r	133.6 ^r	102.8 ^r	151.4
D	118.0	113.7 ^r	129.9 ^r	350.6	118.3	113.3 ^r	85.1 ^r	129.6 ^r	100.6 ^r	146.9
1958 J	126.2	111.9 ^r	137.2 ^r	342.9	144.1	107.7 ^r	82.9 ^r	134.4 ^r	197.0 ^r	156.9
F	128.9	111.9 ^r	140.1 ^r	333.2	156.3	104.4 ^r	81.2 ^r	134.4 ^r	195.5 ^r	157.5
M	132.1	114.1 ^r	144.3	331.8	165.5	106.4 ^r	79.9 ^r	131.4 ^r	196.9 ^r	152.4
A	136.9	117.8 ^r	149.2 ^r	340.2	173.7	110.3 ^r	78.5 ^r	132.8 ^r	199.4 ^r	153.7
M	130.9	124.6 ^r	156.2 ^r	338.5	189.9	117.4 ^r	76.7 ^r	134.7 ^r	102.9 ^r	155.6
J	143.6	130.0 ^r	149.9 ^r	331.8	175.2	120.1 ^r	75.9 ^r	134.0 ^r	106.8 ^r	152.6
J	126.1	136.4 ^r	123.3 ^r	333.1	119.1	101.6 ^r	73.7 ^r	126.4 ^r	108.0 ^r	139.8
A	98.2	140.0 ^r	89.1 ^r	331.8	46.7	90.6 ^r	67.6 ^r	123.1 ^r	108.2 ^r	134.2
S	95.5	142.4 ^r	93.4 ^r	329.8	57.1	105.3 ^r	63.1 ^r	126.1 ^r	110.7 ^r	136.6
O	95.2	140.0 ^r	107.4 ^r	324.4	91.3	111.2 ^r	63.1 ^r	109.9 ^r	112.4 ^r	109.5
N	124.3	132.6 ^r	139.0 ^r	318.8	171.5	115.5 ^r	61.2 ^r	109.1 ^r	112.9 ^r	107.5
D	123.5	126.4 ^r	140.1 ^r	317.6	172.4	123.9 ^r	58.5 ^r	110.2 ^r	112.4 ^r	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4 ^r	138.0 ^r	320.2	164.6	127.1 ^r	58.8 ^r	121.0 ^r	111.9 ^r	128.2
F	147.3	130.5 ^r	148.2 ^r	259.6	198.6	129.9 ^r	60.2 ^r	124.6 ^r	112.5 ^r	133.3
M	150.7	135.4 ^r	146.0 ^r	234.6	194.1	133.0 ^r	60.9 ^r	133.0 ^r	113.1 ^r	146.0
A	168.0	139.8	153.5	238.3	209.9	136.9	61.3	135.3	113.1	149.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1956 N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0
D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6
1957 J	165.3	137.6	164.9 ^r	337.1 ^r	189.7	139.3	95.0 ^r	137.4 ^r	112.3 ^r	154.5
F	158.2	136.3	163.3 ^r	346.2 ^r	185.4	134.1	95.8 ^r	136.4 ^r	109.4 ^r	153.3
M	157.0	131.9	161.7 ^r	349.0 ^r	183.4	127.3	95.7 ^r	134.9 ^r	106.2 ^r	152.0
A	155.7	131.7	151.1 ^r	339.7	158.9	125.8 ^r	95.3 ^r	133.5 ^r	103.2 ^r	151.5
M	151.9	128.2	153.5 ^r	348.7	164.9	123.2	95.2 ^r	129.0 ^r	103.9 ^r	144.4 ^r
J	146.4 ^r	128.2	151.5 ^r	355.7	160.1	120.8 ^r	94.5 ^r	117.5 ^r	105.1 ^r	126.2
J	151.5	127.0	147.0 ^r	359.2 ^r	148.6	121.0	93.5 ^r	118.1 ^r	106.9 ^r	126.7
A	143.2	125.1	154.2 ^r	359.7 ^r	169.5	117.8	92.1 ^r	119.2 ^r	107.5 ^r	128.3
S	141.3	120.8	141.1 ^r	365.1	138.8	112.9	89.2 ^r	116.2 ^r	106.0 ^r	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2 ^r	88.4 ^r	126.8 ^r	104.0 ^r	141.7
N	136.1	116.8 ^r	146.1 ^r	351.0	158.3	111.5 ^r	87.9 ^r	131.3 ^r	102.0 ^r	149.2
D	134.4	116.4 ^r	133.5 ^r	348.9	128.0	111.5 ^r	84.9 ^r	128.6 ^r	199.3 ^r	146.2
1958 J	130.9	118.2 ^r	132.0 ^r	341.2 ^r	131.1	105.9 ^r	82.2 ^r	135.1 ^r	195.6 ^r	157.8
F	128.3	120.8 ^r	138.3 ^r	333.5 ^r	150.9	103.2 ^r	81.4 ^r	136.2 ^r	197.4 ^r	159.6
M	130.9	120.6 ^r	133.8 ^r	332.5 ^r	139.8	104.7 ^r	80.3 ^r	134.6 ^r	199.8 ^r	156.1
A	135.1	122.5 ^r	126.5 ^r	337.8	120.3	106.0 ^r	77.6 ^r	136.4 ^r	199.7 ^r	158.1
M	127.7	126.9 ^r	135.7 ^r	336.1	143.8	109.1 ^r	75.7 ^r	135.4 ^r	103.3 ^r	155.6 ^r
J	134.0 ^r	127.5 ^r	134.3 ^r	331.1	140.3	112.7 ^r	75.1 ^r	134.6 ^r	107.8 ^r	152.3
J	126.1	129.9 ^r	123.4 ^r	335.1 ^r	119.1	102.9 ^r	72.8 ^r	124.9 ^r	107.7 ^r	136.9
A	101.8	132.0 ^r	114.7 ^r	336.2 ^r	106.1	99.9 ^r	68.8 ^r	120.7 ^r	107.3 ^r	130.9
S	100.0	133.6 ^r	118.6 ^r	338.6	114.2	114.5 ^r	64.2 ^r	123.2 ^r	107.5 ^r	134.4
O	91.9	133.0 ^r	128.6 ^r	327.3	143.6	112.4 ^r	63.4 ^r	106.2 ^r	111.1 ^r	106.2
N	116.2	130.5 ^r	128.6 ^r	319.4	144.4	114.4 ^r	61.8 ^r	107.2 ^r	112.2 ^r	105.9
D	141.6	132.4 ^r	146.9 ^r	317.0	190.9	121.0 ^r	58.4 ^r	109.4 ^r	111.2 ^r	109.9
1959 J	150.7 ^r	134.8 ^r	132.3 ^r	319.2 ^r	149.6	126.0 ^r	58.7 ^r	120.8 ^r	113.5 ^r	126.8 ^r
F	149.2 ^r	140.3 ^r	138.3 ^r	260.9 ^r	171.2	131.2 ^r	60.4 ^r	124.9 ^r	116.1 ^r	132.2 ^r
M	149.5 ^r	143.6 ^r	133.4 ^r	236.0	161.8	133.1 ^r	61.0 ^r	136.6 ^r	117.0 ^r	149.3
A	163.1	145.0	132.7	236.4	161.5	131.9	60.9	139.2	116.8	153.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities			
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas	
4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51		
1957	183.6 ^r	163.4	377.8 ^r	191.3 ^r	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9	
1958	173.4 ^r	141.8 ^r	413.1 ^r	206.0 ^r	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.6	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	N	210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9	177.5
	D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9
1957	J	186.4 ^r	176.4	346.7 ^r	151.1 ^r	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
	F	189.2 ^r	174.7	363.2 ^r	155.9 ^r	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
	M	187.1 ^r	172.9	336.4 ^r	161.1 ^r	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
	A	178.4 ^r	168.2	295.6 ^r	170.7 ^r	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
	M	176.8 ^r	164.1	307.4 ^r	197.2 ^r	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
	J	182.9 ^r	160.4	363.2 ^r	210.9 ^r	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
	J	171.3 ^r	157.2	290.7 ^r	220.1 ^r	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
	A	174.7 ^r	156.8	353.1 ^r	223.8 ^r	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
	S	193.8 ^r	159.5	495.1 ^r	221.3 ^r	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
	O	191.0 ^r	158.6	484.9 ^r	217.2 ^r	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
	N	192.0 ^r	155.5	497.7 ^r	204.6 ^r	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
	D	179.6 ^r	156.0	399.2 ^r	161.4 ^r	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958	J	170.1 ^r	151.6 ^r	348.1 ^r	153.9 ^r	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
	F	168.1 ^r	144.3 ^r	360.7 ^r	153.8 ^r	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
	M	167.1 ^r	142.3 ^r	351.1 ^r	159.5 ^r	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
	A	164.3 ^r	139.9 ^r	345.9 ^r	180.5 ^r	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9
	M	165.7 ^r	140.5 ^r	353.1 ^r	226.1 ^r	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1
	J	170.9 ^r	141.5 ^r	410.8 ^r	235.5 ^r	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
	J	164.2 ^r	145.8 ^r	362.3 ^r	234.4 ^r	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
	A	174.3 ^r	149.8 ^r	471.2 ^r	236.8 ^r	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
	S	186.3 ^r	150.1 ^r	512.3 ^r	237.2 ^r	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
	O	187.7 ^r	148.5 ^r	527.8 ^r	244.3 ^r	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	169.0
	N	190.7 ^r	144.3 ^r	539.4 ^r	227.5 ^r	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1	248.3
	D	171.4 ^r	138.9 ^r	375.0 ^r	182.4 ^r	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5	267.2	359.7
1959	J	172.3 ^r	136.0 ^r	407.0 ^r	166.9 ^r	258.6	122.8	131.1 ^r	288.2	265.5	491.6
	F	176.0 ^r	137.2 ^r	429.1 ^r	179.2 ^r	312.0	123.3	146.8	293.4	268.9	513.0
	M	170.2 ^r	139.0 ^r	376.0 ^r	190.0 ^r	409.9	143.5	143.5	276.6	260.0	425.5
	A	169.2	138.0	380.5	207.0	450.7	195.9		271.7	261.4	364.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1956	N	192.5	172.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1	170.3
	D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6
1957	J	192.2 ^r	175.0	390.4 ^r	179.9 ^r	275.2	206.9 ^r	131.0 ^r	217.3	221.1	183.0
	F	192.7 ^r	175.8	391.0 ^r	184.7 ^r	338.7 ^r	205.5 ^r	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3
	M	189.9 ^r	174.1	388.0 ^r	187.7 ^r	345.1	216.2 ^r	143.1	216.5 ^r	220.8	177.7 ^r
	A	192.4 ^r	170.2	445.9 ^r	184.5 ^r	340.2	196.2 ^r	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
	M	192.6 ^r	167.3	463.7 ^r	186.9 ^r	347.7 ^r	203.3 ^r	137.2 ^r	217.2 ^r	220.7	185.5 ^r
	J	190.9 ^r	164.3	445.1 ^r	189.1 ^r	344.5	212.9 ^r	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
	J	183.6 ^r	161.9	380.0 ^r	198.3 ^r	356.2	261.2 ^r	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
	A	179.3 ^r	158.9	346.2 ^r	195.9 ^r	362.5	237.4 ^r	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
	S	175.5 ^r	157.0	334.5 ^r	197.2 ^r	372.0 ^r	240.4 ^r	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
	O	174.7 ^r	154.4	344.4 ^r	192.7 ^r	362.2	224.8 ^r	153.0 ^r	223.6	226.4	198.5
	N	175.4 ^r	150.7	358.6 ^r	194.6 ^r	380.1	227.1 ^r	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
	D	175.5 ^r	151.3	359.0 ^r	190.5 ^r	405.3	193.6 ^r	145.0 ^r	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958	J	178.2 ^r	150.0 ^r	418.9 ^r	192.5 ^r	443.8	177.2 ^r	148.6 ^r	234.9	238.0	207.1
	F	175.4 ^r	144.7 ^r	428.9 ^r	187.7 ^r	378.1 ^r	203.6 ^r	144.9 ^r	237.1 ^r	239.9	211.5 ^r
	M	172.6 ^r	142.9 ^r	427.6 ^r	191.3 ^r	399.4	199.2 ^r	158.5	236.5 ^r	238.1	221.7 ^r
	A	174.8 ^r	141.3 ^r	460.6 ^r	199.6 ^r	455.8	223.7 ^r	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9
	M	177.6 ^r	143.1 ^r	470.2 ^r	209.7 ^r	506.1 ^r	233.3 ^r	162.3 ^r	234.0 ^r	237.2	205.4 ^r
	J	173.7 ^r	145.1 ^r	440.8 ^r	207.3 ^r	495.0	247.6 ^r	153.2 ^r	234.3	238.3	198.8
	J	172.6 ^r	150.3 ^r	416.0 ^r	206.5 ^r	499.9	224.8 ^r	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4
	A	177.6 ^r	152.1 ^r	452.2 ^r	204.9 ^r	473.5 ^r	220.4 ^r	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6
	S	168.4 ^r	148.2 ^r	352.8 ^r	209.7 ^r	482.5 ^r	222.5 ^r	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4
	O	172.0 ^r	144.9 ^r	390.4 ^r	211.8 ^r	484.5	232.3 ^r	166.1 ^r	237.6	240.1	215.3
	N	174.9 ^r	139.8 ^r	408.0 ^r	214.9 ^r	473.8	231.3 ^r	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5
	D	170.4 ^r	134.5 ^r	363.4 ^r	221.1 ^r	480.5	241.1 ^r	190.1 ^r	256.5	253.3	284.8
1959	J	182.6 ^r	132.8 ^r	503.7 ^r	209.2 ^r	476.2	162.2 ^r	174.3 ^r	258.5 ^r	249.5 ^r	339.7 ^r
	F	189.5 ^r	137.5 ^r	558.7 ^r	224.9 ^r	553.2 ^r	168.4 ^r	201.1 ^r	260.0 ^r	253.4 ^r	319.4 ^r
	M	180.0 ^r	140.4 ^r	489.6 ^r	234.8 ^r	622.0 ^r	196.0 ^r	172.3	260.3 ^r	254.7 ^r	310.6 ^r
	A	177.1	141.1	454.6	231.6	555.0	223.4		266.8	263.2	298.9

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

								Wages and Salaries			
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour Income ⁽¹⁾	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication	
Million dollars											
1957		90.0	337.9	556.3	192.4	137.8	1,318.8	45.3	401.8	137.2	
1958		91.1	345.0	568.6	202.2	136.4	1,348.4	44.7	396.6	139.3	
1957	F	85.6	323.2	528.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0	44.1	393.7	129.6	
	M	84.2	320.8	534.2	178.4	131.4	1,253.0	43.3	399.1	127.4	
	A	83.6	323.5	541.3	179.8	136.2	1,268.6	42.5	399.1	132.0	
	M	89.8	335.8	556.9	191.9	142.5	1,321.2	44.6	403.4	136.8	
	J	94.6	345.6	570.5	202.5	147.8	1,365.5	46.7	410.6	143.4	
	J	95.5	345.6	569.8	204.4	146.3	1,366.2	47.0	408.6	146.5	
	A	96.1	349.3	575.8	207.2	151.0	1,384.4	47.5	408.8	148.3	
	S	94.9	354.6	575.0	207.0	148.9	1,385.0	47.3	410.4	144.1	
	O	92.6	352.9	572.4	199.4	141.7	1,363.6	46.0	407.0	142.4	
	N	90.2	348.7	571.9	194.8	134.5	1,344.6	46.2	401.4	140.6	
	D	87.9	335.8	553.5	188.0	125.4	1,294.9	45.7	386.1	134.3	
	1958	J	85.2	327.6	544.0	184.7	121.6	1,267.8	46.0	381.9	130.3
		F	86.1	328.6	545.6	185.0	126.9	1,277.1	46.5	385.5	132.2
		M	85.9	328.1	548.9	185.9	129.5	1,283.2	45.8	389.8	130.3
		A	85.2	333.5	557.7	189.3	133.3	1,304.0	43.9	392.3	134.6
		M	90.7	345.3	572.7	202.2	138.8	1,354.8	44.9	401.3	141.0
J		94.0	351.4	583.6	211.0	139.4	1,384.5	45.6	404.9	143.1	
J		95.3	352.4	578.7	212.2	138.0	1,382.1	45.0	402.2	145.7	
A		94.6	352.1	576.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6	45.5	399.8	145.7	
S		96.2	357.1	584.0	217.0	145.6	1,405.3	44.7	404.7	143.5	
O		94.5	357.3	575.6	212.4	144.9	1,389.8	43.2	400.0	142.9	
N		93.6	358.4	580.3	207.3	142.0	1,386.8	43.1	402.0	142.3	
D		92.1	348.2	575.5	203.5	135.0	1,359.3	42.8	394.4	139.6	
1959		J	92.3	347.6	579.4	204.4	134.4	1,363.0	45.7	402.1	146.9
		F	89.6	345.9	579.0	204.9	137.6	1,361.5	45.9	403.2	137.7
		M	90.3 ^r	346.3 ^r	582.8 ^r	204.7 ^r	141.6	1,370.7 ^r	45.4	405.7 ^r	137.8 ^r
		A	91.1	354.5	591.8	207.5	145.3	1,395.3	45.7	410.0	142.0

Wages and Salaries														
		Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars														
1957		42.0	92.8	136.0	1,205.2	297.3	411.8	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	3,796.5	159.8	3,956.2
1958		45.0	74.2	134.2	1,189.7	282.8	417.8	68.8	590.8	717.0	355.3	3,875.6	169.5	4,045.1
1954	2nd	39.6	63.4	97.9	976.3	210.8	325.9	50.8	437.2	508.6	244.0	2,954.5	121.7	3,076.2
	3rd	57.8	81.7	101.8	983.4	252.3	341.3	52.6	443.6	498.2	262.6	3,075.3	125.0	3,200.3
	4th	36.6	99.2	105.3	968.9	228.9	336.6	51.1	458.9	523.9	253.5	3,062.9	127.6	3,190.5
1955	1st	26.6	74.5	103.1	984.8	177.6	324.6	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	2,958.6	128.6	3,087.2
	2nd	43.0	68.5	103.9	1,032.5	220.1	346.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	3,129.0	133.1	3,262.1
	3rd	56.6	88.2	110.0	1,065.7	272.0	364.1	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	3,290.3	137.4	3,427.7
	4th	31.5	108.1	112.7	1,073.0	241.1	356.7	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	3,298.4	139.8	3,438.2
1956	1st	27.1	82.9	113.3	1,088.9	208.6	349.3	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	3,240.4	140.8	3,381.2
	3nd	44.6	86.9	119.6	1,146.3	271.6	377.5	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	3,490.7	146.0	3,636.7
	3rd	63.4	110.7	128.0	1,175.6	331.6	408.6	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	3,699.2	150.7	3,849.9
	4th	38.2	124.6	128.3	1,193.4	290.0	401.7	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	3,698.6	152.7	3,851.3
1957	1st	26.4	93.1	130.8	1,185.8	247.2	379.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	3,577.4	153.5	3,730.9
	2nd	40.8	88.4	133.8	1,213.1	300.6	412.2	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	3,796.6	158.7	3,955.3
	3rd	63.1	101.7	141.8	1,227.8	350.8	438.9	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	3,972.8	162.8	4,135.6
	4th	37.4	88.0	137.9	1,194.5	290.4	417.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	3,839.4	163.6	4,003.0
1958	1st	26.2	64.7	138.3	1,157.2	229.1	392.8	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	3,664.6	163.5	3,828.1
	2nd	44.4	65.7	134.4	1,198.5	289.1	418.7	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	3,874.9	168.4	4,043.3
	3rd	68.6	75.5	135.2	1,206.7	335.3	434.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	4,001.0	172.0	4,173.0
	4th	40.9	90.9	129.1	1,196.4	277.7	424.8	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	3,961.9	174.0	4,135.9
1959	1st	30.4	69.0 ^r	137.0	1,211.1 ^r	236.5 ^r	422.5	68.8 ^r	604.8 ^r	773.6 ^r	365.8 ^r	3,919.5 ^r	175.7	4,095.2 ^r

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers						Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
				Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105	
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230	
1957	May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398
	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418
	Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,664	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403
	May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,852	724	5,128	4,695	124	4,571	334	5,345

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH⁽¹⁾

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1957 J	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
F	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
M	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
A	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
M	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1 [†]	73.11 [†]	70.1 [†]	124.5 [†]	70.80 [†]	118.8 [†]	215.3 [†]	93.21 [†]
M	113.7	193.0	72.63	53.3	99.6	74.56	118.4	210.4	91.43

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

17

⁽¹⁾Formerly these employment series were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.4	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1957 J	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.3	128.0	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
F	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.4	128.1	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
M	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.3	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
A	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.6	128.5	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9	128.2	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6	128.5	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	126.9	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	126.8	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
F	107.5	186.2 ^r	75.59 ^r	167.2	133.3 ^r	111.6 ^r	192.8 ^r	81.10 ^r	104.0	179.6 ^r	70.53 ^r
M	108.3	186.7	75.25	166.4	132.7	113.1	194.6	80.71	104.1	178.9	70.17

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64
1957 J	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
F	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15
F	79.1 ^r	126.2 ^r	60.32 ^r	94.1 ^r	142.2 ^r	48.72 ^r	100.4 ^r	167.2 ^r	64.88 ^r
M	79.2	125.6	60.02	94.1	138.2	47.36	101.6	167.0	64.02

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1956 A	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
S	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
O	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
D	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
1957 J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.90
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2 ^r	88.04	104.3 ^r	183.9 ^r	85.35 ^r	112.4 ^r	192.1 ^r	85.90 ^r
M	118.6	197.2	86.80	106.3	186.3	84.94	114.2	192.7	84.85

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1956 A	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
S	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
O	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
N	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
D	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
1957 J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7 ^r	223.9 ^r	80.29 ^r	128.5 ^r	232.1 ^r	85.69 ^r	104.0	191.4 ^r	76.38 ^r
M	132.0	223.8	80.08	125.1	226.4	85.81	107.3	189.6	73.33

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1956 D	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
1957 J	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
F	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
M	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
A	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	153.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74
S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
1958 J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0 ^r	193.8 ^r	82.31 ^r	108.5	176.2	77.91 ^r	132.5 ^r	243.0 ^r	87.10 ^r
M	108.0	190.8	78.72	109.8	177.6	77.59	133.1	245.0	87.41

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1956 D	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
1957 J	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
F	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
M	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.26
A	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0 ^r	216.1 ^r	62.98 ^r	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7 ^r	223.7 ^r	50.14 ^r
M	131.2	218.7	62.68	151.1	244.9	69.02	132.4	224.1	49.97

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0
1956 D	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
1957 J	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
F	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
M	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
A	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
M	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62 ^r	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
F	104.5	177.8 ^r	64.26 ^r	101.2 ^r	169.0 ^r	55.70 ^r	87.1	139.9 ^r	60.27 ^r	97.5 ^r
M	106.2	180.2	64.10	110.7	183.6	55.29	87.8	140.0	59.83	96.4

NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8
1956 D	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
1957 J	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
F	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
M	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
A	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
M	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
S	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
F	156.1 ^r	60.55 ^r	111.2	189.9 ^r	70.21 ^r	116.0	198.9 ^r	75.83 ^r	105.1	172.1 ^r
M	155.9	61.17	110.9	187.7	69.56	116.9	199.1	75.37	105.9	172.4

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1957		63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1958		66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1956	O	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02		
	N	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34		
	D	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
1957	J	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09		
	F	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
	M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
	A	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
	M	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
	J	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
	A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
	S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
	O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
	N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
	D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958	J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
	F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
	M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
	A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
	M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
	J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
	J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
	A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
	S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
	O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
	N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
	D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959	J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
	F	69.38	118.3 ^r	196.2 ^r	69.24 ^r	145.0 ^r	245.0 ^r	76.71 ^r	109.5 ^r	189.5 ^r	79.02 ^r		
	M	68.97	119.2	197.2	69.07	145.9	247.7	75.49	112.2	193.5	78.73		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1957		117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1958		114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1956	N	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
	D	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
1957	J	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	F	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	M	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	A	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	M	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
	D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958	J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
	M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
	J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
	J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
	A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
	S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
	O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
	N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
	D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959	J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
	F	116.5 ^r	195.4 ^r	60.19 ^r	118.2	201.1 ^r	71.30 ^r	103.9 ^r	177.5 ^r	60.63 ^r
	M	118.5	196.6	59.50	119.4	200.9	70.52	105.6	179.2	60.16

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.50	105.0	172.6	76.41
1956 O	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
N	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
D	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
1957 J	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.8	73.41
F	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4 ^r	216.2 ^r	75.80 ^r	118.6 ^r	202.3	67.24 ^r	106.2 ^r	183.8 ^r	80.48 ^r
M	127.6	218.1	75.72	119.0	201.5	66.79	107.3	185.7	80.45

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1956 O	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
N	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
D	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
1957 J	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
F	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
M	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
M	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4 ^r	129.0 ^r	82.77 ^r	105.7 ^r	176.8	66.34 ^r	112.9	201.2 ^r	78.05
M	79.4	129.8	82.28	106.8	177.6	65.96	114.3	203.2	77.85

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH*

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1956 D	1.82	1.89	1.56	1.58	1.69	1.45	1.38	1.65	1.38	1.61	1.10
1957 J	1.82	1.88	1.55	1.58	1.70	1.43	1.37	1.66	1.35	1.63	1.08
F	1.83	1.89	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.38	1.65	1.35	1.64	1.09
M	1.84	1.92	1.51	1.59	1.71	1.45	1.39	1.65	1.46	1.65	1.09
A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.65	1.55	1.68	1.10
M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.11
J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65	1.12
J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68	1.10
A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64	1.11
S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67	1.12
O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958 J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67	1.13
F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66	1.13
M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67	1.14
A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959 J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
M	2.03	2.10	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products				Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.57	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1956 D	1.19	1.20	1.04	1.36	1.47	1.25	1.83	1.96	1.85	1.78	2.08
1957 J	1.19	1.19	1.04	1.36	1.46	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.84	1.80	2.08
F	1.20	1.21	1.05	1.37	1.48	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.86	1.80	2.08
M	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.38	1.48	1.27	1.85	1.98	1.89	1.81	2.09
A	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.90	1.82	2.14
M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	1.83	2.14
J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83	2.13
J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	1.84	2.15
A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86	2.20
S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86	2.19
O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87	2.22
N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86	2.19
D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87	2.20
1958 J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88	2.20
F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.20
M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89	2.20
A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90	2.22
M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93	2.31
J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91	2.23
J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.98	1.92	2.25
A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26
S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26
O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
F	1.28	1.27	1.11 ^r	1.49 ^r	1.59 ^r	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98 ^r	2.33
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36

24 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

* Formerly these hourly earnings were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94
1956 D	1.72	1.79	1.75	1.94	1.79	1.63	1.59	2.14	1.66	1.70	1.83
1957 J	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.12	1.66	1.76	1.86
F	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.11	1.66	1.75	1.85
M	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.93	1.79	1.66	1.60	2.16	1.67	1.78	1.89
A	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	1.59	2.20	1.69	1.77	1.89
M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70	1.76	1.89
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.74	1.90
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.75	1.89
A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.74	1.90
S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.92
O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92
N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94
D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95
1958 J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.95
F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94
M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.93
A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93
M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92
J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94
J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92
S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
1959 J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98
F	1.99 ^r	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98
M	2.03	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH *

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1956 N	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
D	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
1957 J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
F	42.6 ^r	42.7 ^r	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7 ^r
M	41.8	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.7	41.3	39.7	41.8	38.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

* Formerly these average hours were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products		Total	Building and General Engineering
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9		41.2	41.3
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7		40.7	40.5
1956 N	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2		41.6	42.0
D	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4		34.4	33.1
1957 J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0		41.2	41.7
F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2		41.6	42.5
M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1		42.1	42.4
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1		39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1		41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2		42.1	41.9
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4		43.0	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5		43.2	43.1
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9		43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8		41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0		41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0		33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5		40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5		40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7		41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1		40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8		41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1		41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5		42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4		42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8		42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2		41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0		40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1		32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7		39.8	39.1
F	41.5 ^r	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8 ^r	40.3 ^r	40.3	43.0	40.7		40.4 ^r	40.0
M	40.5	40.7	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	39.8	42.6	40.8		37.9	37.6

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Manufacturing											Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service		
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7		22.2
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1		22.5
1957 J	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5		22.7
F	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7		22.8
M	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7		23.0
A	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1		23.0
M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9		22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8		22.2
J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6		21.9
A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8		22.4
S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8		22.7
O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8		22.7
N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8		23.3
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9		23.7
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0		23.6
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1		23.5
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6		23.7
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7		23.4
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7		22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7		22.6
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7		22.5
A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8		23.0
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9		23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6		23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5		23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6		24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3		23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3		23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5		23.8

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾		
		Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾							
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars			Thousands		
1957		380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958		551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45 ^r	20.03 ^r	625.4	582	22
1957	M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958	J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
	F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
	M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	17.24 ^r	22.01 ^r	744.2 ^r	853	21
	A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	11.95 ^r	15.55 ^r	693.1 ^r	746	30
	M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
	J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
	J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
	A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
	S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
	O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
	N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21
	D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959	J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
	F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	20
	M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	18.00	18.63	500.2	782	25
	A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.9	661	33

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1957	1,634.9 ^r	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1957 J	47.3 ^r	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
F	52.1 ^r	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
M	70.6 ^r	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
A	50.0 ^r	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
M	146.5 ^r	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
J	223.1 ^r	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	243.3 ^r	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	209.9 ^r	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	195.8 ^r	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	131.5 ^r	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	118.3 ^r	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	146.5 ^r	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

Manufacturing							Mining			
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1957 J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958 J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1957 F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	237.4	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	245.3	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	245.5	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	243.0	219.4	218.1
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	..	..	..
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100											
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1	179.9
	F	227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.6	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2	190.6
	A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5
	S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0
	O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1
	A	231.2	200.2	169.8	179.9	155.8	215.3	203.5	144.7	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.2	167.8	180.9	155.8	215.3	209.3	145.8	358.9	247.4

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	255.6	323.9	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8

The data for 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1957	J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	298.1	286.1
	F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	297.1	285.7
	M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	301.0	295.3
	A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	301.2	296.1
	M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	300.4	295.0
	J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	300.0	294.2
	J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	299.8	293.9
	A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	299.0	292.2
	S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	261.1	299.3	293.7
	O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	299.7	294.8
	N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	297.3	293.4
	D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	299.6	297.9
1958	J	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	301.0	300.1
	F	231.9	235.2	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	299.4	297.7
	M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	298.3	297.1
	A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	297.4	295.1
	M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	296.7	294.2
	J	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	295.9	293.1
	J	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	295.9	292.1
	A	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	297.9	293.0
	S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	301.5	297.4
	O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	299.8	295.2
	N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	299.3	295.2
	D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	298.5	293.1
1959	J	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	300.6	294.2
	F	227.5	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	304.6	298.5
	M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	304.2	295.3
	A	228.4	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	304.2	293.4
	M	228.8	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	304.6	293.2

WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.7	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1957	J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8
	F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7
	M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6
	A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7
	M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4
	J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3
	J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4
	A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4
	S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6
	O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1
	N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4
	D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3
1958	J	420.6	225.4	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6
	F	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.1
	M	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6
	A	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	264.1	165.3
	M	414.5	222.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9
	J	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7
	J	416.0	220.6	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.0
	A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	164.2
	S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6
	O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6
	N	422.2	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5
	D	423.0	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7
1959	J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3
	F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3
	M	439.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2
	A	440.0	221.5	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2
	M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1956	N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8
	D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8
1957	J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1
	F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1
	M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1
	A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1
	M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1
	J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1
	J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1
	A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1
	S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1
	O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1
	N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1
	D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1
1958	J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1
	F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1
	M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1
	A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1
	M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1
	J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1
	J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1
	A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1
	S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1
	O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1
	N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1
	D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1
1959	J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1
	F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6
	M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6
	A	214.9	246.5	187.3	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7
	M	214.9	257.4	185.9	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.7	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1956 N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.1
F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.8
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
A	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
J	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7
A	305.2	186.5	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	149.8	158.7
M	305.2	187.3	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							Total	Field	Animal		
							1935-39=100				
1949=100				1935-39=100							
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	213.6 ^r	170.1 ^r	258.0	232.5	
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	220.4 ^r	166.3 ^r	274.5	239.8	
1957	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.5
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.9
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	219.2 ^r	167.2 ^r	271.3	235.4
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	215.2 ^r	166.6 ^r	263.8	232.7
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	207.4 ^r	166.2 ^r	248.6	227.3
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	206.7 ^r	167.7 ^r	245.7	224.3
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	211.2 ^r	168.7 ^r	253.7	229.0
	J	207.8	237.9	231.8	240.8	129.9	126.8	215.3 ^r	171.0 ^r	259.6	230.5
	F	209.3	238.2	231.7	241.0	129.9	126.8	220.7 ^r	173.0 ^r	268.4	235.7
1958	M	210.6	238.3	230.7	240.8	129.8	126.8	227.3 ^r	181.7 ^r	272.9	241.3
	A	209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	229.4 ^r	178.9 ^r	279.9	244.9
	M	210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.6	229.8 ^r	171.2 ^r	288.3	248.3
	J	209.4	238.0	227.3	237.8	129.1	126.5	227.7 ^r	169.1 ^r	286.4	246.2
	J	208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	226.0 ^r	172.6 ^r	279.3	245.2
	A	207.5	238.0	229.1	238.2	129.5	127.9	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.2
	S	207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.1
	O	207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3	269.3	236.4
	N	211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.1 ^r
	D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.6	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6	278.7	238.3 ^r
1959	J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7	241.8 ^r
	F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0	239.6 ^r
	M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5	237.3 ^r
	A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.1	213.7	156.4	271.0	236.7
	M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	131.9	130.7	218.8	166.5	271.0	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes final only to July 1958. For crop year August, 1957-July, 1958 indexes revised to include final payments for western wheat. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. From August, 1957 to July, 1958 western wheat prices were initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1957	M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,993	531
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959	J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
	F	7,379	717	8,096	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
	M	8,147	666	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,514	7,907	607
	A	8,069	548	8,617	6,883	1,734	347	8,270	7,629	640

32 ⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽³⁾Less imports. ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽¹⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1957											
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958											
J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959											
J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
M	8,514	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
A	8,270	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,944	353	117	245	1,002

Table 21. COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE		
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾					
Thousand tons												
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343	
1958	646	140	188	974	479	210	71	1,113	28	2,059	290	
1957	J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
	J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
	J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
	F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
	A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
	J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
	J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
	A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
	S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
	O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
	N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
	D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959	J	703 ^r	272	304	1,280 ^r	451	354	67	345	37	1,587 ^r	304
	F	458 ^r	204	259	921 ^r	235	273	64	323	30	1,213 ^r	295
	M	471	76	152	698 ^r	278	126	63 ^r	291	26	964	342
	A	610	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,560	339

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial	
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206	
1958	8,670	13,793	28,171 ^r	17,213	6,261	10,701	477	304	41	
1957	J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	16,000	18,278	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
	A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
	M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	34
	J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
	J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
	A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	56	11
	S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	64	13
	O	10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	64	15
	N	8,638	13,526	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	52	15
	D	8,950	15,605	43,897	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91	22
1959	J	9,650	16,913	46,702	34,099	15,486	18,282	179	111	13
	F	8,529	15,774	39,943	32,121	14,628	17,179	167	101	11
	M				29,247	12,064	16,895	142	84	11
	A				24,540	9,012	15,216	132	79	10

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. ⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels					Asphalt
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1958	20,163	20,037	18,439	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,103	1,051	749
1956 D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957 J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958 J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
O	21,987	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	253
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	19,552	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1956 D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959 J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473
F	24,031	5,833	4,166	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,040	6,245
M	21,490	6,335	3,588	8,900	42,989	22,140	5,850	10,087	6,240

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾			Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8		14.1	
1958	57.8	44.9	55.0	37.4	23.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	22.2		15.4	
1957 F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4		13.3	
M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5		14.1	
A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9		14.6	
M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3		19.4	
J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8		14.4	
J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2		9.4	
A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1		12.8	
S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6		16.9	
O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6		15.5	
N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3		12.4	
D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0		8.4	
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3		9.5	
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9		3.1	
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7		19.0	
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6		14.9	
M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4		15.5	
J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4		8.1	
J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4		25.3	
A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9		14.5	
S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8		10.3	
O	45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2		20.6	
N	40.7	33.5	39.8	28.8	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3		21.3	
D	38.1	33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2		22.7	
1959 J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	34.2	16.8 r	28.1		10.2 r	
F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5		12.8	
M	64.9 r	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4		23.7	
A	64.3	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	32.5	22.2	27.3		15.7	

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments		Mint Receipts		
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Production		Production	Exports
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565
1958	70.7	68.9	42.0	32.6		1,321.6	378	307	2,591	1,760
1957	F	62.0	54.5	39.6	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420
	M	70.6	51.0	43.9	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715
A		66.9	59.8	41.0	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778
J		66.2	55.9	39.9	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442
J		66.4	58.5	40.1	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
	A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
S		68.3	65.5	40.5	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
O		73.6	59.9	41.8	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	378	297	2,600	1,633
D		77.1	61.5	43.6	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
M		75.3	70.3	44.6	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
A		69.4	64.2	42.0	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	381	346	2,651	1,510
J		68.8	48.8	40.7	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,554
J		70.4	109.1	41.7	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547
S		70.3	65.9	41.1	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177
O		70.1	67.1	42.3	638.9	2,362.0	401	305	2,390	2,042
	N	70.3	59.9	40.5	713.6	1,372.3	368	238	2,644	1,729
D		69.7	93.8	43.3	283.2	510.8	376	273	2,918	2,670
1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	148.4	391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
M		68.2	74.7	44.3		190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
A		65.4	41.0	43.0		790.8	376	274	2,691	2,242

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons									
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	147.9	30.6
1958	77.1	72.2	331	5.2	—	526	513	136.6	156.1	28.4
1957 F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2
M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2
A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1
J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0
A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	48.1
S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
N	93.8	90.2	501	5.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	368	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	462	423	129.4	115.4	4.3
M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7
J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7
A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6
S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9
O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—	682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4
N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—	558	494	154.6	172.4	32.0
D	63.1	81.4	378	0.2	—	350	234	140.7	207.3	21.0
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	0.1	—	294	188	131.7	300.3	29.7
F	60.1	53.4	236	0.1	—	268	209	127.2	299.4	36.0
M	69.9	60.7	175	—	—	344	292	135.3	253.7	
A	98.1	84.1	489	—	—	454	446		247.0	

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES*, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1956	1,797.0	1,823.1	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1957	1,838.7	1,777.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1956 D	1,740.2	1,967.2	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1957 J	1,743.5	1,862.1	3,121.9	4,016.3	446.4	4,462.7	2,047.1	1,225.1	1,190.5
F	1,714.0	1,705.0	3,112.8	4,106.8	457.4	4,564.1	2,069.2	1,253.9	1,241.0
M	1,918.0	1,859.0	3,053.8	4,116.6	454.5	4,571.1	2,073.4	1,237.7	1,259.9
A	1,870.4	1,790.0	2,973.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7	1,262.4
M	1,980.1	1,884.4	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7
J	1,871.5	1,792.6	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7
J	1,864.2	1,800.6	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8
A	1,827.5	1,782.2	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2
S	1,829.9	1,715.6	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0
O	1,891.7	1,791.4	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8
N	1,823.5	1,659.3	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7
D	1,730.3	1,689.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1958 J	1,641.3	1,886.2	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7
F	1,627.2	1,566.7	2,454.9	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3
M	1,770.6	1,736.9	2,421.1	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2
A	1,812.6	1,767.7	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9
M	1,900.3	1,900.3	2,376.2	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8
J	1,902.1	1,851.2	2,325.4	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4
J	1,837.5	1,825.1	2,313.0	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0
A	1,741.0	1,754.7	2,326.7	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2
S	1,864.0	1,773.3	2,236.0	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.6
O	1,948.6	1,842.5	2,129.9	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1
N	1,823.6	1,812.5	2,118.8	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5
D	1,750.1	1,742.1	2,110.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
1959 J	1,691.0	1,754.3 ^r	2,174.2 ^r	3,959.4	436.2	4,395.6	1,969.3	1,191.9	1,234.4
F	1,723.2	1,636.8	2,087.7 ^r	4,002.7	437.3	4,440.1	1,970.6	1,206.0	1,263.4
M	1,867.9 ^r	1,822.3	2,081.6 ^r	4,008.1 ^r	420.4 ^r	4,428.6 ^r	1,959.7 ^r	1,202.5 ^r	1,266.4 ^r
A	1,902.4	1,889.7	2,068.9	4,001.4	416.7	4,418.1	1,951.9	1,201.9	1,264.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	338.6	723.5	49.4	120.7	63.9	195.7	74.9	175.5	276.6	586.4	229.7	691.3
1957	360.2	776.5	47.4	116.8	64.0	204.1	77.6	192.8	270.9	599.4	239.7	700.1
1956 D	349.0	723.5	41.1	120.7	62.7	195.7	61.5	175.5	240.0	586.4	212.5	691.3
1957 J	322.4	737.6	44.2	121.6	69.6	194.6	66.0	191.2	241.8	582.2	216.8	692.0
F	310.1	741.3	44.9	124.1	68.3	195.9	83.0	198.2	245.1	618.2	231.2	698.8
M	330.0	730.0	49.2	123.8	68.8	193.4	89.9	195.2	272.6	645.1	268.6	706.7
A	345.6	710.9	50.5	123.3	63.3	197.7	80.1	197.0	266.6	626.5	247.0	715.1
M	364.9	705.9	48.8	122.4	66.7	203.9	70.5	202.8	301.7	627.4	269.4	718.7
J	371.8	697.8	45.6	121.4	63.8	204.8	55.6	213.8	295.8	627.8	254.3	718.9
J	387.6	709.9	45.6	119.9	55.9	203.7	63.0	216.2	292.6	630.1	251.2	718.8
A	388.6	740.0	53.9	115.1	60.6	200.8	94.2	208.6	292.4	631.9	232.8	714.7
S	380.1	764.3	53.6	113.9	65.2	199.7	97.5	198.7	281.7	634.3	236.8	707.5
O	382.2	781.4	52.1	112.5	66.6	199.0	92.7	193.5	280.6	607.2	246.6	700.8
N	367.5	789.2	44.3	112.1	63.7	199.9	78.7	188.5	253.6	590.8	224.8	695.2
D	371.8	776.5	36.6	116.8	55.6	204.1	59.8	192.8	227.0	599.4	196.6	700.1
1958 J	335.4	764.1	40.2	119.4	59.1	205.1	61.4	198.8	230.5	607.1	200.0	691.0
F	328.7	739.2	44.0	117.0	58.8	202.6	75.9	197.2	228.8	614.2	201.9	682.8
M	357.4	745.8	47.3	113.6	62.0	204.4	84.2	191.3	254.8	641.9	221.4	664.4
A	372.1	749.3	47.6	110.6	60.6	202.6	74.2	189.9	263.0	605.8	232.9	653.4
M	406.0	750.8	46.0	110.6	63.3	203.2	63.7	188.5	290.8	597.4	236.5	642.2
J	409.1	744.7	45.6	109.9	64.6	202.0	55.1	198.4	287.7	597.5	247.4	626.6
J	421.5	755.8	45.2	106.3	57.3	196.9	61.5	201.2	287.6	594.1	223.1	618.5
A	391.2	797.2	50.2	103.7	59.8	193.9	87.9	195.1	284.2	583.3	208.0	610.1
S	399.6	834.1	55.8	102.0	67.0	190.6	99.6	180.2	292.1	582.0	226.7	592.8
O	430.9	836.3	53.4	101.3	72.2	189.1	96.2	174.1	309.6	563.1	227.9	587.3
N	398.8	824.7	46.2	104.9	65.5	189.0	80.8	172.7	279.3	551.9	206.3	590.2
D	394.9	838.3	45.1	110.3	62.7	189.4	65.3	174.6	248.4	572.1	204.8	610.9
1959 J	364.4	828.5	43.5	110.0	67.6	189.6	67.6	179.2	241.1	580.8	201.1	625.8
F	354.6	821.8	48.5	112.2	67.5	186.5	81.6	183.6	236.6	603.7	205.3	635.7
M	377.3 ^r	801.5 ^r	53.6 ^r	113.6 ^r	70.8 ^r	186.5 ^r	88.2 ^r	181.2 ^r	258.6 ^r	624.5 ^r	236.3 ^r	633.9 ^r
A	383.9	800.8	57.6	112.3	71.2	187.7	80.3	181.8	276.2	608.0	239.2	636.0

* The inventories series shown throughout this table have been revised to exclude finished goods of own manufacture held at manufacturers' sales offices, wholesale outlets and retail stores, i.e. inventories now represent goods of own manufacture held at plant or plant warehouse only.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallie Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1956	182.8	308.1	153.7	251.7	90.9	269.2	47.7	85.4	111.7	206.9	92.6	248.1
1957	187.1	329.3	134.1	269.6	90.2	240.7	49.6	95.0	127.6	211.6	100.6	250.9
1956 D	205.8	308.1	147.7	251.7	97.1	269.2	36.9	85.4	121.5	206.9	80.1	248.1
1957 J	209.6	317.4	142.5	256.2	87.8	265.3	33.6	90.6	133.4	205.6	93.6	242.7
F	167.6	359.9	136.3	258.5	87.6	268.0	34.4	95.7	125.9	207.2	96.0	239.0
M	259.7	317.2	136.3	265.7	90.4	272.1	40.6	97.4	120.8	212.3	102.6	235.2
A	228.5	319.1	146.8	266.8	83.9	274.7	43.9	101.0	115.0	219.2	110.3	233.4
M	223.1	320.2	149.2	271.9	88.0	275.8	57.8	100.0	129.1	212.0	120.0	231.1
J	195.6	317.1	131.9	271.8	89.8	275.8	57.1	97.1	118.7	221.4	101.5	228.2
J	185.7	307.1	118.3	278.2	79.7	265.2	63.8	93.4	131.8	231.9	99.9	227.3
A	120.8	298.9	123.4	278.3	82.3	258.8	59.9	93.1	130.8	231.0	98.3	231.2
S	114.7	312.5	120.5	282.9	101.3	255.2	56.6	91.3	126.8	232.0	100.7	233.5
O	138.2	345.5	128.4	286.9	109.0	249.5	58.4	90.0	137.0	234.2	103.9	242.4
N	189.1	348.1	140.1	281.9	92.2	241.4	50.6	90.3	128.5	222.1	95.8	247.2
D	212.4	329.3	134.9	269.6	90.7	240.7	38.8	95.0	134.1	211.6	84.1	250.9
1958 J	177.1	319.0	120.8	281.9	78.5	241.1	35.7	99.8	115.6	221.5	100.7	249.1
F	174.8	307.5	112.5	285.1	80.1	240.7	31.8	104.5	105.2	226.8	96.4	246.9
M	195.7	290.5	114.2	293.1	89.2	241.8	39.9	108.6	108.0	224.4	104.4	240.3
A	202.0	280.3	121.7	289.5	79.8	241.9	45.0	110.1	103.9	219.3	116.9	238.0
M	204.9	266.0	121.2	296.3	80.1	242.9	60.4	107.6	113.4	212.5	119.6	234.4
J	189.4	247.6	126.4	285.7	90.7	238.4	61.0	103.4	120.9	211.9	110.3	237.1
J	159.3	227.1	117.5	281.9	75.9	228.9	62.5	101.1	127.7	210.1	104.2	238.0
A	86.4	229.8	122.1	270.4	72.8	223.3	60.0	98.0	123.5	214.9	99.1	237.0
S	117.3	254.2	118.5	263.7	97.1	225.8	62.6	94.9	113.6	214.2	114.0	234.7
O	148.6	254.3	102.7	260.3	94.3	223.3	63.4	95.4	128.8	214.3	116.9	240.9
N	173.3	261.3	99.8	255.3	88.6	227.4	56.1	96.2	123.9	209.1	106.0	243.7
D	189.4	253.5	95.5	255.1	86.0	230.8	44.1	100.9	128.5	194.0	91.9	254.8
1959 J	170.9	249.1	102.1	271.9	73.0	243.8	39.9	104.6	127.6	196.7	100.4	251.9
F	185.1	246.2	116.1	275.4	73.6	250.5	40.4	108.5	117.8	199.1	102.6	251.1
M	197.4	249.4	124.7	280.7	84.6	253.8	45.8	109.4	123.4	198.0	109.8	245.0
A	201.3	251.9	128.8	284.3	81.1	253.5	49.0	109.2	123.2	201.2	112.9	244.1

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1956	471.2	1,046.5	469.5	297.2	599.5	297.5	109.4	275.7	109.7	64.6	171.3	62.4
1957	499.4	1,103.0	496.5	321.5	648.5	321.8	113.8	293.7	113.1	64.1	160.9	61.6
1956 D	460.1	1,046.5	446.9	308.5	599.5	304.5	89.0	275.7	88.1	62.7	171.3	54.2
1957 J	443.5	1,081.3	449.1	289.6	617.6	289.6	98.1	291.1	107.7	55.7	172.7	51.7
F	458.1	1,107.2	450.0	277.3	633.2	276.8	118.8	299.5	108.1	62.0	174.4	65.1
M	482.1	1,114.0	465.0	291.9	641.0	292.7	129.3	295.7	114.8	60.9	177.2	57.5
A	482.8	1,112.7	480.5	306.0	634.9	306.1	117.4	299.2	119.7	59.5	178.5	54.8
M	493.2	1,120.1	503.9	324.7	630.6	323.8	106.7	307.4	121.5	61.8	182.1	58.6
J	476.5	1,127.3	481.7	330.6	623.1	329.9	86.6	320.1	92.9	59.2	184.1	58.9
J	495.3	1,134.3	498.3	342.6	634.3	344.3	96.1	320.8	95.9	56.7	179.2	58.2
A	541.6	1,127.2	535.0	342.4	642.8	346.3	135.7	309.0	128.8	63.5	175.3	59.9
S	557.1	1,128.4	530.6	339.0	664.3	341.2	141.2	295.7	120.1	76.8	168.5	69.4
O	566.7	1,121.5	551.8	347.7	665.6	344.6	135.0	289.4	131.2	84.0	166.5	75.9
N	514.4	1,112.8	518.8	332.9	666.4	332.8	113.7	284.7	123.8	67.9	161.6	62.3
D	480.9	1,103.0	492.8	333.3	648.5	333.0	86.4	293.7	93.0	61.2	160.9	66.8
1958 J	454.1	1,109.3	464.0	305.0	647.7	305.0	93.6	301.5	106.3	55.5	160.1	52.7
F	467.2	1,099.3	454.5	299.7	641.5	299.1	110.7	298.6	97.0	56.7	159.2	58.4
M	507.2	1,113.9	493.8	321.8	664.3	321.5	122.9	290.0	110.3	62.6	159.6	62.0
A	505.4	1,126.4	515.0	335.2	677.4	336.2	110.8	288.1	115.0	59.4	160.8	63.8
M	520.1	1,131.5	533.7	362.7	681.3	363.9	97.9	288.2	105.3	59.4	162.0	64.5
J	516.6	1,140.9	527.3	366.3	680.7	363.2	86.4	299.1	97.5	63.8	161.2	66.6
J	525.6	1,139.3	536.4	373.7	679.2	371.2	94.3	299.3	103.7	57.7	160.9	61.6
A	541.7	1,124.7	556.3	350.1	679.3	355.1	128.7	291.0	130.7	62.9	154.4	66.5
S	580.8	1,128.1	549.4	360.0	697.8	359.9	143.5	274.6	118.1	77.3	155.7	71.4
O	594.0	1,127.0	596.1	374.6	704.7	374.3	140.7	268.7	137.4	78.7	153.7	84.5
N	544.4	1,123.5	542.5	355.0	697.7	353.3	116.5	270.8	120.8	72.9	155.0	68.4
D	511.9	1,131.4	511.2	350.0	694.5	350.7	96.7	276.7	98.5	65.2	160.2	61.9
1959 J	490.7	1,147.9	500.4	330.7	698.4	328.2	104.2	282.4	118.4	55.7	167.1	53.8
F	503.0	1,160.6	501.4	320.3	704.8	321.1	121.4	284.9	112.7	61.3	170.9	67.6
M	534.3	1,152.4	530.5	340.5	696.3	343.3	130.8	281.6	121.8	63.0	174.5	65.4
A	536.4	1,156.7	542.5	349.5	701.4	350.2	122.6	282.6	127.3	64.3	172.6	65.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			
Million dollars												
1956	157.6	444.3	180.1	70.7	146.3	87.9	86.9	298.0	92.2	148.3	382.5	156.4
1957	170.8	465.2	137.7	79.5	175.1	54.6	91.3	290.1	83.1	153.8	401.4	146.4
1957 M	191.1	466.8	143.3	86.5	162.0	55.4	104.5	304.8	87.9	149.6	422.7	155.1
A	188.7	471.8	148.8	82.8	166.0	49.7	105.9	305.8	99.1	143.3	424.8	132.8
M	182.1	479.1	155.9	76.5	175.1	73.4	105.6	304.0	82.5	177.2	421.6	141.9
J	183.8	473.0	150.6	84.0	172.2	47.1	99.9	300.8	103.5	169.5	417.0	161.9
J	174.4	466.1	138.0	83.3	172.0	63.2	91.0	294.1	74.8	167.1	407.5	162.0
A	135.6	463.9	142.9	57.4	175.5	57.7	78.2	288.3	85.2	166.1	400.8	159.3
S	153.0	464.0	110.8	66.5	179.5	41.7	86.5	284.4	69.1	162.1	400.0	144.2
O	163.2	471.3	115.0	76.0	186.4	40.3	87.1	284.8	74.6	172.0	390.2	153.1
N	159.8	472.4	86.6	78.6	188.6	17.3	81.2	283.8	69.3	152.9	388.3	115.3
D	187.7	465.2	147.3	105.5	175.1	71.8	82.2	290.1	75.5	130.1	401.4	143.2
1958 J	154.8	466.6	337.6	81.4	170.8	272.0	73.5	295.8	65.6	128.0	402.3	131.2
F	161.9	458.2	133.4	78.2	164.9	60.8	83.7	293.3	72.6	120.8	409.9	101.9
M	178.6	444.4	155.2	87.4	154.6	80.5	91.2	289.8	74.7	137.1	404.3	133.1
A	169.8	435.3	138.5	79.4	151.2	60.0	90.4	284.1	78.5	146.7	397.9	139.5
M	165.6	421.2	198.1	77.1	143.5	118.9	88.6	277.7	79.2	163.4	393.1	154.0
J	168.7	400.7	131.7	79.0	131.1	36.2	89.7	269.6	95.5	178.3	379.0	167.0
J	157.9	386.0	132.4	78.1	126.4	53.2	79.8	259.6	79.1	164.8	364.8	152.3
A	116.7	380.5	108.9	51.3	123.8	42.1	65.4	256.7	66.8	164.6	353.3	168.6
S	144.7	382.1	89.2	67.1	125.6	19.0	77.6	256.5	70.2	171.3	344.9	161.1
O	142.1	379.9	70.8	64.1	121.9	-2.7	78.1	258.0	73.4	177.8	334.3	167.9
N	129.4	389.5	111.2	57.1	127.9	31.4	72.2	261.6	79.8	152.3	336.1	146.2
D	142.3	393.5	128.8	64.5	124.7	55.2	77.8	268.8	73.6	131.1	350.8	128.9
1959 J	128.3	396.7	129.0	56.6	118.8	53.8	71.7	277.9	75.2	111.4	369.3	116.0
F	142.6	395.1	45.2	63.2	114.5	-42.0	79.4	280.7	87.2	112.2	385.6	120.8
M	155.1 [†]	392.1 [†]	136.7 [†]	62.5 [†]	116.7 [†]	51.8 [†]	92.6 [†]	275.4 [†]	84.8 [†]	138.4 [†]	391.9 [†]	150.5 [†]
A	152.2	394.5	143.2	60.0	118.8	51.8	92.2	275.7	91.4	143.1	393.9	143.5
Miscellaneous Industries												
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	324.5	669.6	322.5	139.7	218.9	142.3	252.9	627.8	252.5	302.9	592.6	299.8
1957	299.3	705.8	295.1	133.6	208.8	131.7	262.8	644.3	256.0	319.1	592.1	314.3
1957 M	304.2	700.4	318.0	197.1	215.6	200.4	281.7	571.2	256.5	312.2	626.1	320.8
A	302.6	682.3	285.8	172.0	213.9	164.7	272.4	570.2	268.5	308.6	633.8	308.9
M	327.1	689.6	298.2	173.6	204.4	165.9	289.2	578.9	275.9	337.8	624.2	342.6
J	314.1	693.0	292.6	139.4	202.5	131.0	267.6	585.0	257.6	320.6	623.2	317.1
J	307.1	710.1	300.7	129.7	191.6	126.4	260.1	588.1	246.6	330.5	628.9	328.7
A	308.3	736.1	281.3	90.2	178.1	89.9	257.5	596.0	245.8	328.2	623.1	328.2
S	290.5	746.0	269.4	76.1	187.4	79.8	257.1	611.8	260.8	334.1	610.7	319.9
O	293.2	731.0	288.2	91.2	212.4	94.4	270.8	635.0	270.2	334.7	604.1	318.6
N	291.2	715.5	272.4	135.8	211.8	130.3	253.9	644.8	240.8	315.5	583.9	295.0
D	280.2	705.8	271.8	128.1	208.8	126.0	226.3	644.3	226.0	297.0	582.1	282.6
1958 J	261.9	720.4	313.8	114.5	202.8	115.4	243.3	629.4	241.0	284.7	591.0	283.3
F	250.9	715.5	247.7	116.5	195.5	121.9	235.4	609.4	234.8	274.6	601.1	272.5
M	269.7	740.1	283.9	129.0	188.2	125.2	255.2	590.1	248.5	293.8	604.8	297.2
A	279.5	699.0	266.9	146.3	178.2	143.4	267.1	578.3	266.7	297.7	601.6	297.8
M	301.5	703.7	287.5	153.5	169.4	140.4	276.0	570.2	268.7	320.1	589.4	317.9
J	301.9	695.3	308.5	136.9	161.2	133.7	273.9	567.6	263.1	326.9	584.5	321.0
J	294.6	707.6	298.8	106.5	143.1	107.6	255.0	563.5	257.9	333.0	580.1	339.7
A	291.4	725.4	277.1	59.5	148.3	67.5	242.2	571.1	262.5	324.9	576.4	317.7
S	284.9	736.8	296.0	80.7	170.0	76.7	263.0	566.9	267.2	338.6	563.7	333.7
O	303.0	704.0	285.0	114.3	174.3	120.2	271.9	584.1	255.7	345.5	559.7	346.8
N	271.1	681.5	270.2	141.8	176.2	141.4	260.5	602.1	281.6	324.2	551.6	319.4
D	251.0	690.7	251.4	152.3	174.3	155.5	248.8	622.0	260.8	312.8	548.8	305.4
1959 J	253.7	695.6	295.9	136.2	175.9	137.1	264.0	609.9	256.8 [†]	306.8	564.0	319.0
F	257.0	706.5	234.0	145.3	179.9	154.0	260.4	598.1	270.9	302.8	576.9	310.4
M	276.6 [†]	719.2 [†]	285.9 [†]	160.6 [†]	181.6	161.2 [†]	284.4 [†]	588.1 [†]	292.9 [†]	318.5 [†]	582.9 [†]	304.2 [†]
A	286.2	703.3	283.0	170.8	181.0	167.9	295.4	587.5	293.9	318.3	584.4	315.7

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾	
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1957 F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..				
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..				

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period		
										Natural	Synthetic	
Million pounds												
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26	
1958		25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19	
1957	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
	J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
	J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
	A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
	S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
	O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
	N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68
	D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19
1959	J	8.85	29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36
	F	8.31	26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10
	M		16.89	8.00	11.12	3.59	19.12	13.12	1.64	0.51	9.31	19.57
	A		0.01	8.36	11.39	3.53	19.75	13.60	1.56	0.58	9.37	18.57

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1957 F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,277	371
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,512	452
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,655	612
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,685	684

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024		1,369	5,862
1956 N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,020	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980		1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004		1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791		1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372		1,470	6,354
M		34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396		1,354	6,367
A		35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723			6,806
M		29,978	12,863		11,751			

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands			Thousand dozen				
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1955 3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	62.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	33.1	228.3
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1955 3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.7	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Sport, fine	Overalls			Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine			Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1955 3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5

⁽¹⁾Includes children's. ⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER												
East of Rocky Mountains												
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia	
Million feet, board measure												
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3	
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2	
1957	F	585.1	235.8	0.1	22.9	24.0	62.4	25.9	4.3	10.1	86.2	349.3
	M	660.4	269.0	0.4	15.8	23.5	95.2	36.8	3.7	12.6	80.9	391.4
	A	490.5	164.6	1.2	14.3	21.8	67.5	48.7	2.3	0.3	8.4	325.9
	M	661.0	276.8	0.7	36.2	28.1	116.1	85.3	3.5	3.7	3.2	384.3
	J	755.1	344.0	1.4	40.6	33.9	164.5	91.1	6.1	3.1	3.1	411.1
	J	753.1	343.5	1.1	37.6	32.0	161.1	94.2	6.0	4.5	6.9	409.7
	A	716.5	309.4	0.9	22.8	22.6	131.4	113.4	6.1	5.6	6.4	407.2
	S	619.1	225.3	0.9	27.6	11.5	99.5	75.3	2.7	2.6	5.2	393.9
	O	532.0	135.7	0.7	13.7	12.7	67.6	36.5	1.1	0.1	3.3	396.2
	N	411.8	64.0	0.4	6.9	5.7	24.9	19.2	0.3	0.6	6.0	347.8
	D	385.7	79.3	0.4	3.5	10.0	25.9	16.4	0.4	1.3	21.4	306.4
	J	543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2	370.3
1958	F	577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
	M	634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
	A	473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
	M	658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.9	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
	J	733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
	J	734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
	A	693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	16.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
	S	684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
	O	629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	491.0
	N	475.9	86.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
	D	484.6	122.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
	J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
1959	F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
	M	677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	459.8
	A	539.5	132.1	1.4	8.3	19.2	60.6	24.5	3.4	0.5	14.3	407.4
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾												
NEWSPRINT												
Production				Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period			
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾					
Thousand tons												
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5			
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.0 ^r	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7			
1957	F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1		
	M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8		
	A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3		
	M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0		
	J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6		
	J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9		
	A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2		
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9		
	O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1		
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6		
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5		
	J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9		
1958	F	762.3	405.9	351.0	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6		
	M	863.4	449.8	407.7	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2		
	A	844.1 ^r	454.5 ^r	383.7 ^r	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1		
	M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8		
	J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6		
	J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8		
	A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9		
	S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3		
	O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3		
	N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7		
	D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7		
	J	823.6	416.0	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9		
1959	F	779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6		
	M	852.4	446.5	400.8	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3		
	A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4		

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2
1956 N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7 ¹	0.3	17.8
A	(2)	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7
S									
O									
N									
D									
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Ware-houses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1956 N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	566.5
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
A	(2)	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
S											
O											
N											
D											
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada. ⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons										
1957		309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958		255.1	9.2	362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1957	F	291.7	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4		380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
	S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
	O	229.5		261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1			165.3
	N	253.4	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8	126.5	1,078.5	179.5
	D	304.9		426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4			147.8
1959	J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
	F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5 ^r
	M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0 ^r
	A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. ⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS								Domestic Sales Financed	
				Imports less Re-exports		Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Number				
							Total	Exp.		Dom.			
Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.		Dom.
Thousands													Number
1957	34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89		34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1958	29.62	29.97	4.87	5.11	24.75	24.86				32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202 ^r
1957 F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63		33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75		45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76		49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40		48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51		36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65		34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04		20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70		10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43		19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28		40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,185
D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46		28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958 J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94		34.93	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,491 ^r
F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09		33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,489 ^r
M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69		37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,774 ^r
A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38		40.79	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,955 ^r
M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68		46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,422 ^r
J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75		39.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,856 ^r
J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59		30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,276 ^r
A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30		12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57	11,576 ^r
S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09		15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,550 ^r
O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35		28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,754 ^r
N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49		39.06	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,709 ^r
D	38.96	38.47	5.69	5.40	33.27	33.07	9.56		42.83	30.18	1.00	29.18	9,566 ^r
1959 J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55		29.33	28.47	0.97	27.50	8,347
F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94		40.12	32.10	0.83	31.27	9,479
M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31				42.38	1.28	41.10	12,210
A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94				50.97	0.89	50.08	15,951

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾						
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports		
Production	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports								
Thousands												
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87		
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81		
1957	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77	
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12	
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06	
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96	
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91	
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12	
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54	
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59	
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32	
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09	
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59	
	1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
		F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
		M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
		A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
		M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
J		23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48	
J		18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74	
A		10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43	
S		16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66	
O		16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88	
N		14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80	
D		16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46	
1959		J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
		F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
		M	24.98	21.57	42.72		0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41		0.61
		A	26.59	20.26	49.00		0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60		0.54

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3	
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	12.9	2.7	
1957 M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2	
A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2	
M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2	
J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3	
J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8	
A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4	
S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2	
O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6	
N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3	
D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4	
1958 J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5	
F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6	
M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4	
A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2	
M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3	
J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6	
J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3	
A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0	
S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8	
O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1	
N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8	
D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4	
1959 J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6	
F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4	
M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4			
A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5			

⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1957	30,585	286	32	671	629	8,633	11,935	955	1,119	2,796	3,530
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1955 1st	13,407	74	1	168	101	3,288	6,184	157	359	732	2,343
2nd	45,299	274	88	1,189	847	14,070	16,303	1,959	1,215	3,613	5,741
3rd	47,501	832	75	998	1,526	13,020	18,417	2,709	1,929	3,585	4,410
4th	32,069	433	50	591	512	9,474	12,552	1,880	845	2,612	3,120
1956 1st	14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997	2,428
2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284

COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1957	29,321	296	37	610	638	8,297	11,272	1,078	1,078	2,487	3,530
1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1955 1st	24,313	107	13	518	303	5,681	11,387	731	951	2,485	2,137
2nd	28,292	192	19	606	245	8,565	11,358	1,091	653	2,506	3,057
3rd	31,649	544	34	640	904	9,418	11,219	1,700	944	2,546	3,700
4th	43,675	441	133	847	1,110	11,202	17,648	2,351	1,730	3,073	5,140
1956 1st	25,664	289	17	407	180	7,924	10,542	972	693	1,975	2,665
2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638

UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1957	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1955 1st	58,519	2,853	75	1,147	1,142	14,221	22,744	2,179	1,678	4,627	7,853
2nd	76,016	2,941	135	1,722	1,705	20,353	27,672	3,006	2,237	5,712	10,533
3rd	91,386	3,067	176	2,024	2,296	23,838	34,846	4,015	3,194	6,726	11,204
4th	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265	9,143
1956 1st	66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,509	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255	8,823
2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Pt. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,695	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1957 J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,475	8,006
J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,881
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	8,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434 ^r	1,094	2,003	21,398 ^r	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515 ^r	15,085 ^r
A	103,875	2,535	8,262	34,793	18,375	42,178	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	9,665	12,165	17,037

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1957 and 1958 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
	Thousand dollars														
1957	152,274	760	71	1,477 ^r	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392	79,366	18,214	28,468	25,750
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
1956 D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642	22,912	19,885	11,416	16,600
1957 J	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788	22,554	11,103	17,023	23,429
F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255	35,379	14,872	18,875	11,101
M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706	60,837	17,883	18,739	19,316
A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420	99,187	24,348	32,056	24,425
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233	117,398	23,640	35,361	40,714
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144	104,066	13,787	35,071	28,544
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782	104,833	42,488	35,500	27,890
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509	84,069	19,249	24,122	25,524
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647	88,191	17,403	34,636	26,885
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735	108,311	10,499	32,683	25,633
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205	82,276	14,136	22,639	19,847
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806	45,296	9,161	34,907	35,691
1958 J	102,970	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798	59,029	11,368	21,342	10,854
F	101,126	169	341	536	503	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858	53,774	10,299	22,036	14,786
M	172,002	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988	117,304	6,721	23,997	23,782
A	222,799	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410	143,847	7,242	25,655	45,732
M	244,621	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884	160,243	19,932	27,480	36,584
J	239,316	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758	145,290	11,749	33,409	48,441
A	257,547	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672	138,573	29,433	41,515	47,686
J	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064 ^r	434	36	1,275	212 ^r	32,545 ^r	71,194 ^r	6,394	5,115	13,432 ^r	23,427 ^r	90,231 ^r	13,310 ^r	29,279 ^r	21,007 ^r
A	256,081	448	521	3,425	2,187	56,529	119,037	9,370	10,486	28,414	25,664	146,174	25,875	37,473	46,284

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products		
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	
	Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	591.6	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6	
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08		328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9	
1957	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	585.1	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	660.4	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	490.5	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	661.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	755.1	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	753.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	716.5	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	619.1	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.26	532.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8	12.7
	J	35.33	436	96	127	6.50	734.6	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
	A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
	S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
	O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
	N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
	D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
1959	J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2
	F	28.77	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6 ^r	13.6 ^r
	M	29.32	218	67	40	5.46	677.6	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.3	16.1
	A	32.07	266	86	84	6.82	539.5	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2		
Clay Products			Gypsum Products				Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
	Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
	Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586	
1958	4,437	602		31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	
1957	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199	
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216	
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717	
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433	
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018	
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040	
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362	
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183	
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314	
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477	
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633	
1958	J	2,186	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241	
	F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709	
	M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698	
	A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513	
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036	
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440	
	J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124	
	A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381	
	S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247	
	O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189	
	N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342	
	D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045	
1959	J	3,818	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,623	
	F	3,251	650	3,422	26.51 ^r	31.55 ^r	20.7	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,555 ^r	
	M	1,634	716		28.91	30.91	21.1	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,433	
	A				35.58	31.97	26.1	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,454	

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars											
1957		643.83	172.55	114.27	9.47	48.81	49.97	9.50	17.23	19.20	229.37
1958		696.72	168.62	122.85	6.79	38.98	54.09	10.50	17.81	21.44	273.07
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	525.87	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	198.36
	2nd	682.97	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99	10.54	5.68	—	216.20
	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	219.00
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72
1957	1st	570.97	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04
	2nd	613.32	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.19	6.73	5.78	—	208.17
	3rd	659.83	159.28	98.74	14.57	45.96	53.83	7.52	44.80	—	226.51
	4th	731.18	188.22	96.75	8.27	83.19	57.07	12.79	13.60	19.72	286.75
1958	1st	613.18	137.81	115.68	4.41	17.72	82.60	13.01	5.52	62.00	237.65
	2nd	666.41	192.43	153.18	7.68	31.57	14.05	8.89	4.70	—	243.05
	3rd	710.55	168.75	116.30	9.50	42.95	56.78	8.27	47.62	—	254.13
	4th	796.74	175.49	106.25	5.57	63.67	62.94	11.84	13.40	23.75	357.45
1959	1st	651.93	152.05	124.03	4.81	23.21	89.77	9.11	5.24	74.13	246.60
Livestock											
Other Farm Products											
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1957		120.43	73.04	2.53	33.38	114.96	9.99	35.80	15.88	11.54	3.77
1958		153.32	81.26	2.71	35.78	123.74	10.36	37.24	16.62	9.35	3.64
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	27.31	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.50	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	32.11	122.60	3.17	37.82	20.92	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	35.99	11.25	9.39	8.06
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.25	20.46	13.56	1.66
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	23.54	34.79	15.49	2.43	0.59
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	10.30	39.18	16.34	20.76	4.78
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	23.56	89.73	2.29	37.40	12.36	7.61	5.74
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	22.80	142.11	3.90	36.86	20.73	10.99	2.30
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	28.61	151.53	24.97	35.28	15.94	1.97	1.21
	4th	194.10	90.06	5.13	68.16	111.59	10.29	39.42	17.44	16.83	5.30
1959	1st	127.25	90.12	1.64	27.59	93.04	2.35	38.43	12.79	7.71	9.21
Prince Edward Island											
Nova Scotia											
New Brunswick											
Quebec											
Ontario											
Manitoba											
Saskatchewan											
Alberta											
British Columbia											
Million dollars											
1957		6.11	10.50	10.97	96.48	197.33	50.21	134.38	109.47	28.37	
1958		6.97	10.57	11.53	103.62	215.85	55.10	142.89	120.38	29.81	
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07	
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84	
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09	
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
1956	1st	5.35	8.51	10.00	73.30	194.29	35.76	85.92	90.64	22.11	
	2nd	7.70	9.92	13.81	102.61	175.20	50.07	186.79	114.17	22.71	
	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	57.11	162.34	107.08	29.84	
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60	
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.19	36.89	108.73	109.20	23.38	
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.10	163.22	48.69	150.59	103.69	22.84	
	3rd	5.16	11.74	9.25	113.90	213.71	53.55	120.27	101.74	30.54	
	4th	7.40	13.04	13.55	104.36	213.21	61.69	157.93	123.28	36.74	
1958	1st	7.10	9.22	11.67	73.50	214.55	42.99	113.34	116.37	24.45	
	2nd	7.57	8.92	11.15	106.91	184.65	56.39	158.26	108.84	23.73	
	3rd	5.52	11.25	9.95	121.09	222.37	54.12	138.39	117.22	30.64	
	4th	7.70	12.89	13.33	113.00	241.84	66.89	161.55	139.11	40.43	
1959	1st	6.07	9.96	9.77	78.36	238.18	45.47	117.83	121.09	25.21	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

⁽³⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
					Pork					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands					Million pounds					
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1956 D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957 J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958 J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9	32.9 ^r
F	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0	27.9 ^r
M	168	83	28	562	28.5	2.9	2.0	36.0	9.5	23.3
A	130	105	19	430	27.2 ^r	4.4	1.9 ^r	40.7 ^r	9.0 ^r	18.1 ^r
M	137	93	18	415	26.0 ^r	4.4 ^r	1.6	39.4 ^r	9.8 ^r	14.0
J	176	92	28	495	25.0 ^r	4.9	2.1	35.9 ^r	9.5 ^r	12.2 ^r
J	141	58	30	375	24.0 ^r	4.7	2.4	30.5 ^r	9.7 ^r	11.7 ^r
A	150	55	49	403	23.4 ^r	5.0	3.0	28.1 ^r	9.6 ^r	15.6 ^r
S	195	71	100	528	25.4 ^r	5.7 ^r	3.3	23.9 ^r	9.5 ^r	26.6 ^r
O	160	53	99	513	29.2 ^r	5.9 ^r	5.1	29.6 ^r	9.4 ^r	43.7
N	163	48	78	602	33.8 ^r	5.5	6.2	38.3 ^r	11.6 ^r	62.0 ^r
D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1959 J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4	44.5
F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4	40.0
M	147	73	31	842	28.6	2.7	3.2	91.3	9.5	32.8
A	134	92	15	688	29.7	3.3	2.5	113.8	9.6	28.5

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, good Toronto ⁽³⁾	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1957		238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763
1958		242.7	204.8	274.5	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1956	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.05	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.02	0.821
1957	J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.01	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.98	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772
	A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
	A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958	J	237.4	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
	A	245.3	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	245.5	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	209.7	278.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	243.0	212.8	278.7	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	214.0	274.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	214.1	269.5	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	..	217.6	271.0	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾						Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1957	19.24 ^r	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1958	23.33 ^r	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.63	0.03	1.18
1957 M	14.51 ^r	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.88 ^r	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.75 ^r	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.91 ^r	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	20.00 ^r	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.90 ^r	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.36 ^r	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.99 ^r	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	28.14 ^r	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	20.35 ^r	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	19.68 ^r	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	19.30 ^r	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	20.43 ^r	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	23.12 ^r	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.30 ^r	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
J	27.02 ^r	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
J	22.33 ^r	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
A	23.39 ^r	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
S	16.31 ^r	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
O	25.72 ^r	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.74 ^r	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39
D	20.32 ^r	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50 ^r	2.82 ^r	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.73	0.02	1.35
F	18.46 ^r	2.56	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	7.17	0.01	1.04
M	20.02 ^r	2.54	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	3.00	0.01	1.07
A	19.54	3.30	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada.
Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1957		1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.25
1958		1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96
1957	M	1,018	461	11.16	2.83	27.40	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
	A	1,342	456	19.59	5.92	44.12	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
	M	1,762	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
	J	2,028	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,008	444	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
	O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	N	1,190	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.25
1958	J	1,014	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.83
	F	916	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75
	M	1,151 ^r	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.20	41.30	68.73
	A	1,447	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.34	41.95	75.78
	M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.89	42.75	93.81
	J	2,108	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	67.40	48.80	124.79
	J	2,056	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.57	55.31	147.77
	A	1,857	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.91	59.08	166.17
	S	1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.45	61.36	176.50
	O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.88	60.86	178.86
	N	1,178	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.85	155.14
	D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1959	J	1,035	475	12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87
	F	946	443	10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97	38.41	103.36
	M	1,155	474	14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.74	33.72	95.41
	A			24.28	6.10	51.68	3,058	62.25 ^r	32.10	95.21 ^r
	M			34.45	9.83	66.06	4,084	71.53	35.80	103.84

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Scafish					By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1957	6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1957 M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958 J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
F	2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,876	61.4	47.0	14.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,602 ^r	69.2 ^r	62.3 ^r	6.9 ^r	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959 J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
M	2,447	61.8	34.5	27.3	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.1
A	4,776	66.5	60.3	6.3	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels											Million barrels	Million pounds
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	13.7	
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	13.1	
1957	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	11.1
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	13.6
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.0
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.3
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.81 ^r	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63					
	J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	13.8
	A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95					
	S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.83	10.50					
	O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.43	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3
	N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.82	9.14					
	D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.51	7.35					
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.78	11.90	4.38	6.79	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	13.7
	F	77.4	1.60	0.57	11.90	4.36	7.40					
	M	68.5	1.55	0.56	12.64	4.55	7.59					
	A	70.3	1.59	0.73	13.18	5.28	7.29					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marina- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.32	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	4.56	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.38	13.93	10.77	17.06	18.87	4.81	48.44

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ^{(3) (4)}	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.21 ^{(3) (4)}	12.31	7.63	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	27.39
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	34.50
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
4th	24.77	29.21	1.88 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	30.53
1959 1st	16.00	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.62	5.75	6.26	12.06	20.42	26.22

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR				REFINED SUGAR						
		Production				Domestic Sales			Stocks	
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		End of period	
Million pounds										
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9	
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1	
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6	
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5	
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3	
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2	
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0	
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1	
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4	
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9	
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8	
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8	
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6	
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9	
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9	
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4	
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2	
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2	
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7	
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7	
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8	
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1	
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2	
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5	
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3	
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1	
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4	
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0	
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5	
A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4	

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.

⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1956 D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957 J	1,034.6	219.2	70.6	39.2	77.8	15.1	174.8	71.1	47.9	8.3	40.9
F	996.7	212.6	73.0	36.9	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8
M	1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.4	52.2	9.8	47.8
A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.3	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.1	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,287.9	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.2	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.8	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.1	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	1,203.6	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.3	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F	1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
M	1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
A	1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
M	1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J	1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
J	1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
A	1,268.7	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
S	1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
O	1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
N	1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
D	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
1959 J	1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4
F	1,084.7	238.2	76.7	40.2	86.0	16.6	195.9	69.7	40.4	7.0	44.1
M	1,243.5	249.4	85.0	44.8	101.2	22.9	243.4	74.0	54.5	10.7	52.2
A	1,351.7	258.9	87.5	50.6	107.9	23.4	283.2	81.0	57.8	12.9	63.6

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7	
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7	
1956	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	40.5	38.3	49.0	27.4	7.3	79.3	245.2	412.7	182.6	114.7
	F	38.5	37.2	39.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7
	M	43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3
	A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9
	M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.5	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
	J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
	J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
	A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
	S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
	O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
	N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
	D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958	J	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
	F	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6
	M	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1
	A	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4
	M	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0
	J	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8
	J	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4
	A	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2
	S	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8
	O	52.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4
	N	51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1
	D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7
1959	J	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2
	F	38.3	37.1	44.8	29.4	8.2	85.2	260.9	423.1	199.4	116.2
	M	41.1	41.3	35.8	32.3	9.0	100.3	292.3	476.9	240.7	133.3
	A	48.0	43.1	24.6	31.2	8.5	113.6	317.0	512.7	270.5	137.9

56 ⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

"Women's Clothing". ⁽²⁾Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6		
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4		
1956 D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6		
1957 J	77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1		
F	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6		
M	93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1		
A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1		
M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4		
J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9		
J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6		
A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0		
S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8		
O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6		
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9		
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6		
1958 J	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5		
F	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7		
M	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8		
A	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6		
M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2		
J	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8		
J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6		
A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5		
S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1		
O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4		
N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6		
D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4		
1959 J	91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	19.6	23.9	69.6		
F	86.0	301.4	20.0	79.8	7.6	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.4	22.0	71.9		
M	101.2	319.2	31.0	82.2	11.2	40.1	6.2	4.5	4.7	20.2	21.1	78.0		
A	107.9		31.2		11.2		5.7		4.9		23.1			
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1	35.9
1956 D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957 J	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	12.7	31.4
F	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6
M	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	16.2	39.9
A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7
M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
1958 J	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	33.0
F	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3	38.1
M	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	41.6
A	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3	42.4
M	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	22.2	41.3
J	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	20.6	39.6
J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4	40.5
A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6	43.1
S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	47.3
O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	22.9	52.7
N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5	52.1
D	353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1	35.9
1959 J	238.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	14.8	36.5
F	210.4	348.0	107.9	73.5	4.1	14.7	2.9	17.4	5.2	24.7	9.7	20.3	14.0	42.4
M	235.5	353.1	112.1	72.8	5.1	15.2	4.8	18.9	5.8	25.4	10.0	20.6	19.4	45.6
A	251.1		117.3		5.8		5.7		6.8		12.3		20.1	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9	
1957	3,706.6	2,386.9	64.4	1,319.7	35.6	470.5	12.7	849.2	22.9	
1954	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr	3,219.6	2,070.2	64.3	1,149.4	35.7	405.7	12.6	743.7	23.1
	2nd qtr	3,887.6	2,484.2	63.9	1,403.4	36.1	536.5	13.7	866.9	22.4
	3rd qtr	3,743.0	2,376.8	63.5	1,366.2	36.5	486.6	13.0	879.6	23.5
	4th qtr	3,976.2	2,616.3	65.8	1,359.9	34.2	453.3	11.4	906.6	22.8
1958	1st qtr.	3,312.0	2,177.0	65.7	1,135.0	34.3	369.8	11.2	765.2	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,958.5	2,592.6	65.5	1,365.9	34.5	481.6	12.2	884.3	22.3
	3rd qtr.	3,777.4	2,467.0	65.3	1,310.4	34.7	423.9	11.2	886.5	23.5
	4th qtr.	4,204.1	2,802.3	66.7	1,401.8	33.3	429.1	10.2	972.7	23.1

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5	120.5	261.6	177.5	48.1	48.9	141.8	98.8	195.1
1954 3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	247.9	90.5	214.5	139.0	39.2	41.5	122.1	81.8	178.4
2nd qtr.	308.7	114.8	220.7	180.5	49.0	41.8	136.8	95.2	183.6
3rd qtr.	292.4	112.0	222.0	160.7	42.3	41.3	144.1	105.1	188.9
4th qtr.	432.8	164.5	261.6	229.9	61.8	48.9	164.3	112.9	195.1
1958 1st qtr.	262.2	98.6	231.2	145.8	52.5	42.3	124.2	83.3	183.2
2nd qtr.	315.8	119.4	230.8	178.7	60.7	41.8	135.1	90.9	184.3
3rd qtr.	305.2	120.9	235.7	161.4	55.0	41.5	141.3	93.9	190.0
4th qtr.	458.3	176.3	282.8	237.9	72.7	50.2	163.2	105.1	194.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9	423.8	99.2	148.9	45.4	26.6	235.1	74.6	29.3
1954 3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	594.2	390.4	105.0	119.1	39.2	25.9	206.3	64.4	27.9
2nd qtr.	784.5	504.4	113.9	152.9	47.9	27.3	242.9	76.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	616.3	451.1	110.9	159.2	49.0	28.1	254.5	80.4	31.0
4th qtr.	488.4	349.2	99.2	164.3	45.3	26.6	236.6	77.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	568.4	351.3	99.2	122.0	36.1	25.1	212.6	72.1	28.9
2nd qtr.	732.8	451.4	105.0	162.4	45.1	28.0	246.7	84.6	29.8
3rd qtr.	557.7	385.2	103.0	164.6	47.3	29.7	258.7	85.8	30.2
4th qtr.	531.9	338.6	94.4	176.4	48.3	29.0	252.8	84.1	28.8

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽³⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)	
	Small Loan Companies	Instalment Credit			Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements									Other Deferred Payment Plans
Millions of Dollars													
1957		780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
1958		728	400	187	37	58	264	314	1,988	898	12	..	304
1957	J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
	A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
	S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291
	O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
1958	D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295
	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297
	M	748	364	162	31	39	251	269	1,863	754	15	..	298
	A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299
	M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300
	J	781	381	162	29	40	254	276	1,923	809	13	..	301
	J	787	386	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
	A	788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
	S	772	389	164	29	43	258	277	1,946	839	12	..	304
1959	O	758	386	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	15	..	305
	N	744	391	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305
	D	728	400	187	37	58	264	311	1,988	898	12	..	304
	J	716	399	182	35	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305
	F	709	398	177	33	43	..	..	..	..	14	..	305
	M									960	14	..	305

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. ⁽³⁾Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽⁴⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sale agreements only. ⁽⁵⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

June 1957-28 Sept. 1957-31 Dec. 1957-31 Mar. 1958-29 June 1958-31 Sept. 1958-30 Dec. 1958-35

⁽⁶⁾Includes loans fully secured by non-mortgage bonds and stocks in mortgage improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁷⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans of twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1957	622.2	132.5	25.5	15.6	13.3	5.0	13.5	25.3	61.1	60.1	28.5	22.1	45.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1957	N	585.8	137.3	27.0	16.9	16.2	1.9	14.1	27.6	60.5	42.8	27.6	43.5
	D	580.2	137.1	22.5	15.8	16.4	3.3	12.1	22.0	49.2	47.8	27.8	52.6
1958	J	547.2	122.4	18.9	15.8	13.0	2.6	12.2	17.8	47.5	31.6	20.3	39.9
	F	560.1	123.2	23.4	15.1	11.5	3.9	13.2	18.4	43.1	49.4	22.2	39.1
	M	632.0	134.3	27.6	16.3	11.9	5.8	9.7	21.4	63.5	63.6	29.8	54.6
	A	627.0	132.3	26.8	16.0	12.0	10.3	8.6	22.9	56.8	48.1	32.5	43.3
	M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	46.0
	J	688.8	149.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	50.9
	J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	49.6
	A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	46.0
	S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	49.3
	O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	46.8	33.0	47.3
	N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	44.0
	D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	59.4
1959	J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	40.1
	F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	39.8
	M	706.5	143.3	29.7	18.4	12.0	6.5	10.2	21.9	63.7	73.3	34.9	57.5
	A	712.9	143.5	27.0	18.2	13.5	12.8	9.3	24.0	65.6	60.0	37.0	46.7

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats	
	1948=100				Million dollars							
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0	
1958	157.4	120.6	130.5	402.2	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0	
1956	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	149.6	120.9	123.7	381.8	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	124.9	121.3	103.0	319.0	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
	M	144.1	121.8	118.3	368.2	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
	A	144.9	121.8	119.0	370.0	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
	M	186.3	120.6	154.5	476.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
	J	164.2	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
	J	161.6	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
	A	159.6	120.3	142.7	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
	S	151.3	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
	O	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
	N	155.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
	D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959	J	134.4	121.7	110.4	343.8	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
	F	123.9	121.8	101.7	317.1	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
	M	145.8	122.5	119.0	372.9	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.5	123.0 ^p	125.6 ^p	395.3	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8	
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	
	Million dollars											
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6	
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.3	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5	
1956	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
1957	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
1958	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
	A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
	M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
	J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
	J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
	A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
	S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
	O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
	N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
1959	D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
	J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6
	F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.5	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
	M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.2	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	29.9	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3	

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1958	7.7	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1956	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
O	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
N	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
D											
1957	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
J	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
F	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
M											
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958											
J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959											
J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.6	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9

	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1958	17.7	3.0	4.6	6.4	4.6	7.6	6.9	3.9	23.0	12.5	16.9
1956											
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957											
J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958											
J	19.8	3.3	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	3.9	5.5 ^r	6.3	6.5 ^r	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	8.6	5.1 ^r	8.7	7.9 ^r	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	1.8	4.4 ^r	8.5	6.5 ^r	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	9.6	3.1 ^r	9.5	6.2 ^r	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.0 ^r	8.2	9.1 ^r	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.3 ^r	2.5	5.2	4.1	4.9 ^r	9.9	8.7 ^r	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	3.4 ^r	9.2	7.4 ^r	2.7	26.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	7.4	5.3	9.0	6.9	4.4	34.7	14.0	14.7
1959											
J	9.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	4.3	7.7	8.0	2.8	21.1	11.7	8.6
F	10.5	2.8	4.4	7.2	4.0	4.9	7.1	4.4	25.0	10.5	6.0
M	18.4	2.4	6.2	7.3	5.0	6.0	7.0	6.4	28.3	10.8	6.7
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	6.5	4.5	8.6	8.3	6.1	27.7	9.8	7.2

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Grains and Feeds	Grains and Feeds	Sugar and Syrup	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100				Million dollars						
1957	212.4	116.4	185.5	468.6	15.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.4	3.1
1958	196.1	116.5	163.3	432.7	15.5	4.7	6.4	2.5	8.7	5.2	3.1
1956 S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.5	5.5	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.3	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.9	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.6	182.5	463.9	15.7	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.3	207.2	537.2	15.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.5	215.8	554.1	15.8	5.6	11.0	2.3	12.5	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.4	177.1	454.0	15.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.6	188.1	479.5	21.6	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	115.6	184.3	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.4	172.1	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.1	185.7	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.7	175.1	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8	151.4	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.3	150.8	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.6	163.2	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	117.5	173.6	449.3	21.2	2.8	8.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.7	188.6	485.1	27.1	4.8	10.0	3.5	12.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.3	175.3	446.3	22.7	5.7	6.8	3.2	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.3	176.5	431.7	21.3	8.2	5.1	2.5	7.7	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.3	153.0	388.9	18.1	4.1	9.5	3.8	9.7	5.4	1.2
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	5.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.9	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.9	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.8	167.8	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	186.0	115.0	161.7	415.2	15.6	1.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	175.7	116.4	150.9	387.4	14.4	1.9	2.9	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Manu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1956 S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars												
1957		20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958		14.0	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.6	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5
1956	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
	F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
	M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
	A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
	M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
	J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
	J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
	A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
	S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
	O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
	N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
	D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959	J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.1	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars												
1957		4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1958		3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	6.6	7.9	26.8
1956	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
	F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
	M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
	A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
	M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
	J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
	J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
	A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
	S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
	O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
	N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6
	D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.9	7.0	25.1
1959	J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	3.2	9.0	25.8
	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.2	7.2	16.9	3.6	2.7	7.2	21.8

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽²⁾	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1958	402.2	8.5	432.7	- 22.0	64.7	43.9	23.6	17.5	235.7	298.0	15.0	29.2	
1956	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.6	19.5	29.1
	F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.1	255.6	10.9	29.4
	M	368.2	8.2	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.2 ^r	315.9	15.1	23.9
	A	370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.1	314.3	15.2	24.5
	M	476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	331.2	16.7	29.5
	J	419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.0	312.8	14.7	27.6
	J	413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	287.0	13.6	32.0
	A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	233.9	255.6	16.4	29.7
	S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	296.5	9.2	27.6
	O	445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.0	331.7	16.2	33.5
	N	397.1	10.1	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.6	14.7	31.0
	D	440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.6	288.6	17.7	30.4
1959	J	343.8	6.4	413.2	- 63.0	55.1	35.0	24.8	14.3	194.6	294.0	13.8	28.2
	F	317.1	7.2	387.4	- 63.2	49.8	31.8	18.5	11.1	201.2	282.8	10.8	27.2
	M	372.9	10.4	441.2 ^p	- 58.0 ^p	56.2		20.3		236.8		12.8	
	A	395.3	9.3	535.7 ^p	-131.0 ^p	55.4		15.9		255.0		13.8	

EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD					
Benelux ⁽³⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽⁴⁾		Japan		Others			
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars													
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0	
1958	12.1	5.5	3.8	3.4	16.8	8.8	15.6	9.4	8.7	5.9	6.3	11.2	
1956	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.0	10.3
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.5
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.2 ^r	7.3
	A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.0	7.3	8.4
	M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.1
	J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.2
	J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	12.8
	A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.1
	S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	11.6
	O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	14.6
	N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.5
	D	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.7	15.5
1959	J	12.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	11.8	8.6	13.7	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	11.8
	F	5.2	3.6	1.8	2.3	5.9	6.3	9.5	6.7	9.8	6.6	4.6	9.2
	M	5.6		2.6		7.8		15.3		9.9		5.6	
	A	5.5		4.7		14.1		16.8		8.2		5.8	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (°)			Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (°)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (°)	Imports Adjusted (°)									Trade Balance	
Millions of dollars												
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-441	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1958	4,890	-5,064	-174	-433	-192	-1,112	-1,204	+130	+400	+680	+32	1,939.1
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-94	-69	-282	-320	+12	+85	+162	+35	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-69	-331	-395	+22	+95	+255	-19	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,206	+12	-115	-5	-195	-157	+27	+90	+126	-21	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,353	-46	-128	-49	-304	-332	+69	+130	+137	+37	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,071	-1,259	-188	-110	-81	-450	-428	+12	+70	+166	+214	1,888.3

(°)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (°)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (°)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded						
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636	
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686	
1957	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
	1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
F		564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
M		431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
A		337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
M		324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
J		359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
J		281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
A		313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
S		412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752
O		364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048
N		345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	1,993
D		610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	1,997
1959	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	1,551
	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	—	—
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	—	—

(°)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (°)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (°)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (°)Annual data are average of nine months. (°)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS		
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand cars												
1957		336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4	
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9	
1957	F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5	
	M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9	
	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8	
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4	
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2	
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7	
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4	
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0	
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3	
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7	
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6	
	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0	
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9	
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6	
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8	
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8	
J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7		
J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7		
A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8		
S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7		
O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6		
N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6		
D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3		
1959	J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0	
	F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8	
	M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0	
	A	307.7 ^r	35.1 ^r	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5 ^r	5.7	22.0 ^r	
M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7		
Thousand cars												
		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER				
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
Thousand cars												
1957		22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9	
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5	
1957	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5	
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8	
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2	
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0	
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0	
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2	
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3	
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8	
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8	
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9	
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1	
	1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
		F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
		M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
		A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
		M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
J		16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1	
J		17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5	
A		15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2	
S		22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2	
O		25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6	
N		24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5	
D		22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0	
1959		J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
		F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
		M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	123.0
		A	14.9 ^r	25.9 ^r	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3 ^r	49.0	121.8 ^r
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	120.7	

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾										
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Total	Freight	Passenger							
	Million dollars									
Millions										
1957	105.0	89.9	7.2	99.5	5.4	16.3	5,922	1.9	244	
1958	96.7	82.9	6.4	93.7	3.0	14.4	5,527	1.8	208	
1957	F	101.5	89.4	5.4	96.7	4.8	14.8	5,681	1.8	182
	M	107.8	93.8	5.8	101.7	6.0	14.6	6,108	1.9	198
	A	105.5	90.3	6.7	99.9	5.6	14.9	4,936	2.0	229
	M	112.3	96.4	7.1	102.9	9.4	17.1	6,045	1.8	242
	J	109.2	92.1	8.9	102.3	6.9	16.7	6,427	1.8	312
	J	112.3	93.6	10.4	105.9	6.4	18.9	6,321	2.2	361
	A	114.2	95.7	10.0	106.8	7.3	18.8	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.7	88.2	7.7	101.6	2.1	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
	O	109.0	95.4	5.8	100.9	8.1	19.3	6,578	1.8	190
	N	103.7	89.5	6.0	97.7	6.0	16.4	5,983	1.6	195
	D	92.9	78.1	7.1	87.7	5.2	13.4	5,080	1.9	232
	J	88.1	75.4	5.7	92.9	Dr 4.8	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
1958	F	83.0	72.7	4.8	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
	M	93.9	82.2	4.9	94.0	—	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
	A	92.6	79.7	5.7	93.5	Dr 0.9	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
	M	101.4	87.9	6.1	95.9	5.5	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
	J	102.0	86.3	8.0	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,147	1.7	267
	J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.5	10.0	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
	A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,866	2.0	279
	S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.4	4.7	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
	O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.7	8.1	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
	N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.3	Dr 3.5	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
	D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.2	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
	J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
1959	F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
	M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽³⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY						
Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway				
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		
Million dollars											
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2	
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0	
1957	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
1958	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
	A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
	M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
	J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
	J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
	A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
	S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
	O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
	N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
	D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
	J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
1959	F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
	M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1957 and 1958 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined with those railways already following the new system. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1957 F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
LIABILITIES									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
		Chartered Banks	Held by		Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
			Others	Total					
Million dollars									
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1957 F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
M	2,981.6			1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
					Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽³⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars												
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407	
1958	943 ^r	11,452 ^r	8.2 ^r	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690	
1957	A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ⁽²⁾	553 ⁽²⁾	102	3,880	11,025
	O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
	N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
	D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
	F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
	M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
	A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
	M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
	J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
	J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
	A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
	S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
	O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
	N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
	D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959	J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
	F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
	M	983	12,102 ^r	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
	A	990	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316

LIABILITIES					ASSETS							
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾		Other Canadian Securities			
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Corporate		
Million dollars												
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509	
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554	
1957	A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
	J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
	J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
	A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
	S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
	O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
	N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
	D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959	J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
	F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
	M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
	A	212	864	55	13,447	944	835	670	1,737	621	541	

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁹⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹⁰⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹¹⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁷⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹⁰⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁸⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹¹⁾	Total Loans					
Million dollars											
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,406	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1957 M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,699
A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949
M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685
J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845
J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958 J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959 J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
A	835		334								13,447

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁾			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1957 S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,256
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,258
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959 J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	12,746	5,825
F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	436	3,941	11,381	13,152	12,716	5,712
M	1,617	122	1,739	7,114	425	3,924	11,463	13,203	12,777	5,663

70 ⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁽³⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	Estimated 1958-59
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	3,773.5	3,995.7	4,647.9	4,622.8	4,274.2
Income Tax—					
Personal.....	1,183.4	1,185.6	1,400.5	1,499.8	1,371.0
Corporation.....	1,020.6	1,027.7	1,268.3	1,234.8	1,029.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad.....	61.3	66.2	76.4	64.3	60.0
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	572.2	641.5	717.1	703.2	694.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	252.0	260.7	267.1	249.4	242.4
Automobiles.....	73.2	76.2	79.7	72.3	60.4
Beverages (soft drinks).....	8.2	8.7	9.0	0.6	—
Candy and chewing gum.....	9.9	9.2	9.8	0.7	—
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	114.5	126.9	132.3	142.4	150.0
Electrical appliances.....	0.4	—	—	—	—
Furs.....	0.1	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.3	5.6
Matches and Lighters.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	21.5	22.8	19.0	16.9	17.5
Tires and tubes.....	8.6	0.8	—	—	—
Toilet preparations.....	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.7
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	0.4	—	—	—	—
Wines.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1
Other Commodities and miscellaneous.....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.7
Less refunds.....	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.7	-3.5
Customs Duties.....	397.2	481.2	549.1	498.1	486.0
Excise Duties.....	226.5	249.4	271.4	300.1	317.6
Spirits, malt and beer.....	130.1	141.9	153.4	171.9	180.8
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	100.8	110.4	121.1	131.7	141.0
Less refunds.....	-4.4	-2.9	-3.1	-3.5	-4.2
Succession Duties.....	44.8	66.6	79.7	71.6	73.0
Tax on insurance premiums.....	14.5	15.5	16.7	—	—
Miscellaneous Tax revenue.....	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2
Non-Tax Revenues.....	350.0	404.3	458.6	426.0	496.6
Return on Investments.....	134.0	149.3	206.6	169.4	224.6
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	131.3	137.4	145.8	152.9	156.0
Other.....	84.7	117.6	106.2	103.7	116.0
Total Revenues.....	4,123.5	4,400.0	5,106.5	5,048.8	4,770.8
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	81.8	88.2	84.6	94.7	166.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	27.6	31.0	44.1	51.8	54.0
Defence Production.....	18.9	16.1	20.5	15.0	14.4
External Affairs.....	43.8	44.9	60.2	60.2	76.1
Finance.....	934.0	931.2	1,152.8	1,187.4	1,225.4
Departmental Administration and General.....	6.2	6.7	8.0	7.6	10.5
Compensation to provinces.....	338.6	330.6	374.8	362.1	446.6
Government contributions with respect to the Superannuation Account.....	37.4	31.5	72.4	78.1	37.6
Interest on Public Debt.....	477.9	492.6	520.2	539.2	604.4

Source: The Budget, April 9, 1959.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	Estimated 1958-59
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for losses on realization of assets..	—	—	50.0	—	—
Subsidies to Provinces.....	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.6	20.6
Other.....	53.5	49.5	106.8	179.8	105.7
Fisheries.....	11.2	12.4	13.8	16.4	18.4
Justice.....	16.4	17.3	19.0	19.9	24.3
Labour.....	69.8	69.5	75.9	81.7	93.9
Legislation.....	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.7
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	43.7	38.2	35.9	36.1	45.7
National Defence.....	1,666.0	1,750.0	1,759.4	1,668.5	1,418.0
Defence forces, army, navy and air services.....	1,313.8	1,464.9	1,504.1	1,415.0	1,186.1
Mutual aid to NATO countries.....	260.0	175.0	133.6	118.5	97.0
Defence research and development.....	50.0	64.3	69.3	78.7	78.0
Government contribution to permanent services pension account.....	36.7	40.1	46.3	49.7	49.5
Other.....	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.4
National Health and Welfare.....	496.7	537.9	561.7	662.7	877.4
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	45.8	63.3	56.0	103.9	184.0
Family Allowances.....	366.5	382.5	397.5	437.9	474.9
General Health Grants.....	31.6	33.5	36.3	34.6	46.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	24.2	29.5	30.5	39.7	50.4
Other.....	28.6	29.1	41.4	46.6	122.1
National Research Council.....	15.7	16.1	19.0	21.6	25.5
National Revenue.....	55.0	56.1	61.8	67.7	69.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	20.2	24.7	37.0	49.1	75.0
Post Office.....	123.6	127.4	140.0	153.3	157.9
Public Works.....	130.8	142.1	165.3	206.0	211.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	35.5	36.6	43.4	47.4	52.8
Trade and Commerce.....	17.5	36.5	55.4	56.9	64.9
Transport.....	159.2	132.0	158.2	206.7	300.0
Canal Services.....	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.3
Marine Services.....	21.3	20.6	26.9	32.8	51.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	26.7	15.3	15.2	12.7	9.0
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	10.5	11.0	12.5	12.6	13.5
Air Services.....	44.7	57.3	70.5	90.3	126.8
Deficits.....	33.1	4.1	7.5	31.0	60.5
Other.....	15.1	15.4	17.4	18.7	29.6
Veterans Affairs.....	240.1	248.5	251.5	277.2	290.8
Pensions.....	128.8	130.7	130.3	145.6	151.1
Treatment and welfare services.....	47.9	47.6	50.8	56.4	57.3
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements.....	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.3	3.4
Veterans allowances, treatment allowances and other benefits.....	34.2	44.0	45.8	53.1	60.7
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits....	6.0	3.6	2.4	1.8	2.0
Soldier settlement and veterans land acts.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6
Other.....	13.9	13.7	12.2	11.4	10.7
Other Departments.....	61.2	69.6	82.3	100.3	117.3
Total Expenditures.....	4,275.4	4,433.1	4,849.0	5,087.4	5,387.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus (+) or deficit (-)).....	-151.9	-33.1	+257.5	-38.6	-616.6

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1957 M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	390	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958 J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1957 M	345.6	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	374.1	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.6	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	328.2	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
S	332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	363.8	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958 J	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
F	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959 J	307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
F	356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
M	377.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
A	378.4	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1957	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.11	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
	1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. ⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63. — SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other						Government of Canada				
		Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾			
New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	712	277	1,287 ^r	484 ^r	339 ^r	96	367 ^r	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	993 ^r	227 ^r	1,757 ^r	262 ^r	806	176	513 ^r	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,174 ^r	367 ^r	1,779 ^r	287 ^r	976 ^r	90	426 ^r	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,215 ^r	242 ^r	1,231 ^r	299 ^r	638 ^r	30 ^r	263 ^r	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1957 1st	293	116	478	85	326	-15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	258	108	659	72	442	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	218	74	359	48	93	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	397 ^r	66	282 ^r	81	117	28	55	1,350	1,353 ^r	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	250 ^r	49 ^r	285 ^r	53 ^r	203 ^r	3 ^r	26	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	376 ^r	54 ^r	423	68	268 ^r	15	71	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
3rd	208 ^r	63 ^r	218 ^r	80 ^r	107 ^r	5 ^r	24	6,206	5,806	14,787	1,023	15,810
4th	381 ^r	76 ^r	304 ^r	99 ^r	60 ^r	6 ^r	136	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959 1st	327	59	231	61	36	18	116	300	192	15,572	988	16,560

74 ⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials						Utilities					
Total 93 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
1957 F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING										
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars										
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	86
1958	726	53	351	58	14	85	88	23	25	103
1955 1st. qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	84
2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	110
3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	95
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	74
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	87
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	99
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	103
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	68
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	91
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	105
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	84
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	64
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	98
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	117
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	111
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	84
1959 1st qtr.	665	58	312	46	18	74	85	18	23	101

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.
Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.
(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1957	2,213	928	366	244	79,862	25,902	14,675	5,510	1,359	37,266	630	31,349
1958	2,072	859	341	277	60,135 ^r	19,849	13,708	6,159 ^r	1,332 ^r	33,426 ^r	534	16,412
1957 A	170	78	30	21	5,481	2,414	905	336	100	2,889	46	1,794
M	158	69	25	19	5,893	1,742	1,005	505	98	2,799	47	2,397
J	174	89	29	19	5,498	2,424	918	306	101	2,249	51	1,846
J	168	71	25	21	5,992	2,329	1,088	731	90	2,846	53	2,053
A	164	68	23	17	9,894	1,639	1,556	311	86	3,525	55	4,919
S	163	72	27	17	5,258	1,999	1,446	486	107	2,675	46	2,032
O	196	82	36	22	7,631	1,702	802	805	114	2,878	72	4,497
N	197	72	39	12	6,036	1,756	1,377	247	124	3,562	58	2,021
D	172	70	26	28	5,658	2,284	1,208	803	109	3,100	51	2,132
1958 J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
J	181 ^r	62	29	33	4,710 ^r	1,120	584	1,189 ^r	113	1,996	50	1,927
J	132 ^r	52	25	16	3,371 ^r	1,222	690	323	78 ^r	1,999	37	719
A	122	45	25	14	2,372	879	436	202	82	1,471	31	678
S	158	68	28	20	4,389	1,499	1,473	242	102	2,716	37	872
O	185	77	34	29	5,000	1,908	580	711	126	3,147	44	1,051
N	178	76	24	22	4,844	1,418	1,805	387	116	2,617	49	2,064
D	183	80	29	23	5,870 ^r	2,352	1,018	527 ^r	127	3,437 ^r	44	1,979
1959 J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,519	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,469	2,487	1,267	407	115	2,492	57	2,095
M	173	65	37	25	6,711	1,511	1,617	543	112	3,025	46	2,445

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (¹)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(²)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(²)	Sales	Quoted market values(²)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0	45.23	155.5
1958	63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	178.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.3	47.92	228.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56	88.2
D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6 ^r	0.07	99.9	49.63	195.3
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1 ^r	0.08 ^r	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8 ^r	0.07 ^r	112.5 ^r	49.20	221.6
A	60.11 ^r	22.74	0.05	4,047	42.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	30.07			2,196		73.6			56.9	50.62	164.0

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION		Page	CONSTRUCTION		Page
1	Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36	New Residential Construction.....	48
2	Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	2	37	Value of Building Permits:	
3	Significant Statistics of United States.....	3		By Municipalities.....	48
4	Population Statistics.....	4		By Provinces and Types.....	49
5	National Accounts: Income and Expenditure....	6	38	Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	50
6	Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	9			
LABOUR			FOOD AND AGRICULTURE		
7	Canadian Labour Income.....	16	39	Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops, See April 1951 issue, page 82.	
8	Canadian Labour Force.....	17	40	Farm Cash Income.....	51
9	Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	17	41	Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951 issue, page 85.	
10	Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	21	42A	Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	52
11	Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	22	42B	Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds.....	52
12	Average Hourly Earnings.....	24	42C	Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	53
13	Average Hours Worked per Week.....	25	43	Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	53
14	Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries.....	26	44	Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	54
15	Unemployment Insurance.....	27	45	Manufactured Food: Production.....	54
16	Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	27		: Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	55
PRICES			DOMESTIC TRADE		
17	Retail Price Indexes.....	28	46	Value of Retail Trade.....	56
18	Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	29	47	Retail Sales and Stocks.....	57
19	Selected Price Indexes.....	32	48A	Retail Credit.....	58
FUEL AND POWER			48B	Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	59
20	Electric Power: Production, Exports and Power Available.....	32	49	Value of Wholesale Trade.....	59
	: Power Available by Provinces ...	33	EXTERNAL TRADE		
21	Coal and Coke.....	33	50	Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	60
22	Petroleum and Gas.....	34	51	Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	62
23	Refined Petroleum Products.....	34	52	Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	64
MINING			53	The Canadian Balance of International Payments	65
24	Metals.....	35	TRANSPORTATION		
25	Non-Metallic Minerals.....	36	54	Shipping and Aviation.....	65
MANUFACTURING			55	Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	66
26	Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	37	56	Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	67
27	Tobacco and Beverages.....	40	FINANCE		
28	Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks.: Tires and Footwear.....	41	57	Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	68
29	Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	41	58	Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	69
	: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	42	59	Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits Held by the Public.....	70
30	Primary Textiles.....	42	60	Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	71
31	Production of Factory Clothing.....	43	61	Cheques Cashied in Clearing House Centres.....	73
32	Wood and Paper Products.....	44	62A	Life Insurance: Sales.....	73
33A	Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	45	62B	: Benefit Payments.....	74
33B	Primary Iron and Steel.....	46	63	Bond Issues and Retirements.....	74
34	Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	46	64	Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	75
35A	Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	47	65	Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	75
35B	Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	47	66	Commercial Failures.....	76
			67	Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	76

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (v) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1957 and 1958 are provisional.

Canadian Agriculture



YESTERDAY The Census of New France in 1667 recorded a population of 3,918 whites (668 families), having 11,448 arpents under cultivation with 3,107 cattle and 85 sheep.

TODAY The 1956 Census recorded a population of 16,080,791 and 3,711,500 families with 2,746,755 persons living on 575,015 farms having an area of 173,923,691 acres, and livestock population of 11,019,403 cattle, 784,018 horses, 4,732,799 pigs, 1,638,194 sheep and 73,160,368 poultry.

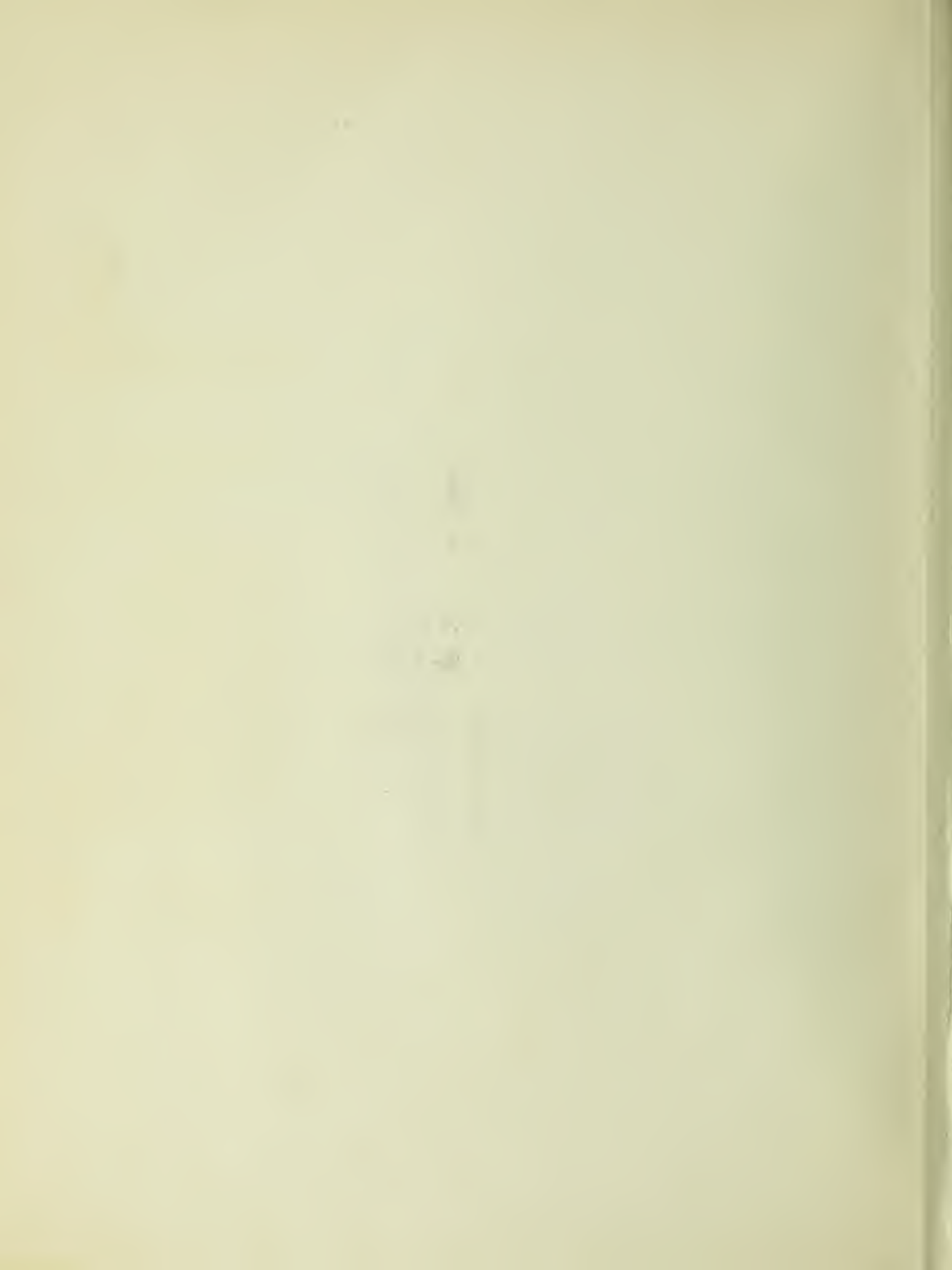
Statistics on farming were essential to determine the progress of the young colony. Today agriculture is a far-reaching and complex industry and there is constant need for statistical data on its many phases.

DBS conducts 5- and 10-year censuses of agriculture which provide a detailed picture of the development of the industry.

DBS publishes a wide range of current information on production, value and disposition of field and special crops, livestock, dairying, fur farms; and on farm cash and net income, farm wages and prices of agricultural products.

DBS data on agriculture are essential to planning in the industry and in many other fields and are used extensively by governments, farmers and farm organizations, food packers and processors, storage warehouses, wholesalers and retailers, transportation services, consumers, exporters and importers, manufacturers of farm implements and fertilizers, banks and other lending agencies.

A full list of DBS publications on Agriculture and other aspects of the Canadian economy is contained in the Catalogue of Current Publications 1959. Write for a free copy to: Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.



BINDING DEPT. MAY 15 1960

~~HC~~ . Canada. ~~Bureau of~~ Statis-
~~171~~ tics
~~A383~~ Canadian statistical re-
v.34, view
no.1-6

Government
Publications

PLEASE DO NOT REMOVE
SLIPS FROM THIS POCKET

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
LIBRARY

HANDBOUND
AT THE



UNIVERSITY OF
TORONTO PRESS

